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दिनांक : 06 जनवरी 2025

समय : 12:30 बजे अपराह्न

स्थान : ट्रेनिंग ग्राउण्ड, खोजाटोली (कुटियातु चौक),
नामकुम, राँची



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सूचना एवं जनसम्पर्क विभाग, झारखण्ड सरकार

DIG reviews Arms Act cases, emphasizes preventive measures

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

Kolhan Deputy Inspector General (DIG) Manoj Ratan Chote, along with Senior Superintendent of Police (SSP), Kishore Kaushal SP City, and SP Rural, conducted a comprehensive review of all Arms Act and firing-related cases reported in 2024. The review meeting, held with investigators, police station in-charges, zonal inspectors, and Deputy Superintendents of Police, focused on the resolution of such cases and devising strategies to prevent future incidents.

During the meeting, DIG Chote lauded the swift and effective resolution of firing-related cases by the Jamshepur Police. He noted that the prompt action taken by the police had ensured the successful closure of these cases, reflecting the efficiency



of the force. However, he emphasized the importance of shifting focus toward preventive measures to curb incidents of firing and gun violence before they occur.

To achieve this, DIG Chote

issued directives to strengthen preventive policing strategies. He instructed officers to take immediate actions under the Crime Control Act (CCA) and implement surveillance proposals targeting habitual offenders with known criminal histories. Additionally, he directed police officials to enforce mandatory attendance of such offenders at local police stations and initiate property confiscation proceedings against absconding criminals as a deterrent.

The DIG stressed the need for enhanced vigilance and a proactive approach in dealing with criminals who possess firearms or have a history of violence. "Preventive action is key to ensuring public safety and reducing firearm-related incidents. We must identify potential threats and neutralize them before crimes are committed," he stated.

The review also included discussions on improving coordination between police stations and higher authorities to ensure better intelligence gathering and timely action. Officers were encouraged to work closely with informants and utilize advanced surveillance technologies to monitor suspicious activities effectively.

Local residents have welcomed the measures, expressing hope that these

steps will bring greater safety to their neighborhoods. "The police have done an excellent job in solving cases, but preventing crimes is even more important. We appreciate the DIG's focus on this," said a resident of Bistupur.

The Kolhan DIG's proactive stance reflects a broader commitment to addressing gun violence and fostering a safer environment in Jamshepur and its surrounding areas. The meeting concluded with a renewed pledge from the police force to prioritize public safety and uphold law and order through continuous vigilance and preemptive action.

"With stringent measures now in place, the police aim to not only solve crimes but also build a robust framework to prevent them, ensuring peace and security for the citizens of Jamshepur," said an official.

Helmets on, safety first: Young Indians rally inspires change



PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

In a spirited effort to promote road safety awareness, the Jamshepur chapter of CII-Young Indians (YI) organized an enthusiastic bike rally in the Steel City on Sunday. The event witnessed an impressive turnout, drawing participants from various organizations and clubs.

The rally was officially flagged off by Neeraj Sinha, Chief, Safety, Tata Steel, from a point opposite Sacred Heart Convent School at around 8:00 AM. Covering a 9-kilometer stretch, the rally traversed key city landmarks, including the Circuit House Area roundabout, Bistupur roundabout, Voltas Building Circle, Sardar Patel Chowk, Regal Circle (Gopal Maidan), and Jubilee Park roundabout, before concluding at its starting point.

Participants included members of renowned biking clubs such as Jodi Riders Club, Road Melters, and Royal Kings Motorcycle Club, as well as representatives from Civil Defence, South Eastern Railway, and students from XITE Gamharra. The event was coordinated by Yi Jamshepur Chair Koushik Modi, Co-chair Shrutu Jhunjhunwala, Road Safety Chair Sakshi Agarwal, and Co-chair Bavneet and Siddharth Agrawal, along with other Yi members.

"The bike rally was a great success. Enthusiastic bikers enjoyed the event, and it served as an excellent platform to spread awareness about road safety. Our aim is to make roads safer for everyone," said a Yi official present at the event.

Participants adhered to strict safety protocols, arriving with helmets, knee pads, and other necessary protective gear. The rally was free of cost, encouraging maximum participation and reinforcing the importance of road safety practices.

The event highlighted the collaborative effort of the community to promote safe driving habits and responsible road behavior, leaving a lasting impact on the city's residents. With its vibrant energy and meaningful purpose, the CII-Young Indians bike rally proved to be a significant step towards creating safer roads in Jamshepur.

Land entry data hinders people



NITYANAND DUBEY : GARHWA

In Garhwa district, there are delays in processing land entry and exit cases. A total of 1,040 cases are pending within 30 days across all 19 blocks. Additionally, 157 cases have gone beyond the 90-day limit. The blocks with the most pending cases are Kandi, Madhiyawan, Nagar Untari, and Ramna.

According to data, Kandi has 154 pending cases, Madhiyawan has 155, Nagar Untari has 180, and Ramna has 170. Other pending cases include: Bhundaria with 14, Kethar with 76, Kharaundhi with 1, Garhwa with 80, Chiniya with 50, Dandai with none, Danda with 1, Dhurki with 10, Bardih with 5, Bhawanathpur with 26, Meral with 23, Ranka with 1, Ramakanda with 6, Vishunpur with 79, and Sagma with 4.

Due to these delays, the Deputy Commissioner (DC) has asked for clarification from the Circle Officer (CO) of Ramna. The DC has instructed all COs to resolve entry and exit cases promptly and to conduct land transactions online without delay.

It has been noticed that computer operators in areas like Garhwa Sadar and other blocks have been in the same places for years. There have been calls for these operators to be transferred to different blocks, but no actions have been taken. The need for transferring computer operators, revenue staff, and clerks who have been in their roles for too long has been discussed in district coordination meetings, yet no transfers have occurred.

DC BOKARO FELICITATES ELECTION TEAM FOR ELECTION DUTY



PNS : BOKARO

BOKARO: To honor the dedication and efficiency of officials and staff involved in the Assembly Elections 2024, DC-DEO Vijaya Jadhav organized a felicitation ceremony on Saturday at Amrit Park, ITI More, Chas. The event recognized the outstanding contributions of nodal officers and their teams, who were presented with certificates of appreciation.

Speaking at the ceremony, District Election Officer and Deputy Commissioner Vijaya Jadhav praised the relentless efforts of the election personnel, stating, "The successful and peaceful conduct of the elections was made possible due to the diligence and commitment of all officials and their supportive families." She commended their ability to manage pre- and post-election responsibilities efficiently, ensuring a smooth electoral process.

Notably B.K. Tiwari, Director In-Charge of BSL, lauded the district administration for its pivotal role in organizing two significant elections — the Lok Sabha and Assembly Elections 2024 — seamlessly and without any setbacks. He congratulated the Deputy Commissioner and her team for their exemplary achievements in conducting transparent and fair elections.

DDC Girija Shankar Prasad emphasized the importance of teamwork in achieving success, appreciating the dedication and focus of every individual involved. Senior police officials, including City DSP Alok Ranjan and Bermo SDPO V.N. Singh, also spoke on the excellent coordination among law enforcement personnel, ensuring security and public order during the electoral process.

Several nodal officers and their teams were recognized for their exemplary contributions. These included officers overseeing critical election cells such as MCMC, personnel management, EVM operations, SVEEP, media coordination, and training. Representatives from private companies who supported SVEEP activities were also honored during the event.

The ceremony concluded with a note of gratitude to all contributors, highlighting the teamwork and dedication that ensured the peaceful and transparent conduct of the elections. Several officials also shared their experiences, reflecting on the challenges and triumphs during the electoral process, while the active participation of media representatives enriched the discussions and enhanced public awareness of the event's significance.

New officer in-charge of Telco police station welcomed

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

Telco Thana Shanti Samiti warmly welcomed the newly appointed officer in-charge of Telco Thana, Prashant Kumar, in a simple yet heartfelt ceremony held at the police station premises. The event, attended by several members of the committee, aimed to establish a renewed commitment to fostering peace and security in the area.

Led by Nandlal Singh and Omprakash Upadhyay, the committee members presented a bouquet of flowers and a shawl to officer Prashant Kumar as a gesture of goodwill and collaboration. They expressed confidence in continuing their dedicated efforts towards police-public coordination, envisioning a stronger partnership under the leadership of the new officer.

Addressing the gathering, committee member D.D. Tripathi emphasized that administrative changes are part of a natural process, but the Shanti Samiti remains steadfast in its responsibilities. He assured that the committee would continue working diligently to ensure security, peace, and harmony in the area.

In his address, officer Prashant Kumar expressed gratitude for the warm welcome and pledged to uphold the trust placed in him by the community and the Shanti Samiti. He highlighted his proactive approach to policing, stating, "If the police are visible on the roads, citizens will not feel the need to visit the police station for safety concerns." He assured the gathering of his commitment to maintaining peace and order in the area through strong community engagement.

The event witnessed the participation of key members of the Shanti Samiti, including Anoop Singh, Pradeep Kumar Das, Shahid Parvez, Sanjay Tiwari, Vikas Singh, Anil Prakash, Baldev Rajak, Balram Rajak, Ritesh Sharan, Rohit Kumar, Virendra Upadhyay, Rajkumar Singh, and Intiaz Ahmed, among others.

Nagar Kirtan to mark Guru Gobind Singh's 358th Prakash Parv

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

The stage is set for the 358th Prakash Parv of the tenth Sikh Guru, Sahib-e-Kamal Shri Guru Gobind Singh Ji Maharaj. The Central Gurudwara Management Committee (CGPC) has finalized arrangements for the grand Nagar Kirtan, which will commence from Telco Gurudwara Sahib on Monday, January 6. CGPC chief Sardar Bhagwan Singh urged devotees to celebrate the auspicious occasion with reverence and joy while educating children about Sikh history. He appealed to the Sangat (devotees) to wear saffron or blue turbans and dupattas to honor Guru Gobind Singh Ji during the Nagar Kirtan and to participate actively rather than merely observing.

The Nagar Kirtan will start at 11:30 AM from Telco Gurudwara and follow a designated route, culminating at Sakchi Gurudwara Sahib at 5:00 PM. The procession will pass through Tata Motors Main Gate, Nildih Roundabout, ISWP, Tinplate, Golmuri, RD Tata Roundabout, and Kalimati Road. The departure of Guru Maharaj Ji's Palki Sahib from Telco Gurudwara will be a grand event, with decorative arch gates along the route to welcome the procession.

General Secretary Gurcharan Singh Billa confirmed that special Divans of Shabad Kirtan will be organized across all Gurudwaras. Additionally, arrangements for unbroken langar (community meals) will be made city-wide to mark the occasion.

The CGPC has issued a "Tarteeb" (set of rules) for the Nagar Kirtan. Central Stree Satsang Sabha has advised women to wear traditional attire and avoid palazzos and transparent clothing. Meanwhile, Central Naujawan Sabha President Amrik Singh has prohibited the use of crackers with bullets and emphasized adherence to traffic regulations.

The decoration of Palki Sahib has been entrusted to Bibi Kushaldeep Kaur, while Taranpreet Singh Banni will oversee its monitoring. The Nagar Kirtan will feature: Horse riders, Gatka (martial arts) groups, including Pagri Sikhla, Sikh Wisdom, and Nihang Jathebandi, School contingents, CGPC members, Jagriti Manch, Nishan Sahib and panj Pyare Sahibs of Akali Dal, the grand Palki Sahib devotees, Stree Satsang Sabha, Kirtani Jatha and a dedicated cleaning team. The procession will conclude with a grand welcome for Palki Sahib at Sakchi Gurudwara Sahib, where devotees will shower flowers as a mark of reverence and joy. The CGPC has called on all Gurudwara Committees in Kolhan to join the Nagar Kirtan in large numbers, ensuring the event is celebrated with unity and spiritual fervor. With all preparations in place, the city is set to witness a magnificent and devotional celebration of Guru Gobind Singh Ji's Prakash Parv.

DC Bokaro honors Dalmia Cement



PNS : BOKARO

Deputy Commissioner of Bokaro, Vijaya Jadhav, felicitated Dalmia Cement for its commendable participation and contributions during the 2024 Lok Sabha and Vidhan Sabha elections. The recognition highlights the company's active role in supporting the electoral process and strengthening democratic values. On behalf of Unit Head Sunil Bhusari, the award was received by Corporate Affairs State Head Rajeev Kumar Sinha during the event. The accolade underscores Dalmia Cement's commitment to corporate social responsibility and community engagement in the region. This acknowledgment serves as a testament to the significance of collaboration between public and private sectors in fostering meaningful initiatives for the nation.

TIGER SPOTTED IN GARHWA FOREST



NITYANAND DUBEY : GARHWA

Tigers have been spotted in the Garhwa South Forest area, causing fear after recent elephant incidents. In the last week, a tiger from the Palamu Tiger Reserve has killed eight farm animals. This includes four cows in Nauka village and one cow each in Sangali, Baherakhanda, Rodo, and Baligarh in the Ranka East area. A buffalo was also hurt in Rodo due to a tiger attack. Villagers in Ramakanda, Bhandariya, and Barghar are very worried.

The Forest Department is tracking the tiger and using loudspeakers to warn people to be careful.

The tiger gained notoriety after it killed a buffalo and three calves on December 30 in Nauka village, close to the Bhandariya block.

This area has faced dangers from elephants and bears in the past. Elephants have killed 12 people and injured five, while bears have caused two injuries. However, this year, more tigers have been moving into Garhwa from the Palamu Tiger Reserve and Chhattisgarh. Experts confirm their presence.

On November 13, the tiger attacked livestock in Baherakhanda, crossed the Koyal River, and returned to the Palamu Tiger Reserve. It has now returned to the area again.

In March 2023, a tiger attacked livestock in Kutku, and in March 2022, one came from Chhattisgarh and killed three animals in two days. A video showing a tiger eating a cow in Kutku has also increased local fears.

The Garhwa South Forest area is near Balrampur, Chhattisgarh, where tigers and elephants often cross the Kanhar River into Garhwa.

The Deputy Director of the Palamu Tiger Reserve confirmed the tiger's sightings, noting that all attacks, except one in Sangali, were in the South Forest Division.

A.B. Abraham, the South Forest Division officer, said they are informing residents through announcements. He advised against going out at night and suggested delaying morning departures. He mentioned that the Forest Development Committee is helping people complete forms for compensation, which will be processed after submission.

Ajay Topo, the Bhandariya forest range officer, confirmed the tiger killed livestock and reported it was seen today near the Palamu Tiger Reserve.





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INSIDE

MONEY 10
GOVT TO LAUNCH ANOTHER ROUND OF PLI SCHEME FOR STEEL SECTOR

RANCHI, MONDAY JANUARY 6, 2025; PAGES 12 ₹3

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RRTS brings Meerut closer to Delhi



Prime Minister Narendra Modi takes a ride on a Namo Bharat train during the inauguration of the 13 km stretch of the Delhi-Meerut Regional Rapid Transit System (RRTS) corridor between Sahibabad and New Ashok Nagar

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

The BJP AAP rivalries came to fore as the Prime Minister Narendra Modi inaugurated a 13-km section of the Delhi-Meerut Regional Rapid Transit System (RRTS) corridor from Sahibabad in Uttar Pradesh to New Ashok Nagar and the Janakpuri West-Krishna Park Extension stretch, the first section of the Delhi Metro Rail Corporation's Phase-IV network to open for public. Even before the Rapid Rail Transport System could open for public, the race to grab credit started full steam. Prime Minister Modi and

former chief minister of Delhi Arvind Kejriwal took cudgels at each other to win the brownie points. In a blistering attack on the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) government again during a massive rally in Rohini, PM Modi made a strong appeal to people to bring the BJP to power in Delhi, as he attacked the Arvind Kejriwal-led party with "AAP-da" and "Sheesh Mahal" jibes and assured Delhiites that no welfare scheme would be discontinued if the saffron party forms the government. AAP retorted saying that AAP believed in the service of Delhi and that it had the 'aashriwaad' of Delhiites.

Addressing a rally, the prime minister called AAP's Delhi government as "AAP-da government" (disaster government) that has stalled Delhi's progress. PM Modi said the AAP-da government does not have the vision to develop the national capital and the responsibility given to AAP-da means punishment for the people of Delhi. The prime minister appealed to voters to end the AAP's misrule and give the BJP a chance to lead Delhi towards a brighter future. Modi said every season in the city has turned into a period of "emergency," with drinking water shortages in the summer, water logging during

the monsoon and pollution during the winter. Highlighting the achievements of the BJP-led central government over the past decade, PM Modi pointed to landmark initiatives that have transformed India's infrastructure, connectivity, and global standing. He cited projects like the expansion of the Delhi Metro, the Namo Bharat Train, Bharat Mandapam, Yashobhooni, and the National War Memorial as examples of BJP's commitment to development. "In the last 10 years, the BJP government at the Centre has doubled Delhi's metro network, built world-class infrastructure, and prioritized public welfare. These are the actions of a government focused on progress, not excuses," PM Modi said. The prime minister accused Delhi's AAP government of wasting a decade fighting with the Centre and urged its people to give the BJP an opportunity to turn the national capital into a city of the future. PM Modi also accused the AAP government of spreading fear that a BJP government in Delhi would discontinue several welfare schemes launched by the AAP. Hours after Modi's accusation, AAP chief Arvind Kejriwal held a press conference and said the BJP is seeking votes by abusing him. Reacting to PM Modi's attack, Kejriwal said that these projects wouldn't have been inaugurated had his party not cooperated with the Centre over alleged "atrocities" against the party's leaders.

Bidhuri shoots from the hip; Cong fumes, BJP distances

SAUMYA SHUKLA ■ NEW DELHI

Not new to stirring a political uproar for his remarks, senior BJP leader and party's candidate from Kalkaji Ramesh Bidhuri has yet again created controversy by stating that he will develop smooth roads of his constituency if he wins like Congress Lok Sabha MP Priyanka Gandhi's 'cheeks'. "I assure you that just as we made the roads in Okhla and Sangam Vihar, we will make all the roads in Kalkaji like Priyanka Gandhi's cheeks," Bidhuri is heard saying in the purported video, which went viral on social media. This comes at a time when the Delhi assembly elections are just a few weeks away with the AAP and Congress calling the statement 'anti-women' and cornering the BJP over the issue.



Speaking to The Pioneer, Bidhuri claimed that he made the statement with no intentions to hurt anyone's sentiment and both AAP and Congress should reflect on their own behaviour towards women before pointing fingers at anyone. "When it comes to Congress, they forgot what statement



former Bihar Chief Minister Lalu Yadav made on BJP MP Hema Malini. Is she not a woman? He was in their cabinet. Did they ask him to apologise? Moreover, did AAP chief Arvind Kejriwal not insult women by calling Atishi a 'temporary' Chief Minister? Does he not trust that a woman can win the

elections on her name? Their MLA Nareish Balyian has also made similar statements but they did not have any problem with it," he remarked. Reacting to the AAP and Congress making this a poll issue, he said that their situation is best explained through a phrase 'khisyaanii billii khambaa noché' (an embarrassed or ashamed person tends to vent his/her feeling by quarrelling). "They have nothing else to do so they are making this an issue. Congress is engulfed in corruption while AAP has no vision for Delhi. What will Atishi say to the public that we will improve the dilapidated state of roads in Kalkaji and Govindpuri in the next five years when they have already ruled for a decade?" he questioned.

Delhi LG relaxes job norms for 1984 riot survivors

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

Lieutenant Governor Vinai Kumar Saxena has approved full relaxation in required educational qualification and age relaxation up to 55 years for 88 applications for employment from victims of 1984 anti-Sikh riots. This relaxation has been approved for their appointment in Government Service to the post of Multi-Tasking Staff (MTS), a statement said. "Repeated representations had been made by the Delhi Sikh Gurdwara Management Committee, public representatives and groups of victims, who had met LG recently, in this regard," the communiqué added. A Rehabilitation Package, including provision of jobs, was sanctioned by the Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA), Government of India (GoI) on January 16, 2006, for victims of 1984 anti-Sikh



Delhi Lt. Governor Vinai Kumar Saxena, inaugurates 'Yamuna Vatika', in New Delhi

riots. "The Revenue Department in a subsequent special drive got 72 applications out of which appointment was given to 22 applicants by obtaining age relaxation from then LG," it said. In Oct 2024, LG granted full relaxation in required educational qualification to the post of MTS for leaving out 50 applicants out of the total 72 received

during the special drive. "Revenue Department was also directed to process the cases for granting employment to one of the children of the applicants wherein applicants have surpassed the age of employment," an official from Raj Niwas stated. He added that after directions, the Revenue Department organised special camps during November 28 to 30 last year and issued notices in leading newspapers, inviting applications for employment to family members of 1984 anti-Sikh riots victims. "Subsequently, a total of 199 applications, were received, of which 89 candidates were found eligible, but all these were above the age limit and a few also missed out on the required educational qualification," it said, adding that LG's approval for relaxation will clear obstacles of 88 applicants for their appointment as MTS in Government Service.

Coast Guard chopper crashes, three dead



Rescue work underway after a helicopter of the Indian Coast Guard (ICG) crashed during landing at Porbandar airport. PTI

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ AHMADABAD

Three crew members were killed after a helicopter of the Indian Coast Guard (ICG) crashed and caught fire at an airport on the outskirts of Gujarat's Porbandar city, police said. The incident took place at 12.10 pm when the ICG's Advanced Light Helicopter (ALH), which was returning from a routine sortie, crashed while landing on the runway of the Coast Guard airport, Porbandar Superintendent of Police Bhagirathsinh Jadeja said. The chopper crashed near the runway and caught fire. The blaze was later brought under control with the help of a fire tender, Jadeja said. The three crew members onboard were brought out of the chopper and rushed to a hospital in Porbandar in a severely burnt condition, he said. "While two of them were declared brought dead, one was alive when brought to the hospital and died later," Kamala Baug police station's inspector Rajesh Kanmiya said. Their identities were not yet known, he said. The incident comes four months after the ICG's ALH MK-III helicopter crashed into the Arabian Sea off Porbandar on September 2 last year, killing three crew members. The bodies of its pilot and a diver were recovered soon after the incident, while the body of the third crew member was found after more than a month.

Strict anti-spam norms on anvil

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

TRAJ will start, this month, a pilot to onboard paper-based and past permissions given by customers for receiving commercial communications onto its digital distributed ledger technology (DLT) platform, a process that in the long-run would include scrubbing and verifying their current validity and offering opt-outs to those keen on it, Chairman Anil Kumar Lahoti said, adding

offer separate special tariff vouchers (STV) for voice calls and SMS. Lahoti told PTI in an interview that while consumers can be encouraged to use data, they cannot be "compelled" to do so. TRAJ's focus is to protect not only the interest of the industry, but also the interest of the consumer, who must have the option to pay only for services they need, he said. The regulator is also all set to initiate a massive revamp of its IT system, a move, it expects, would lead to rationalisation and reduction in multiple instances of filings by telecom companies and other industry stakeholders. Deloitte which has been roped in as a consultant is on the verge of submitting its report on revamp of its IT systems. The regulator will thereafter appoint an agency for the revamp and the entire exercise will be prioritised and completed this year, Lahoti said. On TRAJ's list of priorities for 2025 are recommendations on satellite communications spectrum — arguably one of the most keenly watched events in a high-stakes game involving telcos like Jio, and Airtel on one side and Elon Musk's Starlink pitted on the other. Lahoti declined to comment on the specifics or timeline for release of the recommendation except to say "all comments are being examined on their merits and we will take a balanced view".



Photo: Ranjan Dimri/The Pioneer

GRAP III revoked following marginal improvement in AQI

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

Delhi can now breathe a sigh of relief as the pollution levels have eased and GRAP III has been revoked from immediate effect. The restrictions on BS 3 petrol and BS 4 diesel cars were officially lifted on Sunday night. The Commission for Air Quality Management (CAQM) for Delhi and its adjoining area has decided to revoke the Stage-III ('Severe' Air Quality) measures under the Graded Response Action Plan (GRAP) for Delhi-NCR with immediate effect. This comes after an improvement in the Air Quality Index (AQI) levels in the region, driven by favourable meteorological conditions. The decision was taken during a meeting held on January 1, 2025, following a downward trend in the AQI levels, which had breached the 350-mark earlier, prompting the initial invocation of Stage-III actions on January 3. The CAQM has confirmed that the

WEATHER

AQI	339
MAX	18.6°C(-0.7)
MIN	9.4°C(+2.5)

actions under Stage-I and Stage-II of the revised GRAP will remain enforced. These measures will continue to be implemented, monitored, and reviewed by the relevant agencies in the entire NCR to prevent any further deterioration in air quality. In light of this improvement, the sub-committee decided to revoke the Stage-III measures, based on both the real-time AQI data and forecasts from the India Meteorological Department (IMD) and Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology (IITM). These forecasts indicated that while the AQI could remain in the "Very Poor" or "Poor" category, it was not expected to deteriorate further.

Special category visas for international students

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India has launched two special category visas for international students intending to pursue higher education in academic institutions in the country. The 'e-student visa' and 'e-student-x' visa have been introduced by the Ministry of Home Affairs and all applicants will have to use the 'Study in India' (SII) portal launched by the government, officials said. The e-student visa facility can be availed by eligible foreign students registered on the SII portal while e-student-x visa is offered to the dependents of those holding e-student visas, they said. The SII portal facilitates the admission process of international students who wish to pursue either long-term or short-term courses in India. Students will need to apply for a visa separately on the portal https://indianvisaonline.gov.in/ but the authenticity of their application will be checked by SII ID. Hence it is mandatory for students to apply to Indian higher educational institutions through SII website, the officials said. Students may apply for the visa after receiving an admission offer letter from any of the SII partner institutes. The e-student visa will be granted to such foreign



nationals who obtain admission to studying in India and who wish to pursue such studies, regular, full-time, courses of under graduate, post graduation, PhD and such other formal programmes at educational institutes duly recognised by the statutory and regulatory body in India, the officials said. Student visas are issued for up to five years, depending on the duration of the course. They can also be extended in India. Further, those having valid e-student visas can enter India from any desired port of immigration check post, the officials said. The SII is a flagship project of the Ministry of Education which hosts international students seeking higher education through its 600+ partner institutes offering more than 8000+ diverse courses in disciplines such as engineering & technology, management, agriculture, sciences, arts and humanities, language studies, commerce, law, paramedical sciences covering pharmacy, nursing, and select niche courses like Buddhist Studies, Yoga, etc.

Fukahori, the Nagasaki atomic bomb survivor dies at 93

PTI ■ TOKYO

Shigemi Fukahori, a survivor of the 1945 Nagasaki atomic bombing, who devoted his life to advocating for peace and campaigning against nuclear weapons, has died. He was 93. Fukahori died at a hospital in Nagasaki, south-western Japan, on January 3, the Urakami Catholic Church, where he prayed almost daily until last year, said on Sunday. Local media reported he died of old age. The church, located about 500 metres from ground zero and near the Nagasaki Peace Park, is widely seen as a symbol of hope and peace, as its bell tower and some statues and survived the nuclear bombing. Fukahori was only 14 when the US dropped the bomb on Nagasaki on August 9, 1945, killing tens of thousands of people,



including his family. That came three days after the nuclear attack on Hiroshima, which killed 140,000 people. Japan surrendered days later, ending World War II and the country's nearly half-century of aggression across Asia. Fukahori, who worked at a shipyard about 3 kilometres from where the bomb dropped, couldn't talk about what happened for years, not only because of the painful memories but also how powerless he felt then. About 15 years ago, he became more outspoken after encountering, during a visit to Spain, a man who experienced the bombing of Guernica in 1937 during the Spanish Civil War when he was also 14 years old. The shared experience helped Fukahori open up. "On the day the bomb dropped, I

heard a voice asking for help. When I walked over and held out my hand, the person's skin melted. I still remember how that felt," Fukahori told Japan's national broadcaster NHK in 2019. He often addressed students, hoping they take on what he called "the baton of peace," in reference to his advocacy. When Pope Francis visited Nagasaki in 2019, Fukahori was the one who handed him a wreath of white flowers. The following year, Fukahori represented the bomb victims at a ceremony, making his "pledge for peace," saying: "I am determined to send our message to make Nagasaki the final place where an atomic bomb is ever dropped." A wake is scheduled for Sunday, and funeral services on Monday at Urakami Church, where his daughter will represent the family.

Bangladesh cancels training of judges in India

PTI ■ DHAKA

Bangladesh's interim government on Sunday cancelled a planned training programme for 50 judges and judicial officers in India, scrapping a previous notification. "The notification has been cancelled," a law ministry spokesman said without elaborating. The Daily Star newspaper, however, reported the cancellation came in compliance with a directive from Bangladesh's Supreme Court. The cancellation order came a day after the state-run Bangladesh Sangbad Sangstha reported that 50 lower judiciary judges would



undergo a one-day training programme from February 10 at the National Judicial Academy and the State Judicial Academy in Madhya Pradesh. The trainee judges selected under the programme were district and sessions judge or its equivalent officers, additional district and sessions judge, joint district judge, senior assistant judge and assistant judge. The Indian government was supposed to bear all the

expenses for the training programmes. India and Bangladesh have witnessed strained ties since the deposed Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina fled to New Delhi on August 5 last year following a massive student-led protest that toppled her Awami League's 16-year regime. There have been a series of attacks on Hindu community members and their places of worship after the interim government headed by Muhammad Yunus came to power on August 8. New Delhi has already raised concern with Dhaka, especially after a Hindu monk was arrested in a sedition case and put in jail after he was denied bail last month.

CM launches portal, Mobile App to invite ideas for 'Abua' budget



PNS : RANCHI

Chief Minister Hemant Soren today launched the Abua Budget Portal and Mobile App to gather suggestions, opinions, and ideas from the public for the formulation of the 2025-26 state budget.

"This is the Abua (Our) government. In this context, our government is focused on creating a balanced budget that prioritizes the welfare

and interests of the people while ensuring sustainable, inclusive, and all-round development of the state. Your suggestions, opinions, and ideas for the financial year 2025-26 are important to us. The best suggestions will be incorporated into the budget to ensure a better outcome for all," he said.

The Chief Minister launched the Abua Budget Portal and Mobile App to

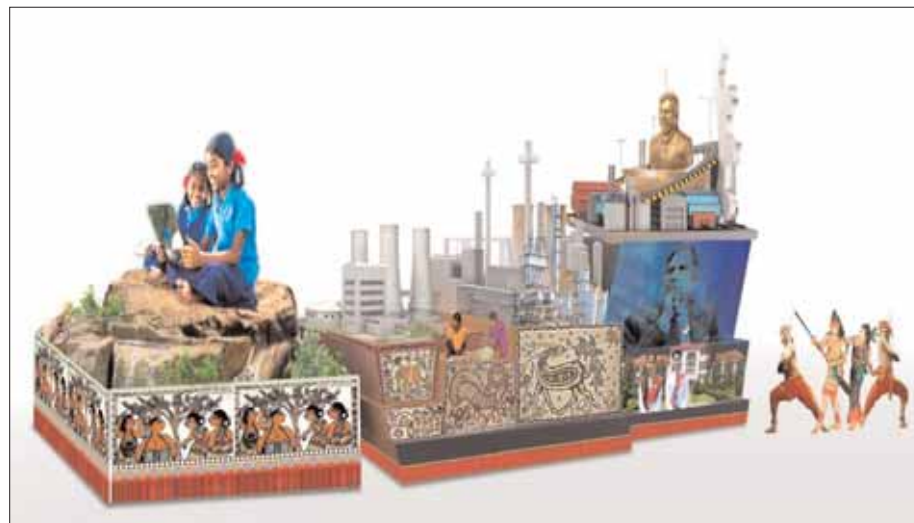
J'khand tableaux on R'day parade

Tableaux from 15 states and union territories including Jharkhand have been selected for the national program organized in Delhi on the occasion of Republic Day 2025. Jharkhand has also made full preparations for the national program to be held on Republic Day. This year, Jharkhand's tableau will showcase the rich culture of Jharkhand, its traditional dance, the growing

steps of women power in education etc. along with tribute to the late Ratan Tata. It is known that in 2024, a tableau based on tassar silk was displayed on the occasion of the Delhi Republic Day parade.

The central government had sought the format of tableaux from all the states and union territories. After the selection process of various stages, tableaux of only

15 states and union territories were selected for display in the national program organized in Delhi. The format of Jharkhand's tableau was appreciated by the officials in the selection process. The tableaux of all the selected states have to be prepared by 19 January 2025 in New Delhi and their rehearsal with full costumes has to be done on 23 January 2025.



be taken towards including those suggestions in the budget in accordance with the development of the state and the people here. In this episode, the three best suggestions will also be honored by the state government. The last date for giving sug-

gestions is 17 January 2025.

On this occasion, Finance Minister Radha Krishna Kishore, Urban Development Minister Sudivya Kumar, Chief Secretary Alka Tiwari, Additional Chief Secretary to the Chief Minister Avinash Kumar, Special Secretary of

Finance Department Amit Kumar, Budget Officer Chandrabhushan Prasad, OSD Budget Satyanarayan Prasad, Joint Director of NIC Kunal Anand and Assistant Director Gaurav Kumar along with other officials were present.

TRAFFIC POLICE LAID DOWN ROUTE CHART FOR MMSY PROGRAMME

PNS : RANCHI

Regarding Mukhyamantri Mainiya Samman Yojana (MMSY) programme to be organised on January 6 (Monday) at Namkum, Kojatoli Training Ground the traffic police has stopped the entry of vehicles on some routes and the route of the vehicles participating in the program has also been laid down.

Along with this, the route has also been determined for the vehicles of the beneficiaries participating in the program. Under this, the operation of all types of small and big cargo vehicles has been banned between Rampur Ring Road and Tupudana Ring from 9.30 am to 4.00 pm on Monday. Ranchi's Traffic Police has issued an order regarding the change in the traffic system.

The entry of small and big cargo vehicles has been prohibited between Rampur Ring Road Chowk and Tupudana Ring Road from 9.30 am to 4.30 pm on Monday.

All small and big cargo vehicles coming from Jamshedpur will turn right

from Rampur Chowk and go to their destination via Nevri Ring.

All small and big goods vehicles coming from Khunti, Simdega, Gumla and Palamu will reach the ring road, turn left and go to their destination via Tilata Ring Road, Newri Ring Road. From 9.30 am to 4.30 pm on Monday the operation of all types of goods vehicles and passenger buses will remain closed till Kusai Chowk, Ghaghra Road, Sadabahar Chowk. From 9.30 am to 4.30 pm on December 28, the entry of all vehicles from Sadabahar Chowk to Kharsidag OP will remain closed.

From 9.30 am to 4.30 pm on Monday, the entry of all types of vehicles going from Airport Road towards Kutiatu Chowk will be prohibited. From 9.30 am to 4.30 pm on December 28, the entry of all types of vehicles coming from Kharsidag OP to Airport Road will be prohibited. Entry of heavy and general vehicles will be prohibited on all roads leading to the event venue.

Vehicles coming from Palamu, Garhwa, Latehar,



Lohardaga, Gumla, Simdega, Khunti and Chaibasa will enter directly from Tupudana Ring Road through Kharsidag OP Ring Road entrance. Parking of these vehicles will be in the ground located next

Nevri Ring Road and go directly to the event via Rampur Ring Road through Kharsidag OP Ring Road entrance. Parking arrangements have also been made for these vehicles in the ground located at Khojatoli.

Vehicles coming from Chatra will go directly to the event venue via Tupudana Ring Road. Vehicles coming from Jamshedpur and Saraikela will turn left from Rampur Ring and go straight to the venue from Kharsidag OP Ring Road entrance.

Vehicles coming from Nagdi, Mandar, Khalari, Budhmu, Chanho, Beddo, Itki, Lapung will enter Kharsidag OP Ring Road directly via Tupudana Ring Road. Vehicles coming from Silli, Kanke, Ormanjhi, Namkum, Angada, Bundu, Tamar, Sonahatu, Rahe block will enter Kharsidag OP Ring Road directly via Rampur Ring Road and go to the venue. All vehicles coming from Ranchi urban area will take the ring road and go straight to Rampur or via Tupudana Ring and go straight to Kharsidag OP Road entrance to the venue.

Tribal society needs to save its culture and civilization: Soren



PNS : RANCHI

Sohrai festival is a symbol of our civilization and culture. We all celebrate this festival with great pomp every year. Tribal society worships nature with many customs on this day. Today, tribal society needs to save its culture and civilization. Through Sohrai festival, we all give the message of unity and harmony. This festival is a festival related to family and nature. This is a festival in which brotherhood, equality and love of the brother and sister are reflected. The above things were said by Chief Minister Hemant Soren today in the "Sohrai Milan Samaroh-2025" organized at the Convocation Hall, Morhabadi of Ranchi University. The Chief Minister said that we all need to unite

to protect water, forest and land. Today, tribal society has an important role in preserving nature. In this materialistic era, water, forest and land are being tampered with. Tribal society has always sacrificed itself to protect water, forest and land. Therefore, there is a need for all the people of the society to come together and come forward for the protection of water, forest and land. The Chief Minister said that our government is committed to the all-round development of the tribal society. Many ambitious works have been done by the state government for the economic, social and all-round development of the tribes under the Tribal Scheme. Many important schemes have also been implemented. The government's priority is

to develop the tribes here in an integrated manner, to provide security to the tribes and to make the tribes free from exploitation. In the coming time, our government will move forward with commitment to ensure the socio-economic and overall development of the deprived sections of the society.

On this occasion, Minister Chamra Linda, Patron of Rajdhani Sanvata Samiti Sanatan Marandi, Arjun Marandi, President Meghal Soren, Dr. Dinesh Murmu, Sudhir Soren, Sanjay Hansda, Vinay Tudu and all the officials of Rajdhani Sanvata Samiti were present.

Caption: Hemant Soren 1: Chief Minister Hemant Soren plays traditional mandar on the occasion of Sohrai programme in Ranchi on Sunday.

Paramahansa Yoganandaji's 132nd Janmotsav Bhandara

PNS : RANCHI

Yogoda Satsanga Society of India (YSS), Ranchi celebrated its founder, Sri Sri Paramahansa Yogananda's 132nd Janmotsav. Celebrations began in the morning with a special commemorative group meditation and a talk on "Paramahansa Yogananda's World Transforming Mission" by Swami Shraddhananda Giri, followed by joyous chanting of bhajans led by Brahmachari Shambhavananda and Kaivalyananda along with Guru puja and yajna at the Shiv Mandir. The highlight of the day was a bhandara for devotees as well as people from the city of Ranchi and neighbouring villages. The celebrations concluded with a special meditation in the evening.

The spiritual organization founded by Yoganandaji marks his Janmotsav every year with meditation, kirtans, and this bhandara. Like every year this year also locals and other visitors who got to know about the Bhandara through word-of-mouth, participated in large numbers. It



commenced at 12 noon and went on till late afternoon, long queues started forming at the gate of the ashram leading to a huge maidsan inside where scores of YSS devotees eagerly served prasad of khichdi, chutney, and laddoo to the guests. Around 11000 persons were served Guru prasad through this bhandara. On 3rd Jan, ashram conducted seva activities to honour the Guru by

feeding the poor and needy inmates of colony for leprosy-affected people in Ranchi and on 10th Jan will distribute blankets in the same colony.

YSS was founded by Yoganandaji in 1917, to make available, in India and neighbouring countries, the universal teachings of Kriya Yoga, a sacred spiritual science originating millenniums ago in India. Further info.: yssi.org

Police arrest eight persons including three women in Pandra firing case

PNS : RANCHI

The police has got a big success in the robbery and firing case in Pandra OP area of Ranchi. Police has arrested 8 criminals including 3 women. They have been accused of hiding evidence, executing a criminal plan.

The police has achieved success in the case of robbery of Rs 13 lakh took place in broad daylight on December 30 2024 in Pandra OP area. In this case, the police had arrested 4 criminals including a woman by raiding Ranchi and Ramgarh.

Also know that the criminals had looted money from Sumit Kumar Gupta, cashier of Ashirwad Atta Company and shot the youth who came to rescue him.

Rajesh Srivastava alias Rajesh Singh, Chandrashekhar Prasad Sinha, Santosh Kumar Singh, Karu Singh, Prakash Sao, Poonam Devi, Neelam Devi alias Neelam Kumari and Sadhna Singh alias Preeti Sinha husband-Chandrashekhar Prasad Sinha. This incident took place near OTC ground, near ICICI Bank. 3 unknown criminals attacked cashier Sumit Kumar Gupta and looted Rs 13 lakh. During this, the criminals shot a youth named Sumit who came to rescue him and fled. On the instructions of SSP Chandan Kumar Singh, City SP Raj Kumar Mehta has formed an SIT team under the leadership of DSP Prakash Soy. After the incident, the police released the picture of the criminals and announced a reward of Rs 20 thousand on their arrest. The police is still raiding possible hideouts in search of 2 other criminals involved in the incident. The police said that soon the whole matter will be revealed through a press conference.



Marandi targets govt on failure to provide pension to widow

PNS : RANCHI

BJP State President and former Chief Minister Babul Marandi today targeted the state government over failure to provide pension to widow. Marandi said through social media that the condition of our widowed mothers and sisters has become extremely pathetic and worrying today, because they are facing huge crisis and neglect in this government. Marandi said that the widow pension, which is the only support of their life, has been stopped for the last 5-6 months.

Marandi claimed that women complaints that the government has transferred the money of the widow pension fund to the "Maiya Samman Yojana", due to which their pension has stopped.

He said that widow pension is not just an amount for our mothers and sisters, but a support that gives them respect and self-reliance. The problems in their everyday life have increased due to the stoppage of pension. Many women are struggling for food, medicines and other needs, but even after this the Hemant government is making fun of their situation by ignoring their helplessness and pain. He said that promoting one scheme at the



cost of another is not justified in any way. The government has to understand how important pension plays in the lives of our widowed mothers and sisters, so the Chief Minister should immediately wake up from his slumber and restore the widow pension. Stop making

NIA search operation at nine places in Naxal case

PNS : RANCHI

The National Investigation Agency (NIA) conducted a search operation at nine places in West Singhbhum district of Jharkhand in a case related to Naxalism. The NIA gave this information in an official statement issued on Sunday.

During this search operation conducted on Saturday, raids were conducted at the hideouts of suspects and over ground workers (OGWs) of the banned CPI (Maoist) terrorist organization. During this, NIA teams seized mobile phones, memory cards, SIM cards and other objectionable material.

According to the statement, the matter came to light when Rs 10,50,000 in cash, a walkie-talkie, a Samsung tablet, a



power bank, a radio set, a levy recovery receipt, gelatin sticks, a neck band, Titan glasses and other objectionable material were recovered in a 20-litre plastic can. All these items are said to be related to CPI (Maoist) member Misir Besra.

The material was found buried in the jungles of village Husipi and was recovered based on information provided by one of the accused, Rajesh Devgam. The case was originally registered in March 2024 at Tonto police station in Jharkhand's Chaibasa district, which was later taken over by the NIA in July.

During the investigation, certain suspects and over ground workers (OGWs) were identified who were allegedly providing logistical support to the accused named in the FIR and senior members of the CPI (Maoist) in furtherance of their illegal and criminal activities. The NIA said the search operation at the hideouts of these suspects and OGWs on Saturday was carried out as part of the investigation into the same case.

Cold wave: Schools to remain closed from Jan 7 to 13

PNS : RANCHI

Classes from KG to VIII in all government and private schools of Jharkhand will remain closed from January 7 to January 13. In view of the outbreak of cold wave, the Education Department has issued this order.

Classes from class 9 to 12 will continue as before. Earlier, all government and private schools of Ranchi district were instructed to remain closed on January 6 and January 7. This decision was taken in view of the severe cold.



This order was issued on Saturday by Ranchi DC Manjunath Bhajantri.

There is severe cold in Jharkhand. In view of this, the School Education and Literacy Department of Jharkhand has directed to keep classes from KG to VIII closed, so that small children can get relief from the severe cold. Children have to go to school early in the morning. In view of the increasing outbreak of cold wave and the bone-chilling cold, the education department has issued an order to keep classes from KG to class VIII closed in all government and private schools from January 7 to January 13.

A letter of holiday till January 13 has been issued by the School Education and Literacy Department of Jharkhand on Saturday. Classes from class 9 to 12 will continue as before. Teachers will go to school as before and complete school work. The Meteorological Department has appealed to the people to avoid the severe cold and cold wave. In view of the mood of the weather, the Education Department has instructed to keep the school closed for a week in the interest of children.

PM Modi to virtually inaugurate Jammu railway division, boosting train services in Northern India

PTI ■ JAMMU

Prime Minister Narendra Modi will inaugurate the newly created Jammu railway division through virtual mode on Monday, paving the way for efficient management of train services in the northernmost region of India.

With the establishment of the new railway division in Jammu, a long-standing demand of people of the region has been fulfilled. This milestone event comes ahead of the much-awaited inauguration of train services to Kashmir from Katra, with the final trial run scheduled for Tuesday.

"The prime minister will inaugurate the Jammu railway division through virtual mode from New Delhi tomorrow," an official said. In Jammu, the event will be attended and addressed by Lieutenant Governor Manoj Sinha, Chief Minister Omar Abdullah and Member of Parliament Jugal Kishore



Sharma. Union Minister Dr Jitendra Singh is also expected to participate. Headquartered in Jammu, the newly created division will involve the reorganization of the Ferozpur Division. It will include the following sections under its jurisdiction, including Pathankot - Jammu -

Udhampur - Srinagar - Baramulla (423 route km), Bhogpur-Sirwal-Pathankot (87.21 route km), Batala (excluding) - Pathankot (68.17 route km) and Pathankot-Joginder Nagar (narrow gauge section, 163.72 route km). The total length of these sections will be 742.1 kilometres. Presently, the Indian

Railways operates 17 zones with 68 divisions across the country. he Railway officials said the final jurisdiction will be determined based on the Detailed Project Report. The division will feature modern, hi-tech facilities, leveraging the full potential of Information Technology (IT), they said. With the creation of this division, the

Indian Railways will now have 70 divisions under its 17 zones. The newly established division will oversee operations on India's iconic rail projects, including the country's first cable-stayed rail bridge, the Anji Khad Bridge and the world's highest railway arch bridge over the Chenab River at Kauri.

The Chenab Rail Bridge, located in Reasi district, stands 359 metres (1,178 feet) above the riverbed, making it 35 metres taller than the Eiffel Tower in Paris. The Jammu division will also manage the Udhampur-Srinagar-Baramulla Railway Link (USBRL) project, which is now nearing completion. The Anji Khad Bridge has a total length of 473.25 metres, including a 120-metre viaduct and a 94.25-metre central embankment. Currently, the railway services in Jammu and Kashmir are managed by the Ferozpur Division of Northern Railways.

Alliance with RJD a 'mistake', party did nothing while in power: Bihar CM Nitish Kumar



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ PATNA

Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar on Sunday snubbed the RJD, headed by his arch-rival Lalu Prasad, stating that he had forged alliances "by mistake" with the opposition party which "did nothing" while in power. The JD(U) supremo made the remark days after Prasad, a former CM himself, had claimed that the RJD was keeping its "doors open" for the former ally, who is now back in the BJP-led NDA. Talking to reporters in the north Bihar district of

Muzaffarpur, as part of a state-wide Pragati Yatra, Kumar said, "Those who were in power before us... Did they do anything? People used to fear stepping out of their homes after sunset. I had by mistake (galti se) aligned with them a couple of times." "What was the condition of women back then? Today you can see these self-help groups, which we gave the name Jivika. The Centre replicated our model and called it Aajivika. Did you see such confident rural women earlier," asked the longest-serving CM of the state.

Kumar, however, did not take questions about the cryptic "offer" from Prasad, which was made light of by the RJD supremo's son and heir apparent Tejashwi Yadav, but endorsed by ally Congress. Prasad's comments had come in the backdrop of Union Home Minister Amit Shah's equivocal stance on projecting Kumar as the chief ministerial candidate in the assembly polls due in less than a year. State BJP leaders, on their part, have been maintaining that the JD(U) supremo will be the "face" of the NDA in the 2025 assembly elections.

Karnataka CM Siddaramaiah challenges Kumaraswamy to prove corruption allegations with evidence



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ DAVANAGERE

With Union Minister H D Kumaraswamy accusing his government of corruption and ministers of extracting commission, Karnataka Chief Minister Siddaramaiah on Sunday challenged the JD(S) leader to prove his allegations with evidence. He said allegations should not be made without documents and proof.

"Let him prove it. Ask him to prove that 60 per cent commission is taking place and there is corruption. Let him prove it. Not just making allegations, one has to prove it," Siddaramaiah told reporters here, responding to a question.

He said the opposition's job is not only to make the allegations, they should also prove it with evidence and documents.

Earlier in the day, speaking to reporters in Mysuru, Kumaraswamy targeted the Siddaramaiah-led government and accused it of corruption and extracting commission, while alleging that ministers themselves are involved in this.

"Contractors supporting them (Congress party) are themselves saying that it (commission) has crossed 60 per cent and the earlier government was better. The loot is happening at PWD or irrigation departments.

While getting contracts is one part, now even for allotment of houses, it seems money has to be paid... "Earlier, small officers were involved, but now it is happening at Vidhana Soudha. Ministers

have to be paid for release of houses...At every department percentage is fixed..." Kumaraswamy alleged as he highlighted the suicide of officials and contractors.

Asking Siddaramaiah to answer to his own conscience, the union minister further accused those around CM of indulging in looting of the state's and public resources. "...You (CM) will have to pay for it."

Responding to a question on this year's Budget priorities, the CM, who also holds the Finance portfolio, said the Budget will be presented in March and he will speak about priorities when he begins the pre-budget consultation meetings.

On the recent hike in bus fares, Siddaramaiah said, bus fares have increased during all governments, considering the salaries of employees, the increase in diesel prices, the cost of purchase of new buses and also inflation.

He said, "Bus fares were increased long ago, and as we were told that all our road transport corporations are in distress, and as there was a long standing demand, we have increased." Questioning whether there was no hike when BJP or Kumaraswamy was in power, the CM said, "Let them say they had not increased fares. Hasn't the central government increased railway fares?"

The revised bus fares, hiked by 15 per cent across the board, came into effect at midnight on Saturday, amidst stiff criticism from opposition parties and various sections.

20 years on, Spanish woman returns to India in search of biological mother

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ BHUBANESWAR

Sneha, a Spanish citizen, has returned to India in search of her biological mother, who had abandoned her and her brother 20 years ago.

However, 21-year-old Sneha is running out of time as she has to return to Spain on Monday for her educational commitments.

The researcher in children's education wanted to trace her roots and reached India with scanty information about her past.

Her Spanish parents Gema Vidal and Juan Josh supported her in her quest and Gema accompanied Sneha to her home state. They had adopted Sneha and her brother Somu in 2010 from an orphanage in Bhubaneswar, where they were kept after their mother Banalata Das abandoned them in 2005.

"The purpose of my journey from Spain to Bhubaneswar is to find my biological parents, especially my mother. I want to find her and meet her. I am fully prepared for the journey even if it is difficult," Sneha



told PTI. Asked if she would hide her biological mother for abandoning her, Sneha remained mum. She was only over a year old, and her brother was just a few months old at that time.

Accompanied by Gema, a yoga teacher in Zaragoza city of Spain, Sneha arrived in Bhubaneswar on December 19 last year and they have been staying in a hotel. Somu, however, could not come as he was busy with some work in Spain.

If they do not find Sneha's biological mother by Monday, they will come back in March for a longer stay. "We have to return to Spain as Sneha has joined a training programme which should not

be discontinued. If we do not get Banalata in the next 24 hours, we will come back to Bhubaneswar in March," Gema said.

Banalata had abandoned Sneha and Somu at their rented house in Nayapally area in Bhubaneswar in 2005. Banalata's husband Santosh, who worked as a cook in a private firm, had earlier abandoned his family, which comprised his wife, and four children, including Sneha and Somu.

Later, Banalata also left the rented house with another son and daughter, leaving behind Sneha and Somu. The house owner later informed the police and they were shifted to an orphanage.

In 2010, Sneha, then more than five years old, and Somu, around four years old, were legally adopted by the Spanish couple.

"Sneha is very responsible and educated. She is the joy of our house. She is our life," Gema said.

Gema had earlier revealed to Sneha and Somu about their roots in Odisha and that they were adopted.

"She is well educated and conducting research, so she decided to locate her biological mother and I accompanied her to this place," Gema said. During their frantic search in Bhubaneswar, Gema and Sneha came across a retired teacher of Rama Devi Women's University, Sneha Sudha Mishra, who helped them find out the names of her parents.

"We found out about her parents' names from the house owner in Nayapally and later the names were verified with the police and the orphanage," Mishra said.

With the help of Mishra, Sneha and Gema met city Commissioner of Police Dev Datta Singh, who assigned the job of locating Banalata Das and Santosh Das to two police personnel Anjali Chhotray and Gangadhar Pradhan.

"We have found out that Banalata Das and Santosh are from Badamba-Narsinghpur area in Cuttack district. We have engaged police and panchayat functionaries to locate them," Inspector Anjali Chhotray said.

Congress leader Partap Singh Bajwa seeks Bharat Ratna for former PM Manmohan Singh

PTI ■ CHANDIGARH

Congress leader Partap Singh Bajwa on Sunday wrote to Punjab Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann and Assembly Speaker Kulraj Singh Sandhwan, seeking a joint resolution in the House to recommend the Bharat Ratna for former prime minister Manmohan Singh.

Bajwa proposed the joint resolution to advocate for Singh to be conferred with India's highest civilian honour in recognition of his "monumental contributions to the country's progress and his exemplary service".

He also wrote to BJP Legislative Party leader Ashwani Sharma, Shiromani Akali Dal MLA Manpreet Singh Ayal, and Bahujan Samaj Party lawmaker Nachhatar Pal, proposing that



an all-party delegation meet Prime Minister Narendra Modi to push for Singh to be conferred with the honour. Singh - the architect of India's economic reforms - died on December 26 at the age of 92 following age-related complications.

In his letter, Bajwa said, "I am writing to propose a collective initiative of profound national significance -- one that

transcends political boundaries to honour one of India's most distinguished statesmen, Dr Manmohan Singh."

"Singh's contributions to our nation have been unparalleled. As the principal architect of India's economic liberalisation in 1991, he set the foundation for the country's transformative growth, resilience and global standing.

His tenure as prime minister was marked by a steadfast focus on inclusive development, social justice and economic stability, directly impacting millions of lives across the nation," he added.

Bajwa said he proposed the joint resolution due to Singh's contributions profoundly shaping India's destiny. "As a proud son of Punjab, Dr Singh's dedication to public service and nation-building continues to inspire us all," he said in a post on X.

"I have also proposed forming an all-party delegation to meet Prime Minister Narendra Modi to advocate for this recognition. Honouring Dr Singh with the Bharat Ratna will not only celebrate his extraordinary contributions but also reaffirm our shared commitment to democracy,

integrity, and excellence in public service," the Qadian MLA added in the post.

In his letter to the chief minister and the speaker, Bajwa said Singh's journey was a testament to resilience, dedication and humility.

"As a proud son of Punjab, he upheld the values of hard work and service throughout his remarkable career. His contributions to the state are equally commendable, addressing critical challenges in agriculture, rural development, and education, and catalysing growth in Punjab as well as in the country," he said.

Bajwa added that what distinguished Singh was his unwavering commitment to the nation, consistently prioritising the greater good over political divides.

Four killed, two missing after vehicle falls into river in J-K's Kishtwar



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ JAMMU

Four people were killed after their vehicle skidded off the road, rolled down a hill and fell into a river in Kishtwar district of Jammu and Kashmir on Sunday, police said.

Two persons, including the driver, are missing and a rescue operation is underway. The accident took place in the Paddar area, a police official said.

Police did not immediately identify the vehicle. Udhampur MP and Union minister Jitendra Singh expressed grief over the loss of lives in the accident.

"Saddened to learn just now that 4 of the passengers travelling in the vehicle have been found dead on the spot. Two other persons, including the driver, are not traced as yet. My sincere condolences to the bereaved families," he said in a post on X.

The minister said he contacted Deputy Commissioner, Kishtwar, Rajesh Kumar Shavan immediately after receiving the report about the accident. "Rescue teams have been put into action. I am regularly receiving the updates," he said.

Bride takes bathroom break and flushes groom's hopes away!

BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ LUCKNOW

In a tale that left an entire village chuckling in disbelief, a bride in Khajni's Bharohiya area in Gorakhpur took an innocent bathroom break during her wedding rituals-and never came back. The 40-year-old groom, Kamlesh Kumar, now finds himself not just heartbroken but also missing jewelry, cash, and his faith in second chances.

The drama unfolded at the Shiv Temple, where Kamlesh, a farmer from Sitapur's Govindpur village, was tying the knot for the second time. Having lost his first wife, he had hoped to rebuild his family, even



paying a mediator Rs 30,000 to help find him a bride. But it seems the mediator's guarantee didn't include

"sticking around until the pheras." According to Kamlesh, the bride arrived at the temple

on Friday with her mother. As the rituals began, everything seemed to be going smoothly-until the bride excused herself for a quick visit to the bathroom. Minutes turned to hours, and it became clear that the bathroom wasn't her only destination.

Her mother, who was supposed to be supervising the ceremonies, also vanished into thin air. "She was dressed so beautifully; I didn't think she'd sprint off like that," Kamlesh told reporters, trying to hide his embarrassment. "I gave her sarees, beauty products, jewelry, and even paid for all the wedding arrangements. I didn't think

I'd be footing the bill for her great escape."

The incident left wedding guests bewildered and Kamlesh devastated. "I just wanted to start over, but now I'm worse off than before," he lamented. Kamlesh revealed that a man from Sitapur demanded Rs 30,000 in exchange for arranging his marriage. After paying Rs 3,000 upfront, Kamlesh was taken to Khajni on January 1, where he was introduced to a woman and a girl at a hotel.

The woman from Khajni took Kamlesh's phone number after the meeting. Following this, the Sitapur broker informed Kamlesh that an additional Rs 60,000

was required-Rs 30,000 for himself and Rs 30,000 for the woman in Khajni.

Subsequently, the woman from Khajni contacted Kamlesh, asking him to bring Rs 30,000 on January 3, assuring him that the marriage would be arranged immediately. Trusting her, Kamlesh arrived in Khajni with his son to finalize the wedding.

However, after taking the money, jewelry, and other items, the woman, who was supposed to be the bride, and the Sitapur broker disappeared in an auto under the pretext of preparing for the jaimala (garland exchange) ceremony. When Kamlesh approached

the police for help, he was met with disappointment.

The local police reportedly dismissed his complaint, claiming it was a matter for Sitapur authorities and sent him back without initiating any investigation. As Kamlesh's story spreads, the village is abuzz with jokes about bathroom breaks becoming the new runaway tactic. But for Kamlesh, the joke is anything but funny.

"I thought I was starting a new chapter in life," he said. "Turns out, it was the start of a comedy show." For now, Kamlesh might think twice before funding another wedding-or trusting someone who insists on a bathroom break mid-ritual.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

Vision for rural India

PM Modi hails rural resilience at Grameen Bharat Mahotsav; says rural prosperity is essential for national growth

Prime Minister Narendra Modi delivered an inspiring address at the Grameen Bharat Mahotsav 2025, held in New Delhi, highlighting the transformative strides made in rural development. The event celebrated the resilience and progress of rural India under the theme "Building a Resilient Rural India for Viksit Bharat 2047"—a vision to make India a developed nation by its centenary year of independence. PM Modi emphasised that the government's intentions, policies and decisions are invigorating rural India with newfound energy. He highlighted significant achievements in healthcare, agriculture and basic infrastructure that have elevated the quality of life in villages and driven economic growth. Reflecting on India's response to the COVID-19 pandemic, he proudly noted how Indian villages defied global doubts by ensuring vaccine access to the last mile. He attributed this success to inclusive economic policies that cater to every section of society. Prime Minister Narendra Modi's address at the Grameen Bharat Mahotsav



2025 highlighted significant achievements in rural development, painting an optimistic picture of progress. While these strides are commendable, a closer examination reveals underlying challenges that must be addressed to ensure holistic and sustainable rural transformation. PM Modi emphasised healthcare advancements, noting the establishment of over 1.5 lakh Ayushman Arogya Mandirs and the growing reach of telemedicine in rural areas. These initiatives reflect substantial progress; however, challenges such as a shortage of trained healthcare professionals, limited infrastructure, and inconsistent internet access in remote villages continue to hinder equitable healthcare delivery.

Agriculture has been a central focus of rural development efforts, with financial assistance under PM-KISAN and a significant increase in agricultural loans helping farmers enhance productivity. Yet, structural problems persist in the agrarian sector, including reliance on unpredictable monsoon, insufficient crop diversification and market volatility. The protests against contentious agricultural reforms also highlight the need for more inclusive policy-making and effective stakeholder engagement. The Prime Minister highlighted the sharp reduction in rural poverty, which has reportedly fallen below 5 per cent from 26 per cent in 2012. While this represents significant progress, the persistence of rural inequality and exclusion of marginalised communities from development initiatives cannot be ignored. Poverty metrics alone do not capture the broader challenges of deprivation, including limited access to quality education, healthcare and social mobility. Infrastructure gaps, such as unreliable road connectivity, inadequate digital networks, and inconsistent electricity supply, limit the potential of rural economies. Furthermore, rural India's heavy dependence on agriculture underscores the urgent need for economic diversification and the creation of jobs in manufacturing and services. Prime Minister's vision is indeed laudable but a lot needs to be done for upliftment of rural masses.

PICTALK



'Sadhus' of 'Shri Niranjani Akhara' take part in a procession towards Sangam, in Prayagraj

Embracing your unique journey to success

This year, let's shift our focus inward, honour our unique paths and recognise the triumphs that shape who we are

How often have you beaten yourself up saying you don't measure up to others in terms of skills and success? How often have you undervalued your accomplishments with a desultory wave of hand accompanied by a "Oh, this is something everyone does" or "I haven't done anything great"? Chances are that we have done it a greater number of times than what is good for our self-esteem and confidence.



A student of mine recently approached me for a review of her college admission essay wherein she had not highlighted many of her strengths that could catch the attention of the admission officer. "Oh, ma'am, these are things everyone in our school does. This isn't anything extraordinary," she said. I sat her down and explained: "We aren't worried about what others are doing. Our focus should be on what we have done so far and how it has been of consequence to us and others."

As long as we keep looking at others, we shall never be able to make the cut, which is completing a task to the best of our abilities, putting forth the best of our ideas as they emerge in our intellect and assessing their value not in terms of where you stand or what your ranking is in comparison, but giving ourselves due credit for the distance we have come given our specific challenges in life. No victory is small. To the little boy participating in a sack race at school, winning it or making it to the other end without stumbling should be an accomplishment. To a student who successfully makes a presentation in class, the comfort that she feels standing in front of a class and speaking about what she believes in is a success. To

a speaker on the stage, the mere fact that she is doing something that many people dread to do and evokes a standing ovation is a matter of great pride. Every little step that takes us forward is significant, not when we think if we are unique by contrast with another, but by how far we have come from where we began.

True growth is not a race gauged by how others are performing but by the milestones, we cross on our journeys. Our fixation with comparison often blinds us to our progress. The yardstick of success is never universal—what feels ordinary to one could be an extraordinary triumph for another. Yet, we diminish our efforts simply because they don't mirror someone else's. We forget that personal achievements, however modest they seem, are stepping stones to greater accomplishments. The courage someone musters to speak in public for the first time, or the quiet resilience it takes to rise from personal setbacks—these are victories. They may not be headline-worthy, but they carry profound significance in shaping

Harmony: A prerequisite for national unity

The resurgence of communal discord calls for urgent reflection and action. It is time to expose the forces that exploit differences for personal gain



ATUL SEHGAL

The global communal ecosystem is showing change for the worse. The word communal here connotes and covers ethnic, racial, religious and sectarian communities. The last seven decades since 1950 have not seen very many episodes of communal conflict or conflagration in the global society. After the terrible death and destruction wrought by the Second World War (1939-1945) and the horrible communal riots following the partition of India into two independent states, episodes of communal violence have been relatively less compared to that in earlier periods of world history. Of late, the world is riven by acrimony and wars at multiple locations and communally divisive sentiments across global societies appear to be rising again. It seems that during the above period, the sentiments of mutual hatred and antipathy among certain global communities remained suppressed, only to resurface now.

It is time to review and relook at the elements that go into building and strengthening communal harmony. With the world in the terrible throes of wars at several locations, it is perhaps time to strengthen communal harmony and amity globally, particularly in our society and not to allow it to be undermined. History has been written largely by the conquerors of countries and the governing elite. We often do not have true accounts of history do not read true history or otherwise are inclined to interpret facts wrongly, driven by our deep-seated prejudices. If we look closely at the picture and analyse it dispassionately, we shall find that it is generally the politicians and rulers who incited communal violence for their own selfish needs or vile vested interests. Often, these acts of incitement are obscured through disinformation campaigns. There are cultural and ideological differences between communities. What to talk of mainstream religions like Hinduism, Islam, Christianity or Buddhism, there are major and minor variants of these religions and sub-ideological sects whose number touch-



es almost three thousand. They all have major or minor ideological differences. Notwithstanding the many differing and dissonant injunctions of their scriptural texts, peace and harmony are basic to the progress and prosperity of citizens in every country, and every society and they are dear to all human individuals. That is why there are constitutions, laws and regulations in every country for proper governance that incorporates the functional upholding of universal peace promoting human values of justice and equality. Hence, we need to expose the machinations of the political elite to strengthen communal harmony in today's world. In the context of the current global scenario, the incidence of violence against Hindus in Pakistan or Bangladesh is more because of mischief and misdeeds of the ruling elite. During the colonial period in India, communal riots were frequently triggered by politicians or the governing elite. In our country with population of 145 crore, nearly 21 crore are Muslims. They have been a part and parcel of our society for ages. We need to better integrate them, not appease them for petty political gains. The need of the hour is ideological realignment. And we should quickly brace ourselves for it. Let us not allow the demolition or destruction



DURING THE COLONIAL PERIOD IN INDIA, COMMUNAL RIOTS WERE FREQUENTLY TRIGGERED BY POLITICIANS OR THE GOVERNING ELITE. THIS HAPPENS WHEN RELIGION AS A PRACTICE OF FAITH IS GIVEN A POLITICAL COLOURING

of religious buildings anywhere, but build monuments of universal, secular and humanistic culture to promote communal harmony. Let us build buildings and institutions that bind humans, not separate them. Let us educate global humans on the eternal metaphysical truths that apply to all, everywhere. Let us awaken humanity to the threads of universal knowledge about the Creator, creation and their relationship. Bharat has been the cradle of human civilisation because the divine knowledge emanating from the one Creator was revealed in this land to sages at the dawn of civilization. That core knowledge enshrined in the divine scriptures Vedas and ideology based on that needs resurrection today. Humans can live sensibly and peacefully for ages if they wish to. Only they need to be aligned with universal Dharma. Man-made sects separate; universal Dharma (righteousness) unites—because the latter comes from the omniscient Creator of all humans. When we talk of Sanatan as the religion of the inhabitants of Bharat, we refer to the above said broad-based, universal and eternal religion of humanity that transcends caste, creed, ethnicity and sect. Sanatan Dharma is the prescribed code of living handed down to the

earliest humans by the Creator. Let us strengthen adherence to that eternal code of living expected from humans by the one master of the Universe whose subjects we all are. Let us focus on the common, positive strands of ideology that exist in various mainstream religions and let us deliberate on the ideological strands that are dissonant with the universal Sanatan Dharma. Let us not mix religion with politics; rather let us give politics a more humanistic complexion. That is what is required today. We Indians are in the process of nation rebuilding after centuries of lying low due to depredation by foreign invaders. Now is the time for fast-track progress and we must beware of nefarious designs of foreign powers to create impediments to our progress. We should try to reform our political and legal institutions to make them truly secular and democratic. Let us make our national fabric strong, placing it above caste, creed, faith or religion. At the same time, we should strive to dissolve our ideological differences in the bright shining light of Sanatan Vedic Dharma which has been the beacon of guiding light of all humanity for eons since the dawn of civilisation. (The author is a management consultant based in New Delhi; views are personal)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ISRO EMBARKS DOCKING MISSION

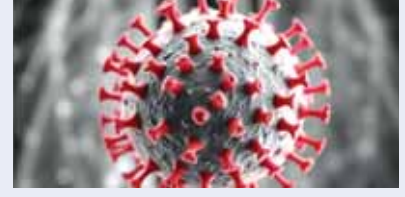
Madam — On December 30, ISRO has embarked on another mission that has vast application in future exploratory missions. In fact, the space docking experiments or SpaDex mission are linked to the plan for setting up India's own space station named the Bharatiya Antariksh Station by 2035 to carry out spacewalks and research in microgravity conditions. This mission also carries the PS4 orbital experiment module 4 or POEM 4, using the spent fourth stage of PSLV C 60 which otherwise would have ended as space debris carrying 24 payloads. Autonomous orbited docking is a sophisticated manoeuvre mastered by a few elite nations like the USA, China and Russia and India too is set to join this group. Docking is indispensable for missions that require heavy spacecraft and equipment that cannot be launched in one go, viz the International Space Station for instance.

A manned foray to the moon and the operation of the country's first space station is not possible without it. It could also open up opportunities for India's space research agency to collaborate with global missions that require docking facilities. The success of missions like Chandrayaan 3 and Aditya 1 in 2023 followed by the setting up of the first space observatory to study the polarisation of cosmic X-rays in 2024, to the recent Cabinet approval in Sept 2024 of Venus Orbital Mission to study the different aspects of Venus, clearly showcases that it has enough expertise to contribute to the divergent facets of planetary research. This mission is the handiwork of collaboration between public and private enterprises and underscores not just its technical prowess but also lays a solid foundation for future endeavours that will shape the global space landscape. **Vijay Singh Adhikari | Nainital**

RELIEF FOR BHOPAL RESIDENTS

Madam—It is really sad that it took four decades to remove the toxic waste from

HMPV virus outbreaks spark panic



In China, the spread of viruses causing respiratory illnesses like Influenza A, HMPV, Mycoplasma Pneumonia, and COVID-19 has increased. This spread is affecting children's health significantly, leading to a rise in hospital admissions. These viruses exhibit symptoms similar to other respiratory infections, such as devastation caused by COVID-19, trusting the "Chinese Dragon" seems difficult. Five years ago, Wuhan's coronavirus outbreak wreaked

havoc worldwide, and now, the HMPV virus appears to have originated from the same location. Is this merely a coincidence, or is Wuhan a hub for developing biological colds and fevers in children. Now, the Human Metapneumovirus (HMPV) is spreading in China, sparking fears that a similar outbreak could occur again. Wuhan, the epicentre of the initial coronavirus outbreak, is reportedly the origin of this new virus as well. China has stated that the situation is under control, and no travel restrictions have been imposed internationally. The Chinese Dragon seems to be spewing various deadly viruses. It is essential for the World Health Organization to take timely notice of these recurring dangerous viruses emerging from China. **Dattaprasad Shirodkar | Mumbai**

MELANISTIC LEOPARD SPOTTED AGAIN

Madam — After a "melanistic leopard" was spotted in the forests near Odisha's Nayagarh, wildlife lovers are understandably euphoric. Over the last five years, various forests of the country have reported the sighting of "melanistic leopards." Black feline of the big cat family, with small head, a robust jaw and strong hind legs—that's the compact description of "panther" or "melanistic leopard." In India, dense forests of the southern part harbour the black beauty. The black cats love to live in dense evergreen forests so that they can, as far as possible, avoid light. A genetic mutation, dominant or recessive, causes an overexpression of melanin pigments resulting in the so-called 'melanistic leopard.' However, the joy of sighting the big cat should be tempered with sobriety. Some 15 variants of the black cats are endangered. **Ganapathi Bhat | Akola**

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FIRST COLUMN

GOD IS THE SOLE CONTROLLER

Logic, practicality and experience point to the necessity of a singular, omnipotent force governing all



AJIT KUMAR BISHNOI

Imagine there being more than one controller of the Creation. They disagree on some matters and are not able to resolve them. What kind of chaos will result? Therefore, there being more than one controller is illogical, impractical and unimaginable. And this reality rules out all small controllers, as we imagine ourselves to be. Don't we all feel that we control something or another? Do we? These examples should provide the answer. There is a huge corporation, which employs thousands of people worldwide. Its owner has a say over who is used and at what level.

This is fine till something like a COVID-19 pandemic hits. There are lockdowns, quarantines and other social restrictions. This affects the working of the corporation. What about the so-called controller? He is under quarantine. Another example is of a president of a big country. He is puffed up by the power he enjoys. Unfortunately, he is assassinated. The assassin had control over his life, and this assassin was hanged. Who controlled what?

Let me take a common household. The man of the house making most decisions about the household may feel that he is a controller. What happens when the lady of the house opposes him on some issue? Where did the control go? We must understand that making decisions is not controlling anything because that would require controlling results. A team leader can make decisions on behalf of his team but he, himself, is controlled by circumstances. The only entity, who can ensure some result every time is God only, and no one else, now or ever. Having understood that God is the whole and sole controller, let us



understand how He manages it. The control is exercised through the 'Karmaphala Principle', which is just and according to the highest religious principles ('with - the Bhagavad Geeta 18.78), which is 'dharma'. Briefly, it is 'what you sow is what you reap.' Isn't that fair? No one can complain, and no one escapes punishment either, death notwithstanding.

Many engage in wrongful acts hoping to get away from punishment from man-made laws, but in God's control, no one does. Similarly, rewards are forever coming, as decided by the Divine Authority, which works under the superintendence of God. Similarly, God has empowered the material nature to give birth to the world along with moving and stationary objects. And on account of this, the world goes on. (The Bhagavad-Geeta 9.10) Questions are raised about God's fairness and the System set by Him not being just. It is not true, which will be clear from the following examples. How was Hiroshima wiped out? Why were so many women and children killed or maimed? Surely, many must have been innocent.

The answer is very simple. All those born there were destined to be hurt in that fashion. Only those, who had bad karmaphalas coming to fruition were born there. Doesn't the divine authority have control over who would be born where? They have complete control and they also know the future.

Accordingly, they manage the Creation. Another instance could be of an infant dying soon after birth. Could we know that this soul had punishment coming for the heinous crime he had committed in his previous life; he had forced his wife to abort because the child was a girl? I am speculating, but that could be a reason. All souls are relocated after death. Where they will go will depend on many factors. Only God knows!

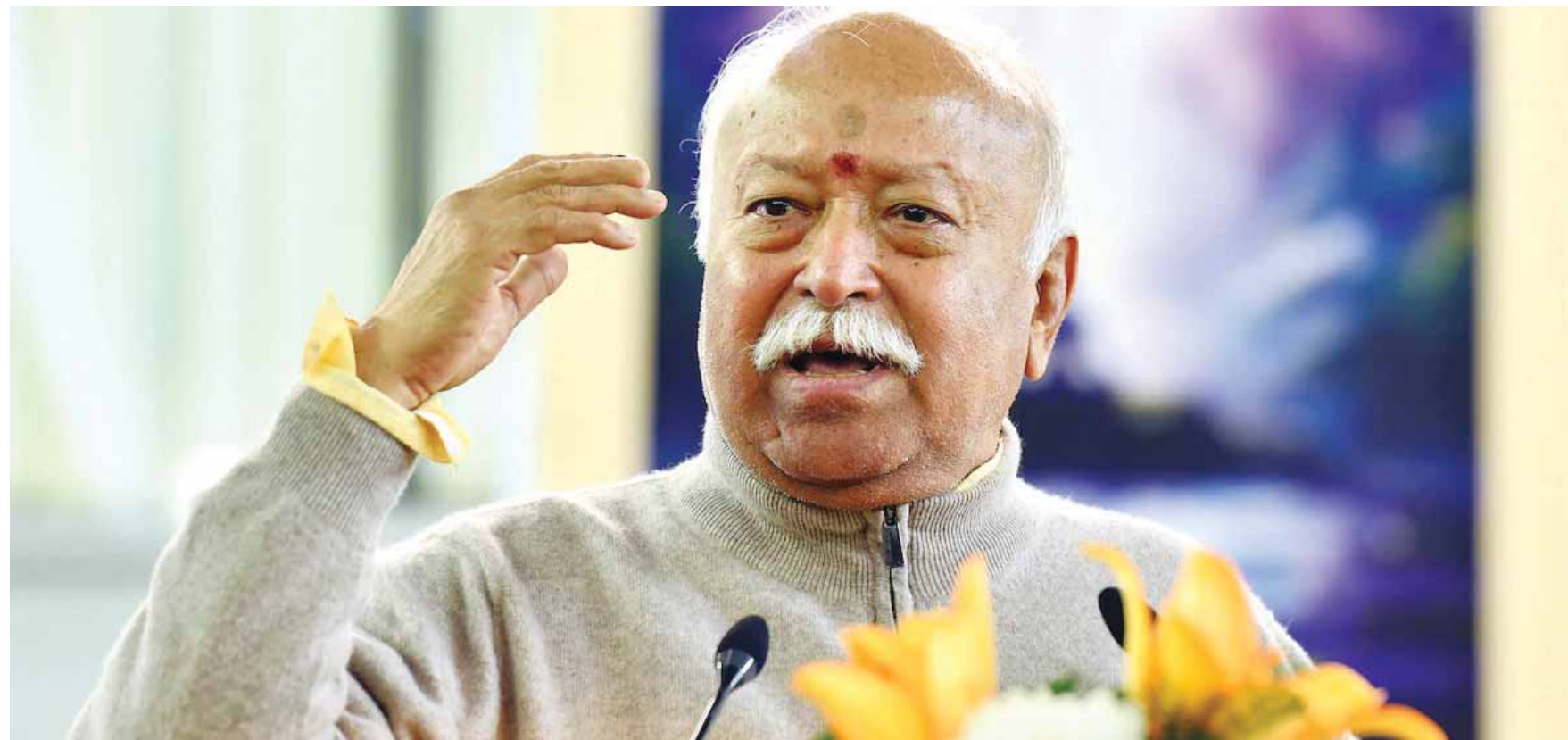
(The writer is a spiritual guide and teacher; views are personal)

Bhagwat champions unity as the path to India's Vishavguru vision



SUKHDEV SINGH

Highlighting the risks posed by divisive narratives such as 'Mandir-Masjid' disputes, Mohan Bhagwat stresses the importance of embracing India's pluralistic identity



Delivering a Sahjeevan Vyakhyanmala series lecture on the topic, India—the Vishavguru, the RSS chief Mohan Bhagwat expressed his concern over the recent upsurge of 'Mandir-Masjid' disputes and pointed out: "After Ram Mandir, some think they can become leaders of Hindus by raking up similar issues in new places". Rejecting the practice, he said, "This is not acceptable." Echoing his comment on Gyanvapi Masjid that "We look for a Shivling beneath every mosque," implying that we should not, he cautioned: "The days of hegemony are gone," and that now "People choose their representatives, who run the government." Questioning the "language of dominance," he acknowledged the pluralistic nature of Indian society, where "tradition" allows people to live in harmony while following their respective faiths. Drawing a comparison of India with the world, where similarity is the principle of unity, for India, he said, "Diversity is an ornament of unity, and we should respect and accept it."

Rejecting hatred, malice, enmity, and suspicion daily under the burden of the past, he ruled out the 'majority-minority' binary and emphasised, "Everyone is equal here." To be a Vishavguru, India should be a nation of people who can rise above caste and religious differences. By what he has said, Bhagwat has targeted more than one point while acknowledging the reality of about 200 million Muslims besides the Christians, Sikhs, and others in India, on the one hand, and the geopolitical realities, on the other. If that is so, then the word 'Hindu' needs to be accepted as an Arabic-Persian cognate of the Sanskrit 'Sindu' and 'Hindustan' as a reference to the land of Hindus, i.e., the people living beyond the river Sindhu, but not a place of and for the people of a specific religion. The historical chronicles state that the river 'Sindu' was pronounced as 'Indus' by the Greeks



THE INDIAN NATIONAL IDENTITY WAS CODIFIED BY A SECTION OF PEOPLE AS A HINDU NATIONAL RELIGIOUS IDENTITY AND AN ISLAMIC NATIONAL IDENTITY, DIVIDING THE PEOPLE ON RELIGIOUS LINES

and 'Al-Hind,' which later became 'Hinds' or 'Hindus' by the Arabic Iranians.

The Greeks called 'the land of Indus' India, while the Arabic-speaking people called the region 'Hindustan.' It was a reference to the geographical region of old Punjab. The land of Hindus i.e. the people of river Sindhu, called Hindustan or India in the above sense, is a land of several religious faiths, such as Shaivism, Buddhism, Jainism, and Sikhism, besides the principles of ancient Vedas and Puranas, and the word 'Hindu' has been a geographic and a cultural identifier to distinguish between the indigenous people and others who came as traders or invaders, like Muslims, Christians, and Jews, etc., at the initial stages of their entry into the region; the distinction, however, did not mean religious opposition.

It only acted as an identifying communicative 'sign': for communication is organised on two axes: the axis of similarities and the axis of differences. The people from the 'other' lands gradually became the people of the land called Hindustan, or India, settling permanently and adding to the diversities on the land of the river Sindhu.

Since there is no definite founder and no single holy text to establish a religion called 'Hinduism,' it remains only a set of socio-cultural practices while the people practice a variety of their respective religious worship.

The words 'Hindu' and 'Hindustan' have remained signifiers for the geographic-cultural practices until projected as a religious and national identifier in

the early twentieth century in opposition to the colonial rule and in reaction to the Khilafat Movement by the Muslims in support of the Turkish Ottoman Sultan during the freedom movement of India.

The Indian national identity was codified by a section of people as a Hindu national religious identity and an Islamic national identity, dividing the people on religious lines. The division was perpetrated by the colonial British in more than one way, leading to the partition of India. Since 1947, free India has been a sovereign state nation, though it should have been a state of cultural nations politically united as a federal political state, settling the issue of religious nations forever. Yet India has stood the test of its unity in diversity with some collisions on the sidelines.

The internal dynamism of society and state is its continued collision and cohesion in their weaving: the more complex a society or a state is, the higher its level of collision-cohesion dynamics. For the well-being of the land and its population, the political drivers must turn the power to strengthen 'diversity' against the 'forced homogeneity' as a principle of organisation. But with the rising assertion of Hindu religious identity and a Hindu nation-state over Hindu geographic-cultural identity juxtaposing with the recent upsurge in 'Mandir-Masjid' controversies, rightly perceived by Mohan Bhagwat, the danger to the unity and cohesion is more imminent than not.

The sooner the ideologues of identities understand it, the better it is for the people living

together for centuries. Mohan Bhagwat seems to have realized it, and rightly so, he has underplayed the slogan—one nation, one people—stating, "Without Muslims, Hindutava is incomplete": Hindus and Muslims are different but complementary. Hindustan, or India, or Bharat, is a land of diversities, and only by choice of the ideology and practice of inclusion, it can become Vishavguru. To be the Vishavguru is to experience and accommodate more diversity. The Vishav, i.e., the universe, is organized into networks of similarities and differences, yet the precursor of life on earth is the 'difference' that engenders diversity.

Mohan Bhagwat's nuanced remarks underscore the importance of unity amidst diversity in India's journey toward becoming a Vishavguru. Acknowledging India's pluralistic fabric, he emphasised harmony over divisive narratives like 'Mandir-Masjid' disputes and rejected notions of religious hegemony. Bhagwat traced the historical and cultural origins of terms like 'Hindu' and 'Hindustan,' advocating for their geographic and cultural significance rather than a singular religious identity. He urged political and social leaders to strengthen diversity as a foundation for national cohesion. By embracing inclusion and mutual respect, India can truly embody the universal ideals required to be a global guide and leader.

(The writer is Professor (Retd), Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, Vice-Chairman, Indian National Trust for Art & Cultural Heritage, New Delhi; views are personal)

The Bhagavad Gita: A blueprint for resilience, holistic health and leadership

From inspiring modern management practices to enriching prenatal care, the Gita's teachings resonate deeply in today's fast-paced world

The Bhagavad Gita is revered as a profound source of resilience, wisdom, and ethical guidance, often referred to as the essence of the Upanishads. Known as Brahmavidya or "Superior Knowledge," it offers timeless insights into life, existence, and cosmic truths. Despite being composed millennia ago, the Gita remains relevant today, providing practical teachings for navigating the complexities of modern life.

Its wisdom extends across diverse fields such as management, leadership, psychology, and medicine. For example, many prestigious

The Relevance of Beeja Sanskara and Garbha Sanskara
A lesser-known yet signifi



KASHINATH SAMAGANDI

cant aspect of the Gita is its emphasis on Beeja Sanskara (pre-conception practices) and Garbha Sanskara (post-conception practices). Through the concept of Atmaja Bhava, it highlights the importance of establishing a deep connection with the unborn child. These practices, rooted in Ayurveda and

Yoga, nurture wisdom, emotional stability, and virtuous qualities in the foetus, fostering holistic development. The scripture also underscores the importance of Satvika Ahara—a pure, balanced diet. During pregnancy, this diet not only supports the physical health of the mother and foetus but also nurtures emotional and spiritual harmony, laying the foundation for a well-rounded individual.

Resilience, Energy and Cosmic Balance

Rather than considering the Gita as the book of any person, caste, creed, country or religion, it is a guide to one's own personal, mental, social, and spiritual resilience and adaptability. Its teachings on perseverance, balance, and inner

strength resonate deeply with those facing modern challenges. The Gita's perspective on energy and cosmic balance aligns with contemporary scientific principles.

Ayurvedic Insights on Foetal Development

The Gita's teachings influence Ayurvedic principles, particularly in prenatal care. It identifies six essential Bhavas contributing to foetal development: Matruja Bhava (mother's qualities) Pitruja Bhava (father's qualities) Atmaja Bhava (soul connection) Satmyaja Bhava (compatibility) Rasaja Bhava (nutrition) Satvaja Bhava (mental stability)

These emphasise the importance of parental health, nutrition, emotional well-being, and spiritual align-



ment in shaping the child's future. Such principles form the core of Garbha Sanskara practices, increasingly recognised in modern prenatal care for their holistic approach.

The Balanced Mind: Sthitaprajna

One of the Gita's most profound teachings is the concept of Sthitaprajna. This idea of remaining unaffected

by success or failure, challenges or triumphs, is particularly relevant in today's fast-paced world. Cultivating such equanimity fosters mental resilience and emotional stability, enabling individuals to navigate life's ups and downs with composure.

Holistic Health Through Integration

The Gita advocates an integrated approach to Ahar (diet), Vihar (lifestyle), Nidra (sleep), Achar (conduct), and Vichar (thoughts).

These elements must work cohesively to promote comprehensive health and wellness. This holistic philosophy supports inter-science and intra-science integration in medicine. Intra-science integration ensures that all aspects of a medical system

work together to manage chronic conditions effectively, while inter-science integration leverages the strengths of multiple systems for optimal care. This collaborative approach is essential for addressing both acute and chronic conditions.

Holistic Development and Liberation:

The Gita offers a roadmap for holistic self-development, encompassing physical, mental, and spiritual growth.

Its teachings on Dharma (duty), Karma (action), and Bhakti (devotion) provide practical guidance for leading a purposeful and ethical life. Moreover, the Gita provides insights into personal development, emotional mastery, and the attainment of Moksha (liberation).

Its universal principles resonate across disciplines such as psychology, philosophy, and leadership, offering a framework for self-realisation and collective well-being. In conclusion, the enduring relevance of the Bhagavad Gita lies in its universal message of harmony, balance, and self-awareness. It inspires individuals and societies towards holistic growth and ethical living.

Whether guiding inner conflicts or addressing societal complexities, the Gita remains an effective tool for achieving balance, resilience, and self-mastery in an ever-changing world.

(The author is Director of the Morarji Desai National Institute of Yoga; views are personal)

South Korean protesters brave cold to demand Yoon's ouster as detention deadline looms

AP ■ SEOUL

Hundreds of South Koreans, bundled up against freezing temperatures and snow, rallied overnight into Sunday near the residence of impeached President Yoon Suk Yeol, calling for his ouster and arrest, as authorities prepared to renew their efforts to detain him over his short-lived martial law decree.

Dozens of anti-corruption agency investigators and police attempted to execute a detention warrant against Yoon on Friday but retreated from his residence in Seoul after a tense standoff with the presidential security service that lasted more than five hours.

The one-week warrant for his detention is valid through Monday. There were no immediate indications that anti-corruption authorities were ready to send investigators back to the residence as of Sunday afternoon. Staff from the presidential security service were seen installing barbed wire near the gate and along the hills leading up to Yoon's residence over the weekend, possibly in preparation for another detention attempt.

A Seoul court last Tuesday issued a warrant to detain Yoon and a separate warrant to search his residence after the

embattled president repeatedly defied authorities by refusing to appear for questioning and obstructing searches of his office. But enforcing them is complicated as long as Yoon remains in his official residence.

Investigators from the country's anti-corruption agency are weighing charges of rebellion after the conservative president, apparently frustrated that his policies were blocked by a legislature dominated by the liberal opposition, declared martial law on Dec. 3 and dispatched troops to surround the National Assembly.

The Assembly overturned the declaration within hours in a unanimous vote and impeached Yoon on Dec. 14, accusing him of rebellion, while South Korean anti-corruption authorities and public prosecutors opened separate investigations into the events.

If the anti-corruption agency manages to detain Yoon, it will likely ask a court for permission to make a formal arrest. Otherwise, Yoon will be released after 48 hours.

The Corruption Investigation Office for High-Ranking Officials, which is leading a joint investigation with police and military investigators, says detaining Yoon would be "virtually impossible" as long as he is protected by the presidential

security service. The agency has urged the country's acting leader, Deputy Prime Minister Choi Sang-mok, to instruct the service to comply with their execution of the detention warrant, but Choi has yet to publicly comment on the issue.

The chiefs and deputy chiefs of the presidential security service defied summonses on Saturday from police, who planned to question them over the suspected obstruction of official duty following Friday's events. Yoon's legal team said it will file complaints against the anti-corruption agency's chief prosecutor, Oh Dong-woon, and approximately 150 investigators and police officers involved in Friday's detention attempt, which they claim was unlawful. The team said it will also file complaints with public prosecutors against the country's acting defense minister and police chief for ignoring the presidential security service's request to provide additional forces to block the detention attempt.

Yoon's lawyers had submitted an objection to the warrants against the president on Thursday, but the Seoul Western District Court dismissed the challenge on Sunday.

Park Chan-dae, floor leader of the main opposition



Protesters stage a rally demanding the arrest of impeached South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol near the presidential residence in Seoul, South Korea on Sunday. The letters read 'Arrest Yoon Suk Yeol'.

Democratic Party, called for the anti-corruption agency to move quickly to detain Yoon, saying it was deeply disappointing to see the agency "hesitating and letting time slip away."

Hundreds of anti-Yoon protesters rallied for hours near the gates of the presidential residence from Saturday evening to Sunday, voicing frustration over the failed detention attempt and demanding

stronger efforts to bring Yoon into custody. Separated by police barricades and buses, pro-Yoon protesters were gathering in nearby streets, denouncing his impeachment and vowing to block any efforts to detain him.

"With barely a day left before the execution deadline for Yoon Seok Yeol's detention warrant, the presidential security service continues to hide a

criminal and the Corruption Investigation Office for High-Ranking Officials cannot be more relaxed," Kim Eun-jeong, an activist, said on a stage during the anti-Yoon rally.

"Angry citizens have already spent two freezing nights demanding his immediate detention. Are their voices not being heard?"

Yoon's lawyers have challenged the detention and search war-

rants against the president, saying they cannot be enforced at his residence due to a law that protects locations potentially linked to military secrets from search without the consent of the person in charge - which would be Yoon. They also argue the anti-corruption office lacks the legal authority to investigate rebellion charges and that police officers don't have the legal authority to assist in detaining Yoon.

While the presidential security act mandates protection for Yoon, it does not authorize the presidential security service to block court-ordered detentions. The service's attempts to block the execution of the warrant may amount to an obstruction of official duty, according to Park Sung-bae, an attorney specializing in criminal law. While the president mostly has immunity from prosecution while in office, the protection does not extend to allegations of rebellion or treason. The agency said its outnumbered investigators had several scuffles with presidential security forces that threatened their safety and expressed "serious regret" that Yoon was not complying with the legal process.

After getting around a military unit guarding the residence's grounds, the agency's investigators and police were able to

approach within 200 meters (yards) of Yoon's residential building but were stopped by a barricade comprising around 10 vehicles and approximately 200 members of the presidential security forces and troops. The agency said it wasn't able to visually confirm whether Yoon was inside the residence. The Defense Ministry says the troops at Yoon's official residence are under the control of the presidential security service. Kim Seon-ho, the acting defense minister, conveyed his concern to the presidential security service, saying that deploying military personnel to block the execution of the detention warrant would be "inappropriate" and requesting that the troops aren't placed in a position where they might confront police, according to the ministry.

Yoon's defense minister, police chief and several top military commanders have already been arrested over their roles in the period of martial law. Yoon's presidential powers have been suspended since the National Assembly voted to impeach him on Dec. 14. Yoon's fate now lies with the Constitutional Court, which has begun deliberations on whether to uphold the impeachment and formally remove Yoon from office or reinstate him.

Ukraine will ask allies to boost its air defences: Zelenskyy

AP ■ KIV

Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelenskyy said he will again call on allies to boost its air defences at this week's meeting in Germany, as US President-elect Donald Trump takes over later this month with a vow to end the almost three-year war quickly.

Zelenskyy said that dozens of partner countries will participate in the meeting of the Ramstein group at Ramstein Air Base in Germany on Thursday, "including those who can help boost our capabilities not only to defend against missiles but also against guided bombs and Russian aviation."

"We will discuss this with them and continue to persuade them," Zelenskyy said in his nightly address on Saturday. "The task remains unchanged: strengthening our air defence."

US Defence Secretary Lloyd J. Austin will attend the meeting.

Biden was originally scheduled to attend the October summit in Ramstein but it was postponed because of response to Hurricane Milton that battered the US.

In its last few weeks in office, the Biden administration was pressing to send as much military aid as possible to Ukraine before Trump is sworn in January 20.

Trump claimed during his election campaign that he could end the war in one day and his comments have put a question mark over whether the United States will continue to be Ukraine's biggest — and most important — military backer.

Zelenskyy said last week that Trump is "strong and unpredictable," and those qualities can be a decisive factor in his policy approach to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

Russia controls about one-fifth of Ukraine, and capitalised last year on weaknesses in Ukraine's defences to slowly advance in

eastern areas despite heavy losses of troops and equipment. The war's trajectory isn't in Ukraine's favour. The country is shorthanded on the front line and needs continued support from its Western partners.

Zelenskyy said Saturday that Russian and North Korean troops had suffered heavy losses in the fighting in Russia's Kursk region. "In battles yesterday and today near just one village, Makhnovka, in the Kursk region, the Russian army lost up to a battalion of North Korean infantry soldiers and Russian paratroopers," Zelenskyy said. "This is significant."

Zelenskyy said last month that 3,000 North Korean troops had been killed and wounded in Kursk, where Ukrainian forces launched an incursion in August, dealing a blow to Russia's prestige and forcing it to deploy some of its troops from a slow-moving offensive in eastern Ukraine.

The incursion didn't significantly change the dynamic of the war, and military analysts say Ukraine has lost around 40 per cent of the land it initially captured. In other developments, nine people were wounded in a Russian guided bomb attack on the border town of Semenivka in Ukraine's northern Chernihiv region on Saturday evening, local officials said.

Moscow sent 103 drones into Ukraine overnight on Sunday, Ukrainian officials said. According to Ukraine's air force, 61 drones were destroyed and 42 were lost likely due to electronic jamming.

Russia's Defence Ministry said that 61 Ukrainian drones were shot down overnight into Sunday in five regions of western Russia. No casualties were reported but Rostov regional Gov. Yuri Slyusar said residential buildings and cars had been damaged by falling drone debris.

World Bank to approve USD 20 bn lending package for Pak: Report

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

The World Bank is set to approve a USD 20 billion indicative lending package for Pakistan — a pioneering 10-year initiative to protect its funded projects from political transitions and focus on six targeted areas, according to a media report.

The programme, titled "Pakistan Country Partnership Framework 2025-35", aims to improve social indicators in the most neglected but important areas. The Express Tribune newspaper reported, citing official documents.

It will focus on reducing child stunting, combating learning poverty, enhancing climate resilience, decarbonising the environment, expanding fiscal space, and boosting private investment to improve productivity.

These areas have broad support across the political spectrum and are expected to remain unaffected by government changes during the 2025-2035 period, which is anticipated to include at

least three general elections. This 'Country Partnership Framework' is scheduled to be approved by the World Bank board on January 14, following which the global lender's Vice President for South Asia Martin Raiser is also expected to visit Islamabad.

According to the World Bank's assessment, the planning framework "will help shield the programme from the country's volatile polity and frequent swings in priorities and requests that follow government changes."

The requests arising from government changes have caused "fragmentation of the World Bank portfolio and diluted impacts," it said.

A key Pakistani official, who was part of the framework development, said that the World Bank picked Pakistan as the first country where it would introduce the 10-year partnership strategy.

"The World Bank's total indicative lending envelope for fiscal year 2025 to 2035 will total around USD 20 billion," reads a

draft of the framework. Out of the USD 20 billion, the World Bank's concessional arm, the International Development Association (IDA), will lend USD 14 billion and the remaining USD 6 billion is projected to be provided through the relatively expensive window — the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD).

"However, these indicative loans will depend upon the evolution of the IDA funding over the years, Pakistan's standing and performance, including with respect to the Sustainable Development Finance Policy and its debt vulnerability indicators," reads the document.

In addition to the USD 20 billion loans to the government of Pakistan, the new framework also aims to support another USD 20 billion private lending by the World Bank's two other arms — the International Finance Corporation (IFC) and the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA). This

brings the total package to USD 40 billion but the official loans will be equal to USD 20 billion, according to the newspaper.

The new lending will focus on six areas that "currently enjoy strong support across the Pakistani political spectrum," according to the documents. However, it will phase out lending from 10 less-impactful sectors, such as transport, power transmission, telecoms, tertiary healthcare and higher education.

The World Bank's concessional and expensive lending will be meant for "larger projects on average, more frequent scale-ups and expansions, and less pilots and one-off operations," according to the planning document.

The Washington-based Bank's new strategy marks a shift from "short-term macro-fiscal adjustment programmes and often small investments scattered in a wide array of sectors, to more selective, stable and larger investments in areas that are critical for sustained development and growth."

Israel kills member of Palestinian security forces who it says was militant

AP ■ JERUSALEM

Israeli forces killed a member of the Palestinian security services in the occupied West Bank whom they accused of being a militant. Tearful Palestinians on Sunday meanwhile laid to rest six people killed in Israeli strikes in the Gaza Strip the day before, including a teenager.

In a separate development, Israel warned that a ceasefire in Lebanon could break down if Hezbollah militants do not withdraw from the border and Lebanese troops fail to police the buffer zone.

Israel's paramilitary Border Police said they carried out an operation in the West Bank village of Meithaloun to arrest Hassan Rabaiya, describing him as a wanted militant. They

said he was killed in a shootout while trying to escape, and that the troops found a shotgun, weapons parts and around USD 26,000 in cash inside his home.

Meithaloun is near the northern West Bank city of Jenin, an epicentre of Israeli-Palestinian violence in recent years. The Palestinian security services identified Rabaiya as a first lieutenant in its Preventive Security force, saying he was killed while "performing his national duty."

The Palestinian Authority has been waging a rare crackdown on militants in Jenin in recent weeks, angering many Palestinians.

Last week, the Palestinian Authority ordered the Al Jazeera news network to suspend its operations in the

West Bank. Israel has also banned the Qatar-based broadcaster, accusing it of being a mouthpiece for Hamas militants.

Al Jazeera denies the allegations and accuses both Israel and the Palestinian Authority of trying to silence critical coverage. The internationally recognised Palestinian Authority exercises limited autonomy in parts of the Israeli-occupied West Bank and cooperates with Israel on security matters. But Israel has long accused it of inciting violence and turning a blind eye to militants, while Palestinian critics view it as a corrupt and ineffective body that aids the occupation.

The West Bank has seen a surge of violence since Hamas' October 7, 2023, attack out of Gaza ignited the war there.

Costas Simitis dies at 88

AP ■ ATHENS

Costas Simitis, former prime minister of Greece and the architect of the country's joining the common European currency, the euro, has died at age 88, state TV ERT reported.

Simitis was taken to a hospital in the city of Corinth early Sunday morning from his holiday home west of Athens, unconscious and without a pulse, the hospital's director was quoted as saying by Greek media. An autopsy will be performed to determine the cause of death. The government decreed a four-day period of official mourning. Simitis will receive a state funeral. Warm tributes appeared, and not just from political allies. "I bid farewell to Costas Simitis with sadness and respect. A worthy and noble political opponent," Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis said in a Facebook post.

180m people have been denied voting rights, says Bangladesh CEC

PTI ■ DHAKA

Bangladesh's Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) AMM Nasir Uddin on Sunday said that almost 180 million people have been denied their voting rights and the Election Commission wants to end their deprivation. The Dhaka Tribune newspaper reported.

The CEC, while addressing the inaugural ceremony of a training programme for election officers ahead of a voter list updating exercise, said the Election Commission (EC) wants to remove the fact that the people have been deprived of the voting right for so long.

"We want to remove the pain of their deprivation. We are steadfast in our commitment," he said.



The countrywide door-to-door data collection for updating the list of possible voters will start on January 20. The CEC said they are here to hear the 180 million people who have been suffering from the deprivation of voting rights. "We've taken the responsibility so that we can remove their deprivation," he said. He said the commission's main goal is to arrange

a fair and credible election. "It's a marathon race beginning from today up to the delivery of the result," he said.

"Our goal, commitment and promises to the nation is to present a free, fair and credible election as the nation has been deprived of it for so long," the CEC said.

Meanwhile, the EC has decided to investigate irregularities and shortcomings in all previous elections, including the three preceding elections that have been controversial during the Awami League-rule in 2014, 2018 and 2024.

The 2014, 2018 and 2024 national elections are widely regarded as some of the most controversial in the country's history.

The newly formed EC, which assumed office on November 21,

has already initiated several reform measures while preparing for the 13th National Election. A few days ago, CEC Nasir Uddin said that ousted prime minister Sheikh Hasina's Awami League may participate in elections unless the government or the judiciary issues a ban against the party.

Chief Adviser Muhammad Yunus, 84, who was sworn-in to lead the interim government after the ouster of Hasina in August, during his Victory Day speech on December 16 indicated that elections might be held by early 2026.

"Broadly speaking, the election can be scheduled between the end of 2025 and the first half of 2026," he said. Yunus said that the elections would be held after updating the voters' list.

Snow brings widespread disruption across UK, Germany

AP ■ LONDON

Heavy snow and freezing rain brought widespread disruption across Europe on Sunday, particularly in the UK and Germany, with several major airports forced to suspend flights.

With the weather set to stay inclement on Sunday in the UK, there are concerns that many rural communities, particularly in the north of England, could be cut off, with up to 40 centimetres (15 inches) of snow on ground above 300 metres (985 feet).

The National Grid, which oversees the country's electricity network, said it had been working to restore power after outages across the country. The company's live map shows

power cuts in Birmingham in central England, Bristol in the west and Cardiff in Wales. Many sporting events have already been postponed, though the heavyweight Premier League fixture between rivals Liverpool and Manchester United is on, following an inspection at Liverpool's home ground of Anfield and of local conditions. Liverpool's John Lennon Airport and Manchester Airport had to close runways, but both appeared poised to reopen them by late Sunday morning. Leeds Bradford Airport, however, said it had closed its runway on Sunday morning.

The road network was heavily impacted too, on what would have been a very busy day with

many families returning home from the Christmas and New Year break and students heading back to universities. Many roads had been preemptively closed by local authorities but stranded vehicles and collisions have caused disruption elsewhere.

On the railways, many services were cancelled, with National Rail warning of disruption continuing into the working week.

Britain's main weather forecaster, the Met Office, says sleet and snow will continue to push north on Sunday and will be heaviest in northern England and into southern Scotland. After experiencing freezing rain, which occurs when super-cold rain freezes on impact, the south will turn milder.

The Environment Agency has also issued eight flood warnings across southern England on the River Taw and River Avon.

Snow and ice were also causing havoc in Germany, where a bout of winter weather is spreading from the southwest. Authorities have issued black ice warnings for drivers and pedestrians, advising people to stay home where possible. Frankfurt airport cancelled 120 of its 1,090 planned takeoffs and landings on Sunday, according to the Fraport press office. At Munich airport, only one runway was open while the other one was being cleared.

In Baden-Wuerttemberg eight people were injured when a bus skidded off the road near the town of Hemmingen.

Winter storm threatens central US with snow, blizzards

AP ■ WASHINGTON

A major, disruptive winter storm was sweeping across the central US on Sunday, forecasters said, bringing with it a dreaded combination of snow, ice and plunging temperatures. The National Weather Service issued winter storm warnings from Kansas and Missouri — where blizzard conditions are expected — to New Jersey.

In the two states where blizzard warnings were in effect, travel "could be very difficult to impossible," with snow whipped around by high winds reducing visibility, the NWS said. Gusty winds could bring down tree branches.

"Do not travel unless necessary!" the NWS said. The polar vortex of ultra-cold air usually stays penned up

around the North Pole, spinning like a top. But sometimes it escapes or stretches down to the US, Europe or Asia — and that's when large numbers of people experience intense doses of cold.

Studies show a fast-warming Arctic gets some of the blame for the increase in polar vortex stretching or wandering.

Snow and ice in the forecast: By Saturday evening, widespread heavy snow was likely between central Kansas and Indiana, especially along and north of Interstate 70. Part of the interstate was closed in central Kansas by the afternoon.

Total snow and sleet accumulations for parts of Kansas and northern Missouri were predicted to be as high as 14 inches (35.6 centimeters).

The storm was forecast to

move then into the Ohio Valley, with severe travel disruptions expected. It will reach the Mid-Atlantic states on Sunday into Monday, with a hard freeze even expected as far south as Florida. Severe thunderstorms, with the possibility of tornadoes and hail, were also possible ahead of the storm system's cold front as it crosses the Lower Mississippi Valley, the National Weather Service warned.

Parts of upstate New York saw 3 feet (0.9 meters) or more of snow from a lake effect event expected to last until late Sunday afternoon.

Car wrecks start as storm hits: A fire truck, several tractor-trailers and passenger vehicles overturned west of Salina, Kansas. Rigs also jackknifed and went into ditches, state

Highway Patrol Trooper Ben Gardner said. He posted a video showing his boots sliding across the highway blacktop like an ice-skating rink. "We are in it now," Gardner said as he drove to the scene of an accident. Online, he begged for prayers and warned that some roadways were nearly impassable.

Freezing rain in Wichita, Kansas, sent authorities to multiple crashes in the morning, and police urged drivers to stay home if possible and watch out for emergency vehicles. Governors in neighboring Missouri and nearby Arkansas declared states of emergency. Whiteout conditions threatened to make driving dangerous to impossible, forecasters warned, and heighten the risk of becoming stranded.

Singapore concerned over increasing 'sham marriages' with foreign women

PTI ■ SINGAPORE

Singapore authorities are concerned over the increase in "sham marriages or marriages of convenience" between Singaporean men and foreign women, which most of the time involves a syndicate and could lead to social problems. The Immigration and Checkpoints Authority (ICA) has highlighted the concern and reported that "sham marriages" have increased to 32 cases between January and September last year compared to just four cases during the same period in 2023. A media report cited ICA as saying that arrests of people involved in "sham marriages" followed vigorous investigations into a suspected syndicate arranging such arrangements between Singaporean men getting paid for marrying foreign women. "Sham marriages" in Singapore often involve a foreign woman paying a Singaporean man money for a union to be arranged, so she can get a permit to stay or work here, reported The Straits Times on Sunday.

A marriage of convenience is when two people tie the knot for the sole intention of acquiring an immigration advantage. Inspector Mark Chai, deputy officer-in-charge of ICA's intelligence division, said the increase in such cases was concerning as it could lead to a social problem in multi-ethnic Singapore, where these foreigners could get involved in illicit activities. He attributed the increase to more foreigners wanting to extend their visit passes to continue staying and working here. "The idea of such marriages is often spread through word of mouth. And to some Singaporean men, it can be seen as easy money," the broadsheet had Insp Chai saying. "But it is illegal, and the ICA is stepping up enforcement efforts to bust such arrangements," he warned. Those convicted for their involvement in a marriage of convenience can be jailed for up to 10 years, fined up to SGD10,000, or both. Superintendent Goh Wee Kiat, a senior assistant direc-

tor at ICA's intelligence division, added that most marriage of convenience cases were flagged to the ICA by tip-offs from the public. He said, "The couple can try to hide the fact that their union is a marriage of convenience, but there are telltale signs that our officers are able to spot." He cited one case of a Singaporean mother not being aware of her son's marriage, which is usually not the case for such a milestone event in someone's life. A case was also cited of sham marriage where the "wife" lived away from the house of her "husband". He was arrested for making a false declaration, saying his "wife" lived with him but her clothes were elsewhere. Goh encouraged the public to report any suspected cases of marriage of convenience here, noting that all information provided will be treated with the strictest confidence. In June 2024, 13 people – six Vietnamese women and seven Singaporean men – were charged over their alleged links to marriages of convenience.

UK Opp wants Starmer to scrap plans for Islamophobia definition

PTI ■ LONDON

Britain's Opposition Conservative Party is leading calls for Prime Minister Keir Starmer to scrap government plans for an official definition of Islamophobia over fears it would restrict free speech and action against wrongdoing. Shadow justice secretary Robert Jenrick said this weekend that a "false label" of Islamophobia had hampered investigations into the child abuse grooming gang scandal involving men of Pakistani heritage. It comes as The Daily Telegraph newspaper claims that the Labour Party government is considering a formal definition of anti-Muslim discrimination. "The government should drop its plans for such a deeply flawed definition of Islamophobia," Jenrick told the newspaper. "Throughout the grooming gang scandal the false label of Islamophobia was used to silence people. It appears that the government has learnt nothing and is determined to press ahead with a definition that will have a chilling effect on freedom of speech," he said. In a social media post, the Tory MP elaborated that "for

decades the most appalling crimes from predominantly British-Pakistani men were legalised and actively covered up to prevent disorder". "The rule of law was abandoned to sustain the myth that diversity is our strength, destroying the lives of thousands of vulnerable white working class girls in the process," he noted. The shadow minister blamed the "onset of mass migration" for the scandal, brought back into focus by Tesla chief Elon Musk posting severely critical remarks on his X platform over the British government's handling of young girls' sexual exploitation across a number of towns and cities in England more than a decade ago.

"The foreign nationals responsible must be deported – no ifs, no buts. And the officials that covered up must be sent to jail for their appalling cowardice. Even that won't be enough for the victims," added Jenrick.

His intervention comes as sources in the Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government (MHCLG), led by Deputy Prime Minister Angela Rayner, were referenced by The Daily Telegraph

to claim that officials were considering whether to introduce a formal definition of Islamophobia. Such a definition, though not legally binding, would require organisations to adopt it.

Office of the Superintending Engineer
3rd Circle, Public Works Department, Pithoragarh
 Email : sepwdpth@rediffmail.com

Letter No. : 83/13 PIU-03/2024 Dated : 04/01/2025

National Competitive E-Tender Notice

The Superintending Engineer 3rd Circle, Public Works Department Pithoragarh on behalf of "Hon'ble Governor of Uttarakhand" invites tender for Consultancy Services for the following works. The RFP/TOR document will be available from date 09-01-2025 at 5.00 PM onward on website <http://www.uktenders.gov.in>

Sl. No.	Name of Work	Earnest Money (in Lac)	Cost of Tender (₹)	Validity of Tender (day)	Period of Completion (months)	Contractor's Category of Registration
1	Consultancy Services for Preparing of D.P.R. for Construction of Two lane motor road including Two lane Bridges from Rupaligarh Km 55 to Pancheshwar Km 90 in Uttarakhand State (App. Length 35.00 Kms)	3.50	5000.00 +18% G.S.T.	120	08	Experience of Two Lane Motor Road & Bridges with consultancy work in NH/NHA/PSU and any department of State Govt.
2	Consultancy for Services for Preparing of D.P.R. for Construction of Single lane motor road including 1.5 lane Bridges from Pancheshwar Km 90 to Baltari Km 120, in Uttarakhand State (App. Length 30.00 Kms)	2.08	5000.00 +18% G.S.T.	120	08	Experience of Two Lane Motor Road & Bridges with consultancy work in NH/NHA/PSU and any department of State Govt.

PUBLIC NOTICE
 Castro S/o Mr. Ditto Rajkumar D (Age 33 Yrs) R/o 11 Middle Street, Udangudi, Thoottukudi, Tamil Nadu 628203 and Salomi Adarsh, D/o Jagdish Chandra Adarsh (Age 41 Yrs) R/o A-24, A-Block, 1st Cross Street, LG Chowk, Gamma-1 Greater Noida Gautam Buddha Nagar UP-201310 Under Special Marriage Act, 1954 an application has been submitted regarding marriage. If you have any objection regarding the above, you can submit your written objection within 15 days in the office of the undersigned (Room No. 119) on any working day.
 Deputy District Officer Sadar Special marriage officer Gautam Buddha Nagar Deputy District Officer

Austrian People's Party nominates Christian Stocker as interim leader

AP ■ VIENNA

Austrian People's Party on Sunday nominated its General Secretary Christian Stocker as interim leader after the expected resignation of Chancellor Karl Nehammer, Austrian news agency APA reported. Nehammer announced Saturday he would resign in the next few days after coalition talks with the Social Democrats collapsed. Stocker, a lawyer and member of the Austrian Parliament, has served as general secretary of the People's Party since 2022. He is seen as an experienced and calm crisis communicator who has frequently appeared in Austrian media to defend controversial decisions. Protected by special police forces, Nehammer walked across the square from the Chancellery toward the presi-


dent's office in Vienna. "What is important for me is that the way of stability and the centre can be continued," he said. The 52-year-old Nehammer became chancellor and conservative party leader in 2021, after his predecessor Sebastian Kurz was forced to stand down following allegations of corruption. In April 2022, Nehammer became the first European leader to visit Moscow and meet with Russian President Vladimir Putin since the invasion of Ukraine in February that year. Before going to Moscow, he also met Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy in Kyiv. Austria's President Alexander Van der Bellen will make a public statement to announce the next steps once the meeting with Nehammer is over.

New Orleans mourns victims of truck attack

AP ■ NEW ORLEANS

New Orleans mourned, wept and danced at a vigil Saturday evening along the famous thoroughfare where a man rammed a pickup truck into a crowd, killing and injuring revellers who were there to celebrate the new year. A makeshift memorial of crosses and pictures of the 14 deceased victims amassed with candles, flowers and teddy bears. Victims' relatives held each other, some crying. But as a brass band began playing, the sorrow transformed into a celebration of life as the crowd snapped fingers, swayed and followed the music down Bourbon Street. The coroner's office listed the cause of death for all 14 victims as "blunt force injuries." Beyond the deaths, authorities say about 30 other people suffered injuries in the attack early Wednesday by Shamsud-Din Jabbar, a former US Army soldier who proclaimed his support for the Islamic State militant group in online videos posted hours before he struck. Police fatally shot Jabbar, 42, during a firefight at the scene of the deadly crash on Bourbon Street, famous worldwide for its festive vibes in New Orleans' historic French Quarter. University Medical Center New Orleans spokesperson Carolina Giepert said 13 people remained hospitalised, with eight people in intensive care. Cathy Tenedorio, who lost her 25-year-old son Matthew, said she was moved by the flood of condolences and kindness at Saturday's vigil. "This is the most overwhelming response of love, an out-


pouring of love. I'm floating through it all," she said. New Orleans native Autrelle Felix, 28, left a handwritten card beside a memorial for his friend Nicole Perez, a single mother who was killed. "It means a lot, to see that our city comes together when there's a real tragedy," Felix said. "We all become one." Others who crowded around the brass band said the best way to honour the victims was with a party. "Because that's what they were down here to do, they were having a good time," life-long New Orleans resident Kari Mitten said. President Joe Biden planned to travel to New Orleans with first lady Jill Biden on Monday to "grieve with the families and community members impacted by the tragic attack." Federal authorities searching Jabbar's Houston home found a workbench in the garage and hazardous materials believed to have been used to make explosive devices, according to law enforcement officials familiar with the search. Jabbar had suspected bomb-making materials at his home and reserved the vehicle used in the attack more than six weeks earlier, law enforcement officials told The Associated Press. The officials spoke on the condition of anonymity as they were not authorised to speak publicly about the inquiry. Jabbar purchased a cooler in Vidor, Texas, hours before the attack and gun oil from a store in Sulphur, Louisiana. He also booked his truck rental on November 14, suggesting he may have been plotting the attack for more than six weeks, authorities said.



Indian Railways Fostering New Regional Growth Hubs

for

Viksit Bharat



Inauguration of New Jammu Railway Division of Northern Railway & Charlapalli New Terminal Station in the twin cities of Secunderabad and Hyderabad

and

Foundation stone laying for Rayagada Rail Division Building in Odisha

By

Narendra Modi

Prime Minister

(Through Video Conferencing)

On January 6, 2025 | Time 11:00 AM

HIGHLIGHTS

Jammu Railway Division

- Links major cities and towns across India to the Jammu & Kashmir region, fulfilling the long-pending demand of its people.
- Acts as a game-changer by promoting trade, tourism and economic opportunities in the region.
- Seamlessly connects regions of Jammu & Kashmir viz. Udhampur-Srinagar-Baramulla and Leh & Ladakh to major destinations across India strengthening unity and development.

Rayagada Divisional Office Building


- Features a Divisional Control Office, eco-friendly staff residences and modern amenities, enhancing railway operations in Koraput, Rayagada and Kalahandi.
- Streamlines railway management and boosts operational efficiency across Odisha.
- Strengthens connectivity, accelerates development and fosters economic progress in tribal belt of South Odisha for Viksit Bharat.

Charlapalli New Railway Terminal in Telangana

- A world-class, eco-friendly terminal that offers top-tier facilities at Charlapalli in the Twin Cities.
- Relieves pressure on existing terminals in Secunderabad, Hyderabad and Kacheguda.
- Facilitates the operation of new trains and enhances connectivity for the people of Telangana and nearby regions.

In the august presence of

Dr Hari Babu Kambhampati Governor, Odisha	Mohan Charan Majhi Chief Minister, Odisha	Jishnu Dev Varma Governor, Telangana	A. Revanth Reddy Chief Minister, Telangana
Ashwini Vaishnaw Union Minister of Railways, Information & Broadcasting and Electronics & Information Technology	G. Kishan Reddy Union Minister of Coal and Mines	Manoj Sinha Lieutenant Governor, Jammu & Kashmir	Omar Abdullah Chief Minister, Jammu & Kashmir
Dr. Jitendra Singh Union Minister of State for Science & Technology (I/C), Earth Sciences (I/C), PMO, Personnel, Public Grievances and Pensions, Atomic Energy & Department of Space	V. Somanna Union Minister of State for Railways and Jal Shakti	Bandi Sanjay Kumar Union Minister of State for Home Affairs	Ravneet Singh Union Minister of State for Railways and Food Processing Industries

Watch the live programme on 

FDI in India growing rapidly: Goyal

PTI ■ NEW DELHI



FDI inflows into the country are surging, with investors from the Middle East, Japan, European Union, and the US recognising India's status as a top investment destination, driving rapid economic growth and generating millions of new jobs, Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal said.

"I can clearly see FDI (foreign direct investment) in India once again growing rapidly and creating millions of jobs. Countries in the Middle East, EFTA region, Japan, and investors from the EU and the US are all realising that India continues to be the most preferred destination for FDI," Goyal told PTI.

He added that India's stable and predictable regulatory framework, coupled with a favourable business environment and progressive policies aimed at enhancing ease of doing business, is attracting an increasing number of investors from around the world.

"Last month I met a CEO of one of

the largest funds in the US, who is also the largest investor in India, and he shared with me that his investments in India over the last 10 years have been some of the best investments his funds have ever done," he noted.

The US fund, Goyal said, informed him that they are investors in India for the last 20 years, but more than 80 per cent of their investments happened in the last few years.

"The CEO told me that he will be coming to India to celebrate 20 years of investing in India by announcing a further tranche of investments in India," he said.

The healthy performance of the Indian stock market will also attract more and more FIIs (foreign institutional investors), the minister said.

India is averaging over USD 4.5 billion in monthly foreign direct

investment (FDI) inflows since January this year despite global uncertainties and challenges.

In the January-September period this year, FDI into the country rose by about 42 per cent to USD 42.13 billion. The inflow was at USD 29.73 billion in the year-ago period.

The inflows during April-Sept 2024-25 grew by 45 per cent to USD 29.79 billion against USD 20.48 billion in the same period previous fiscal. Total FDI in 2023-24 was a healthy USD 71.28 billion.

The key sectors attracting the maximum of these inflows include the services segment, computer software and hardware, telecommunications, trading, construction development, automobile, chemicals, and pharmaceuticals.

FDI is allowed through the automatic route in most of the sectors while in areas such as telecom, media, pharmaceuticals and insurance, government approval is required for foreign investors.

These inflows are important as India would require huge investments in the coming years for its infrastructure sector to boost growth. Healthy foreign inflows also help in maintaining the balance of payments and the value of the rupee.

Govt to launch another round of PLI scheme for steel sector

PTI ■ NEW DELHI



The government will launch another round of production-linked incentive scheme for the steel sector on Monday.

The 'PLI scheme 1.1' will be launched by the steel minister H D Kumaraswamy.

"Union Minister of Steel and Heavy Industries... Will launch 'PLI scheme 1.1' for the steel industry and call for applications... On January 6," the steel ministry said in a statement.

To encourage domestic production of specialty steel and lower imports by drawing in capital investments, the government had earlier introduced the PLI scheme for specialty steel.

The scheme has attracted investments worth Rs 27,106 crore, envisaging creation of 14,760 direct employment opportunities with an estimated production of 7.90 million tonnes of specialty steel.

As of November 2024, companies have already

invested Rs 18,300 crore and generated over 8,660 in employment.

The government has been interacting regularly with the participating companies and based on feedback, it was felt that there was a scope to notify the scheme again to attract more participation, the statement said.

The concept of Production-Linked Incentives (PLI) was conceived during the Covid-induced global lockdowns of 2020, emphasising the need to boost domestic manufacturing.

Initially launched for three sectors, the PLI scheme was later extended to include steel

in November 2020.

The government had earlier said that it is working on another round of the PLI scheme for specialty steel as the response for the first round of the initiative did not meet expectations.

Specialty steel is still one area where more is needed to be done. The government brought a PLI to incentivise the manufacturing of specialty steel but the offtake of the sops was not as expected, the government had earlier said.

Specialty steel is a high-grade product used in sectors like defence, automobile, and electrical, among others.

Budget: CII suggests seven-point agenda for employment generation

PTI ■ NEW DELHI



The upcoming annual budget for FY26 could announce further measures to boost employment generation, CII said on Sunday, emphasising that job creation at a mass scale is important to engage the young population productively, and drive inclusive growth in the world's most populous nation.

The industry body has suggested a seven-point agenda to harness India's demographic dividend, including an integrated national employment policy, support to labour-intensive sectors, and setting up an international mobility authority, among other targeted measures.

With a median age of just 29 years, India is a young country, and is set to add 133 million people to its working-age population by 2050.

The government could consider launching an internship programme in government offices in rural areas for the college-educated youth, CII said.

It argued that this initiative would create short-term

employment opportunities in government offices while bridging the gap between education and professional skills.

The programme would also help augment the available manpower resources for the effective implementation of various rural programmes and government initiatives.

CII has also proposed introducing a new provision under income tax rule in lieu of Section 80JJAA to encourage new employment. The new provision should continue as Chapter VIA deduction from gross total income, which is available even if a taxpayer opts for concessional tax regime.

It has proposed an integrated national employment policy which could subsume under its ambit the slew of employment generating schemes currently in works by various ministries/states.

In addition, the unified policy could also build on the single integrated employment portal -- National Career Service (NCS) -- wherein all the data can flow into this from various ministries and state portals.

Highlighting that increasing women's participation in the workforce, which currently is low, can further boost the Indian economy, CII said, new initiatives including the construction of dormitories

using CSR funds, the formalisation of sectors like care economy, and establishing government-supported creches in industrial clusters could be taken to increase female labour force participation.

Moreover, rolling out labour codes while ensuring social security coverage to the gig and platform workers would further strengthen the employment landscape.

Many parts of the world are facing workforce shortages due to ageing populations, and India should leverage this opportunity. The government could consider setting up an international mobility authority under the Ministry of External Affairs. This authority could facilitate G2G collaborations for helping Indian youth tap the overseas employment opportunities.

The authority could also work with the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship to help develop skill development programmes aligned with global opportunities. In addition to technical skills, the programmes should also include cultural training, and foreign language skills.

Global trends, earnings, FII trading activity major drivers for markets this week: Analysts

PTI ■ NEW DELHI



Equity markets this week will take cues from global trends, trading activity of foreign investors and quarterly earnings, with TCS kick-starting the results calendar on Thursday, analysts said.

Macroeconomic data announcements and the rupee-dollar trend would also dictate market trends, experts noted.

"The Q3 FY25 earnings season will begin this week, with IT giants and leading financial institutions set to announce their results. TCS and Tata Elxsi will declare results on Thursday, January 9, 2025. Investors will closely monitor individual stock performances. "Following the earnings season, markets' focus is expected to shift towards the upcoming Union Budget and the policy decisions of the Trump 2.0 administration," Praveesh Gour, Senior Technical Analyst, Swastika Investment Ltd, said.

Foreign institutional investors (FIIs) have been net sellers, while domestic institutional investors (DIIs) have been actively buying. This ongoing tug-of-war between FIIs and DIIs is likely to play a crucial role in determining the

direction of the market this week, he added.

"Looking ahead to the second week of the year, several key events are likely to influence market sentiment. The earnings season begins with IT major TCS, a key trigger as any signs of improvement in Q3 numbers could reverse the ongoing trend of FII outflows. Additionally, a host of economic data, including HSBC services PMI, and IIP, will be closely monitored for further cues," Ajit Mishra, SVP, Research, Religare Broking Ltd, said.

The rupee depreciated 4 paise to close at a record low of 85.79 against the US dollar on Friday.

Vinod Nair, Head of Research, Geojit Financial Services, said, "Looking ahead, the market is likely to focus on Q3 earnings, with expectations of

improvement in earnings on a QoQ basis."

On the global front, FOMC (Federal Open Market Committee) minutes will be announced during the week. Last week, the BSE benchmark jumped 524.04 points, or 0.66 per cent, and the Nifty climbed 191.35 points, or 0.80 per cent. On Friday, the 30-share BSE Sensex tumbled 720.60 points, or 0.90 per cent, to close at 79,223.11. The Nifty tanked 183.90 points, or 0.76 per cent, to 24,004.75.

"Despite the short recovery in the past two sessions, markets lost the momentum as there is still a lot of pessimism due to slowing growth, higher domestic valuations, foreign fund outflows and uncertainty over US trade policies post Trump's resumption as the country's president."

Karur Vysya Bank adds two more branches in Tamil Nadu

PTI ■ CHENNAI

Private sector Karur Vysya Bank has inaugurated two more branches, taking the overall branch network to 475 in Tamil Nadu, the bank said on Sunday.

The Tamil Nadu-based bank inaugurated two branches, one each in Chennai and the other at Tiruchirappalli.

According to a press release, during the current financial year, the company has added 28 new branches, taking the overall presence of the banking network to 866 across the country.

The new branches would provide basic banking transactions and would also address the specific needs of customers. It would also provide banking and financial services covering retail, institutional and consumer lending.

As on September 30, 2024, the bank's total business stood at Rs 1,76,138 crore with a deposit base of Rs 95,839 crore and advances at Rs 80,299 crore. In the last financial year, the bank recorded its highest net profit of Rs 1,605 crore, the release added.

FMCG makers expect inflation to hit volume growth, operating profit in Q3



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Hit by inflation, higher input costs and pricing measures, fast-moving consumer goods companies are expected to see a contraction in their gross margin and a modest-to-flat operating profit in the October-December quarter.

Several FMCG makers are likely to log a low single-digit rise in their revenue, returning to the cycle of value-driven growth.

One of the reasons could be that a number of companies have opted for a price hike in the December quarter due to rising costs of input items such as copra, vegetable oil, and palm oil.

The price hikes came at a time when the urban market was dragged down by lowered consumption due to high food inflation. However, the rural market, which is slightly above one-third of the total FMCG market, stayed ahead of it.

Some of the listed FMCG companies, such as Dabur and Marico, shared their updates for the third quarter

of FY25, and analysts expect either flat or low single-digit volume growth.

Home-grown firm Dabur expects a "low single-digit growth" in the December quarter along with a "flattish operating profit" as it faced inflationary headwinds in some of the segments.

"In Q3, inflationary pressures were witnessed in some segments which were partially mitigated through tactical price increases and cost-efficiency initiatives. We anticipate flattish operating profit growth in Q3," said Dabur in an update for Q3/FY25.

Besides, in the December quarter, rural consumption for FMCG was resilient and continued to grow faster than urban, said the company which owns brands such as Dabur Chyawanprash, Dabur Honey, Dabur PudiniHara, Dabur Lal Tail, Dabur Amla, Dabur Red Paste, Real and Vatika.

It further said that alternative channels like modern trade, e-commerce, and quick commerce continued to post strong growth, while general

trade, which mainly consists of neighbourhood kirana stores, was under pressure in the October-December period.

Marico expressed similar views, saying, "During the quarter, the sector witnessed steady demand trends on the back of improving rural consumption and stable sentiment in urban vis-à-vis the preceding quarter."

Over domestic volume growth, Marico said it expects an 'uptick' in the December quarter but on a sequential basis and said its operating profit growth will be 'modest' due to higher input costs.

It expects a "higher-than-anticipated gross margin contraction" as key inputs faced 'higher-than-expected' inflation, said a quarterly update by Marico, which owns brands such as Saffola, Parachute, Hair & Care, Nihar and Livon, among others.

"Among key inputs, copra prices remained firm at higher-than-expected levels and vegetable oil prices moved up during the quarter, while crude oil derivatives remained range-bound. The rising trend in input costs is expected to result in a higher-than-anticipated gross margin contraction on a year-on-year basis, as the company continues to favour consumer franchise expansion in the current environment," said Marico.

According to Nuvama, the urban demand scenario is challenging due to inflationary pressures, low wage growth and higher housing rental costs.



CCI will focus on leveraging tech for fair competition: Chairperson Kaur

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

CCI will focus on strengthening enforcement, enhancing collaborations and leveraging technology to ensure fair competition in the country, its chief Raveet Kaur has said.

Competition Commission of India (CCI), which has the mandate to foster fair competition as well as curb anti-competitive practices, has been working on understanding the dynamic interplay between traditional market practices and the rapidly evolving digital economy.

"There is an imperative need for a nimble, proactive regulatory approach that adapts to emerging market challenges, particularly in sectors driven by technology and innovation," Kaur told PTI in a recent interview.

Various amendments to the Competition Act were made in 2023 leading to introduction of new mechanisms, including settlement, commitment and deal value thresholds.

The CCI Chairperson

emphasised that the endeavour is to strike a balance between effective oversight and a simplified, market-friendly regulatory regime.

"Going forward, our focus will be on strengthening enforcement, enhancing collaborations and leveraging technology to uphold fair competition in India," she said.

Among other efforts to boost its capabilities, the watchdog plans to hire more domain experts to help assess competition amid rapid changes in the technology landscape.

"Recruitment of domain experts in areas like AI, data analytics and digital markets is a priority. This will ensure that CCI remains future ready and well equipped to address challenges posed by rapidly evolving technologies," Kaur said.

Currently, the regulator is conducting two market studies on competition issues in relation to artificial intelligence and to renewable energy space across BRICS nations.

Govt should lower GST on cement at 18 per cent, frame policy to boost demand: JK Lakshmi

PTI ■ PATNA



The government should reduce GST on cement to 18 per cent from 28 per cent and take some policy measures in the upcoming Budget to boost consumption of this key building material, a senior official of JK Lakshmi Cement said.

In an interview with PTI, Arun Shukla, President and Director of JK Lakshmi Cement, said there is a case to increase cement manufacturing capacity in India to meet the rising demand, which is expected to grow at an average annual rate of 7-8 per cent.

"One of the long-cherished dream, or the wish for us, has been reducing GST on cement," Shukla told PTI on the sidelines of 'Bihar Business Connect 2024' meet held here recently.

In India, cement is taxed at the highest rate of 28 per cent and this needs to be reduced to 18 per cent, he said while replying to a query on the Budget wishlist from the industry.

"Cement is, I would say, one of the major component of driving growth in the economy," Shukla said, adding that cement is required to build world-class infrastructure that can support the growth of the Indian economy.

He also emphasised on the need to enhance the consumption of cement in India.

"Cement is one of the major drivers of growth, so how we can really increase

consumption of cement?" he said.

Shukla said the cement concrete roads have more longevity and in the long run and it is more cost-effective than bitumen roads.

"So my wish would be to really kind of drive this (cement consumption), through maybe some of the policies and specifications..." he said.

JK Lakshmi Cement, part of the JK Organisation, is investing Rs 500 crore in Bihar to set up a manufacturing plant in Madhubani district.

The Bharat Hari Singhania family-promoted JK Lakshmi Cement had signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the state government in 2023 investors' meet itself for its proposed manufacturing unit.

The company has already acquired land and is in the process of obtaining other approvals to set up the plant.

"We want to cater to local demand from this plant at Madhubani in Bihar," he said, adding that the plant is expected to be operational

within a year.

Shukla complimented the Bihar government for fulfilling its promises, including fiscal incentives, saying "they are really walking the talk".

About the company's experience in Bihar so far, Shukla said, "I think the experience has been encouraging, and the very reason I am here for the second time to attend this meeting was to express my gratitude, but to also encourage my other colleagues to set up..."

"The kind of support we have got from all corners, all departments and the bureaucracy in Bihar was amazing. And this is one of perhaps the best experience which we had in setting up a new plant at new location," he said.

JK Lakshmi Cement has 18 million tonnes of annual capacity.

"We have set a target to reach 30 million tonnes by 2030," he said.

The 12 million additional capacity expansions across various geographies are on track, Shukla said.



COMFORTING COLOURS

Colours have a very powerful impact on our mind and moods. This impact can be felt visually and subconsciously. Imagine a room, half painted with bright colours and other half with naturals and blacks, very similar to the web series *Wednesday*. Every individual has their own colour choice and associated psychological effects. Black might be appealing to one individual and pink to the other. It is so interesting to know the whole pseudoscience behind the colour theory. It has become very important to correctly use the strategy of colour around like in offices, houses, study area, workshop place etc. which is not merely an aesthetic choice; it is a powerful tool that can evoke feelings of comfort, calmness, and happiness. Understanding colour theory, the colour spectrum, and the application of colour codes can help anyone create environments that nurture the body, mind, and soul.

THE SCIENCE OF COLOUR THEORY

Colour theory is the foundation of how we perceive and interact with colours. It encompasses the colour wheel, which is divided into primary, secondary, and tertiary colours which we all have studied in our primary schooling. Each colour elicits different emotional responses. For instance, warm colours like red and orange can stimulate energy and excitement, while cool colours such as blue and green promote calmness and relaxation. In real life the application of colour theory can transform a space into chaos or calmness. For example, a healthcare facility painted in soft blues and greens can create a soothing atmosphere for patients, reducing anxiety and promoting healing. Conversely, vibrant yellows and oranges in a creative workspace can inspire innovation and collaboration. Understanding the *Colour Band* and *Spectrum* is very important, to choose the right shade. The colour spectrum, which includes the visible light spectrum, ranges from red to violet. Each colour in this spectrum has unique psychological effects.

Colours influence our emotions, thoughts, and behaviours in profound ways, making them more than just aesthetic choices, writes **ANURAAG BHARDWAJ**



SOME SYMBOLIC MEANINGS OF VARIOUS COLOURS WITH PERSONALITY TRAITS:

RED: Symbolises passion, energy, and action; often associated with assertive, energetic individuals or leaders.
GREEN: Represents growth, harmony, and balance; often linked to nurturing, environmentally conscious, and calm personalities.
PURPLE: Conveys luxury, spirituality, and creativity; usually associated with imaginative, artistic, or introspective individuals.

YELLOW: Symbolises happiness, optimism, and intellect; often connected to cheerful, open-minded, and social people.

BLUE: Represents calmness, trust, and stability; typically associated with reliable, calm, and thoughtful individuals.

BLACK: Conveys sophistication, authority, and mystery; often linked to powerful, serious, and independent personalities.

WHITE: Symbolises purity, simplicity, and innocence; usually associated with peaceful, organised, and honest individuals.

ORANGE: Represents enthusiasm, warmth, and creativity; often linked to adventurous, energetic, and sociable people.

Colour choices vary from person to person, and there are many factors that can influence how someone perceives colours. An individual can utilise the colour band to create dynamic environments. For instance, a gradient of colours transitioning from warm to cool can guide individuals through a space, influencing their mood as they move. So how can anyone select the *Colour Codes* and understand *Shade Cards* for their use. There are multiple options in shades of whites, yellow, red etc. available at the stores. So, to choose the right shade, the first method is *The Pantone Matching System (PMS)* is one widely used colour code system that provides standardised colours for various applications, from paint to textiles. Second, you can refer to the *colour fan deck* of any paint brand and choose from the colour family you like the most and feels aesthetic to you. Most recommended colours to promote mental health are *light taupe, beige, pastel pinks, lavender, pastel greens, white or ivory, icy blue*. By understanding the psychological effects of colour and utilising these tools effectively, a person can create spaces that not only look beautiful but also nurture the body, mind, and soul. Try to unlock new possibilities for enhancing your daily lives through the power of colours.

— The author is an architect and is the founder of Anjaney Vastu & AB Architects



BREATHE IN AND BREATHE OUT

Ever wondered sometimes you take a deep breath in and you feel happy, but you don't know how that happiness comes from? Ever wondered why even one of the nostrils gets blocked and throws you off the track? Well in this article we are about to find out the healing through breathing. Now there will be no more queues for the doctor's appointment for little things and no more worries as we're about to find out how and why. Before starting and before telling let's just figure it out I hope everybody has two holes in the nostrils. One is on the right and one is on the left. In *yoga* it is said one is *Ida* and the other is *pingla*, one is a feminine and the other is a masculine. Before starting, let's just figure it out. Let's go for the test now tell me which nostril is working more than the other, is it left or is it right. Just test it. As per the science of *yoga* the right nostril is associated with the heat with the sun and that is why it is also called the *Suryanadi*.

The *left nostril* is associated with calmness and coolness and that is why it is known as the *Chandra nadi*. Both of the *nadis* are equally important as one heats the body which is essential for living and one cools the body which is also equivalent for the living. But real bliss happens only when these two are working absolutely fine. That means you're breathing from both of your nostrils which is a rare phenomena and it is also known as a *Sushumna nadi* (middle nadi). The more both nostrils are working the



Simple breathing techniques can regulate your energy, calm your mind, and enhance overall well-being without relying on medicine, says **YASH GUPTA**



better the body the mind and the life will be as per the *yoga* and in the spiritual path as well. So all of the spiritual paths are associated only and only with the breath, nothing more but nothing less. So once if you're feeling very anxious and the restlessness comes up, are you feeling a high blood pressure just do one very simple thing: put your right arm onto your level as you're placing your arm on the shoulder of your friend? This will activate your left nostril and help you cool down the body. With this all of



the anxiety, worries, restlessness and the blood pressure will cool down naturally and you don't have to rely on any sort of medicine. Just your *nostrils* are enough to keep you in the balance and the same way if you're feeling very cold, like the winter season right now, try raising your left arm onto the shoulder of a friend and then see what magic happens to your body would naturally start to heat up. Now you can switch between your modes and regulate your body temperature accordingly. If

you don't have time to raise your arm and sit for five minutes simply use the cotton and plug it in your opposite ear and just stuff it completely so that it creates a vacuum. And then bingo that's done. You become your own doctor using just a breath as simple as that it is possible the healing lies in your breathing. Remember to breathe properly to live harmoniously.

— The author is an Art of Living faculty, meditation and mind coach and professional yoga trainer

Australia beat India to reach WTC final; reclaim BGT after 10 years

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Alistless India was knocked out of the World Test Championship (WTC) final as Australia cruised to a six-wicket victory in the fifth Test here on Sunday to reclaim the Border-Gavaskar Trophy after 10 years, leaving the visitors with much to deliberate in a difficult transition phase made worse by over-the-hill batting stars.

Australia won the five-match series 3-1 and qualified for the WTC final against South Africa slated at the Lord's from June 11 to 15.

While Australia would be eyeing a second successive WTC mace, it would be the first time since the event's inception that India won't be in the finals. The team had finished runner-up in the previous two summit clashes. On Sunday, the target of 162 could have been trickier for Australia had India's new Test captain Jasprit Bumrah been in a position to bowl despite painful back spasms. But once Virat Kohli led

the team out, it was as clear as the Sydney skyline that defending the total would be next to impossible. Bumrah deservedly walked away with the player of the series honour for his astonishing haul of 32 wickets in five matches. But it was hardly a consolation for the shambolic team performance that India managed, showing resilience only in brief phases.

"Little frustrating but sometimes you have to respect your body, you can't fight your body. Disappointing, probably missed out on the spiciest wicket of the series," Bumrah said of his inability to bowl in the second innings during the presentation ceremony.

Prasidh Krishna (3/65 in 12 overs) and Mohammed Siraj (1/69 in 12 overs) were not a patch on Bumrah and despite multiple breakthroughs, they bowled too many poor deliveries to make it easy for the hosts to canter home in just 27 overs.

Usman Khawaja (41), Travis Head (34 not out) and debutant Beau Webster (39 not out) completed



the formalities, putting an end to India's misery in a tour that has exposed all of the team's batting frailties and an unhealthy reliance on Bumrah.

Once Bumrah was ruled out after he tried some shadow bowling during the morning warm-up session and didn't feel comfortable, the writing was on the wall.

The magnificent Scott Boland (6/45) and the ever-reliable Pat Cummins (3/44) polished off the Indian tail for just 157 in 39.5 overs. If one takes out Rishabh Pant's fiery 61 and Yashasvi Jaiswal's 22, the other nine players collectively contributed a mere 74 runs.

The series would leave the men who matter in Indian cricket establishment with a lot on their minds when they deliberate on ways to get the house back in order.

With six of the completed innings yielding less than 200 runs, one doesn't need a soothsayer to tell what went wrong on the tour.

Regular skipper Rohit Sharma and

batting talisman Virat Kohli flopped with technical issues troubling them throughout the season.

Jaiswal (391 runs) was the top-scorer despite three ducks followed by rookie Nitish Kumar Reddy (298 runs), KL Rahul (276 runs) and Pant (255 runs).

As much as one wants to take a nuanced view of Rohit and Kohli's poor form but it is undeniable that both veterans are finding it increasingly difficult to stem the rot that has set in their batting.

There are a few good youngsters in the fringes and the new World Test Championship cycle would demand that they be given a chance to develop over time.

While a tough call on Kohli and Rohit is awaited, the BCCI brass also needs to seriously look at whether coach Gautam Gambhir is the right man to be in-charge across formats.

Under Gambhir, India have lost six Tests out of 10 during the season going by apart from being defeated in an ODI series in Sri Lanka.



It's frustrating but you have to respect your body: Bumrah

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Laid low by a back spasm, Jasprit Bumrah was frustrated at missing out on bowling on the "spiciest wicket of the series," but the premier India pacer emphasized that sometimes it becomes imperative for a player to respect his body.

Bumrah could not bowl on day three when India needed to defend a small 162-run target on a tricky wicket.

Australia needed just 27 overs to overhaul the target and claim the Border-Gavaskar Trophy after 10 years as they took advantage of Bumrah's absence.

"It was really frustrating but sometimes you have to respect your body, can't fight it. Disappointing, probably missed out on the spiciest wicket of the series," Bumrah said, who was named Player of the Series for his 32 wickets in the series, during the post-match presentation.

"Felt a bit of discomfort during my second spell in the first innings and had to check it out."

Resuming day three at 141 for six, India lost their remaining four wickets for 16 runs to be all out for 157 in their second innings.

Asked about the discussion in the morning, Bumrah said: "The chat this morning was about the same thing, about

having belief and showing character. Lots of ifs and buts, the whole series was fought hard, we were in the game today as well, not like we were out of it, this is how Test cricket goes."

"Being in the game for longer, creating pressure, absorbing pressure and playing to the situation are all important. You have to adapt to the situations and these learnings will help us in the future."

Bumrah added that the experience of playing in Australia will help young players like Nitish Reddy and Harshit Rana in future.

"They've (youngsters) gained a lot of experience, they'll go from strength to strength. We've shown that we have a lot of talent in our group.

"Lot of the youngsters are keen, they're disappointed that we haven't won but they'll take learnings from this experience. It was a great series, congratulations to Australia, they fought really well."

Travis Head, who emerged as the highest run-scorer in the series with 446 runs, heaped praise on Bumrah.

"He's a great performer, he had an exceptional tour. It is the best individual performance I have seen in Test cricket," Head said.

Winning captain Pat Cummins described his team's 3-1 victory in the five-match series as

"unreal" and expressed immense pride in regaining the trophy.

"Unreal. A few of us didn't have this Trophy. Lived up to all the hype. Just been clear with our plans. We tried to be proactive, and ultimately, it worked out. Immensely proud," he said.

The star pacer also praised the camaraderie within the squad.

"We weren't at our best in Perth, but we had a lot of fun playing alongside each other. I love playing with these guys. Such a special group. I feel privileged to be part of such a team.

Three debutants in this series fitted in well and contributed at different times."

Reflecting on his own performance, Cummins called the series "one of my most favourite Test series."

"Pretty happy with how I played. I had a fresh start coming into this series. These are the big series you prepare for. There were some keen moments when our mainstays really stood up. You need to do that to beat a side like India. Our guys put their hands up. It would go down as one of my most favourite Test series," he added.

Adjudged Player-of-the-Match for his impressive 10 for 76, Scott Boland expressed his satisfaction after playing a key role in Australia's 3-1 win.

He had replaced injured Josh Hazlewood in the squad.

Started setting new goals for 2025 after World Championship and Khel Ratna: Gukesh

PTI ■ BENGALURU

DGukesh climbed dizzy heights in the past one month, a World Championship triumph getting garnished by the Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna award recently, but the chess prodigy now wants to reset his focus and goals to tackle a "challenging" 2025.

Gukesh will be seen in action in the Tata Steel tournament in Wijk aan Zee in Netherlands, beginning on January 17.

The event will see participation from frontline players such as Anish Giri, Arjun Erigaisi, Fabiano Caruana and R Praggnanandhaa among others.

"Yeah, 2025 will offer a very tough challenge. A lot of new and interesting tournaments are coming up. The world championship was in the past.



I'm very happy about it and all the awards and receptions," Gukesh told a select media gathering during the felicitation ceremony organised by WestBridge Capital here on Sunday.

"But now, I have started thinking about new goals, new tournaments and new ways to prepare. The goal, the approach will be the same, to

give my best, to keep improving myself, and win as many tournaments as possible.

"So, I am looking forward to a fun year with a lot of learning, a lot of improvements and hopefully a lot of good results," he added.

However, Gukesh will have to carry with him the tag of world champion and along

with it loads of expectations and increased scrutiny. But the 19-year-old is prepared to stand in the limelight.

"Yeah, I have been used to being under the attention for a while. Obviously, after the world championship, it will be more. But the basic things I remember are to keep improving myself and accepting failures when they come.

"I think in general, I have high expectations of myself. So, I think my aim is to meet my own expectations rather than that of others," he said.

But has been able to handle all the adulation that has deservedly come his way

"I had thought that it (winning the World Championship) would be somewhat similar to the Candidates, but obviously it's much more. I'm grateful for all the attention and recognition.



Varun Tomar shines in men's 10m air pistol

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Reigning Asian champion Varun Tomar grabbed the spotlight by clinching both the senior and the junior men's 10m air pistol titles at the 67th National Shooting Championship Competitions (NSCC) here on Sunday.

The 21-year-old Army marksman, who narrowly missed out on last year's Paris Olympics, overcame a sluggish start in the senior final to snatch his maiden national crown at the expense of teammate Pradhyumn Singh, who fell short by 0.8 points.

Rajasthan's Aakash Bhardwaj won the bronze.

Tomar then had a similar slow start in the junior final, but quickly made up ground, staying in touch with eventual silver winner Nikhil Saroha of Uttar Pradesh who was on a start-to-finish mission.

Tomar's patience finally paid off after the 21st shot as Nikhil blinked with an 8.5, handing the senior pro an easy double gold in the end at the Dr Karni Singh Shooting range.

Tomar's score in the senior final was 238, while he was clearly more confident in the junior final, resulting in greater accuracy with a tally of 246.2.

Pradhyumn also rounded off a fruitful day with a second medal, a bronze in the junior men's air pistol.

The youth final saw a UP 1-2 when Chirag Sharma overcame the 14-year-old Dev Pratap by margin of 1.3 after 24 shots.

Gavaskar upset after not being invited to present BGT with Border

PTI ■ SYDNEY

The legendary Sunil Gavaskar on Sunday expressed his displeasure after not being invited to present the trophy, named after him and Allan Border, to Australia following their win over India in the high-voltage five-match rubber.

Australia reclaimed the Border-Gavaskar trophy after 10 years with a six-wicket win over India in the fifth and final Test.

Border presented the trophy to the home team but Gavaskar, despite being at the venue at the same time, was inexplicably ignored.

"I certainly would have loved to have been there for the presentation. After all it is the Border-Gavaskar Trophy and it is about Australia and



India," Gavaskar was quoted as saying by Code Sports.

"I mean, I am here on the ground. To me it should not matter that Australia won when it comes to the presentation. They played better cricket so they won. That's fine.

"Just because I am an Indian.

I would have been happy to present the trophy with my good friend Allan Border," he added.

Had the Indian team won the trophy, Gavaskar would have been invited to present it to the victorious side.

Cricket Australia (CA) later confirmed that Gavaskar was

aware he would have presented the award to Indian captain Jasprit Bumrah if the tourists had won the Sydney Test and retained the trophy.

"We acknowledge it would have been preferable if both Allan Border and Sunil Gavaskar had been asked to go on stage," a CA spokesperson said in a statement.

Both India and Australia have been competing for the Border-Gavaskar Trophy since 1996-1997 and the rivalry has grown to become one of the biggest in Test cricket.

The five-match series that Australia won drew record crowds at multiple venues and broke an 87-year-old attendance record at the Melbourne Cricket Ground last week.

If you have commitment towards red ball, play domestic cricket, says Gambhir

PTI ■ SYDNEY

India head coach Gautam Gambhir said on Sunday that struggling stars Rohit Sharma and Virat Kohli "still have the hunger to excel" but urged all senior players, including the duo, to play domestic games and show their "commitment" towards red-ball cricket.

Known for his plain speak, the two-time World Cup hero also didn't give any assurances on whether Rohit or Kohli will be a part of the Test set-up moving forward.

Both the stars were woefully out of form during the just-concluded Test series against Australia that the visitors lost 1-3 to surrender the Border-Gavaskar Trophy as well as a spot in the World Test Championship final.

"It's not the right moment right

now for me to talk about where we are going to be after five months. A lot of things change in sport. Forms change, people change, attitude changes, everything changes in sport. And we all know that five months is a long time," Gambhir said at the post-series press conference.

"So let's see before the England series (in July) what's going to happen. But whatever will happen, will happen for the best interest of Indian cricket," asserted the former opener.

Rohit scored 31 runs in five innings before dropping himself from the playing eleven and Kohli managed 190 in nine knocks, including a second innings century after India had taken a lead of more than 300. A glaring failure for Kohli was his inability to avoid being dismissed on deliveries that

were bowled outside the off stump.

Asked if he would like the seniors to play at least one round, if not two, of Ranji Trophy starting January 23, Gambhir sent across a clear message.

"I would always like everyone to play domestic cricket. That is how much importance domestic cricket needs to be given. Not only one game, if they are available and they have the commitment to play red-ball cricket, everyone should play domestic cricket," Gambhir said.

"As simple as it can get. If you don't give importance to domestic cricket, you will never get the desired players that you want in Test cricket," he explained.

Kohli last played a Ranji Trophy match in 2012 while



Rohit's most recent domestic red-ball game was in the 2015-16 season.

The 'Ro-Ko' Dilemma

The tough-talking former player refused to be drawn into a discussion on the much-

speculated future of Kohli and Rohit, insisting that they are the best judge when it comes to analysing their role in Indian cricket.

"See, I can't talk about the future of any player, it's up to

them as well. But yes, what I can say is that they still have the hunger, they still have the passion, they're tough people and hopefully they can continue to take Indian cricket forward," he said.

"...Ultimately whatever they plan, they will plan for the best interest of Indian cricket."

He wants the star duo to do some soul searching as to where they stand.

"First of all, every individual knows where their game and hunger is. That is the most important thing for any sport and any profession.

"It is not just about the sport, how hungry you are, how passionate you are and whether the team is moving forward with your contributions or not," he pointed out.

I need to be fair to everyone Gambhir, in his pre-match

press conference, spoke about honesty in the dressing room. He reiterated the position on Sunday, saying that his responsibility is to be fair to everyone irrespective of their experience and stature.

"If I am fair with only two or three individuals and not with

others, then I am being dishonest to my job," he said.

"So, whether it is a player who has not made a debut yet or a player who has played 100 Test matches, the simple aim of my job is that I have to be absolutely fair and equal to everyone," he added.

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It is hereby informed that Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Govt. of India, New Delhi (MOEF&CC) vide their letter No. IA-J-11015/43/2021-IA-II(M) Dated: 02.01.2025 has granted Environmental Clearance for Chandragrup Opencast Coal Mine under Amrapali & Chandragrupa area for 20 MTPA Production Capacity.

The copy of the Environment Clearance is available with Jharkhand State Pollution Control Board and Environment Clearance letter is also available at the website of Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MOEF&CC) at <https://parivesh.nic.in/> and Website of Central Coalfields Limited at <https://www.centralcoalfields.in/>

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