

War beyond language: Stalin insults Indian currency

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ Chennai

The decision of the Tamil Nadu government to replace the universally recognised symbol of Indian currency ₹ with the Tamil letter Ru has stirred a hornet's nest across the country if the initial reactions are any indication. But even DMK persons are of the view that Chief Minister MK Stalin's new found passion for Tamil language is to make the Centre to use Article 356 in order to dismiss the democratically elected government so that the party could romp home with increased majority in the 2026 Assembly election based on the sympathy wave.

The move to change the symbol from ₹ to Ru (rubaa, Tamil for Rupee) was publicised by the DMK government through advertisements in the Stalin-family owned newspapers and news channels which are galore in the state. Thangam Thennarasu, the minister for finance is all set to present the 2025-2026 budget for Tamil Nadu on Friday.

Thennarasu is not known for his

proress either in economy or education and is guided by a coterie of IAS officers, according to Prof C Murukadass, former head of the department of economics and who had been advisor to chief minister MG Ramachandran and J Jayalalithaa.

Edappadi Palaniswamy, former chief minister, termed the move as political stunt and one of the many gimmicks deployed by Stalin to tide over the financial ruin Tamil Nadu is undergoing. The economic survey presented by the government at the Centre is also another ploy to cheat the general public, said Palaniswamy who took to social media.

K Annamalai, the state BJP chief, pointed out that Stalin has scored a self goal in his bid to emerge as the savior of Tamil. "It was Udhayakumar, a Tamil Nadu born youth who designed and developed the ₹ which was recognised and accepted by the then UPA Government headed by Manmohan Singh. The DMK was the second largest partner in that government and had supported the decision," said Annamalai.



The logo of the 2024-25 Tamil Nadu budget (left) and the logo of the 2025-26 Tamil Nadu budget (right). The Tamil Nadu government replaced the Devanagari rupee symbol with a Tamil letter in its logo for the budget 2025-26, which will be tabled in the state Assembly on Friday

Udhayakumar is the son of Dharmalingam, a former DMK MLA who had represented Rishivandhyam constituency. "It is like humiliating the Tamil youth who had the rare privilege to design the emblem of the national currency," said Prof Murukadass.

Stalin is engaged in a battle with the BJP-led Centre over the implementation of the three-language policy in school and college curriculum. He has convened a meeting of the non-BJP chief ministers to form a united front against the BJP-led NDA

government's NEP 2025 and the alleged order to impose Hindi.

"Stalin or for that matter any other chief ministers in the country are incapable to replace the ₹ with the design or letter of their choice as this comes under the prerogative of the Centre. What the DMK government is doing is to divert the attention of the public from the failure of the Stalin government. The state is burdened with debt of ₹9.54 Lakh Crore and there is no money in the coffers for social welfare measures. Moreover, Stalin is fac-

ing indifferent health due to a series of ailments. His only mission is to facilitate the coronation of son Udhaidhi as the successor," said Prof Murugadass.

Political commentators in Chennai are of the view that Stalin's displeasure over the National education Policy and the campaign against it is much ado about nothing. "This is a move to grab national headlines and the people will forget the same after the initial excitement," said a senior commentator.

Dr YR Johnson, former principal of

Navodaya Vidyalaya and a widely respected educationist is of the view that the State Government was violating the provision enshrined in Indian Constitution that guarantees the right to education. "You cannot deny the children their right to learn a language. Let the politicians have their fights in the public arena but not in schools or colleges. The Supreme Court and High Courts in the country have reiterated many times the right of children to learn the language of their choice and what the Tamil Nadu Government does is gross violation of court order," said Dr Johnson.

Adding to the woes of Stalin, a former ADGP Pon Manickavel said that Stalin has lost all capabilities to administer the State and he is led by a group of advisors who are working against the interest of the nation.

The Lok Sabha had witnessed Dhayanidhi Maran, Stalin's nephew questioning the propriety over the translation of Indian Constitution into Sanskrit, to which the Speaker gave the former some basic lessons.

Nation outraged by attack on national symbol

A beacon of unity, not division

PROF GOURAV VALLABH ■ New Delhi

Since time immemorial, the progress of civilization has been defined by its ability to connect first through roads that linked villages and kingdoms, then through canals and boats that carried commerce and culture across waters, and later through airways that brought distant lands closer than ever before.

These physical networks, however, have always been paralleled by intangible forces—shared beliefs, traditions, and above all, the financial systems that unify economies and enable prosperity. Since the dawn of our independence, the Indian rupee has been one such force, binding together a nation of unparalleled diversity, where every region's traditions are

equally unique and equally important.

It is within this context that the Tamil Nadu government's decision to replace the universally recognised rupee symbol (₹) with the Tamil letter 'Ru' in their budget document must be examined. This move appears to be less about cultural pride and more about political posturing, stoking regionalism at the cost of national unity, echoing past language-related controversies. Tamil Nadu, which adheres to a two-language policy (Tamil and English), has long opposed the three-language framework, branding it an imposition of Hindi. Yet, the National Education Policy (NEP) fosters multilingualism and grants states the autonomy to determine their linguistic preferences.

"I don't have any reaction"

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ Guwahati

IT Guwahati Professor D Udaya Kumar, who had designed the Indian rupee symbol refused to be drawn into the controversy over language and said it is a mere coincidence that his father was a DMK MLA. "I don't have any reaction. It's the government which suddenly felt that there was a need for a change and they wanted to implement their own script. This is up to the state government. So, I don't have anything to say about that. It's entirely up to the government," said Kumar.

Kumar's father N Dharmalingam was an MLA from the Rishivandiyam constituency in 1971 from the DMK party, which is in power in Tamil Nadu presently. "My father was an MLA even

before I was born. Now, he is old and living in our village, leading his life peacefully. It just happened to be a coincidence, probably I could have been somebody else as well," the professor said.

Recollecting his experience while designing the Indian rupee symbol, Kumar said the design which he created was based on certain requirements that the government had asked for. "It was a competition by the Government of India. I participated and my design got selected as the winner of the competition, and it was implemented then," said the IIT professor.

The Indian Rupee sign was adopted by the Government of India on July 15, 2010. Udaya Kumar is a post-graduate in Design from the Indian Institute of Technology Bombay.

Opposition divided

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Opposition members of the INDIA bloc said including Congress which is part of the DMK led Tamil Nadu government slammed Stalin for the decision to lock horns with the Centre in this perspective while Left parties held there was not inappropriate to State have its own symbol. Congress MLA PM Narendraswamy and Karnataka Minister Eshwar Khandre viewed the symbol change as an expression of frustration over the central government's approach to southern states. They urged for immediate steps to bridge the growing divide and promote inclusivity.

CPI leader and a member of INDIA bloc of opposition parties, D Raja said that decision to

replace the Rupee symbol with a Tamil alphabet is not against the Constitution in any form.

"Tamil Nadu government has taken a few initiatives in order to enlighten all sections of the society. This budget is in Tamil and is meant for Tamil Nadu... The government has not changed the numbers, and that needs to be understood. Only the symbol has been changed... It is not against the Constitution in any form," said Raja.

DMK spokesperson Saravanan Annadurai meanwhile defended the state government's decision and was quoted, "The usage of Ru is to signify protest of the state against the policies of the government. The people of the state are aware of what the BJP is trying to do. Everybody across the country is aware of the nefarious designs of the BJP government."

Yamuna found dead in the Capital

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Parliamentary Standing Committee on Water Resources in its report on "Review Of Upper Yamuna River Cleaning Project Upto Delhi And River Bed Management In Delhi", said the Yamuna river's capacity to sustain life have been found to be almost non-existent in the Delhi stretch, noting that 23 out of the 33 monitored sites, including six in the national capital, failed to meet primary water quality standards.

Having taken note of the presence of heavy metals like lead, copper, zinc, nickel, cadmium and chromium in the riverbed of Yamuna which pose a serious threat to the health and ecosystem of the river, the Committee recommended that the Department explore the possibility of controlled dredging. The Department has through their Action Taken Replies furnished the submissions of various Departments of the Yamuna basin States. However, the Delhi Jal Board has not furnished its reply.

The Yamuna flows through a 40 km stretch in Delhi, entering at Palla from Haryana and exiting at Asgarpur into Uttar Pradesh. The dissolved oxygen (DO) levels, which reflect the river's capacity to sustain life, were found to be almost non-existent in the Delhi stretch, the report said. It said the Yamuna has been categorised into three parts viz. the part from Yamunotri to Hathnikund Barriage may be considered as unpolluted stretch, the part from Hathnikund Barriage to Palla is moderately polluted. However, the part from Palla to Okhla, basically the Delhi stretch is severely polluted. Further, as per the Primary Water Quality Criteria for organised outdoor

Even if Delhi Jal Board treats the entire sewage generated in Delhi, lack of minimum flow and fresh water downstream makes the Yamuna ecosystem unsustainable for life

bathing, the Dissolved Oxygen (DO) is specified as 5 mg/l or more, the Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) is specified as 3 mg/l or less and Fecal Coliform (FC) is specified as less than 2500 MPN/100 ml.

The water quality data of monitored 33 locations during January, 2021 - May, 2023 was analysed for 4 parameters viz. Dissolved Oxygen (DO), pH, Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) and Fecal Coliform (FC). The results were compared with the Primary Water Quality Criteria for Outdoor Bathing (PWQC) notified by Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change under the Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986. The analysis revealed that: All the 04 monitored locations each in Uttarakhnad and Himachal Pradesh are complying while all the 06 monitored locations are non-complying with the criteria in Haryana. All the 07 monitored locations in Delhi were non-complying with the criteria during 2021. 06 locations were non-complying except at Palla (entry point of Delhi) which is observed complying during 2022 & 2023. Out of 12 monitored locations in Uttar Pradesh, 11 are observed non complying during 2021 - 2023.

"Further, the National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG) in their reply has cited the observation of a Committee headed by Dr MA Chitale which in their

Report - For Preparation of Guidelines for Works on De-siltation from Bhimgauda to Farakka submitted in February 2017 did not recommend the large scale de-silting or dredging of rivers. Taking into account the replies of various Departments of Yamuna Basin States and deteriorating water quality of river Yamuna due to existence of heavy metals beyond permissible limits, the Committee reiterated that the Department may take pro-active steps at least for controlled dredging of the sludge which cannot be left to the vagaries of monsoon rains and whose continued presence may further decay the water quality of such an important river," the report said.

The report stated even if Delhi Jal Board (DJB) treats the entire sewage generated in Delhi upto Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) of 10 mg/l desired water quality of BOD less than 3 mg/l & Dissolved Oxygen (DO) more than 5 mg/l may not be achieved in river Yamuna due to unavailability of fresh water in the river downstream of Wazirabad and importance of minimum flow for sustenance of river ecosystem.

In its report the Committee warned that despite the construction and upgrade of sewage treatment plants (STPs) in Delhi and Uttar Pradesh, pollution levels remain alarmingly high. The Committee called for a coordinated response from all stakeholders to tackle pollution and restore the river's health.

The panel raised particular concerns over encroachment along the Yamuna floodplains. While Delhi and Haryana provided information on encroachments, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand are yet to furnish complete details.

No country for women: British national raped in Delhi

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

A British national, who came to Delhi to meet a man she befriended on Instagram, was raped by him at a Mahipalpur hotel in South West Delhi. However, her ordeal did not end there, and she was molested by another person in the hotel lift when she went to ask for help. The police have arrested the accused, Kailash, in a rape case and his friend, Wasim, has been charged with molesting the British tourist. The British High Commission has been informed, and the victim is receiving necessary support. According to police, the victim said she met the accused on social media. They started conversing regularly, and she decided to visit India to meet him in person.

The British national came to India a month ago and stayed in Maharashtra for some time, before travelling to Goa. On Tuesday, she came to Delhi allegedly to meet the 24-year-old Kailash who had befriended her on Instagram recently. She was allegedly first molested by a house-keeping staff in the hotel's lift. Later, she met Kailash who allegedly raped her in a hotel room, police said.

"Separate cases have been registered in both matters. They are not related to each other," Deputy Commissioner of Police (South West) Surendra Chaudhary said. She visited a hospital on Wednesday and police were then informed about the incident, a police officer said.

The woman first spoke to the accused on a social media platform a month and a half earlier and after that, they talked frequently, he said. According to police, Kailash, a resident of east Delhi, struggled to speak English and used some transla-

tion application to communicate with her.

When the woman came to India, she and Kailash made plans to meet each other in Delhi, the officer said. The victim travelled from Goa to Delhi and booked a room in a hotel in Mahipalpur. When Kailash came to meet her, she alleged that he raped her, the officer added.

Police teams are checking CCTV footage of the hotel to know the sequence of the events. A special team, led by an ACP and under the overall supervision of the DCP, has been formed to probe the case. Police have seized the accused's phone and will check if he has contacted any other women on social media.

The victim first spoke to the accused on social media. The accused struggled to speak English and used some translation application to communicate with her

Kailash, it is learnt, works at a private firm. The woman has told police that he struggled to speak English and used Google Translate to communicate with her. The incident is reported days after an Israeli tourist, along with a homestay owner, was gang-raped in Karnataka by three men. The mishap occurred when a group of travellers was stargazing near the canal situated near the UNESCO World Heritage site of Hampi. All three suspects have been arrested.

Another traveller from Odisha was found dead in the incident after he and two others were pushed into a canal by the attackers in Karnataka.

President sanctions prosecution against Sisodia, Jain

RAJESH KUMAR ■ New Delhi

In fresh trouble for the AAP former ministers Manish Sisodia and Satyendra Jain, President Droupadi Murmu has granted prosecution sanctions against them in the ₹1,300 Crore scam in construction of classrooms in Delhi government schools, during their tenure as ministers in the national Capital.

Official communications to the office of Lieutenant Governor of the NCT of Delhi, the President through the Union Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA), said, the required permission to register an FIR and institute a probe against then education minister Manish Sisodia and then public works department (PWD) minister Satyendar Jain is granted.

Under Section 17A of the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 (as amended in 2018) prosecution of former PWD minister, Satyendra Jain has been ordered. The file number 17A/4/DOV/2021 has been moved ahead as further action will take it forward. The MHA's move comes after reviewing findings from the Department of Vigilance (DoV)'s investigation into alleged financial irregularities linked to them. In 2022, the Delhi government's vigilance directorate recommended a probe into the alleged scam and submitted a report to the chief secretary.

The Central Vigilance Commission (CVC), in a report dated February 17, 2020, highlighted "glaring irregularities" in the construction of over 2,400 classrooms in Delhi government schools by the Public Works Department (PWD).

It is alleged that a huge scam to the tune of over ₹2,000 Crore have been carried out in NCT of Delhi for the construction of School Rooms/Buildings at a highly inflated cost by the Govt, of NCT of Delhi. The scam involves construction of around 12,748 School Rooms at a very high and inflated construction cost. The total cost incurred for constructing the school rooms/buildings is around ₹2,892.65 Crore. The school rooms/buildings are being allegedly constructed at the rate of ₹8,800 Sqft whereas it is common knowledge that average construction cost (even for a builder of flats) is around ₹15,00 Sqft. The lump sum cost for constructing a school room/building as per the tender awarded is around ₹24.86 Lakh per room, whereas such rooms are easily constructed at Delhi by/through any person at around ₹5 Lakh per room.

Abandoned, blinded, maimed; each rescued camels breathes a story

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ Jaipur

Ranu was abandoned, blind, and helpless. Blackie was rescued from smugglers. Rani spent years performing in a circus, while Martin, left lame from an injury, was no longer wanted. Each of them found safety and dignity at the Camel Rescue Centre (CRC) in Bassi, where, for the past 14 years, hundreds of camels have been treated and rehabilitated.

Established in 2011 by Help In Suffering (HIS) with support from the ELSU Foundation, the centre provides critical medical care for working camels—those used in transport, brick kilns, and tourism.

Located 30 km from Jaipur, it has become a sanctuary for camels suffering from injuries, malnutrition, and disease. With a full-time veterinary team, CRC

treats 250-350 camels every month, offering emergency care and long-term rehabilitation.

"The centre is part of HIS's camel welfare programme, running since 2001. Each year, 5,000-7,000 camels receive free veterinary care through mobile clinics, reaching remote areas where medical services are scarce. HIS also conducts annual treatment camps at major camel hubs like Pushkar, Jaisalmer, and Nagaur, treating thousands of camels during these events," said Timmie Kumar, Managing Trustee, HIS.

Beyond medical care, HIS has introduced humane welfare measures, such as replacing wooden nose pegs with gentler alternatives, fitting over 1,000 camel carts with reflectors to prevent accidents, and conducting regular deworming programmes for 2,000 camels annually.



For many families, camels are their livelihood, yet without proper veterinary care, these animals suffer from preventable illnesses and injuries. The Bassi

centre bridges this gap, ensuring camels receive treatment while also training owners in better welfare practices.

The centre was set up because there was

nowhere else for these camels to go, added Kumar. "We have treated, rescued, and rehabilitated thousands, but beyond the numbers, it's about relieving suffering and supporting the people who depend on them," he further said.

CRC veterinarians routinely treat camels for lameness, infections, digestive disorders, and respiratory diseases. Its mobile team reaches remote areas where veterinary care is often unavailable. "Every camel has a story," said Dr. Abhinav Swani, Veterinary Doctor at CRC, Bassi.

Many have worked in extreme conditions for years. Others are abandoned once they are no longer useful. The Camel Rescue Centre is one of several animal welfare initiatives by Help In Suffering (HIS), Jaipur, which continues to be a beacon of compassion for Rajasthan's gentle giants.

Since the offices of The Pioneer shall remain closed on March 14, 2025 on account of Holi, there will be no edition dated March 15, 2025

Chief Minister advocates sustainable wildlife tourism

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Chief Minister Mohan Yadav said that Madhya Pradesh is abundant in wildlife, home to lions, tigers, cheetahs, sambhars, and elephants. He emphasized that every possible effort should be made for their welfare. Special attention should also be given to the well-being of elephants residing in the state's forests. Proper arrangements for their food should be ensured by developing grasslands, preventing them from straying into populated areas in search of food. This initiative will help mitigate crop damage for farmers and foster coexistence between humans and elephants instead of conflict. Dr. Yadav gave these directives while presiding over the 15th general meeting of the Madhya Pradesh Tiger Foundation Committee at

Samatva Bhavan, located in the Chief Minister's residence on Thursday. He stated that wildlife tourism will be further promoted in Madhya Pradesh. To achieve this, the state should seek guidance from the Central Government, the Central Zoo Authority, and other wildlife institutions to establish a wildlife rescue center-cum-zoo with enhanced facilities. Observing wildlife in their natural habitat is always an attraction for tourists, and efforts should be directed toward enhancing wildlife tourism in the state. The meeting was attended by members of the Madhya Pradesh Tiger Foundation Committee, including MLA Hemant Khandelwal, Mohan Nagar, other committee members, Additional Chief Secretary in the Chief Minister's Office Rajesh Rajoura, Additional Chief Secretary of Forest Ashok Barnwal, Principal

Chief Conservator of Forests, Chief Wildlife Warden, and other officials. During the meeting, it was informed that a special action plan has been developed to prevent crop damage caused by wild animals in the state. To address this issue, nilgai and blackbucks, which are responsible for crop loss, will be captured and relocated. A Robinson 44 helicopter has been proposed for this operation, and tenders have been invited through the e-tendering process. However, despite three attempts, the required helicopter and an experienced pilot have not yet been secured. To expedite the process, a request has been made to the Principal Secretary of Aviation to provide a Robinson 44 helicopter or an equivalent aircraft to facilitate the capture operation. Once the helicopter is available, the capture of nilgai and blackbucks will com-

mence immediately, helping to mitigate crop damage and provide relief to farmers. During the meeting, it was reported that so far, 180 awareness camps, 24 capacity enhancement camps, and 14 employee welfare initiatives, including the solar electrification of patrolling camps, have been organized by the committee in Pench, Satpura, Veerangana Durgavati Tiger Reserve, Ralamandal, Kuno, Gandhisagar Wildlife Sanctuary, and Madhav National Park. Additionally, the Madhya Pradesh Tiger Foundation Committee will establish a souvenir shop in the new forest building, which will be directly managed by the committee. The revenue generated from this shop will be utilized for the welfare of employees engaged in wildlife conservation. The committee also organized International Tiger Day

2024 on 29th July, with Chief Minister Dr. Yadav as the chief guest. Furthermore, public participation and support were received through the "Close-to-My-Heart" campaign, promoting greater awareness and involvement in wildlife conservation efforts. If forest workers deployed in protected areas or forest divisions of the state sustain serious injuries during accidental incidents while protecting or rescuing wildlife, they require immediate financial assistance for treatment. In such cases, if funds are not available from other sources, immediate financial aid of up to Rs 5 lakh per case will be provided. Additionally, if an air ambulance is required, the necessary amount will be covered from the Corpus Fund approved under wildlife protection schemes by the Madhya Pradesh Tiger Foundation Committee.



Leader of Opposition Umang Singh with party MLAs during a demonstration against the state government over Transport scam, during the budget session of Madhya Pradesh State Assembly in Bhopal on Thursday. Pioneer photo

Stray dog seen carrying dead newborn in Rewa

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

In a shocking incident from Rewa city, a stray dog was found carrying a dead newborn baby in its mouth, prompting the police to initiate a thorough investigation to identify those responsible for abandoning the infant. A disturbing video capturing the dog wandering through narrow alleys at night with the infant's body clutched in its jaws has gone viral on social media, sparking public outrage. The unsettling footage was reportedly recorded near Kabaddi Mohalla at Jaystambh Chowk, within the jurisdiction of the Civil Lines police station. This incident marks the third case in Rewa within the past one-and-a-half months where a newborn has been found dis-

carded, police confirmed. Notably, it is the second instance where a stray dog was seen carrying the body of a deceased infant. "A video surfaced two days ago (Tuesday), showing a stray dog carrying a dead newborn baby in its mouth," said Rewa Superintendent of Police (SP) Vivek Singh. "The scene was extremely distressing. Upon receiving the information, a team from Civil Lines police station was immediately dispatched to the location. The dog's movements were tracked, and the infant's body was eventually recovered after the dog dropped it when chased away. The body has since been placed in the mortuary," he added. SP Singh further mentioned that the police are meticulously analyzing the video footage and interrogating those who

recorded the visuals. "We are making every effort to identify and bring to justice the individual responsible for this heartless act of abandoning a newborn. We have also urged the public to share any information they might have regarding the case, assuring them that their identities will be kept confidential," Singh stated. Addressing the previous cases of abandoned infants, Singh confirmed that an earlier incident, where another stray dog was seen carrying a newborn's body, occurred near the government medical college, and appropriate action has already been taken. The police continue to intensify their investigation, while the chilling incident has raised concerns over child abandonment and the need for stronger safeguards to protect vulnerable lives.

Speaker advises members to refrain from personal accusations

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

During the proceedings of the Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly, Speaker Narendra Singh Tomar issued an important directive on Thursday regarding the language used by the esteemed members during debates. The directive was given during the discussion on the motion of thanks to the Governor's address. The Speaker emphasized the need to maintain decorum and avoid the use of unparliamentary language and personal accusations. Referring to certain unpleasant exchanges that occurred during the debate, he highlighted the dignified tradition of the Madhya Pradesh Assembly, which has earned it a distinguished reputation across the country. However, he expressed concern



over the increasing use of inappropriate language and stressed the collective responsibility of all members to uphold the Assembly's dignity. In his ruling, the Speaker stated, "It is my expectation that no member should engage in personal accusations or use language that tarnishes the Assembly's long-standing traditions. I urge all members to maintain decorum and refrain from using words that could bring disrepute to this august

House." In another significant matter, Speaker Narendra Singh Tomar advised the state government to formulate a comprehensive action plan to address the damage caused to crops by ghoda roj (wild horses) in several regions of Madhya Pradesh. During the Question Hour on Thursday, Member Vipin Jain raised a query regarding the government's measures to prevent crop damage caused by ghoda roj and the steps being taken to curb the increasing road accidents resulting from their movement. Responding to the question, Revenue Minister Karan Singh Verma detailed the government's initiatives on the matter. Several members underscored the severity of the issue and urged the government to take prompt action.

In response, the Speaker suggested that the concerned department should consult with experts and formulate a structured plan to mitigate the problem. He remarked, "This issue requires a comprehensive and scientific approach, as the population of ghoda roj is increasing steadily. If timely action is not taken, it may pose a serious challenge to the state." On the auspicious occasion of Holi, Speaker Narendra Singh Tomar extended his warm greetings to the people of Madhya Pradesh. In his message, he conveyed his best wishes for joy, prosperity, and harmony to every citizen of the state. He encouraged people to celebrate the festival with natural colors and prayed for the well-being and happiness of all residents, expressing hope that Holi would bring renewed energy and positivity into everyone's lives.

8 killed in mishap

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Eight persons were killed and two others injured after a gas tanker collided with two four-wheelers (car and jeep) in Dhar district, police said on Thursday. As per reports, the incident took place around 11 pm on Wednesday when the gas tanker was heading from the wrong side on a road near Bamanasuta village on Badnawar-Ujjain highway. It hit a car and a jeep coming from the opposite direction, Dhar SP Manoj Kumar Singh said. Four persons died on the spot, while four others succumbed to injuries later in hospital, he said. After receiving information, senior officials reached the spot to launch the rescue operation.



Students play with colours on the eve of Holi festival at Government Sarojini Naidu Girls College in Bhopal on Thursday. Pioneer photo

AIIMS holds awareness and screening programs during Glaucoma Week

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

The All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) is conducting a series of awareness events and screening activities during World Glaucoma Week, observed annually in the second week of March. World Glaucoma Week is a global initiative by the World Glaucoma Association (WGA) aimed at raising awareness about this "silent thief of sight." Glaucoma can affect anyone, but individuals over 40, those with a family history of glaucoma, or those with medical conditions such as diabetes are at a higher risk. Since glaucoma often remains undetected until significant vision loss occurs, regular eye examinations play a pivotal role in early detection and management. Dr. Bhavana Sharma, HOD Ophthalmology, informed that the week-long program includes a range of activities such as expert lectures by leading ophthalmologists, skits for public education, free glaucoma screening camps, and the dissemination of information through social media and news portals. She emphasized the need for

regular eye check-ups, particularly for individuals over 40 years of age and those with a family history of glaucoma. Diagnostic tests such as eye pressure measurement, visual field testing, and fundus examination are essential in early detection and treatment. Highlighting the significance of this initiative, AIIMS Bhopal Executive Director Prof Ajai Singh said: "Glaucoma is a serious public health concern that demands urgent attention. The lack of symptoms in the early stages often leads to late diagnosis, resulting in irreversible blindness. Through this initiative, AIIMS Bhopal aims to increase awareness, make screening accessible, and ensure that people at risk undergo timely examinations.

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Bhopal court summons Rahul on May 9

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

The Bhopal District Sessions Court has issued a summons to Lok Sabha MP and Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi for his alleged remarks against former Madhya Pradesh Chief Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan and his son Kartikeya Singh Chouhan. The District Court Magistrate Tathagat Yagnik issued a summons to Gandhi and ordered him to appear before the court on May 9, 2025. During the 2018 Assembly Elections in MP, Gandhi attended a rally in the Jhabua district, where he allegedly said the former CM and his son both are named in the Panama Papers case. In response to the statement, when a controversy took place, Gandhi issued an immediate denial regarding the name of Shivraj Singh Chouhan. But the denial was not issued regarding son Kartikeya, after which he filed a petition against Gandhi. In the petition, Kartikeya stated that MP Rahul has made allegations and used some derogatory words against him, which has tarnished his reputation. Initially, the case was not registered in the district court. But now, the case has been accepted, and a summons has been issued against Gandhi on May 9.

CII organizes three-day AI immersion week at SGSU to empower industries

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

The Confederation of Indian Industry (CII) organized a three-day AI Immersion Week at the Scope Global Skills University (SGSU) campus to empower industries through advanced technological knowledge. During the workshop, expert trainers provided in-depth insights into the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) across various business domains, including marketing, financial management, cybersecurity, and business planning. The sessions aimed to enhance operational efficiency and boost productivity across industrial sectors. Participants received certification from upGrad upon completing the workshop. The workshop featured two training batches each day, with a three-hour masterclass conducted by industry experts. These sessions covered fundamental AI concepts and the practical application of AI tools, enabling entrepreneurs to optimize their business

Relentless heat wave grips MP, temperatures soar across the State

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

The mid-March heat wave has begun to create significant discomfort for residents across Madhya Pradesh, forcing people to adapt their daily routines to cope with the escalating temperatures. The relentless rise in mercury levels is not only affecting regular activities but is also exerting additional pressure on students appearing for their annual examinations. The sweltering conditions are making it increasingly challenging for them to maintain focus and perform well under the scorching heat. On Thursday, several regions of the state recorded unusually high temperatures, approaching near-record levels. Talun in Barwani district emerged as the hottest location with a scorching 39.9°C. Other areas, including Kannod, Khajuraho, Narmadapuram, Prithvipur, Mandla, and Ratlam, reported temperatures of 39.5°C, 39.4°C, 39.1°C, and 39°C, respectively.

Daytime temperatures soared above 36°C across most parts of the state, with the only respite being in Pachmarhi. The hill station, due to its higher elevation, remained relatively cooler compared to the rest of the region. The rising heat is not limited to the daytime. Night temperatures are also climbing steadily, making evenings warmer than usual. This persistent heat during both day and night is amplifying the discomfort felt by residents. With no immediate relief in sight, the oppressive heat is expected to intensify in the coming days. Meteorological experts have warned that the ongoing heat wave will persist and likely worsen after the celebration of Holi, which traditionally marks the arrival of spring. According to the Meteorological Department, while there may be some respite for parts of North India due to active Western Disturbances, no such relief is expected for Madhya Pradesh in the near future. These distur-

bances could cause a temporary dip in temperatures in northern regions, but their influence on the central parts of the country remains minimal. In fact, the third week of March is likely to see a further increase in humidity levels across Madhya Pradesh, making the already harsh conditions feel even more oppressive. The eastern regions of the state, including the Jabalpur, Rewa, Sagar, and Shahdol divisions, are expected to experience the full brunt of the heat wave starting March 14. Over the past 24 hours, the weather remained dry across all divisions of the state, with a sharp increase in temperatures particularly noted in the Rewa division. In contrast, other divisions did not witness major fluctuations during the same period. In the Indore division, day temperatures have risen above normal levels, reflecting the broader warming trend across the state. Similar patterns have been observed in the Bhopal,

Narmadapuram, Ujjain, Rewa, Jabalpur, Shahdol, and Sagar divisions, where temperatures have climbed appreciably above seasonal norms. Meanwhile, the Gwalior division has experienced a particularly pronounced rise in daytime temperatures, making outdoor activities increasingly arduous. Nighttime conditions across the state mirror the upward trajectory seen during the day. While most areas reported stable nighttime temperatures, the Bhopal, Ujjain, and Rewa divisions recorded above-average minimum temperatures. In the Indore and Gwalior divisions, the rise was even more significant, with night temperatures increasing appreciably beyond the usual range. Other regions of the state, however, experienced night temperatures that remained within the normal range. The escalating heat is beginning to disrupt daily life, making routine tasks challenging for residents.

State govt committed to the conservation of wildlife: CM

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Chief Minister Mohan Yadav has said that there are immense possibilities of wildlife tourism in Madhya Pradesh and the government is working with determination for the conservation of forests, environment and aquatic animals including wildlife. Taking one more step towards wildlife conservation, now two new wildlife sanctuaries will be established in the state. These new wildlife sanctuaries will be established in Omkareshwar and Jahangarh.

Secretary Anurag Jain, Additional Chief Secretary in Chief Minister's Office Rajesh Rajoura, Additional Chief Secretary Forest Ashok Barnwal, Principal Chief Conservator of Forests, Chief Wildlife Warden, Member Mohan Nagar, Dr. Narayan Vyas, Dr. Sudesh Bagmare, Dr. Bhatnagar, Dr. Ravichandran and other senior officers were present in the meeting. In the meeting, Chief Minister Dr. Yadav was informed that a wildlife rescue center cum zoo is proposed in Naulakhi of Ujjain district. The Chief Minister inquired about the progress of the establishment of this center and gave instructions to speed up this work. He said that the rescue center cum zoo should be prepared for wildlife tourism. In the meeting, it was told that like Ujjain,

construction of a wildlife rescue center cum zoo is also proposed in Jabalpur district. Chief Minister Yadav said that Madhya Pradesh is a state full of wildlife diversity. A large number of crocodiles are found in Mandausar, Neemuch, Shivpuri and Chambal districts here. Yadav while instructing forest department officials on wildlife conservation, emphasized on the need to rehabilitate crocodiles in unoccupied river areas to prevent them from straying onto roads and into populated regions. He directed officials to organize workshops and joint meetings with experts to enhance conservation and rehabilitation efforts for wildlife. He also stressed the importance of developing a project that integrates wildlife conservation with tourism, aiming to attract

visitors from across the country and the world. The Chief Minister said that the Wildlife Tourism Board should worry about the welfare of animals, birds and wild animals of all three categories i.e. terrestrial (forest), aquatic and aerial. All these animals are the heritage of our vast biodiversity. We have to save them and provide a conducive environment for their development. The Chief Minister directed officials to explore the possibility of bringing rhinoceroses from Kaziranga National Park in Assam and giraffes from South Africa to Madhya Pradesh, which is already home to tigers, leopards, and crocodiles. He also instructed the preparation and broadcast of engaging videos showcasing the state's tourist destinations and wildlife sanctuaries.

lighted the positive outcomes of the government's conservation efforts, noting the increasing populations of tigers, leopards, cheetahs, elephants, and gharials, along with the remarkable growth in the number of endangered vultures. According to the latest vulture census conducted from 17 to 19 February 2025, Madhya Pradesh recorded 12,981 vultures, reflecting a 19% increase in the past year alone. He announced that the Omkareshwar Wildlife Sanctuary will be developed across approximately 614.07 sq. km in the Dewas-Khandwa district, while the Jahangarh Wildlife Sanctuary will be established in 6,328 sq. km of forest area in Sheopur district. Minister of State for Forest and Environment Dilip Ahirwar, Wildlife Board member MLA Hemant Khandelwal, Chief



Madhya Pradesh Chief Minister Mohan Yadav addresses media persons during the budget session of the MP State Assembly in Bhopal on Thursday. Pioneer photo



Devotees perform 'Holika Dahan' as a part of Holi festival celebration in Bhopal on Thursday. Pioneer photo

2 students from Bhopal join Prerna programme

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

The Department of School Education and Literacy, Ministry of Education, has launched an experiential learning programme called 'Prerna'. Two students from Bhopal have been selected to participate in this initiative. Through this program, they have developed qualities of responsible citizenship while fostering pride in their heritage and culture.

Mahatma Gandhi CM Rise School Piplani, were selected for the Prerna programme of the Central Education Ministry. They underwent a seven-day training programme in Badnagar, Gujarat. Along with them, teacher Susri. Bhumeshwari Pardhi also participated in the training. The Prerna programme is driven by a strong commitment to integrating the principles of the Indian education system with the philosophy of value-based education. It was designed by IIT Gandhinagar and serves as a cornerstone of the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020.

City of Lakes set to drench in colours and caution

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Bhopal: The state capital is fully prepared to celebrate the festival of colours in a safe, eco-friendly and organised manner. The administration, police, health department and municipal corporation have made extensive arrangements to ensure cleanliness, security and communal harmony during the festivities. With an emphasis on sustainability, authorities are promoting Gokashta (cow dung wood) for Holika Dahan and encouraging the use of organic colours to minimise environmental harm. After the conclusion of Bhadra Kaal at 10:47 PM, over 1,500 locations across the city witnessed Holika Dahan (bonfire

lighting). The administration encouraged the use of Gokashta this year to promote environmental conservation and cattle welfare. Amid preparations, Municipal Commissioner Harendra Narayan inspected key areas such as Link Road, Railway Station, Roshanpura and Jahangirabad, issuing directives for prompt post-festival cleanliness. Priority has been given to immediate waste disposal, filling potholes and removing illegal posters and banners. To prevent untoward incidents, the police have intensified patrolling along procession routes such as Dayanand Chowk

and Sant Nagar. Religious leaders have urged restraint, discouraging the use of chemical colours and alcohol. Community leaders have emphasised a "traditional yet cautious" celebration to uphold Bhopal's syncretic traditions. Chief Medical Officer Dr Prabhakar Tiwari has warned of the risks associated with chemical colours, such as skin irritation and breathing difficulties. Emergency teams have been deployed at hospitals, while 108 ambulances will be stationed at key locations. Citizens have been advised to apply moisturiser, wear full-sleeved clothing and seek medical help immediately if they experience any health issues.

BMC gears up for post Holi cleaning in the city

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

With the Swachh Survekshan inspection team expected to visit Bhopal anytime between Holi and Rangpanchami, the Bhopal Municipal Corporation (BMC) on Thursday promised a ramping up of cleanliness efforts, deploying 10,000 workers and officials after the celebrations to clear waste and maintain the city's sanitation rankings. As the city soaks in the festive colours, the civic body will remain on high alert. The clean-up drive will include door-to-door waste collection and, for the first time, the collection of colour-stained clothes from households. Officials estimate

around six quintals of fabric will be gathered and recycled at a new processing station in Anna Nagar. Bhopal generates 900 tonnes of waste daily, a figure that can rise to 1,700 tonnes during festivities. To manage this surge, 465 garbage collection vehicles will be mobilised. The Municipal Commissioner has also ordered immediate removal of waste piles, ensuring that public spaces remain clean after celebrations. A Rs 100-crore beautification drive has given the city new roads, painted walls, fountains, and decorative lighting. However, concerns remain over potential vandalism during Holi. To counter this, ward-level teams will monitor activities, with

CCTV surveillance ensuring action against miscreants damaging public property. In the run up to the festival, Municipal Commissioner Harendra Narayan has inspected key locations, including Link Road, Board Office Square, and Bharat Talkies Bridge, directing teams to maintain Holi bonfire sites, repair roads along procession routes, and remove unauthorised posters and banners. The multi-crore facelift accorded to Bhopal ahead of the Global Investors Summit has provided a much-needed boost to the city's sanitation efforts, leaving both citizens and administrators hopeful of an improved performance in this year's Swachh Survekshan rankings.

BMC revises workers' wages

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Bhopal Municipal Corporation (BMC) on Thursday revised workers' salaries following the Labour Department's order to increase daily wage earners' pay. The revised wages will be applicable from October 1, 2024, to March 31, 2025. Under the new structure, unskilled workers will now receive Rs 11,850 per month, while highly skilled workers will be paid Rs 16,194. Semi-skilled workers will get Rs 12,846, and skilled workers will earn Rs 14,569 monthly. This translates to a daily wage ranging from Rs 395 to Rs 539.80. Additional Commissioner Varun Awasthi

issued the order. The wage hike follows a government decision on April 1, 2024, based on recommendations from the Minimum Wage Advisory Board. While workers received revised wages for April in May, the Textile Association of Pithampur Industrial Area challenged the notification in the Indore Bench of the High Court. The court delivered its verdict on February 10. The High Court directed that wages for textile, footwear, and certain industrial units be re-evaluated. However, for all other industries, the Labour Department upheld the April 1, 2024, wage structure. Orders are now being issued municipality-wise and department-wise for its implementation.

Governor, CM, others extend Holi wishes

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Governor Mangubhai Patel, Chief Minister Mohan Yadav and others have extended their greetings on the festival of Holi. The Governor described Holi as a festival of joy and social bonding, strengthening relationships and reminding people of the ties that unite society. He wished for happiness, prosperity, and peace for all, urging celebrations filled with love and mutual respect. The Chief Minister called Holi a symbol of truth's victory over falsehood and devotion's triumph over oppression. He encouraged citizens to surrender negativity in the holy fire of Holika Dahan and seek blessings for goodness and prosperity while contributing to the nation's progress.

BMC launches investigation into theft and vandalism of city property

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Bhopal Municipal Corporation has lodged a complaint against unidentified youths vandalising and stealing BMC boards and goods installed on VIP Road during Holi. For the Global Investors Summit held on 24-25 February in Bhopal, the Municipal Corporation had spent crores of rupees on beautification work. The corporation had also installed BMC boards on VIP Road. One of these boards was broken by some youths. At the same time, the net was also uprooted. A video of this act of two youths has also surfaced, in this, a youth is seen uprooting the BMC board and taking it away, while the other youth had a narcotic substance in his hand. In the video, they are seen talking about selling the board and the net in the Old Categorized market. Corporation Chairman Kishan Suryavanshi said that those who spoil the beauty of the city will not be spared. Strict action will be taken. Instructions have been given to the officers regarding this. Along with day, monitoring

A video of this act of two youths has also surfaced, in this, a youth is seen uprooting the BMC board and taking it away

will now be done at night as well. The corporation had spent about Rs 33 crores for the summit. The corporation did the work of painting and fountains in many areas including the airport, Manav Sangrahalaya, Boat Club, MP Nagar, Char Imli, Shyamala Hills. Rs 5.76 crore were spent on this. Along with planting lakhs of plants, 17.25 crore rupees were spent on the work related to the lake. At the same time, lighting has been done in the entire city for about 10 crore rupees. In this way, a total of 32.74 crore were spent. Earlier, on March 1, corporation officials caught a person red-handed while breaking the net installed in Kamla Park. Later he was handed over to the police. Talaiya police station took action.

Madhya Pradesh Assembly: CM expresses gratitude on the Governor's address

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Chief Minister Mohan Yadav, while delivering the vote of thanks in the assembly on the Governor's address, stated that the Madhya Pradesh Assembly operates in adherence to democratic values-presenting viewpoints, listening to opposition opinions, and providing appropriate responses. He expressed gratitude to the Speaker for introducing new traditions and systems in the assembly, emphasizing that in changing times, it is essential to adapt and evolve while recognizing the significance of time. Yadav stated that the Governor's speech serves as a roadmap for the bright future of our state, integrating new characteristics and strategies. He emphasized that the speech reflects the thoughts of great personalities of our time, incorporating the worldview of Mahatma Gandhi, the vision of Bharat Ratna Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar, and the development-oriented approach of Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

state's economy strengthened due to good governance, effective policies, and development-oriented schemes. He highlighted that in 1960, Madhya Pradesh's per capita income was 80 percent of the national average. However, due to poor governance, weak policies, and economic mismanagement, it declined to just 60 percent by 2003. The state's economic growth rate, which was 4.43 percent until 2002-03, has now risen to 11.05 percent. Similarly, the state's GDP, which stood at Rs 71 thousand 594 crore in 2002-03, has now surged to Rs 15 lakh 03 thousand 395 crores. The per capita income, which was Rs 11,718 annually, has increased to Rs 1 lakh 52 thousand 615 per year. Madhya Pradesh is now among the fastest-growing states in the country, with the agriculture sector contributing 44 percent to its economy. Ge stated that from 2017-18 to 2023-24, the labour force participation rate in Madhya Pradesh has increased from 59.3 percent to 72.7 percent, surpassing the national average. He attributed this growth to the state's effective labour policies.

Highlighting the state's financial progress, he noted that the budget for 2002-03 was merely Rs 23,161 crore, whereas the government has now presented a budget of Rs 4 lakh 21 thousand 32 crore for 2025-26. He further expressed confidence that the state's budget will double in the next five years. Yadav stated that, according to NITI Aayog's Fiscal Health Index, Madhya Pradesh ranks first in the country in terms of quality of expenditure, a matter of pride for all. He highlighted that against the budget estimate of Rs 3.14 lakh crore for 2023-24, the total expenditure by all departments reached Rs 3.04 lakh crore, achieving approximately 97 percent utilization. Furthermore, in the year 2024-25, 76 percent of the total budget has already been spent by various departments. Chief Minister Dr. Yadav stated that the industrial growth rate of Madhya Pradesh, which was just 0.06 percent in 2002-03, has surged to 24 percent in 2024, marking an industrial revolution in the state over the past two decades. He highlighted that several major industries have

been established and 18 investment policies have been implemented to boost industrial development. The state government is actively promoting industries at all levels, including through the start-up policy and MSME support. Chief Minister Dr. Yadav urged MLAs from both the ruling and opposition parties to work collaboratively to foster industrial growth in their respective regions. He also announced the decision to form development committees at the district level. Additionally, 54 services across 14 departments are now being provided to industrialists through a single-window system to streamline processes and enhance ease of doing business. Chief Minister Dr. Yadav stated that under Sampada 2.0, a new system has been introduced for property registration through e-registration and e-stamping. To provide relief to the common man, the state has also launched the cyber thesl system, which will save both time and money. He highlighted that over 80 lakh pending revenue cases have been resolved in three phases through the Revenue Maha

Abhayan. Additionally, Madhya Pradesh has ranked first in the country by granting land ownership rights to 39 lakh people under the Svamitva Yojana. To improve public access to police services, the boundaries of 627 police stations have been re-defined. Furthermore, an Administrative Unit Reorganization Commission has been established to reassess and re-determine the boundaries of districts, divisions, and tehsils for better governance. The Chief Minister stated that Tatyta Tope University has been established in Guna, and a university named after Kantirayya Tatyta Mama has been set up in Khargone. He highlighted that Madhya Pradesh currently has 30 medical colleges, including both government and private institutions. Under the Rani Durgavati Anna Protsahan Yojana, farmers are receiving additional financial assistance of up to Rs 3,900 per hectare at the rate of Rs 1,000 per quintal. Furthermore, through Sampada 2.0, a home-based property registration facility has also been introduced, making the process more convenient for citizens.

Change of Name

It is hereby notified that my name was previously recorded as "Saqib Ali Shah" in my old passport. However, as per all my current official documents, my correct name is "**Saqib Ali Shah**", S/O Qamar Ali Shah. I am a resident of House No. 18/B, Bara Mahal, Shahjahanabad, near Old Civil Court, Bhopal (M.P.) - 462001. Henceforth, I shall be known and recognized by my correct name "**Saqib Ali Shah**".

कार्यालय नगर परिषद माखननगर, जिला नर्मदापुरम म.प्र.

E-mail id - cmobabai@mpurba.gov.in

क्र./1247/लोनवि/नप/2025 माखन नगर, दिनांक 10.03.2025

द्वितीय निविदा आमंत्रण

निम्न कार्य हेतु निकाय द्वारा वेबसाइट www.mptendar.gov.in पर निविदा आमंत्रित की गई है। निविदा प्रपत्र वेबसाइट पर 11/03/2025 से 25/03/2025 तक डाउनलोड की जा सकती है। विस्तृत, निविदा सूचना आमंत्रण एवं अन्य जानकारी उक्त वेबसाइट पर देखी जा सकती है। निविदा संशोधित होने की स्थिति में वेबसाइट पर हो प्रकाशित की जावेगी। सामाचार पत्र में नहीं।

टेण्डर क्र.	कार्य का विवरण	कार्या की अनुमानित राशि	अमानत राशि	ऑनलाइन निविदा प्रपत्र का मूल्य	समय अवधि
2025_UAD_408667_1	WORK OF AUGMENTATION OF WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM OF MAKHAN NAGAR TOWN UNDER AMRUT 2.0 (2ND CALL).	8,76,27,000/-	4,38,136/-	20,000/-	24 MONTHS

(श्रीमति रीना आकाश तिवारी)
अध्यक्ष
नगर परिषद माखन नगर

जी. एस. राजपूत
मुख्य नगर पालिका अधिकारी
नगर परिषद माखन नगर

SYMBOLIC POSSESSION NOTICE

ICICI Home Finance Registered Office: ICICI Bank Towers, Bandra-Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai - 400051

Corporate Office: ICICI HFC Tower, JB Nagar, Andheri Kurla Road, Andheri East, Mumbai - 400059
Branch Office: 1st Floor, Office no.1, Triyam height, Opp. Axis bank, A.B. Road, Guna - 473001
Branch Office: 1st Floor, The Empire, Office no.-05, 33-City Centre, Ward no. 30, Near Income Tax Building, Opposite Madhav Rao Scindia Park, Gwalior (MP) 474011

Whereas
The undersigned being the Authorized Officer of ICICI Home Finance Company Limited under the Securitisation, Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 and in exercise of the powers conferred under section 13 (12) read with Rule 3 of the Security Interest (Enforcement) rules 2002, issued demand notices upon the borrowers mentioned below, to repay the amount mentioned in the notice within 60 days from the date of receipt of the said notice.

As the borrower failed to repay the amount, notice is hereby given to the borrower and the public in general that the mortgaged properties will be sold on the expiry of 30 days from the date of publication of this Notice, as per the provisions under the Rules 8 and 9 of Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules 2002.

Date: March 14, 2025, Place: Guna Authorized Officer, ICICI Home Finance Company Limited

Sr. No.	Name of the Borrower/Co-borrower/ Loan Account Number	Description of property/ Date of Possession	Date of Demand Notice/Amount in Demand Notice (Rs.)	Name of Branch
1.	Makhan Shivhare (Borrower), Mithlesh Bai Shivhare (Co-Borrower), LHGU00001448290	House No 23 Property South Part of Survey No 563/ Min 21 Ph No. 23 Gram Myana Tehsil And Dist Guna MP Middle Class Survey No 563/ Min 21 Guna Madhya Pradesh- 473001. Bounded By- North: Remaining Land of Seller, South: Plot Of Malkhan Singh Jaat, East: Myana Road, West: Land Of Ghanshyam Maharaj./ Date of Possession- 11-Mar-25	19-09-2024 Rs. 6,73,270.96/-	Guna
2.	Makhan Shivhare (Borrower), Mithlesh Bai Shivhare (Co-Borrower), LHGU00001479794	House No 23 Property South Part of Survey No 563/ Min 21 Ph No. 23 Gram Myana Tehsil And Dist Guna MP Middle Class Survey No 563/ Min 21 Guna Madhya Pradesh- 473001. Bounded By- North: Remaining Land of Seller, South: Plot Of Malkhan Singh Jaat, East: Myana Road, West: Land Of Ghanshyam Maharaj./ Date of Possession- 11-Mar-25	19-09-2024 Rs. 9,85,390.88/-	Guna
3.	Makhan Shivhare (Borrower), Mithlesh Bai Shivhare (Co-Borrower), LHGU00001568259	House No 23 Property South Part of Survey No 563/ Min 21 Ph No. 23 Gram Myana Tehsil And Dist Guna MP Middle Class Survey No 563/ Min 21 Guna Madhya Pradesh- 473001. Bounded By- North: Remaining Land of Seller, South: Plot Of Malkhan Singh Jaat, East: Myana Road, West: Land Of Ghanshyam Maharaj./ Date of Possession- 11-Mar-25	19-09-2024 Rs. 2,80,246.32/-	Guna
4.	Makhan Shivhare (Borrower), Mithlesh Bai Shivhare (Co-Borrower), LHGW00001448352	House No 23 Property South Part of Survey No 563/ Min 21 Ph No. 23 Gram Myana Tehsil And Dist Guna MP Middle Class Survey No 563/ Min 21 Guna Madhya Pradesh- 473001. Bounded By- North: Remaining Land of Seller, South: Plot Of Malkhan Singh Jaat, East: Myana Road, West: Land Of Ghanshyam Maharaj./ Date of Possession- 11-Mar-25	19-09-2024 Rs. 38,688.92/-	Gwalior

Only surviving INA vetran celebrates 99th birthday

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

RMadavan Pillai, one of the last surviving veterans of the INA, celebrated his 99th birthday on Thursday with a visit to the National War Memorial and had a special message for India's youth — embrace the unity, faith and sacrifice espoused by Netaji.

Several officials of the Indian Army were also present when Pillai arrived at the memorial in a wheelchair to pay homage to fallen heroes at the National War Memorial and to Subhas Chandra Bose at his statue at India Gate.

Holding a walking stick, he was helped by an Army official to the 'Amar Jawan Jyoti' to lay a ceremonial wreath and pay his tributes to the fallen bravehearts. Despite age-induced infirmity, he looked up and saluted with pride writ large on his face. Bespectacled Pillai later also wrote his thoughts in a visitor's book. The ceremony, hosted by the Army, stood as a powerful reminder of India's enduring legacy of sacrifice and patriotism.

"Youth must work for the country and take the nation forward. Netaji taught us unity, faith and sacrifice, follow these three (values), then you can make a strong nation. Work by staying together... Number one, even ahead of America, we (India) should be (in growth)," he said after paying tributes. "Lt R Madavan Pillai, born on March 13, 1926, in Swryan Township, Burma (now Myanmar), is one of the last surviving INA veterans. He belongs to a family originally from Tamil Nadu and joined the Indian Independence League as a civilian before enlisting in the Azad Hind Fauj (INA) on November 1, 1943," an official said.

The INA veteran commemorated his birth anniversary with the wreath-laying ceremony at the National War Memorial as



Lt R Madhawan Pillai (Indian National Army) a World War II Veteran, lays wreath at the National War Memorial on his 100th birthday in New Delhi PFI

he entered the 100th year of his eventful life.

After laying a wreath at the solemn memorial, he paid tribute to Netaji at Bose's statue under the India Gate canopy. A wreath was placed next to the reflecting pool surrounding the canopy by the INA veteran. Serving as a recruiting officer and a fund-raiser, Pillai mobilised support for the INA across 32 locations in Burma (now Myanmar), including the Hanthawaddy, Sawbawgale, Ywadayshe, Swryan, Yangan and Mayongone.

His active involvement in the freedom

struggle led to his imprisonment in a Rangoon (now Yangon) jail from May to December 1945, officials said. "Later, he served in the Administrative Branch at the INA Headquarters in Rangoon under Major General K P Thimayya (elder brother of General K S Thimayya).

He was officially recognised as a freedom fighter by the government of India on August 1, 1980," a senior official said. In 2021, on the 125th birth anniversary of Netaji, he was awarded a silver medal for his role in the INA and India's Independence

movement.

On January 23, 2024, Prime Minister Narendra Modi felicitated him at the Parakram Diwas celebrations at the Red Fort, they said. Even at 99, the INA veteran remains an active advocate for keeping Netaji's and the INAs' role alive.

The Azad Hind Fauj was first formed by Mohan Singh in 1942 and later revived by Netaji on October 21, 1943. United by the powerful war cry of 'Chalo Delhi', the INA aimed to secure India's complete independence from British rule, the officials said.

India announces \$1 Billion fund to boost creators' economy



Pioneer photo

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

A\$1 Billion fund is being created to boost the India creators' economy, said Ashwini Vaishnaw Union Minister of Information and Broadcasting, Railways and MeitY at Global Media Dialogue ahead of the World Audio Visual and Entertainment Summit (WAVES) on Thursday. The function took place at Sushma Swaraj Bhawan, New Delhi, to encourage participation from various governments before the WAVES Declaration in Mumbai on May 2.

In his keynote speech, Minister Vaishnaw announced that a \$1 Billion fund will be created for the creators' economy. This fund will be dedicated to ensuring that the energetic creators, who are using the latest technologies today, will be able to access capital, hone their skills, upgrade their production levels, and reach the global market.

The Union Minister also clarified that the Global Media Dialogue will not focus on regulation but will serve as a

platform for exchanging views and sharing perspectives.

Speaking on Cabinet approving the establishment of the Indian Institute of Creative Technologies (ICT), similar to IITs, IIMs, and AIIMS — Vaishnaw said that ICT will be established in Film City, Goregaon Mumbai, and to establish ICT, ₹391 Crore has already been sanctioned.

Vaishnaw shared that over 25 Lakh submissions were received, more than 80000 creators participated and out of which only 1000 will be selected. "...so, it is a democratic online process. The vision behind this initiative, as stated by the Prime Minister, is to bring together the creative world and modern technological usage to create unique content," he said.

The Minister also highlighted that over 100 countries are participating in it and it is a confluence of tech, media and entertainment. "Technology will serve as the base for this (WAVES) platform, bringing creators together from diverse fields," he added.

Fire breaks out in Gurugram's KOD



Firefighters douse a fire which broke out in Kingdom of Dreams, in Gurugram, Thursday PFI

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ Gurugram

Amajor fire broke out in Gurugram's Kingdom of Dreams (KOD) in Sector-29 on Thursday morning.

Officials said that there were no casualties in the fire accident that took place around 11 am on Thursday. An electrical short circuit inside the KOD is suspected to be the cause of the fire. In July 2022, the Haryana Urban Development Authority (HUDA) sealed the KOD due to outstanding dues of crores of rupees. Since then, there have been no theatre shows or other entertainment and cultural programs in it, and it was closed for two years.

More than 10 fire tenders were pressed into service to douse the flames, and the fire-

fighting operation went on for one and a half hours before the blaze was completely doused. According to the fire brigade officials, a security guard in the KOD reported the fire, but by the time the fire-fighters arrived at the spot, the blaze had engulfed the Cultural Lane inside the KOD. Investigations are underway to ascertain the losses and damage caused in the fire accident.

"When we reached the spot, they were engulfed in fire. Fire tenders were immediately called from different fire stations. As furniture was inside, the fire spread rapidly through the KOD," said a fire official. Gulshan Kalra, Deputy Director (Technical) of the Fire Department, said a short circuit is suspected to have caused the fire, the exact reason is yet to be ascertained.

President Murmu, PM Modi extend Holi greetings to citizens

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

President Droupadi Murmu and Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Thursday extended greetings to the fellow citizens on the eve of Holi.

"This festival nurtures the spirit of unity and brotherhood in our lives. The diverse colours of Holi reflect the values of unity in diversity.

This festival also symbolises the triumph of good over evil. It teaches us to spread love and positivity around us. "May this festival of colours fill your lives with joy and prosperity," President Murmu said.

Prime Minister Modi greeted people on the eve of Holi, wishing the festival further deepens the colour of unity among the citizens.

He wished that the auspicious festival full of joy and celebration infuses fresh enthusiasm and energy in everyone's life. Holi will be celebrated on Friday.

Committee suggests expanding health coverage

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Aparliamentary committee has recommended that the age criterion of 70 years and above for Ayushman Vay Vandana Cards should be rationalised to 60 years and above irrespective of the people's socio-economic status in order to widen the coverage of the Ayushman Bharat health insurance scheme.

Keeping in view the huge expenditure on critical healthcare, the Department-related Parliamentary Standing Committee on Health and Family Welfare in its 163rd report presented in Rajya Sabha on Wednesday also recommended revising healthcare coverage from the existing ₹5 Lakh per family per year to ₹10 Lakh per family per year.

It also pointed out that several high-end interventions/procedures and even high-end diagnostics are not included in Ayushman Bharat-Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (AB-PMJAY).

The panel thus recommended that the number of packages, procedures covered under the Yojana should be reviewed and the fresh packages, procedures related to treatment of critical illness with high cost of treatment and expensive high-end investigations, diagnostics like radiological diagnostics (CT, MRI and imaging including nuclear imaging) be incorporated in AB-PMJAY instead

of leaving the same to be booked as add-on packages.

The committee appreciated that the government has recently expanded the AB-PMJAY to cover six crore senior citizens of age 70 years and above belonging to 4.5 Crore families under the Vay Vandana scheme, irrespective of their socio-economic status.

An amount to the tune of ₹1,443 Crore has been earmarked for the treatment of senior citizens of the age of 70 years and above holding Ayushman Vay Vandana Cards. "The Committee is of the view that the age criteria of 70 years and above for Ayushman Vay Vandana Cards should be rationalised to 60 years and above irrespective of their socio-economic status for widening the coverage of the scheme in the better interest of common masses," the panel said in its report.

The committee, however, pointed out a persistent trend of underutilisation of allocated funds, particularly in the previous year as well as in the current financial year.

It stated that the AB-PMJAY is a pivotal and visionary health initiative aiming to provide financial protection and healthcare access to a large number of India's vulnerable population.

While the scheme has seen substantial growth in terms of state participation, card creation and hospital admissions, several key areas require attention

like budget utilisation and state participation. The committee observed that in the FY 2023-24, ₹7,200 Crore was allocated as budget estimates (BE) 2023-24 which was reduced to ₹6,800 Crore at revised estimates (RE) stage, however, the actual expenditure was ₹6,670.47 Crore.

In 2024-25, ₹7,300 Crore was made in BE 2024-25 which was revised to ₹7,605.54 Crore at RE 2024-25, however, the actual expenditure was to the tune of ₹5,034.03 Crore till January 9.

In 2025-26, the enhanced amount of ₹9,406 Crore has been allocated as BE 2025-26.

This indicates potential inefficiencies in fund disbursement or implementation bottlenecks. The committee, therefore, recommended a thorough review of the fund release mechanisms to states and Union Territories (UTs). This review should focus on identifying and eliminating bottlenecks that contribute to underutilisation.

The department should implement a system of proactive monitoring of fund utilisation by states, coupled with targeted support to address any implementation challenges. Furthermore, the committee suggested that the release of funds be linked to the performance of states in terms of card creation, hospital admissions and beneficiary feedback, ensuring that funds are directed to areas of greatest need and impact.

CBI probes gold smuggling case involving Ranya Rao

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

The Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) has launched a probe into the alleged role of public servants in facilitating gold smuggling from Dubai following a complaint by the Directorate of Revenue Intelligence (DRI), which recently made two arrests, including that of actor Ranya Rao, from Bengaluru, officials said on Thursday.

The DRI arrested Ranya Rao from the Kempe Gowda International Airport in Bengaluru on March 3 for allegedly trying to smuggle over 14 kg of gold from Dubai.

The action was followed by the arrests of two foreigners (Omani and UAE nationals), also coming from Dubai, from the Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj International Airport in Mumbai while attempting to smuggle 21.28 kg of gold into India valued at Rs 18.92 crore on March 6. "These two foreign nationals previously arrived at the Mumbai airport multiple times," the DRI complaint to the CBI said.

Searches at Rao's residence led to the recovery of gold jewellery worth Rs 2.06 crore and Indian currency amounting to Rs 2.67 crore. She also made multiple international travels, including to and from Dubai, officials said.

These arrests in "quick succession" involving alleged smugglers with large quantities of gold coming from Dubai and the high frequency of these visits involving Indian and foreign nationals sent the alarm bells ringing about a "coordinated smuggling syndicate," possibly operating from Dubai, the officials said.

The DRI roped in the CBI because of the larger national and international ramifications.

96 districts hit by water contamination: Parliamentary panel

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Aparliamentary panel has raised concerns over water contamination issue in the country, highlighting that 11,348 habitations in 96 districts across seven states have not been provided with short-term measures for pollutants such as iron, nitrate, and heavy metals.

In its report tabled in Parliament on Tuesday, the Standing Committee on Water Resources has urged the Centre to take swift action to ensure safe drinking water in these vulnerable regions.

The report further revealed that uranium contamination remains a pressing issue in Punjab, where 32 habitations across nine districts are affected.

Despite interim measures in 22 of these

areas, 10 habitations still await any mitigation efforts, it said. The committee has called for urgent and long-term interventions to safeguard public health.

"The Committee notes that all arsenic and fluoride affected habitations have been covered by community water purification plants as an interim measure. However, they (panel) further observe that there are 11,348 quality affected habitations (iron, salinity, nitrate, and heavy metals) spread over 96 districts of seven states where short-term measures have not been provided," the report said.

The government has also extended the Swachh Bharat Mission (Grameen) Phase II until 2025-26, maintaining an annual budget of ₹7,192 Crore.

This phase focuses on sustaining Open Defecation Free (ODF) status and achiev-

ing comprehensive solid and liquid waste management (SLWM) in rural India, the panel said.

As of January 2025, 5.62 Lakh villages have declared themselves ODF Plus, with 4.21 Lakh achieving the advanced 'Model' category.

However, the committee raised concerns about underutilization of funds during the financial year 2024-25, where only 33 per cent of the revised budget was spent.

Delays in adopting the new 'just-in-time' fund release system, integrated with the Reserve Bank of India's e-Kuber platform, have been cited as a major bottleneck, according to the report.

The Department of Drinking Water and Sanitation is planning a structural shift from a "Department-based"

IIT-Guwahati unveils plan to prevent student suicides

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ New Delhi

Ice-breaking sessions for freshers during their first week on campus, morning walks with faculty members, mandatory counselling sessions and comprehensive medical check-ups, and stress escape room workshops are part of IIT-Guwahati's plan to ensure students' mental wellbeing and prevent suicides.

The measures come after the institute faced massive protests last semester following back-to-back student suicides.

According to Indian Institute of Technology (IIT)-Guwahati Director Devendra Jalihal, the institute has chalked out a comprehensive plan to prevent suicides among students. "We have established a dedicated mental health and counselling system in the form of a Center for Holistic Wellbeing. SAATHI Counselling Club, a part of this centre consisting of student volunteers, sup-

ports fellow students in their mental and overall wellbeing with the help of professional counsellors," he said.

"We are exploring roping in retired army personnel as hostel special stewards who will routinely interact with the students to make them comfortable and share their observations with the counsellors. All of this will be done in a confidential manner and while ensuring that the students do not feel intimidated or there is no violation of their privacy," Jalihal said.

Nutritionists are also being hired to help the students with diets that can help address anxiety and stress, he added.

Faced by suicides among students, several IITs are taking different measures to address concerns over their mental health.

Perumal Alagarsamy, the dean of student affairs at IIT-Guwahati, is spearheading the mental wellbeing initiatives on campus. "We have decided that for the first week, when the freshers arrive

on campus, there will be no classes but an acclimatisation programme so they do not feel out of place. The students will be invited for morning walks with faculty members so they are able to build a rapport with each other before entering the classroom," Alagarsamy said.

"The Peer Mentorship Programme aligns with this notion by assigning peer mentors to the new students. These mentors (will) play a pivotal role in providing relevant information, clearing doubts, and assisting with various challenges, serving as guiding lights for the newcomers when they feel lost," he added. As soon as the freshers arrive on campus, an ice-breaking session will be conducted to establish a warm and inclusive atmosphere and facilitate connections, Alagarsamy explained.

"These sessions aim to raise awareness about mental health and overall wellbeing while acquainting the students with the resources and the support available through the Counselling Cell and the

Center for Holistic Wellbeing," he said. "These ice-breaking sessions will be conducted within each hostel to help expand the students' social networks, enabling them to connect with their peers through enjoyable games and activities," he added.

To help the students cope with the pressure of semester examinations, the SAATHI Counselling Club recently conducted a stress escape room workshop aimed at sharing knowledge on dealing with and manage stress and exploring entrepreneurship and career choices.

The institute has four full-time counsellors while Your Dost a start-up incubated at IIT-Guwahati has been roped in to provide round-the-clock access to the counsellors.

Mandatory interactions will be scheduled with the counsellors for all students so any early signs can be identified and mandatory comprehensive health checks conducted.

Rahul calls exam paper leaks a systematic failure

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Leaders of Opposition Rahul Gandhi on Thursday said examination paper leaks were a "systematic failure" and asserted that the "serious problem" would be eradicated only when all political parties and governments forget their differences to take strict steps together.

The former Congress chief said the future of 85 lakh children in six states is at risk as paper leak has become the most dangerous "padmavyuh" for our youth.

"Paper leaks put hardworking students and their families into uncertainty and stress, taking away the fruits of their hard work. It also sends the wrong message to the next generation that dishonesty can be better than hard work, which is completely unacceptable," he said in a social media post on Hindi.

"It has not even been a year since the NEET paper leak shook the country. After our protest, the Modi government hid behind a new law and called it a solution, but so many recent leaks have proven that to be a failure as well," he said.

"This serious problem is a systematic failure, Rahul Gandhi asserted. It will be eradicated only when all political parties and governments forget their differences and take strict steps together, the Leader of Opposition in the Lok Sabha said.

"The dignity of these exams is the right of our children and it has to be protected at all costs," Rahul Gandhi said.

Using the 'chakravayuh' metaphor as a leitmotif, he had last year claimed that an atmosphere of fear prevails all around with a group of six trapping the entire country in a 'chakravayuh' he promised would be broken by the INDIA bloc.

UP gears up for Holi, Friday prayers amid tight security

BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ Lucknow

As Uttar Pradesh prepares to celebrate Holi on Friday, which coincides with the holy month of Ramzan and the offering of Friday prayers (Jumma), the state administration is leaving no stone unturned to ensure communal harmony and peaceful celebrations.

To prevent any tension between the two communities, the government, in coordination with religious leaders, has made special arrangements, including altering the timing of Friday prayers and enhancing security across the state.

In a precautionary measure, the Uttar Pradesh Police have directed authorities to cover mosques with tarpaulin in most districts where Holi processions pass through sensitive areas. So far, 189 mosques have been covered with tarpaulin across UP. The move aims to prevent any untoward incident and maintain religious harmony during the festivities. In Sambhal district, where communal tension has flared up in the past, the administration has covered at least ten mosques with tarpaulin to avoid any damage during Holi processions. The district is considered sensitive due to its demographic composition and history of communal clashes.

Sambhal District Magistrate Rajendra Pensa emphasised that robust security arrangements are in place. Multiple peace committee meetings have been held, and 27 Quick Response Teams (QRTs) have been deployed in sensitive areas. The city has been divided into six zones and 29 sectors, each overseen by a magistrate and senior police officer. PAC (Provincial



Police conduct a flag march on the eve of Holi festival in Prayagraj on Thursday

PTI

Armed Constabulary) battalions have been stationed as part of a three-tier security plan. To enhance monitoring, 250 CCTV cameras have already been installed, with an additional 100-150 cameras set up for real-time surveillance. Drone technology is also being used to track movements in crowded areas. Similarly, in Shahjahanpur, mosques located on the routes of Holi processions have also been covered to prevent any provocative incidents.

To further ease the situation, the Shahi Imam of Lucknow's Eidgah, Maulana Khalid Rashid Farangi Mahali, announced that Friday prayers will be offered at 2 pm instead of the usual 12:45 pm. This decision has been welcomed by Muslim religious leaders across the state, including Ayodhya, where the chief cleric has also decided to conduct *namaz* after 2 pm.

The Uttar Pradesh Police have issued strict guidelines, urging citizens to celebrate Holi in a peaceful manner and avoid any new traditions that could spark tension. Additional police forces have been deployed in sensitive areas, and drone surveillance will be conducted in districts like Kanpur, Aligarh and Meerut to monitor crowd movement. Yogi Adityanath has appealed to people to respect each other's religious sentiments. "Holi comes once a year, but Friday prayers is held every week. Those who wish to avoid the festive chaos can offer prayers at home," he said.

The administration is also keeping a close watch on social media platforms to prevent the spread of fake news and inflammatory content. With these proactive measures, the state hopes to celebrate Holi and Friday prayers in an atmosphere of peace and brotherhood.

ASI team inspects Jama Masjid in Sambhal

BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ Prayagraj

Acting on the directives of the Allahabad High Court, the Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) team visited the historic Jama Masjid on Thursday to assess the site for whitewashing and decoration ahead of the holy month of Ramzan.

The court's intervention came after the Jama Masjid Committee filed a petition seeking permission for whitewashing and decoration, a tradition that has been followed every year during Ramzan. However, this year, the local administration denied the request, prompting the mosque committee to approach the High Court.

During the initial hearing, the High Court directed the ASI to conduct a site inspection and submit a report on the condition of the mosque. In its report, the ASI stated that there was no need for whitewashing, and only cleaning work could be done. However, after hearing the arguments presented by the mosque committee, the court ordered the whitewashing and decoration of the mosque, with the condition that the process would be carried out under the supervision of the Archaeological Survey of India.

On Thursday, the ASI team arrived at the mosque for measurements and assessment. Jama Masjid Committee office bearer, Advocate Zafar Ali, stated that the team will identify the specific areas where whitewashing is required. If the team provides instructions by today, the work will begin immediately. Otherwise, the whitewashing process will commence from Monday.

"After the whitewashing is done, the decoration work will also be carried out

as part of our tradition during Ramzan," said Zafar Ali. The mosque committee revealed that every year, the mosque is whitewashed and decorated before the holy month of Ramzan. However, this year, the local administration refused to grant permission for the same, leading to legal action.

The High Court, after reviewing the ASI report and hearing the arguments from the mosque committee, granted permission for the whitewashing and decoration of the mosque. However, the court instructed that the entire process

The Allahabad High Court's intervention came after the Jama Masjid Committee filed a petition seeking permission for whitewashing and decoration

would be monitored by the ASI to ensure that no structural or historical damage is caused to the heritage site.

The ASI's role will be crucial in determining the extent of whitewashing and decoration. The team will assess the condition of the walls and other structures and specify the areas that can be whitewashed. The mosque committee expressed satisfaction with the court's decision and assured full cooperation with the Archaeological Survey of India team.

This decision comes as a relief to the Muslim community, as the beautification of the mosque ahead of Ramzan holds great religious and cultural significance. The mosque committee hopes that the whitewashing and decoration will be completed before the start of the holy month.

Maharashtra's police to address each other without surnames

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Chhatrapati Sambhajinagar

Police personnel in Maharashtra's Beed district will now put up their name plates without surnames, in an attempt to eliminate caste-based discrimination, an official said on Thursday. Nearly 100 such name plates have been distributed across police stations and other offices of the department in the central Maharashtra district, the official said. Earlier, Beed Superintendent of Police (SP) Navneet Kanwat in January directed the officials to address each other by their first name, and not surname, with an aim to curb the caste bias. Now, the SP's office has distributed name plates, for display on tables in the offices of the security personnel, which do not have a mention of their surname, the official said. The small name plates put up by police on their uniforms will have to be made individually without them displaying their surnames, the official said.

Kanwat was posted as the SP of Beed in December last year after the murder of Massajog village sarpanch Santosh Deshmukh, who was abducted, tortured and killed for trying to stop an extortion attempt against an energy firm operating a windmill project there.

Deshmukh's murder on December 9, 2024, had acquired a caste angle as the victim was a Maratha, while most of the accused are Vanjari, a dominant community in the Beed region.

17 Naxalites surrendered in Chhattisgarh

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Bijapur

Seventeen Naxalites, nine of them collectively carrying cash rewards of ₹24 Lakh on their heads, surrendered in Chhattisgarh's Bijapur district on Thursday, a senior police official said. The cadres, including a couple, turned themselves in before senior police and Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) officials here, he said.

The Naxalites cited disappointment with the "hollow" and "inhuman" Maoist ideology, exploitation of innocent tribals by senior cadres and increasing influence of security forces, Bijapur Senior Superintendent of Police Jitendra Kumar Yadav said. They were also impressed with the 'Niya Nellanar' (your good village) scheme under which security forces and administration have been striving to provide basic amenities and carry out development works in interior areas, he said.

All the surrendered Naxalites were active in different capacities in the Gangaloor area committee of the outlawed Maoist organisation, he said.

Of them, Dinesh Modiam (36), a divisional committee member of Maoists, was wanted in 26 cases in Bijapur district and carried a reward of ₹8 Lakh, the senior police official said.

Modiam's wife Jyoti Tati, alias Kala Modiam (32), and Dula Karam (32), both active as area committee members, carried a reward of ₹5 lakh each, he added.

Threat to Adhikari life: Bengal BJP leader

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ Kolkata

A section of the Bengal BJP leadership has claimed that there is a threat to the life of State Opposition Leader Suwendu Adhikari. This, after more than one Trinamool Congress MLAs including a Minister threatened him with dire consequences after Adhikari said that the BJP would throw out all the Muslim MLAs from the State Assembly after coming to power in 2026.

"Opposition Leader Suwendu Adhikari's life is in threat ... he may be murdered any day ... even inside the Assembly House ... only today a man in black robes had entered the Assembly area ... before he was identified he was mingling with the BJP MLAs who too were donning black clothes as a mark of protest," BJP's Chief Whip inside the Assembly Shankar Ghosh said demanding an apology from Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee, senior Minister Firhad Hakim and party MLA Humayun Kabir "who had issued the threats."

While Kabir remained defiant saying his community was dearer to him than his party Ghosh said, "This man Humayun Kabir has issued physical threats to Suwendu Adhikari ... he and Firhad Hakim should immediately apologise for this ... but before this the Chief Minister should offer an apology ... whatever has been going on in Bengal signifies a black chapter in the States political history ... the ferocity exhibited by some of their MLAs is deplorable ... where do they get this audacity from."



Opposition Leader Suwendu Adhikari

Kabir however remained defiant regarding the statement he made on Wednesday. "Whatever I have said has been said deserves no apology ... to me my community is ahead of my party ... I will not apologise," Kabir said going to the extent of asking "why the police have not taken suo motu cognizance against his statements insulting members of other religion ... why the Government has not taken any action against him for making such irresponsible, communal remarks."

Earlier issuing a 72 hours' ultimatum to Adhikari he had said that, the Leader of Opposition had crossed all limits and "he has brought down the dignity of his office by threatening to assault the

Muslim MLAs ... if he does not publicly apologise for his remarks then all the 42 Muslim MLAs will assemble outside his chamber and give him what he deserves." Another senior TMC leader and Minister Siddiquilla Chowdhury too threatened of physical attack saying "Suwendu Adhikari has conducted in a most undemocratic manner ... he has defied the Constitution and the penal laws and should be penalised for this ... his legs should be broken for what he has said."

Adhikari had while protesting against Bengal Speaker Biman Banerjee's decision denying the BJP legislators chance to speak against alleged desecration of temples and attack on shops and houses of Hindus at various place on Tuesday said that if his party would come to power in 2026 it would not let the Muslim MLAs enter the Assembly.

"Mamata Banerjee will be defeated in the next year's Assembly elections and when we come to power in 2026 we will throw all the Muslim MLAs out the Assembly," Adhikari said attracting immediate reaction from some minority MLAs. Meanwhile, the Opposition Leader on Thursday said that he was not attaching much importance to Kabir's threats and he would go to the Assembly House alone daring him to touch and face the consequence.

Referring to Kabir as an "eccentric person deserving no attention," Adhikari said, "I will go alone to the Assembly House ... there will be no security forces with me ... I will go to my office and do my work ... I dare him to touch me and ... then see the consequence."

Polavaram Dam case: Odisha Assembly adjourned twice

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Bhubaneswar

Odisha Assembly was adjourned twice on Thursday due to a din created by opposition BJD MLAs over the controversial Polavaram Dam project in neighbouring Andhra Pradesh. As soon as the House assembled for Question Hour, the BJD members rushed to the well and staged a protest after their notice for a discussion on the Polavaram issue was rejected by Speaker Surama Padhy.

They shouted anti-BJP slogans and accused the saffron party of sacrificing the interest of Odisha for the sake of its political gains in Andhra Pradesh.

Keeping in view the noisy scene in the House, the Speaker first adjourned the proceeding for about an hour till 11.30 am and later till 12.15 pm.

When his party members were shouting in the Well of the House, BJD's deputy leader in the Assembly Prasanna Acharya claimed that Odisha will be severely affected after completion of the Polavaram project. "Andhra Pradesh government's unilateral and forceful construction of Polavaram project has become intolerable for Odisha. Therefore, we demand a discussion on the matter," Acharya said.

The state government rejected the BJD's notice for a discussion on the Polavaram project stating that the House cannot debate over the matter which was sub judice.

Senior BJD MLA Arun Kumar Sahoo rejected the BJP's argument and said that the Polavaram project's design was changed during the NDA government though it was sanctioned during the UPA government. He rejected the BJP's argument that the matter under sub-judice cannot be discussed in the House.

"Odisha is in deep trouble over the Polavaram project. Should we wait silent-

As soon as the House assembled, the BJD members rushed to the well and staged a protest after their notice for a discussion on the Polavaram issue was rejected by Speaker

ly till the dam project inundates our villages because the matter is sub judice?," Sahoo said.

BJD member Irashish Acharya justified the Assembly rejecting the notice for discussion on Polavaram issue. "The Rules of the Business of Odisha Legislative Assembly clearly says that the matter under sub judice cannot be discussed in the House," he said.

The Opposition Congress MLAs were sitting on dharna near the Mahatma Gandhi statue on the Assembly premises protesting the suspension of its senior member Taraprasad Bahinipati. The Congress members wear black badges as a mark of protest.

ASI dies after scuffle in Bihar

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Araria (Bihar)

An assistant sub-inspector (ASI) died after a scuffle between police personnel and a group of people broke out in Bihar's Araria district, a senior officer said on Thursday.

The incident occurred in Lakshmiapur area under the jurisdiction of Phulka police station on Wednesday night when a police team went there to nab a person, and subsequently a brawl broke out between the personnel and those protesting the arrest, Araria Superintendent of Police Anjani Kumar said.

"The incident took place when the ASI along with other police personnel went to Lakshmiapur to nab Anmol Yadav, wanted in a case. When the police team arrested Yadav, locals started protesting.

The accused was taken away by locals and the ASI fell unconscious during the scuffle," the SP said.

The ASI was immediately taken to the nearest hospital where he died during treatment, Kumar said. The deceased has been identified as Rajeev Ranjan.

The body of the ASI has been sent for post-mortem examination, the SP said.

"The body did not bear any external injury marks. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the ASI was not assaulted by the locals. Investigation is on...And the exact cause of death can only be known after the post-mortem report," he said.

A manhunt has been launched to nab Yadav, and efforts are on to identify those who forcibly freed him from the clutches of police, the SP added.

₹100 Crore scam: Drone empanelment rigged in Andhra

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ Hyderabad

In a startling revelation, the drone empanelment process has been allegedly rigged by the Department of Agriculture, Andhra Pradesh and its Technical Team headed by Dr Sambiah Angirekula has allegedly favoured two local firms namely Drogo Drones Private Limited and Vihanga Technologies Private Limited in the process.

According to a complaint letter to the Principal Secretary, Department of Agriculture, AP, the Vihanga Technologies did not have the mandatory Type Certification even after the EOI submission deadline, however they were selected. The complaint mentioned, Drogo Drones lacked the mandatory technical specifications such as the 'Detect and

Avoid Capability' as per their certificate but was selected without any scrutiny. Vihanga Technologies is also acting as a Benami Company for Drogo with the sole intention to create an illusion of competition for the empanelment, alleged the letter. It alleged the trials conducted by Dr Sambiah and the technical team issued heavy restrictions on speed and battery recharging which was not mentioned in the EOI. This was followed with objective of disqualifying all companies except Vihanga and Drogo Drones that had a higher battery capacity, read the complaint a copy of which is with The Pioneer.

The other companies, as furnished in the complaint with more than 250 pages of annexure, were disqualified without any valid reasons stating that the drones suffered deviations from their Type

Certification which is completely false. Moreover, the drones of Drogo in fact suffer significant gaps from the Type Certification as per the test reports they submitted. The battery capacity, life cycles are below the minimum requirements and their software is completely different from the certification approved by the DGCA, highlighted the complaint.

"All drone manufacturers except Drogo and Vihanga were subjected to intense scrutiny and were disqualified without valid reasons, whereas, the firms that did not have a type certification and mandatory technical features were selected and qualified through a biased process. The project is worth ₹100 Crore for supply of 875 drones which has been awarded through an unfair and rigged selection process," said an industry insider.

After Maha Kumbh, agricultural, economic boom in Prayagraj

BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ Prayagraj

With the successful conclusion of the Maha Kumbh, new avenues of employment and economic growth are emerging in the Ganga-Yamuna belt, including areas like Ganga Paar, Yamuna Paar, Jhansi, Phaphamau, and Jasra. Local farmers are now turning to large-scale cultivation of watermelon, cucumber, muskmelon, and sponge gourd, aiming to transform their fortunes.

Taking advantage of the sandy soil and the pure water of the Ganga and Yamuna, farmers have already begun sowing crops along the banks of the Sangam. This farming boom is not only expected to yield a bumper harvest but also create thousands of job opportunities for local youth.



On the directions of Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath, a record amount of water has been released into the Ganga and Yamuna rivers, ensuring uninterrupted irrigation for farmers. With the increased water availability, farmers have started sowing crops without worrying about water scarcity. According to Dr Himanshu Singh, a horticulture scientist from Prayagraj, the sandy soil of this region is ideal for growing watermelons, cucumbers, and muskmelons. He believes that with proper irrigation and guidance, farmers can earn up to ₹5 lakh within a month from these crops.

The post-Maha Kumbh agricultural shift is expected to provide a significant boost to the local economy. Apart from farming, new opportunities in packaging,

transportation, and marketing are emerging, creating employment for thousands of local youth. The initiative has also received support from the Krishi Vigyan Kendra (Agriculture Science Centre) in Prayagraj. Dr Anurag Singh, a senior scientist, is providing special training to farmers to enhance productivity and adopt modern farming techniques.

The Maha Kumbh may have elevated Uttar Pradesh's economy to new heights, but now, the fertile land along the Sangam is set to write a new success story in agriculture. With the blessings of Mother Ganga and the support of the government, farmers are hopeful that their hard work will bear fruit in the coming months, filling their lives with prosperity and joy.

No pressure to withdraw CID probe into Ranya Rao case, says Parameshwara

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Bengaluru

Karnataka Home Minister G Parameshwara on Thursday said there was no pressure on him to withdraw a CID probe into the gold smuggling by Kannada actress Ranya Rao.

Karnataka government withdrew its order for a CID investigation into the lapses and dereliction of duty by police personnel deployed at the Kempegowda International Airport (KIA) with regard to Ranya, within 24 hours after pronouncing it. The Minister said since the Department of Personnel and Administrative Reforms (DPAR) ordered appointing Additional Chief Secretary Gaurav Gupta to probe the possible role of Ranya's step father K Ramachandra Rao, a DGP rank officer, a parallel investigation was not needed.

He insisted that he was the one who immediately ordered CID investigation into the protocol lapses as soon as the matter came to light. "In the meantime, the Chief Minister's Office also gave direction to the Department of Personnel and Administrative Reforms since he (Ramachandra Rao) is an IPS officer. So we decided not to order inquiry by our (police) department and let the DPAR probe it," Parameshwara told reporters here.

Hence, the DPAR order is retained. We withdrew because two separate investigations should not take place, he explained.

Editor's TAKE

Balochistan on the Boil

The deadly train hijacking episode has brought the region's struggle to the fore

The recent hijacking of the Jaffar Express in Balochistan marks another deadly episode in the decades-long struggle for Baloch independence. The attack, orchestrated by the Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA), underscores the escalating insurgency in Pakistan's largest but most neglected province. The Pakistani military's swift operation to neutralise the hijackers may have ended the immediate crisis, but it has done little to address the underlying grievances that continue to fuel the Baloch nationalist movement.

On March 11, armed militants targeted the Jaffar Express, a passenger train traveling from Quetta to Peshawar. The BLA demanded the release of Baloch political prisoners and individuals allegedly abducted by Pakistani security forces. Pakistani military forces swiftly launched a rescue operation. The successful yet costly operation highlights the deteriorating security situation in Balochistan and the growing boldness of separatist groups.

The hijacking is not an isolated incident but rather a continuation of the Baloch people's longstanding quest for self-determination. Balochistan, rich in natural resources but historically marginalised, has seen multiple uprisings since Pakistan's creation in 1947. The roots of the conflict date back to what many Baloch consider a betrayal by Muhammad Ali Jinnah, Pakistan's founder. At the time of Partition, the princely state of Kalat, a major part of present-day Balochistan, opted for independence. However, in 1948, under pressure from Pakistan and with little international support, Kalat was forcibly annexed. This fueled deep resentment among the Baloch people and led to an armed insurgency that has resurfaced in different forms over the decades.

Balochistan, despite being rich in resources such as gold, copper, and natural gas, remains the most impoverished province in Pakistan. Baloch nationalists argue that the region's wealth is exploited by the central government, with little benefit to the local population.

The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) has further intensified tensions, as Baloch rebels view Chinese investments and infrastructure projects as a means of increasing Pakistan's control over their land without addressing local grievances. Adding to the discontent are widespread allegations of human rights abuses, including enforced disappearances and extrajudicial killings of activists and civilians. The Pakistani state has often responded with heavy-handed military crackdowns, further deepening resentment.

While the Baloch nationalist movement has waxed and waned over the years, recent developments suggest it is gaining momentum. The BLA and other militant groups, such as the Balochistan Liberation Front (BLF), have intensified their attacks on security forces, government infrastructure, and projects associated with CPEC. Targeted assaults on Chinese nationals working in Pakistan further indicate a strategy aimed at destabilising foreign investments and pressuring the Pakistani state. The hijacking of the Jaffar Express is a testament to the insurgents' evolving tactics and growing audacity. By targeting civilian infrastructure and taking hostages, the BLA has demonstrated its capability to conduct large-scale operations, signaling an emboldened separatist movement.

A military response alone will not quell the insurgency. Addressing the root causes—political disenfranchisement, economic marginalisation, and human rights violations—is crucial for any long-term resolution. The ongoing struggle in Balochistan is a reminder of the consequences of neglecting ethnic and regional grievances. Without meaningful dialogue and political solutions, Pakistan risks further destabilisation in its most resource-rich yet volatile province. The recent train hijacking may have been neutralised, but the broader Baloch insurgency remains far from over.

Leaderspeak

We fully respect the sovereignty of Mauritius with regard to Chagos. We will extend our cooperation through forums such as the Colombo Security Conclave, Indian Ocean Rim Association, and Indian Ocean Conference. Be it the Global South, the Indian Ocean, or the African continent, Mauritius is our important partner. We have come up with SAGAR vision for the stability and prosperity of this entire region. India shall also assist in setting up of National Maritime Information Sharing Centre in Mauritius

NARENDRA MODI, PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA

Towards a Fit and Trim India

Prime Minister Narendra Modi's latest initiative to combat obesity and curb excessive oil consumption is timely as obesity rates are rising sharply, underscoring urgent need for preventive healthcare and dietary reforms

Prime Minister Narendra Modi's recent initiative to combat obesity and reduce excessive cooking oil consumption has ignited nationwide discussions on health and nutrition. The campaign underscores the importance of preventive healthcare and dietary changes in addressing India's growing obesity crisis. Given the alarming rise in obesity worldwide, this initiative is both timely and necessary and has received support from healthcare professionals, sportspeople, and the World Health Organisation.

India is witnessing a sharp increase in obesity, with the National Family Health Survey (NFHS-5) reporting that 23% of men and 24% of women are now overweight or obese. Urban areas show even higher numbers due to sedentary lifestyles and unhealthy diets. By now, we all know that obesity increases the risk of diabetes, heart disease, hypertension, and certain cancers, placing a heavy burden on India's healthcare system. The WHO has identified obesity as a major global health crisis, and India is rapidly catching up with Western countries in obesity rates.

However, while addressing obesity through lifestyle changes is essential, an even more pressing concern needs urgent attention—food adulteration. In 2018-19, the Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI) found that almost one-third of food samples tested in India failed quality checks due to adulteration. Media reports highlight alarming instances of harmful substances being added to food, such as urea, starch, and detergent in milk; synthetic dyes and artificial ripening agents in fruits; chalk in common salt; artificial colors in spices; formalin in fish; iron filings or colored leaves in tea; synthetic whiteners, chalk powder, or soapstone in rice and wheat; and lead chromate in pulses. These adulterants pose serious health risks, including food poisoning, kidney damage, cancer, and neurological disorders.

Food adulteration is now so rampant that, at times, we don't even need food inspectors to detect it. Walk through any vegetable market, and you will see unnaturally shiny apples, bright green peas, pointed gourds, and glossy brinjals. These are not signs of freshness but of harmful chemicals like wax, artificial dyes, and pesticides. Soak vegetables in water, and you may see colors leaching out—clear evidence of adulteration.

While obesity can be managed by raising awareness about the dangers of consuming processed foods with unhealthy



ingredients or overconsuming edible oil and encouraging lifestyle changes, avoiding adulterated food is far more challenging. It is difficult to detect adulteration, and the issue is deeply rooted in systemic flaws in food production and regulation. Unless food adulteration is effectively tackled, even so-called "healthy" choices can be hazardous, exposing consumers to harmful substances despite their best efforts to maintain a nutritious diet.

Due to the widespread issue of food adulteration, many people have stopped eating fruits with their peels or raw salads, fearing pesticide residues and chemical coatings. This shift highlights how food adulteration forces people to compromise on natural and healthier eating habits, ultimately hindering efforts to promote a balanced diet and combat obesity.

With adulteration becoming so prevalent, it's no surprise that people are turning to organic food. The organic food market is expanding rapidly worldwide. In India, it was valued at around \$1.5 billion in 2023 and is projected to reach \$8.9 billion by 2032. However, organic food in India is much costlier than conventionally grown food, making it less accessible to middle—and lower-income groups. To make matters worse, fake organic labels

have become a growing concern. As demand rises, many brands and sellers misuse the "organic" tag, passing off conventionally grown food at a premium price under the guise of organic produce. If left unchecked, this defeats the very purpose of switching to organic food, leaving us right back where we started.



VISHWARUPA BHATTACHARYA

PM Modi's past campaigns, such as Swachh Bharat Abhiyan and the promotion of yoga through the International Day of Yoga, have demonstrated his ability to mobilise public participation and drive meaningful change. His efforts to combat obesity are also likely to strike a chord with the masses. However, while his past initiatives have successfully influenced public hygiene and global health trends, his latest campaign against obesity will have a meaningful impact only if the issue of food adulteration is effectively addressed.

In the fight against obesity, food adulteration is the elephant in the room. Addressing it first will ensure that when

Indians make healthier choices, they are truly consuming safe and nutritious food.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi's initiative to combat obesity and reduce excessive cooking oil consumption is a crucial step toward improving public health in India.

Indeed, rampant food adulteration undermines even the best health-conscious efforts, exposing consumers to harmful substances despite their intent to eat well. The presence of hazardous chemicals in everyday foods, from fruits and vegetables to dairy and staples, poses severe health risks.

PM Modi's past campaigns have successfully driven large-scale behavioral changes, and his anti-obesity initiative holds similar promise. However, its success depends on a holistic approach that includes stringent food safety regulations, public awareness about adulteration and affordable access to truly healthy food.

Strengthening regulatory frameworks, enforcing stricter penalties for food fraud, and promoting verified organic practices can help bridge the gap.

(The writer is Additional Director, Research Division, Rajya Sabha Secretariat. Views expressed are personal)

Four-Day Workweek: Challenges and Promises

SECOND Opinion



RACHNA LAKHPATRI

The concept of a four-day workweek has taken the world by storm, promising enhanced work-life balance and efficiency. However, implementing such a model in a heterogeneous and populous nation like India—home to over 1.4 billion people—presents significant challenges.

India's labor market has distinct complexities, making a four-day workweek more of an aspiration than an immediately achievable solution. The country's economy encompasses sprawling informal sectors alongside emerging knowledge industries, creating a stark divide in working styles and employment patterns.

The informal economy, which employs approximately 90% of India's workforce, operates beyond conventional employment paradigms. Agricultural laborers, small business owners, and daily wage earners typically work based on demand rather than a fixed schedule. For such workers, a four-day workweek may hold little relevance, as their earnings are directly tied to the number of hours worked.

Conversely, India's expanding service and technology sectors may be better positioned to experiment with compressed workweeks. Some e-commerce organisations have already tested four-day workweeks, reporting promising results in employee satisfaction and productivity. However, these

remain exceptions rather than the norm.

Cultural perceptions of work in India present another significant hurdle. The deeply ingrained belief that long hours demonstrate commitment and dedication fosters resistance to reduced workweeks. This cultural mindset suggests that even if policies change, shifting attitudes may take considerably longer.

Infrastructure challenges further complicate the feasibility of a four-day workweek. Many Indian workers endure long commutes due to inadequate transportation networks and urban congestion. As a result, even with a compressed work schedule, the actual time available for leisure and personal activities might remain limited.

Despite these challenges, there are compelling reasons to explore pathways toward introducing a four-day workweek in India. Research suggests potential benefits, including reduced burnout, lower absenteeism, and improved mental health-factors that could address key workplace issues currently affecting Indian employees.

A sector-specific approach may offer the most viable path forward. Pilot programs in knowledge-intensive industries could serve as testing grounds, allowing successful models to be gradually expanded to other sectors. Additionally, government incentives for businesses willing to adopt such programs could accelerate broader acceptance.

The pandemic has already reshaped work arrangements worldwide, including in India. Remote and hybrid work

models have demonstrated that productivity is not necessarily dependent on physical presence or rigid schedules. This shift in perspective creates opportunities for workplace innovations, including compressed workweeks.

Rather than viewing the four-day workweek as a universal, short-term solution, India could integrate it into a broader movement toward more flexible, worker-oriented employment practices. While full-scale implementation across industries may be a distant goal, selective adoption in specific sectors could lay the groundwork for wider acceptance as the economy and infrastructure continue to evolve.

The journey toward workweek reform in India will be long, culturally complex, and closely tied to the nation's economic landscape. However, initiating the conversation is a crucial first step in the right direction.

The four-day workweek presents both opportunities and challenges for India. While its informal economy and cultural perceptions pose obstacles, the growing service and technology sectors offer a testing ground for its feasibility. Infrastructure limitations and deep-rooted work traditions may slow widespread adoption, but pilot programs and government incentives could drive gradual acceptance. The pandemic has already reshaped work models, highlighting flexibility's potential. Rather than an immediate, universal solution, a sector-specific approach could pave the way for broader implementation.

(The author is a motivator and freelance writer. Views expressed are personal)

Letters to the Editor

PRIME MINISTER MODI IN MAURITIUS

Madam — Prime Minister Modi's second visit to Mauritius on its National Day, following his 2015 trip, has revitalized the previously weakened ties between the two nations. The ritual of pouring Gangajal into Mauritian waters symbolizes the cleansing of past grievances and has led to the signing of eight Memorandums of Understanding (MOUs), including a strengthened strategic partnership focused on artificial intelligence, set to begin soon. Once under British rule, Mauritius saw the arrival of Indian laborers who endured harsh conditions and exploitation. These laborers, known as 'Girmityas' or 'People of Agreement', share a common history and cultural ties with India. This enduring rapport is expected to foster mutually beneficial developments in the region. Prime Minister Narendra Modi's second visit to Mauritius on its National Day, following his 2015 trip, has significantly strengthened the ties between the two nations. Historically, Mauritius and India share deep-rooted cultural and historical connections. Modi's visit included a symbolic ritual of pouring Gangajal into Mauritian waters, signifying the cleansing of past grievances. This visit resulted in the signing of eight Memorandums of Understanding (MOUs), including a strategic partnership focused on artificial intelligence, set to commence soon. This visit marks a new chapter in their enduring relationship.

RS NARULA | PATIALA

EUROPE FIGHTS TRUMP TARIFFS

Madam — The European Union announced on Wednesday, March 12, that it would impose retaliatory trade measures, introducing new duties on U.S. industrial and agricultural products. This decision came just hours after the Trump administration increased tariffs on all steel and aluminum imports to 25 percent. As the world's largest trading bloc, the EU had anticipated the U.S. tariffs and prepared accordingly. However, the measures still place significant strain on already tense transatlantic relations. Just last month, in February, Washington warned Europe that it would need to take responsibility for its own security in the future. The EU's retaliatory measures will initially target U.S. goods worth approximately 26 billion euros (USD 28 billion). These measures will not be limited to steel and aluminum products but will also affect textiles, home appliances, and agricultural goods. Additionally, items such as motorcycles, bourbon whiskey, peanut butter, and jeans will face renewed tariffs. With this, an open trade war has erupted between the European Union and the United States, which may escalate into a serious and dangerous situation in the coming days. The economic impact could extend beyond these regions, affecting countries like India, which may be particularly vulnerable due to its weaker economy. This escalating trade war between the EU and the US threatens global economic stability, with potential ripple effects on various nations.

BHAGWAN THADANI | MUMBAI

TRUMP PUSHING INDIA INTO TRADE WAR

Madam — President Donald Trump, who champions the slogan "America First," has drawn India into his trade war. He has threatened that if India does not reduce import tariffs on American goods, the US will impose equivalent tariffs on Indian goods starting in April. This has placed India in a difficult position. Calling India the "Tariff King," Trump argues that the taxes India imposes on American goods are unfair. When he took a similar stance against China, the Chinese government responded aggressively, demonstrating its readiness not only for a trade war but for any kind of confrontation. However, the situation between India and the US is different, raising the question: Is India prepared for such a scenario? Last year, trade between India and the US amounted to \$118 billion, with India exporting goods worth \$77 billion and importing \$40 billion. The major imports from the US include crude oil, pearls and precious stones, nuclear reactors and related materials, boilers, machinery, and other equipment. On the other hand, India's major exports to the US consist of automobiles, textiles, and metals. If Trump's tariff threat becomes a reality, these three Indian industries could suffer a significant blow. The US is struggling with a \$1.2 trillion trade deficit and a market flooded with Chinese products, which has become a major concern. Trump's policies aim to address this issue. Trump's background as a businessman is evident in the strategic moves he is making.

DATTAPRASAD SHIRODKAR | MUMBAI

TRAIN HIJACKING IN BALOCHISTAN EXPOSES PAKISTAN'S FAULTLINES

The recent hijacking of the Jaffar Express in Balochistan has once again highlighted the deep-rooted insurgency in the region. The Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA) seized control of the train, which was carrying over 500 passengers, including 214 Pakistani soldiers.

The group issued a 48-hour ultimatum, demanding the release of Baloch prisoners and the withdrawal of Pakistani forces. In response, the Pakistani military launched a rescue operation, deploying Special Service Group (SSG) commandos. Reports indicate that 104 hostages have been freed, while 16 militants were killed. However, several hostages also lost their lives during the operation, further escalating tensions.

The local population has long accused the government of exploiting their resources while denying them political and economic rights. This discontent has fueled multiple insurgencies over the decades, with separatist groups like the

BLA leading armed resistance against the state. The Pakistani military's heavy-handed response, including enforced disappearances and extrajudicial killings, has only intensified the unrest.

A major factor driving the insurgency is the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC), which includes the strategic Gwadar Port, is seen as an effort by Pakistan and China to exploit Balochistan's resources without benefiting the local population. Baloch insurgents have repeatedly attacked CPEC infrastructure and Chinese investments, viewing them as symbols of foreign occupation.

The BLA's warning after the hijacking—demanding that Pakistan and China leave Balochistan—reinforces this narrative. The crisis in Balochistan poses a significant challenge for Pakistan. A sustainable solution requires dialogue, economic inclusion, and an end to military repression.

SACHIN TRIPATHI | BHOPAL

Carney: From Central Banker to Prime Minister

Mark Carney's rise from a globally respected central banker to Canada's Prime Minister signals a dramatic shift in the country's political landscape. Among his most urgent tasks is repairing Canada's strained relationship with India, a key economic and geopolitical partner

FIRST
Column

Mark Carney's transition from a globally acclaimed central banker to Canada's Prime Minister marks a profound shift in leadership dynamics. Renowned for his crisis management at the helm of the Bank of Canada and the Bank of England, he now faces the uncharted terrain of political leadership. Taking charge of a deeply divided political landscape, he must navigate a strained Indo-Canadian relationship and the resurgence of protectionism in a Trump-led America.

From Central Banker to Political Leader

While his economic acumen lends him credibility in managing fiscal policy and trade relations, his greatest challenges will be diplomatic—repairing strained ties with India, navigating a hostile White House, and restoring public trust in Canada's institutions. His leadership style, devoid of political baggage but rooted in financial pragmatism, will determine whether he succeeds in stabilising Canada's position on the global stage.

Repairing Indo-Canadian Relations

It is well known that former Prime Minister Justin Trudeau alienated much of the Indian community in Canada by openly supporting Khalistani elements, severely straining relations with India. Carney has indicated that he favors stronger ties with India, a move that would benefit both nations. Unlike Trudeau, who pursued a self-serving political agenda at the cost of diplomatic relations, Carney must now leverage his skills and experience to mend fences with New Delhi.

One of Carney's most urgent foreign policy tasks will be repairing Canada's damaged relationship with India. Rebuilding trust through direct talks with Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi and senior officials—while avoiding public accusations that could further aggravate tensions—will be crucial. Key measures include:

1. Addressing India's concerns about pro-Khalistani extremism operating from Canadian soil.
2. Strengthening counterterrorism collaboration with India.
3. Reviving discussions on the stalled Canada-India Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA).
4. Encouraging Canadian investments in India's technology and infrastructure sectors.
5. Attracting Indian investments into Canada's energy and AI industries.
6. Easing visa restrictions for Indian students and professionals to reinforce diaspora-driven relations.

Tackling Khalistani Extremism

Managing the presence of Khalistani elements in Canada remains a significant challenge. Trudeau's perceived leniency toward these extremists led to a diplo-



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matic crisis, especially after the Nijjar controversy. If Carney aims to restore relations with India while maintaining domestic stability, he must strike a balance between national security and democratic freedoms.

Potential steps include:

1. Directing CSIS and the RCMP to closely monitor extremist groups.
2. Increasing surveillance on pro-Khalistani funding networks.
3. Implementing stricter regulations on events that glorify violence against India.
4. Enhancing intelligence-sharing with India's RAW and IB.
5. Considering the deportation of individuals involved in terrorist financing or inciting violence against India.
6. Establishing a bilateral security task force to monitor extremist activities.

Carney must also distinguish between moderate Sikhs and extremist Khalistanis, ensuring that law enforcement targets violent elements rather than peaceful Sikh advocacy groups. His approach must be security-driven rather than politically motivated—unlike Trudeau's strategy of appeasement.



CARNEY MUST ALSO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN MODERATE SIKHS AND EXTREMIST KHALISTANIS, ENSURING THAT LAW ENFORCEMENT TARGETS VIOLENT ELEMENTS RATHER THAN PEACEFUL SIKH GROUPS

Balancing Indo-Canadian Relations and Domestic Politics

Restoring trust with India while managing domestic political sensitivities will require a delicate balancing act. Carney's lack of political baggage allows him to take a fresh approach, while his global reputation ensures India takes his diplomatic overtures seriously.

Leveraging economic incentives to reset relations with India could provide him with a major diplomatic victory early in his tenure. However, he will face opposition from pro-Khalistani groups in Canada, accusations of suppressing free speech and resistance from left-leaning Liberals who supported Trudeau's stance. If he implements a balanced policy—cracking down on extremists while protecting legitimate Sikh voices—he can repair Indo-Canadian ties without shaking domestic instability.

The Indian Diaspora's Influence

The Indian community in Canada, comprising approximately 1.86 million individuals according to the 2021 census, represents about 5.1 per cent of the national population. This demographic has significantly influenced Canada's multicultural landscape, particularly in urban centers such as Toronto, Vancouver, Calgary, Edmonton, and Montreal.

Notable political figures from this community include:

Jagmeet Singh: Leader of the New Democratic Party (NDP) since 2017 and the first person of Indian descent to lead a major federal party.

Harjit Singh Sajjan: MP for Vancouver South and former Minister of National Defense.

Anita Anand: Appointed Minister of National

Defense in 2021.

Bardish Chagger: Former Minister of Diversity and Inclusion and Youth.

Chandra Arya: MP for Nepean, Ontario, and advocate for economic development and immigrant integration.

Political Engagement and Diplomatic Tensions

The Indian community's active political participation underscores its commitment to Canada's democratic processes. However, relations between Canada and India deteriorated following the October 2024 murder of Sikh separatist Hardeep Singh Nijjar in British Columbia.

Trudeau accused the Indian government of orchestrating violence against dissidents in Canada, leading to reciprocal diplomatic expulsions and further straining bilateral ties. This crisis has raised concerns among the Indian diaspora, particularly regarding immigration, education, and economic exchanges. For Carney, engaging constructively with the Indian community is crucial. Addressing their concerns, fostering inclusive policies and working toward diplomatic reconciliation with India will be essential steps in strengthening Canada's social and economic fabric.

Domestic Political Challenges

Carney assumes office amid deepening political divides. The Liberal Party has suffered declining public confidence, particularly in Western Canada, where Trudeau's policies alienated oil-dependent provinces like Alberta and Saskatchewan. Meanwhile, right-wing populism has gained traction, mirroring global trends.

While Carney's lack of electoral experience may be a vulnerability, his credibility as an economic strategist could help him regain voter trust.

Managing inflation, stabilising interest rates, and addressing affordability concerns will be immediate priorities. Gaining support from both progressive and conservative voters will be crucial for effective governance, while restoring confidence within his party and among centrist voters will determine his political longevity.

Conclusion

Carney's leadership will be defined by his ability to steer Canada through complex domestic and global challenges.

A strategic recalibration of ties with India could elevate his stature, but any misstep—particularly on the Khalistani issue—risks deepening tensions and undermining economic prospects in South Asia. India will also have to understand the priorities and compulsions of the new Canadian prime minister to reboot the relations.

(Writer is a strategic affairs columnist and senior political analyst. Views expressed are personal)

Ramzan and Navratri: A Shared Journey of Self-Restraint and Purity

Ramzan and Navratri symbolise the essence of all that is good, pure, and noble in the two religions: Islam and Hinduism. The common message for devotees of these respective religions is to achieve excellence in behavior through introspection and self-restraint.

The Father of the Nation, Mahatma Gandhi, once said, "There are limits to self-indulgence, none to self-restraint." Truly, self-restraint plays an important role in shaping human behavior in different societal and cultural settings. The entire concept of social control is based on the type, range, and depth of restraint exhibited in human behavior. More often than not, we see laws being violated, manipulated, and disobeyed because they are externally imposed. In contrast, by practicing self-restraint, we become the masters of our actions and, in turn, our destiny.

Ramzan, the ninth lunar month in the Islamic calendar, is a period of spiritual reflection and piety, observed through fasting from dawn to sunset and increased charitable deeds by Muslims worldwide.

The objective behind this month-long exercise is to cultivate self-control and self-restraint through fasting, with the goal of achieving excellence in behavior and guarding against evil. According to the Quran (Verse 2:183):

"O you who believe, fasting is prescribed for you as it was prescribed to those before you so that you may become righteous."

Ramzan is seen as a time for introspection and strengthening one's connection with God. One night during Ramzan, known as Laylat al-Qadr, is believed to be a night of exceptional blessings, during which the Quran was revealed to Prophet Muhammad. The first revelation of the Holy Quran took place on Laylat al-Qadr.

However, fasting does not mean abstaining only from food and water; it also necessarily includes refraining from all evil actions and thoughts. One must not indulge in falsehood, gossip, backbiting, or foul language while fasting.

Once, as Prophet Muhammad was passing through a street with his followers, he heard a woman shouting and abusing others. The Prophet asked, "Who is this woman? Is she a Muslim?" His followers replied, "She is a Muslim and is observing the fast." The Prophet then instructed his followers to offer dates to the woman to break her fast, explaining that by using vulgar language and expressing anger, she had rendered her fast meaningless.

In essence, a fasting person must exercise utmost control to eliminate even the slightest traces of unworthiness in behavior and demeanor. The observer of a fast must ensure that their thoughts and deeds remain pure, noble, decent, and benevolent toward others, including all of humanity.

There are two types of sinners:

1. Fasiq-ul-Amal - One who commits sin while knowing it is wrong.

2. Fasiq-ul-Aqeeda - One who commits sin and does not believe it is wrong.

Fasting can refine and purify those in the first category. During Ramzan, believers are given the opportunity for repentance and forgiveness. If a person sincerely seeks pardon from the Lord for their misdeeds, the Lord listens to their prayers during this holy month.

The faithful are instructed to adopt taqwa (refraining from sin and guarding against evil). If those observing the fast do not adhere to this principle, their fast will not be accepted by Allah. As the Quran (79:40-41) states:

"As for him who fears to stand before his Lord and restrains himself from low desires, Paradise is surely the abode."

Fasting detoxifies the body when observed properly. Namaz (prayer), besides being an act of worship, is similar to yoga and meditation. Prophet Muhammad's daughter, Hazrat Fatima Zehra, highlighted the benefits of fasting during Ramzan, stating that one of its purposes is to help the rich understand the pangs of hunger experienced by the poor. For this reason, Zakaat (charitable almsgiving) is prescribed during this period.

The Quran states: "And spend in the way of Allah and cast not yourself to perdition with your own hand." It further clarifies: "He loves those who purify themselves." Someone once asked Hazrat Ali Ibn Abi Talib, the Caliph of Islam, "How do we know that Allah has accepted our prayers during Ramzan?" Hazrat Ali replied, "If, between the sighting of the moon at the beginning of Ramzan and the sighting of the moon for Eid, you notice a positive change in your behavior, your prayers have been accepted."

Similarly, in Hinduism, Chaitra Navratri is observed between April 2-11, while Sharad Navratri is celebrated in the autumn season, around October-November. According to the Shastras, devotees observing Navratri fasts must practice Brahmacharya (celibacy), as it helps in reducing negative qualities such as anger, pride, deceit, and greed.

It also aids in keeping and honoring different vows and commitments in life. Devotees observing the fast should also abstain from falsehood and refrain from using intoxicants like gutka, tobacco, and wine. Consumption of non-vegetarian meals is also prohibited during these periods.

Currently, the month-long Ramzan is being observed, and Chaitra Navratri will be celebrated from March 30 to April 7, 2025. From a cultural

perspective, Delhi has a unique character of celebration, as people from all corners of the country reside here.

The great Urdu poet, Mirza Ghalib, beautifully captured the fervor of the holy month of Ramzan in Delhi in a letter to his close friend, Mir Mehdi Husain 'Majroh':

"How did you presume that during the month of Ramzan, I would be staying in Rampur? Although Nawab Sahab insisted that I stay in Rampur, tempting me with mangoes, I left and, by 'Chand Raat' (the night before Ramzan), reached Delhi, for Delhi is a place where people feel the pulse of absolute bliss.

"In Delhi, during Ramzan, I have three commitments: At dawn, I go to Masjid Hamid Ali Khan, at Kashmiri Gate, to listen to the soulful recitation of the Holy Quran by Hazrat Qari Jafar Ali Jarchavi; in the evening, I break my fast at Mehtab Bagh, near Jama Masjid; and at night, I perform Namaz-e-Isha at Jama Masjid. How mirthfully life is passing here!"

Ramzan and Navratri, two sacred observances in Islam and Hinduism, exemplify the virtues of self-restraint, introspection, and spiritual elevation. Both are deeply rooted in religious traditions and serve as periods of reflection, discipline, and devotion, guiding individuals toward moral and ethical excellence.

Spiritual fasting

Ramzan, the ninth month of the Islamic calendar, is a time for fasting, prayer, and increased charitable acts. It is believed that during this holy month, the first revelation of the Quran was bestowed upon Prophet Mohammad on Laylat al-Qadr, a night of immense blessings.

Fasting during Ramzan is not merely about abstaining from food and drink but also about refraining from falsehood, anger, and immoral behavior. The objective is to cultivate 'taqwa'—a heightened sense of God-consciousness and righteousness. Acts of charity, such as 'Zakaat' (alms-giving), further strengthen the bond of empathy between the rich and the poor.

Similarly, Navratri, a Hindu festival observed twice a year, emphasises devotion, purity, and self-discipline. Devotees engage in fasting, prayer, and abstinence from material indulgences, aiming to purify the mind and body. Observing celibacy and refraining from falsehood, intoxicants, and non-vegetarian food are integral to this practice.

In a culturally diverse city like Delhi, these spiritual occasions are observed with great fervor, reflecting the city's unique ethos of religious harmony. Ultimately, both Ramzan and Navratri remind us that true devotion lies in self-restraint, moral conduct, and a compassionate heart.

(The author is a lawyer. Views expressed are personal)

India's fragile trade deal with the US

India is currently in a tight spot regarding its economic relations with the United States. In less than two months since the new US President took office, high-level Indian officials, led by the Prime Minister himself, have visited Washington, D.C. Last week, India's Commerce Minister was in Washington for discussions with the newly appointed US Trade Representative and Commerce Secretary. According to news reports, Piyush Goyal is expected to return to Washington towards the end of March. The reason? President Trump's simultaneous announcement, during Goyal's visit, of imposing reciprocal tariffs on all countries with high import duties, including India.

President Trump has consistently targeted India as a high-tariff nation since taking office. His public outbursts against various allies and friendly countries have become a near-constant spectacle, akin to a reality show streaming across the globe. Several world leaders who managed early meetings with Trump were relieved that they were spared the harsh treatment that the Ukrainian President faced in the Oval Office. Trump's confrontational style is now well known, and global leaders fear reputational damage from their bilateral conversations with him. He employs his blunt, undiplomatic rhetoric to put foreign leaders in a difficult position, compelling them to return with lucrative economic deals for the US.

It was no surprise, then, that after meeting India's Commerce Minister, US Commerce Secretary Howard Lutnick stated, "We would like to focus on a bilateral conversation just between India and the United States—to bring down the tariff levels that India has, which protect some of its sectors." Following Prime Minister Narendra Modi's visit to the US last month, discussions on a bilateral trade agreement have been actively initiated, with expectations of finalisation by the end of the year. Intense consultations are underway in Delhi, with all relevant ministries contributing their recommendations.

One of India's key priorities is retaining control over the agricultural sector, which has significant domestic political implications. The US is pushing for greater access to the Indian agriculture market, while India seeks reciprocity without jeopardising its small farmers. American farmers, who are generally more prosperous and own larger farmlands, rely on advanced machinery to boost crop output. However, the US Commerce Secretary made it clear that access to India's agriculture market remains a top priority. He stated, "Maybe certain products have quotas. Maybe certain products have limits... And then we do the same thing on the other side and craft an agreement that makes sense for both of us. The Indian agriculture mar-

ket has to open up. It can't just stay closed."

Meanwhile, back in India, the government is considering reducing import duties on certain products, including electronics. India currently imposes nearly 16.5 per cent import duties on several ICT hardware products, while the US maintains rates well below 1 per cent. Many experts believe that lowering duties on electronics could benefit India by encouraging US companies to shift their supply chains to the country. However, there seems to be some confusion over the definition of "US-manufactured" and "Made in the US" when determining tariff reductions. At present, many US technology companies do not manufacture in the US but operate their largest factories in China or Southeast Asia.

President Trump, meanwhile, is pressuring American companies to relocate their manufacturing bases back to the US, threatening consequences if they fail to do so. This move could further complicate the already fragile global supply chain. India is closely monitoring these developments and must remain agile in its decision-making.

Conclusion

India and the United States have shared a complex yet evolving economic relationship, marked by cooperation and contention. Over the years, India has worked towards strengthening trade ties with the US, which remains one of its largest trading partners. However, friction has persisted over issues such as tariffs, market access, and trade imbalances. With the new US administration taking a firm stance on protectionist policies, India faces increasing pressure to lower its trade barriers and open its markets to American goods, particularly in agriculture and technology. President Trump's aggressive trade policies, including reciprocal tariffs and demands for reduced Indian duties on US imports, have added new challenges to negotiations.

As India navigates these complex trade dynamics, it must strike a balance between fostering economic cooperation with the US and protecting its domestic industries, especially agriculture and manufacturing. While a bilateral trade deal could provide long-term benefits, hasty concessions could threaten small businesses and farmers. At the same time, global supply chain shifts present opportunities for India to attract investments from US firms. With careful negotiations and strategic decision-making, India can work towards a trade agreement that ensures mutual benefit while safeguarding its economic interests. The coming months will be crucial in shaping the future of India-US economic relations.

(The writer is a political analyst. Views expressed are personal)



KUMARDEEP
BANERJEE

Russia says it has retaken Kursk's biggest town from Ukraine



Ukrainian serviceman of Khartia brigade known by call sign "Krystal" fires M101 Howitzer towards Russian positions in Kharkiv region, Ukraine

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Moscow

Russian forces have driven the Ukrainian army out of the biggest town in Russia's Kursk border region, officials claimed Thursday, as US officials sought the Kremlin's response to a proposed 30-day ceasefire in the three-year war that Ukraine has endorsed.

The Russian Defence Ministry's claim that it recaptured the town of Sudzha, hours after President Vladimir Putin visited his commanders in Kursk and wore military fatigues, could not be independently verified. Ukrainian officials made no immediate comment on the claim.

The renewed Russian military push and Putin's high-profile visit to his troops came as US President Donald Trump presses for a diplomatic end to the war. The US Tuesday lifted its March 3 suspension of military aid for Kyiv after senior US and Ukrainian officials made progress on how to stop the fighting during talks held in Saudi Arabia.

Trump said Wednesday that "it's up to Russia now" as his administration presses Moscow to agree to the ceasefire. The US president has made veiled threats to hit Russia with new sanctions if it won't engage with peace efforts.

Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov said Thursday that US negotiators were on their way to Russia, but he wouldn't comment on Moscow's view of the ceasefire proposal.

"Before the talks start, and they haven't started yet, it would be wrong to talk about it in public," he told reporters.

Senior US officials say they hope to see Russia stop attacks on Ukraine within the next few days.

White House press secretary Karoline Leavitt told Fox News that national security adviser Mike Waltz spoke Wednesday with his Russian counterpart. She also confirmed that Trump's special envoy, Steve Witkoff, will head to Moscow for talks with Russian officials, possibly including Putin.

By signaling its openness to a ceasefire, Ukraine has presented the Kremlin with

a dilemma at a time when the Russian military has the upper hand in the war — whether to accept a truce and abandon hopes of making new gains, or reject the offer and risk derailing a cautious rapprochement with Washington.

The Ukrainian army's foothold inside Russia has been under intense pressure for months from a renewed effort by Russian forces, backed by North Korean troops. Ukraine's daring incursion last August led to the first occupation of Russian soil by foreign troops since World War II and embarrassed the Kremlin.

Speaking to commanders Wednesday, Putin said he expected the military "to completely free the Kursk region from the enemy in the nearest future."

Putin added that in the future "it's necessary to think about creating a security zone alongside the state border," in a signal that Moscow could try to expand its territorial gains by capturing parts of Ukraine's neighboring Sumy region. That idea could complicate a ceasefire deal.

Ukraine launched the raid in a bid to

counter the unceasingly glum news from the front line, as well as draw Russian troops away from the battlefield inside Ukraine and gain a bargaining chip in any peace talks. But the incursion didn't significantly change the dynamic of the war.

The Institute for the Study of War, a Washington-based think tank, assessed late Wednesday that Russian forces were in control of Sudzha.

Ukraine's top military head, Gen. Oleksandr Syrskiy, said late Wednesday that Russian aviation had carried out an unprecedented number of strikes on Kursk and that as a result Sudzha had been almost completely destroyed. He did not comment on whether Ukraine still controlled the settlement but said it was "maneuvering (troops) to more advantageous lines."

Meanwhile, Major General Dmytro Krasnylykov, commander of Ukraine's Northern Operational Command, which includes the Kursk region, was dismissed from his post, he told Ukrainian media outlet Suspilne on Wednesday.

Imran Khan's party slammed for spreading 'fake narrative'

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Islamabad

Defence Minister Khawaja Asif on Thursday slammed jailed former premier Imran Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf party for spreading a "fake narrative" regarding the deadly terrorist attack on a train in Balochistan.

At least 21 passengers were killed in the attack by the Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA) terrorists on the Jaffar Express in Bolan areas of Balochistan on Tuesday. The stand-off with the militants ended after the security forces killed all 33 terrorists.

Speaking in the National Assembly, Asif accused PTI-affiliated social media accounts of misrepresenting the tragic incident and undermining national unity by promoting misinformation, instead of acknowledging the sacrifices made by the armed forces in the rescue operation.

"What's more upsetting is the way PTI's social media interpreted the situation," he said. "In yesterday's tweets, and otherwise as well, they target the armed forces. When the armed forces impose martial law, then they stand with them," Asif said, recalling that Khan supported Pervez Musharraf in his 2002 referendum.

Asif said Pakistan would emerge victorious in the war on terrorism with the nation's support for the armed forces.

"Our war against terrorism is a big milestone that the entire country can be proud of. If the entire nation stands proud like this with our armed forces, then there is no doubt we will be successful in our war (against terrorism)," the minister said.

The Parliament on Thursday unanimously passed a resolution to condemn the train attack and all acts of terrorism

that endanger people and public order.

Minister for Parliamentary Affairs Tariq Fazal Chaudhary moved the resolution that appreciated the armed forces for their unwavering commitment, bravery and sacrifice in safeguarding the lives of the citizens and protecting the integrity of Pakistan.

The House expressed the "resolve to take every possible measure to eliminate terrorism from every corner of the country, affirming that no group, individual and ideology that seeks to undermine the nation's security, prosperity and sovereignty will be allowed to spread fear, hatred and violence within the territorial limits of the country."

At least 21 passengers were killed in the attack by the Balochistan Liberation Army terrorists on the Jaffar Express in Bolan areas of Balochistan on Tuesday

It expressed the commitment to working relentlessly to root out terrorism in all its forms and manifestations.

The House called upon the people regardless of their ethnicity and religion to unite in the fight against terrorism and reject extremism, ensuring peace, safety and prosperity for future generations.

Chairman Pakistan People's Party Bilawal Bhutto Zardari strongly condemned the terrorist attack.

He said the terrorists, enjoying the backing of some foreign forces, only want to kill innocent people and impede the progress of Pakistan. He emphasized the need for unity in political ranks and consensus to once again defeat the terrorists.

Maintenance hole explosion at Texas Tech University causes fire

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Texas

An explosion inside a maintenance hole on the Texas Tech University campus in Lubbock set off fires and power outages, leading school officials to issue evacuation orders for several buildings and cancel classes for the rest of the week, university police said.

The explosion happened Wednesday night at the Engineering Key section of campus, which was evacuated.

Power was being shut down to the entire campus while repairs were underway, said Caitlynn Jeffries, a spokesper-

son for the university's police department. She asked that all public and unofficial personnel avoid campus.

"You can go ahead and go home for spring break. We are closing school down for the next couple days," Jeffries said at a news media briefing.

Firefighters responded to campus at about 7 p.m. For a possible gas leak, Lubbock Fire Rescue Capt. Jon Tunnell said at the briefing. They found "multiple manhole covers with active fire and smoke issuing from them," he said.

No injuries were reported, Tunnell said.

Musk, DOGE may get rid of programme that made tax filing free

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Washington

Mia Francis, a 22-year-old barista from Boston, filed her taxes on her own this year for the first time, using a free government tax filing programme that made it easy because it did most of the work for her.

Francis said it took 45 minutes to finish her taxes with the IRS Direct File programme, an electronic tax return filing system that the IRS made permanent last year and that has rolled out to 25 states.

Francis is expecting a \$530 refund. And because she saved cash by not using a commercial tax preparation company to file her taxes, "that money will go a long way," she said. She plans to use it for a trip to Amsterdam this year.

Despite its popularity with Francis and other members of the American public, the IRS Direct File's fate remains unclear as Elon Musk and the Department of Government Efficiency cleave their way through the federal bureaucracy.

So far, the programme is still available for use ahead of the April 15 tax filing deadline, and Treasury Secretary Scott Bessent committed during his January confirmation hearing to maintaining it, at least for this tax season.

Representatives from the Internal Revenue Service and DOGE did not respond to requests for comment from The Associated Press on their plans for Direct File. But one Republican tax expert says the IRS never got congressional authorization to create Direct File.

And Republican lawmakers and commercial tax preparation firms complain the programme is a waste of money because free filing programs already exist, although they are hard to use.

Direct File was rolled out as a pilot program in 2024 after the IRS was tasked with looking into how to create a "direct file" system as part of the money it received from the Inflation Reduction Act signed into law by President Joe Biden in 2022. Last May, the agency announced that the programme would be made permanent.

The IRS accepted 140,803 returns filed by taxpayers using Direct File in the 12 states where it was available last tax season. It's been expanded to include half the country this year. It is unclear how many taxpayers have used Direct File this year.

Meric Vinton, an original architect of Direct File from the US Digital Service, noted the ease and accessibility of the programme and called it "a great example of how people should interact with the government in the 21st century."

"We effectively launched a startup in



the IRS," she said. "It was built by an in-house product team, in an iterative manner, and we ship updates to the software to improve user experience in real time based on feedback. If we continue to invest in it, both taxpayers and the IRS can benefit." Musk posted last month on his social media site that he had "deleted" 18F, a government agency that worked on technology projects such as the IRS' Direct File programme.

This led to some confusion about whether Direct File is still available to taxpayers. However, conversations inside the IRS indicate that no decision has been made on whether to cut the program, two people familiar with these conversations tell the AP.

Former IRS Commissioner Daniel Werfel, who oversaw the rollout of the programme, said Treasury officials considering the future of the program should take into account "the voice of the taxpayers."

"My reflection is that taxpayers are in very different situations and have very different preferences for how they want to file," he said. "Those whose preference is to file electronically direct with the IRS for free, it's a good option to have on the menu. But it should not replace other options."

Derrick Plummer, a spokesperson for Intuit, one of the country's largest commercial tax preparation firms, said free tax preparation had been available for years before Direct File came along.

"IRS Direct File is a solution in search of a problem, a waste of taxpayer dollars and a drain on critical IRS resources," he said. A June 2024 Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration report estimates that the annual costs of Direct File may range from \$64 million to \$249 million.

"The IRS should focus on its core mission including data privacy and customer service while policymakers in Washington

focus on simplifying the tax code," Plummer said.

However, other taxpayers, like 31-year-old Aquiel Warner in Austin, Texas, say they want to avoid using commercial tax preparation software.

Warner filed her taxes with Direct File in 10 minutes using her phone and a chatbot that the IRS provides. She likes the program's convenience, that it prepopulated her tax forms and that it allowed for free filing. Although she has some concerns about data privacy in the government — DOGE is reported to have access to some of the IRS' internal systems — she feels more secure going through the IRS than commercial tax preparation services.

"I don't want to be a product. I don't want my information sold when I file my taxes," she said. "I have to file my taxes, and I don't want to be put in a situation where, in order to file my taxes, I have to pay to get the help I need because I'm not a professional tax preparer."

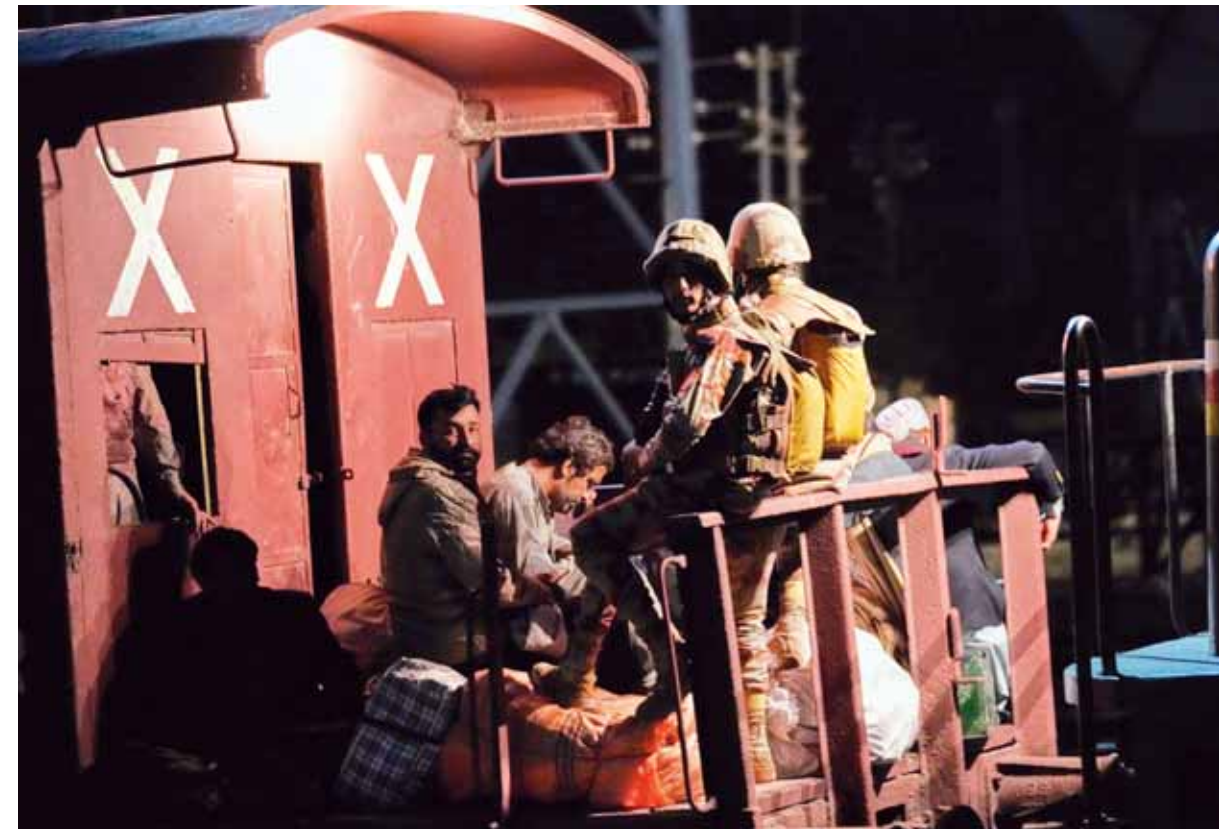
Grover Norquist, president of Americans for Tax Reform, said the IRS never got explicit permission from Congress to create the Direct File system.

"It really doesn't matter if it's a good idea. It was done illegally," he said, calling on Congress and the Justice Department to look into what he says is unauthorized spending that went into the creation of Direct File.

Democratic lawmakers in January asked Bessent and IRS commissioner nominee Billy Long to preserve the program. They wrote in a letter that "ending Direct File would hurt everyday Americans." Long has not yet received a nomination hearing.

In the meantime, Musk and his cadre of computer programmers could decide to wield their tech skills to boost the programme — or use the very same digital savvy to delete it.

Pak PM Shehbaz Sharif visits Balochistan after BLA insurgents attack train



A special train, organised by the army for the wounded and survivors rescued by security forces from a passenger train attacked by insurgents, arrives at a railway station in Much, in Pakistan's southwestern Balochistan province

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Karachi

Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif on Thursday visited the restive Balochistan province to review the law and order situation and to express solidarity with the people there following the Jaffar Express hijacking incident in which 21 civilians and four soldiers were killed.

Sharif's visit comes a day after security forces killed all 33 Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA) militants who on Tuesday hijacked the Jaffar Express.

Sharif is accompanied by Deputy Prime Minister Muhammad Ishaq Dar, Federal Minister for Information and Broadcasting Attaullah Tarar, Federal Minister for Planning, Development Ahsan Iqbal, Federal Minister for Science and Technology Nawabzada Mir Khalid Magsi and others.

The incident occurred when the train, travelling from Quetta to Peshawar and carrying 440 passengers, was ambushed by BLA militants near the mountainous terrain of Gudalar and Piru Kunri in a tunnel. They opened fire

on the train and held the passengers hostage, prompting the security forces to initiate an operation that lasted two days. Announcing the completion of the operation, Director General Inter-Services Public Relations Lieutenant General Ahmed Sharif Chaudhry on Wednesday said the armed forces took part in the action against militants who "remained in contact with their facilitators and mastermind based in Afghanistan via satellite phone". Units from the Pakistan Air Force (PAF), Special Services Group (SSG), Army, and Frontier Corps (FC) took part in the operation, the army's spokesperson said.

Chaudhary said no one can be permitted to make innocent people of Pakistan the victim of their barbarism in the streets, trains, buses or markets because of their misleading ideas and instructions and facilitation of foreign masters.

"Whoever does this, let me say it very clearly, will be hunted down and brought to justice. Let me also say that this incident of Jaffar Express changes the rules of the game," he said.

The bodies of those killed in the attack will be sent to their native areas after necessary administrative prerequisites. Defence Minister Khawaja Asif on Thursday lambasted former prime minister Imran Khan-led Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) for "politicising" the incident and misinterpreting the situation on social media.

"We need to rise above political interests and demonstrate national unity (on such occasions)," said Asif.

Asif slammed the former PTI-led government's decision to relocate thousands of fighters from the outlawed Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) to the country.

On the Jaffar Express rescue operation, the minister said, "God forbids, there could have been a lot of casualties, but the security forces eliminated the terrorists."

"Our war against terrorism is a big milestone that the entire country can be proud of. If the entire nation stands proud like this with our armed forces, then there is no doubt we will be successful in our war (against terrorism)," the minister asserted.

Syria under Islamist group's rule

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Damascus

Syria's interim president on Thursday signed a temporary constitution that leaves the country under Islamist rule for five years during a transitional phase.

While many were happy to see an end to the Assad family's dictatorial rule of over 50 years in the war-torn country, religious and ethnic minorities have been sceptical of the new Islamist leaders and reluctant to allow Damascus under its new authorities to assert control of its areas.

A new committee to draft a permanent constitution will be formed, but it is unclear if it will be more inclusive of Syria's political, religious, and ethnic groups.

Bangladesh extends military's magistracy power

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Dhaka

Bangladesh's interim government led by Muhammad Yunus on Thursday extended the magistracy power of the military forces for 60 more days for the third time amid a nationwide law and order situation.

Bangladesh has called out military in aid of civil administration, especially, during elections but were never granted magistracy power

Commissioned officers holding the rank of captain and above in the Bangladesh Armed Forces have been granted special executive magistrate powers across the country, a Public Administration Ministry statement said here.

UN secretary-general visits Rohingya refugee camps, push for aid

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ DHAKA

UN Secretary-General António Guterres arrived in Bangladesh on Thursday on a four-day visit to review the situation of more than 1 million Rohingya refugees amid the fear of aid cuts that could seriously affect them.

'We will just die in silence': US aid cuts hit Ethiopia's fragile Tigray region

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Mekele

As a displaced person in Ethiopia's northern Tigray region, 76-year-old Haile Tsege is no stranger to hunger.

secured, but USAID's payments system is still not functioning. As a result, a consortium of aid agencies in Tigray has had to stop distributions to the over 1 million people it has been responsible for feeding with US-provided grain.

Tigray relied heavily on US funds. More than two years after the war killed hundreds of thousands, full-scale recovery efforts are yet to start. The region's health system is in ruins and hundreds of schools remain closed

huge," said Ashenafi Asmelash, executive director of Mhus for Muls, which has had two USAID-funded programs terminated. One helped build long-term resilience among farmers.

Lebanon names new army chief, top security officials

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Beirut

Lebanon appointed a new army chief and heads of three security agencies on Thursday as the government seeks to firm up state authority, especially in the country's south, following the militant Hezbollah group's devastating war with Israel.

into Israel on Oct. 8, 2023, a day after a deadly Hamas-led incursion into southern Israel that sparked the war in Gaza.

Bangladesh's foreign affairs adviser, Toudih Hossain, received Guterres at Dhaka's main airport.

Now the Trump administration's dismantling of the US Agency for International Development, or USAID, has again halted food deliveries to a sprawling camp of over 20,000 people outside Tigray's regional capital, Mekele.

"This is just one warehouse. There are several others across the region," said Teklewoini Assefa, head of the Relief Society of Tigray, part of the consortium.

Management Sciences for Health, another Tigray organization, has halted a project to combat tuberculosis and told its staff to expect mass layoffs in March, according to a senior executive, who spoke on condition of anonymity for fear of reprisals.

The appointments also come after Lebanon's political faction in January overcame a crippling, two-year deadlock, electing a president, Joseph Aoun, a former army chief, and forming a new government under Prime Minister Nawaf Salam.

In announcing the new appointments, Aoun also said that five Lebanese nationals detained by Israeli troops during the fighting have been released following indirect negotiations.

The interim government, which came to power in August after the ouster of former Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina in a mass uprising in Bangladesh, is hopeful that the visit will strengthen international efforts to mobilise aid for the Rohingya refugees and attract new global attention to the Rohingya crisis.

Most of these programs have been stopped. The USAID staffers who oversaw them have been placed on administrative leave and told not to work, as they face the threat of termination. The US Embassy didn't respond to questions.

Tigray relied heavily on US funds. More than two years after the war killed hundreds of thousands, full-scale recovery efforts are yet to start. The region's health system is in ruins and hundreds of schools remain closed.

This includes counselling and physiotherapy sessions for survivors run by the US-based Center for Victims of Torture, which received a stop-work order from the Trump administration in February and furloughed its staff.

A US-brokered ceasefire went into effect in late November, halting nearly 14 months of fighting between Hezbollah and Israel. The militants began firing rockets

Morgan Ortugas, deputy special envoy for Middle East in the Trump administration, told Lebanon's Al Jumhad television on Tuesday that the five were a mix of soldiers and civilians. Ortugas said she was confident Lebanon and Israel would resolve outstanding territorial disputes.

The agency said that the food rations could be half, or USD 6, from the existing USD 12.50 per month.

Aid agencies in Ethiopia had to apply to USAID for waivers to continue handing out US grain. These have been

In 2024, child malnutrition stood at 21% in some areas, according to a survey reviewed by The Associated Press — far above the World Health Organization's threshold of 15% at which a situation is classified as an emergency.

"This sudden disruption is having a huge impact on the healing of traumatized people," said Yohannes Fisseha, a CVT manager.

Guterres and Bangladesh's chief adviser, Muhammad Yunus, are scheduled to visit Rohingya camps in the southern Cox's Bazar district on Friday.

VERY SHORT TENDER NOTICE IIM Ranchi invites tender from eligible bidders for 'Supply and Installation of Aluminum Composite Panel and 3D Acrylic Letters at IIM Ranchi'

THE PIONEER CLASSIFIEDS CHANGE OF NAME I, Sangeeta, W/o Rinku Kumar Giri R/o Flat No 423, 4th Floor, Tower T8, Dream Homes, Wavecity, Ghaziabad have changed my name to Sangita Kumari for all Purposes.

PUBLIC NOTICE This is to inform the Public at large that Sh. Kritivas Mukherjee S/o. Sh. Basudip Mukherjee and Smt. Teja Arun Baidya W/o. Kritivas Mukherjee both are the joint 'Title Holders' in possession of Entire Ground Floor of Freehold Built up Residential Property Bearing Plot No. L-1636, Chittaranjan Park, New Delhi-110019 measuring 251.00 sq. yards, hereinafter referred to as 'Schedule Property' vide Sale Deed dated 28th October, 2022 duly registered as Regn. No. 8814, Book No. 1, Vol. No. 16739, pp. 51-96 on 01.11.2022 in the Office of the Sub Registrar - V, Mehrauli, New Delhi. That original documents of the aforesaid plot owners, i.e. (1) Lease Deed dated 01.11.1987, (2) Letter for Conversion dated 24.12.1999, (3) Conveyance Deed dated 24.12.1999, (4) Will (Registered) of Sh. Pratima Gupta dated 03.03.2000, (5) Death Certificate of Parsharan Ranjan Gupta dated 14.04.2000, (6) Collaboration Agreement dated 17.04.2014, (7) Will (Registered) of Smt. Pratima Gupta dated 30.05.2014, (8) Relinquishment Deed dated 30.05.2014, (9) Sanction for Construction Letter dated 25.08.2014, (10) Mutation Letter dated 03.09.2021 and (11) Special Power of Attorney dated 07.09.2021 w.r.t. the Schedule Plot (Plot No. L-1636, Chittaranjan Park, New Delhi) have all been filed with the Public at large, i.e. any lease Deed on date, in lieu of which Information Report dated 13.03.2025 bearing LR No. 2686639/2025 has been filed with Delhi Police. This notice is thus issued to the Public at large, i.e. any lease Deed, Company(i.e.), Authority(i.e.), Society(i.e.), Organisation(s), Financial Institution(s), Bank(s), HUF(s) etc. having any knowledge, custody or possession of the above mentioned lease/ misplaced/untraceable original documents or otherwise having any claims, rights, title, interests, possession etc. in the Schedule Property, by way of Sale, Mortgage, Succession, Inheritance, Gift, Mortgage, Exchange, Charge, Lien, Gift, Trust, Encumbrance etc., may come forward with supporting documents to be delivered to the undersigned within 15 days from the date of this Publication, post expiration of which, any claim(s) or objection(s), if raised or received, shall be treated as null and void and unavailing.

कार्यालय नगर निगम, भोपाल विद्युत शाखा आई.एस.बी.टी. मोविन्डपुत्र निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना दिनांक 07/03/2025 निम्नलिखित कार्य हेतु दो लिफाफा पद्धति के अनुसार परसेन्द/आयटमरेंट मोहरबंद निविदायें निर्धारित प्रपत्र पर आनलाईन आमंत्रित की जाती हैं।

कार्यालय नगर निगम, भोपाल विद्युत शाखा आई.एस.बी.टी. मोविन्डपुत्र निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना दिनांक 07/03/2025 निम्नलिखित कार्य हेतु दो लिफाफा पद्धति के अनुसार परसेन्द/आयटमरेंट मोहरबंद निविदायें निर्धारित प्रपत्र पर आनलाईन आमंत्रित की जाती हैं।

PD(1666)A I, Sanam Pudi Ramesh Babu S/o Sivasankaraiya, Permanent R/o 00, Sankaranagaram, Revuru, PO-Revuru, Sub District-Ananthasagaram, District-Nellore, AP-524303, Present R/o Qtr-129, Type-2, Sector-9, R K Puram, New Delhi-110022 have changed my name to Sanampudi Ramesh Babu. PD(1675)C

PROVISION OF IOCL SIDING & ELECTRICAL WORKS Tender Notice No. : Sr.DEE/LMG/40 of 2024-25, dtd. 10-03-2025. E-Tender are invited by the undersigned for the following work; SN-1; Tender No.: EL/LM/24-25/49; Name of Work : At Sekerkote-Provision of IOCL siding. Tender Value: ₹ 2,40,36,774.56/-; Earnest Money: ₹ 2,70,200/-; SN-2; Tender No.: EL/LM/24-25/48; Name of Work : (i) At Guwahati & Kamakhya: Electrical works of segregation of essential load and (ii) Provision of 30%/70% lighting of Railway station. Tender Value: ₹ 2,65,17,503/-; Earnest Money: ₹ 2,82,600/-; Date & time of closing of above tenders at 11:00 hrs. and opening at 11:30 hrs. on 02-04-2025. For complete information with the tender document of above e-tender will be available up to 11:00 hrs. on 02-04-2025 in website http://www.ireps.gov.in.

GOVERNMENT OF HARYANA TENDER NOTICE SR.No. NAME OF BOARD/CORP./AUTH. NAME OF WORK NOTICE TENDER. OPENING DATE CLOSING DATE. AMOUNT / EMD (APPROX.) IN RUPEES. WEBSITE OF THE BOARD CORP./AUTH. NODAL OFFICER/CONTACT DETAILS/EMAIL.

verka THE PUNJAB STATE COOPERATIVE MILK PRODUCERS FEDERATION LTD. SCO 153-155, SECTOR 34-A, CHANDIGARH-160022. EPABX NO. 0172-5041812,66 Notice Inviting Tender www.verka.coop e tenders are hereby invited for the purchase and supply of following items:-

Office of the Superintending Engineer 1st Circle, Public Works Department, Almora Phone/Fax: 05962-230295 Email: sepwdalm@rediffmail.com Letter No. : 1036(ij) Nivida-01/2024-25 Dated : 11/03/2025 NATIONAL COMPETITIVE BIDDING (E-Tendering) E-TENDER NOTICE The Superintending Engineer, 1st Circle, PWD Almora invites tender through E-Tendering (Two Bid System) on behalf of Honourable Governor of Uttarakhand for following works. All other information will be available from dated 18/03/2025 & onwards on website http://www.uktenders.gov.in

MARCH READS



Book: Phantom Lovers
Author: Achala Moulik
Publisher: Niyogi books
Price: ₹595



Book: Guilt Trip and Other
Author: Lakshmi Kannan
Publisher: Niyogi books
Price: ₹395



Book: Quarterlife :
A Novel
Author: Devika Rege
Publisher: HarperCollins
Price: ₹599



Book: The Bandit Queens:
A Novel
Author: Parini Shroff
Publisher: Harper Collins
Price: ₹499

'Ratan Tata: A Life by Thomas Mathew,' offers a compelling tribute to India's legendary industrialist and philanthropist, says **KUMAR CHELLAPPAN**

The Architect of India's Aspirations

The demise of an 87-year-old human being is neither shocking nor does it bring everlasting grief to the mind. If the deceased happens to be our father, mother, brother, or sister, we may be in a sense of bereavement for a couple of months. The general feeling among us is that each day that one gets after crossing the age of 60 is a bonus from Yama Raj. But there are certain persons for whom we pray to God Almighty to bless them with a much longer life. Ratan Tata, India's legendary industrialist topped the list of such people who made this world a much better place because of their presence.

The entire Indian society, barring a Malayalam satellite news channel, received the news of Ratan Tata's demise with a pang in their hearts. Born into a Zoroastrian family (popularly known as Parsees), Ratan Tata lived a life based exclusively on the essence of Zoroastrianism-Humata, Hukta, and Huvarsta (good thoughts, good words, and good deeds). For Ratan and the Tata Group, industry and business were means to serve humanity, either through philanthropy or social service. The catchphrase "We Also Make Steel" campaign launched by TISCO, the flagship company of the group, speaks volumes about the mission of this industrial conglomerate.

No doubt, the central government had honoured J.R.D. Tata and Ratan Tata with Bharat Ratna and Padma Vibhushan, respectively. But it is still doubtful whether the powers that be gave these great sons of India the honour they truly deserved. J.R.D. Tata, predecessor to Ratan

Tata, did all he could to elevate the country economically and socially, despite the outdated socialist ideology that prevailed from 1947 to 1991. He had been pleading with the policymakers to loosen the government's shackles over the economy, which would have made India competitive in the global arena.

It is said that for every industry launched by them, the Tata Group set up institutions like schools, colleges, vocational training institutes, hospitals, and old-age homes.

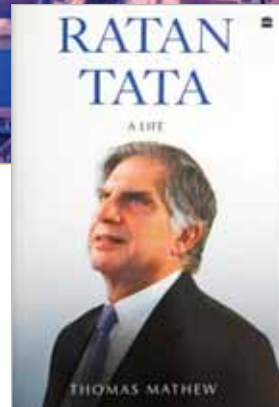
During the 1980s, I do remember watching J.R.D. Tata interviewing the then World Population Council chairman who visited India. It is rated as one of the best interviews in Indian television. Imagine the numero uno of our industry, who is held in awe by the world, appearing on Indian TV to interview a guest!

The second TV programme featuring J.R.D. Tata was also broadcast by Doordarshan-it was an interview by Rajiv Mehrotra in the famous series "In Conversation," a popular talk show. Interestingly, those were

the days when there were no satellite TV news channels and "angry young anchorpersons" who interrogated the interviewees instead of interviewing them.

There are exceptions, like "Rendezvous with Simi Garewal," in which the diva of Hindi cinema interviewed the crème de la crème of Indian society. They were all talk shows shot inside aesthetically designed studios and, hence, the series could not always capture the real person being interviewed. But with all due respect, it has to be said that Simi Garewal did a wonderful job. She successfully brought to our drawing rooms personalities like Ratan Tata (the first time I saw Ratan Tata appear on a TV show).

Ratan Tata: A Life authored by **Thomas Mathew**, a former IAS officer. I do not know whether there are any other books on Ratan Tata. The 666-page book is a moving tribute to Ratan, who was once described as the Most Eligible Bachelor of India. Ratan reached the zenith of Indian industries not just because he was born with the surname



ABOUT THE BOOK

Book: Ratan Tata: A Life
Author: Thomas Mathew
Publisher: HarperCollins
Price: ₹1499/-



Ratan Tata receiving the Padma Vibhushan from the then President Pratibha Patil at the Civil Investiture-II Ceremony



Young Ratan Tata shares a heartfelt moment with his beloved dog, showcasing his lifelong bond with animals

CAG ex-DG diagnosis malaise with Top Auditor

BY DEEPAK KUMAR JHA

Auditors most often cite the statement of B. R. Ambedkar that the **Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)** of India is the most important official. Over the decades, the CAG emerged as India's highly respected institution. The people also look upon the CAG to keep a check on the executive by preparing no-holds-barred reports. **P. Sesh Kumar** spent decades in the office of the CAG. Hailing from the Indian Audit and Accounts Service (IAAS), **Kumar** gained a ringside view of the functioning of the CAG. He, thus, has expectations on him to reveal if the CAG is facing new challenges.

The CAG made a comeback to the popular discourse over tabling of reports in the Delhi Assembly. Else, the CAG had almost faded from the popular discourse in the recent years. **Kumar** examines sharp reduction in number of reports of the CAG since 2011. He notes that the CAG reports peaked in 2015 when a total of 52 reports were submitted on Union government. Afterwards, reports turned to trickle, coming down to just 15 in 2018. **Kumar** after retirement has come out with an inside account of the functioning of the CAG. His book 'CAG Ensuring Accountability Amidst Controversies: An Inside View' deals with several turning points in the journey of the top auditor of India. The book also dwells upon the tenure of Vinod Rai and takes a critical view of the famous "presumptive losses to the exchequer" shown in the reports during the last few years of the Manmohan Singh-led UPA government. **Kumar** indeed also cites the gains made by the government with the course corrections in policy making after the CAG reports were made public.

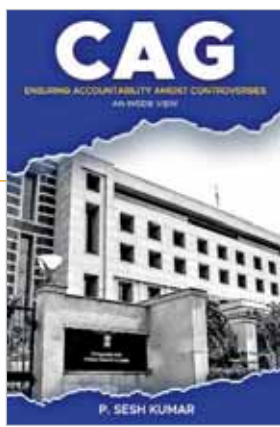
In 17 chapters, **Kumar's** book gives an exhaustive account of the history, current controversies, challenges, and also a reform roadmap. The book critically examines the tenures of Rajiv Mehrishi and GC Murmu as CAG. The author also brings out concerns in the IAAS cadre over the manner in which some of the CAG reports were handled. He details unhappiness in the cadre of auditors over the manner in which the report on the collections of tolls on national highways were handled by the CAG. **Kumar** stresses that the CAG report on the collections of tolls on national highways listed timely reform roadmap also for policy actions by the government.

But the people are genuinely concerned over the CAG not going public with its reports. **Kumar** answers the people's curiosity by examining in details the Supreme Court judgment that termed the CAG reports as "mere views" until they are tabled by Public Accounts Committee (PAC) of parliament or Assemblies. This explains why the CAG is not going public with reports after submitting them to parliament or Assemblies.

Taking a ringside view, the book argues that the CAG is not mandated to be a property of the PAC that its reports can wait endlessly to go public. The CAG is accountable to the people, and, therefore, the top auditor should move to the Supreme Court to review the judgment. **Kumar** details that almost half the reports of the CAG are awaiting action on the parts of the PAC of parliament and Assemblies for the people to know about them. If the CAG reports are not made public, the Constitution's arrangements of checks and balances for the healthy functioning of democracy too gets affected, suggests the book. It argues that the people need to know about the CAG reports to make informed decisions.

Besides, **Kumar** also raises a pertinent question on the appointment of the CAG. A single member CAG may be susceptible to personal biases, he argues, while suggesting that a multi-member top auditor body should be constituted. **Kumar** calls for Constitutional changes so that an appointment committee on the lines of the Election Commission and the Director of the CBI can also decide the members of the CAG. **Kumar** revisits some of the major controversies over the CAG reports. The CAG report on Bofors Scam in 1989 sets the backdrop for the political slugfest in the PAC in not recommending actions on the report to parliament. The book also exhaustively dwells upon the CAG reports on 2G spectrum allocations, Coal blocks, Rafale deal, and many others.

Kumar's book, published by White Falcon Publishing, is a complete account of the functioning of the CAG, while also seeking space as a historical document. Until 1978, CAG was appointed from among IAS and IAAS, writes **Kumar** in the book, while making a case for reopening the post for non-IAS officials also. The book makes for an interesting read while also being an important document on the functioning of the CAG.



ABOUT THE BOOK

Book: CAG
Author: P. SESH KUMAR
Publisher: White Falcon Publishing
Price: ₹799/-

HOW SOCIAL MEDIA SHAPES CONVERSATIONS

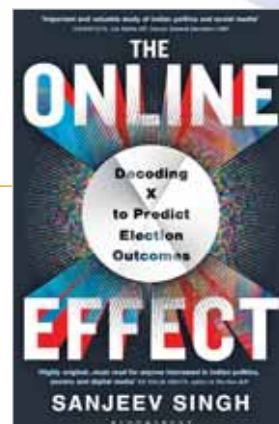
The New Ballot Box?

BY SHALEEN KUMAR SINGH

In **The Online Effect**, **Sanjeev Singh**, a seasoned journalist and academic, delves into the intricate relationship between social media and political communication in India, offering a compelling narrative that is both scholarly and accessible. With a sharp analytical focus on X (Formerly Twitter) influence on electoral outcomes, Singh presents the fascinating story of the Singh-Srivastava Vote Predictor (SSVP) model, a groundbreaking tool he co-developed with data scientist Rishabh Srivastava. The preface sets the stage with a personal anecdote, recounting **Singh's** early encounters with X and its transformative potential. The book meticulously examines how X evolved from a microblogging site into a critical tool for political communication.

A significant portion of the book is dedicated to the development of the SSVP model, a pioneering effort to correlate X engagement metrics—such as tweets, retweets, likes, and interactions—with electoral outcomes. **Sanjeev Singh** provides a detailed account of the challenges involved, from navigating the complexities of data collection via X APIs to employing advanced statistical analyses and rigorous testing to validate the model.

The study's findings are striking—in six out of seven states analysed, there was a strong correlation between X engagement and vote share. He emphasises the shrinking digital divide between rural and urban India, highlighting the model's relevance across diverse demographics. He also critiques traditional sentiment analysis methods, advocating for a



ABOUT THE BOOK

Book: The Online Effect
Author: Sanjeev Singh
Publisher: Bloomsbury India (2024)
Price: ₹479/-

more nuanced approach to studying political communication in the digital age.

Despite the technical nature of the subject, **Sanjeev Singh's** engaging and conversational tone makes complex concepts accessible to both academics and general readers. The book is enriched with empirical data, case studies, and real-world examples, offering a comprehensive exploration of X impact on Indian politics. By weaving together insights from journalism, political science, and data analytics, he provides a holistic understanding of the digital transformation in electoral campaigns. As India approaches

its next general election, the book serves as a practical guide for psephologists, political strategists, and voters alike, offering tools to navigate the evolving landscape of digital political communication. The book also prompts deeper reflection on the ethical implications of using social media data for electoral predictions. While author briefly touches on the limitations of sentiment analysis, he does not fully address pressing concerns about data privacy, misinformation, and algorithmic biases.

The Online Effect is a thought-provoking and timely exploration of how X has transformed Indian politics. By demystifying the SSVP model, the author offers valuable insights into the intersection of technology, communication, and democracy. The book is an essential read for scholars, journalists, and anyone interested in the digital future of electoral politics.

Shaleen Kumar Singh teaches English at Swami Shukdevanand College, Shahjahanpur, India, edits creativesaplings.in an online journal.

