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**WORLD 8**  
HUNDREDS OF DIFFERENT  
DINOSAUR FOOTPRINTS  
DISCOVERED IN UK

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# TERROR STRIKES UNITED STATES

AP ■ NEW ORLEANS (US)

A US Army veteran who drove a pickup truck into a crowd of New Year's revellers in New Orleans, killing 15 people, had posted videos to social media hours before the carnage saying he was inspired by the Islamic State group and expressing a desire to kill, the president said.

The FBI said it was investigating early Wednesday's attack in which the driver steered around a police blockade and slammed into revellers before being shot dead by police as a terrorist act and did not believe he acted alone. Investigators found guns and what appeared to be an improvised explosive device in the vehicle - which bore the flag of the Islamic State group - along with other explosive devices elsewhere in the city's famed French Quarter.

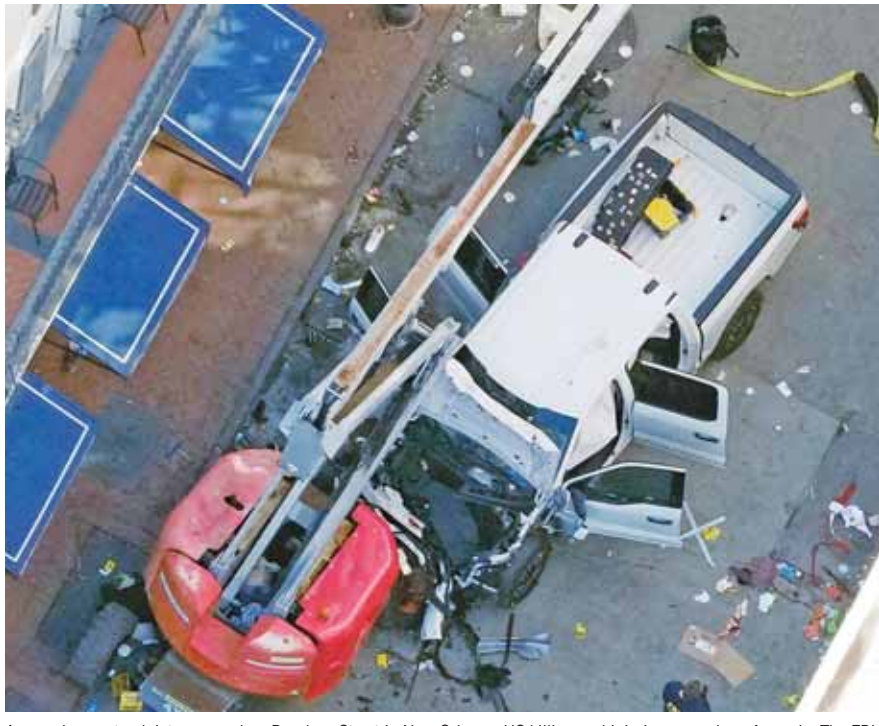
President Joe Biden said Wednesday evening that the FBI found the videos the driver posted to social media. He called the attack a "despicable" and "heinous act."

The rampage turned festive Bourbon Street into a macabre scene of maimed victims, bloodied bodies and pedestrians fleeing for safety inside nightclubs and restaurants. In addition to the dead, dozens of people were hurt. A college football playoff game at the nearby Superdome was postponed until Thursday.

Zion Parsons, 18, of Gulfport, Mississippi, said he saw the truck "barreling through, throwing people like in a movie scene, throwing people into the air."

"Bodies, bodies all up and down the street, everybody screaming and hollering," said Parsons, whose friend Nikyra Dedeaux was among the people killed.

"This is not just an act of



A man drove a truck into a crowd on Bourbon Street in New Orleans, US killing and injuring a number of people. The FBI said they recovered an Islamic State group flag from the vehicle; The FBI investigates the area on Orleans St and Bourbon Street by St Louis Cathedral in the French Quarter where a suspicious package was detonated after a person drove a truck into a crowd earlier on Bourbon Street



AP/PTI

terrorism. This is evil," New Orleans Police Superintendent Anne Kirkpatrick said. The attack is the latest example of a vehicle being used as a weapon to carry out mass violence and the deadliest IS-inspired assault on US soil in years.

The driver "defeated" safety measures in place to protect pedestrians, Kirkpatrick said, and was "hell-bent on creating the carnage and the damage that he did."

The FBI identified the driver as Shamsud-Din Jabbar, 42, a US citizen from Texas, and said it was working to determine any potential associations with terrorist organisations.

"We do not believe that Jabbar

was solely responsible," FBI Assistant Special Agent in charge Alethea Duncan said at a news conference.

Investigators found multiple improvised explosives, including two pipe bombs that were concealed within coolers and wired for remote detonation, according to a Louisiana State Police intelligence bulletin obtained by The Associated Press.

The bulletin, relying on preliminary information gathered soon after the attack, also cited surveillance footage that it said showed three men and a woman placing one of the devices, but federal officials did not immediately confirm that detail and it wasn't clear who they were

or what connection they had to the attack, if any. Jabbar drove a rented pickup truck onto a sidewalk, going around a police car that was positioned to block vehicular traffic, authorities said. A barrier system meant to prevent vehicle attacks was being repaired in preparation for the Super Bowl in February.

Jabbar was killed by police after he exited the truck and opened fire on responding officers, Kirkpatrick said. Three officers returned fire. Two were shot and are in stable condition. Investigators recovered a handgun and AR-style rifle, according to a law enforcement official who was not authorised to

discuss the investigation publicly and spoke on condition of anonymity. There were also deadly explosions in Honolulu and outside a Las Vegas hotel owned by President-elect Donald Trump. President Joe Biden said the FBI was looking into whether the Las Vegas explosion was connected to the New Orleans attack but had "nothing to report" as of Wednesday evening.

A photo circulated among law enforcement officials showed a bearded Jabbar wearing camouflage next to the truck after he was killed. The intelligence bulletin obtained by the AP said he was wearing a ballistic vest and helmet. The flag of the Islamic

State group was on the truck's trailer hitch, the FBI said. "For those people who don't believe in objective evil, all you have to do is look at what happened in our city early this morning," US Sen John Kennedy, a Louisiana Republican, said. "If this doesn't trigger the gag reflex of every American, every fair-minded American, I'll be very surprised."

Jabbar joined the Army in 2007, serving on active duty in human resources and information technology and was deployed to Afghanistan from 2009 to 2010, the service said. He was transferred to the Army Reserve in 2015 and left in 2020 with the rank of staff sergeant.

Hours after the attack, several coroner's office vans were parked on the corner of Bourbon and Canal streets, cordoned off by police tape with crowds of dazed tourists standing around, some trying to navigate their luggage through the labyrinth of blockades.

Louisiana Gov Jeff Landry urged people to avoid the area, which remained an active crime scene. "We looked out of our front door and saw caution tape and dead silence and it's eerie," said Tessa Cundiff, an Indiana native who moved to the French Quarter a few years ago. "This is not what we fell in love with, it's sad."

Nearby, life went on as normal in the city known to some for a motto that translates to "let the good times roll." At a cafe a block from where the truck came to rest, people crowded in for breakfast as upbeat pop music played. Two blocks away, people drank at a bar, seemingly as if nothing happened.

Biden, speaking from the presidential retreat at Camp David, addressed the victims and the people of New Orleans: "I want you to know I grieve with you. Our nation grieves with you as you mourn and as you heal."

"My heart goes out to the victims and their families who were simply trying to celebrate the holiday," Biden said in an earlier written statement. "There is no justification for violence of any kind, and we will not tolerate any attack on any of our nation's communities."

FBI officials have repeatedly warned about an elevated international terrorism threat due to the Israel-Hamas war. In the last year, the agency has disrupted other potential attacks, including in October when it arrested an Afghan man in Oklahoma for an alleged Election Day plot targeting large crowds.

# AAP-BJP lock horns over farmers

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) are locked in a letter war over the farmers issue. Senior BJP leader and Union agriculture minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan wrote a letter to Delhi chief minister Atishi and criticised the AAP government for not implementing several pro-farmer schemes of the Centre in the national capital. In his letter written in Hindi, Chouhan said "political competition" should not become an obstacle to the welfare of farmers.

Expressing concern over the condition of farmers, Chouhan told Atishi that Delhi government has no sympathy for farmers and it is very indifferent towards farmers, who are "upset and worried" due to the non-implementation of many welfare schemes by AAP. In a sharp response to Chouhan's letter, Atishi hit back accusing the BJP of hypocrisy regarding its stance on farmers and said the saffron party talking about them was like "Dawood (Ibrahim) giving a sermon on non-violence." Criticising the party for its treatment of the farming community, Atishi alleged that the situation of farmers under BJP rule was worse than ever before. "The hardships faced by farmers



during the BJP's tenure have never been seen before," the Delhi CM said in her letter to Chouhan.

Meanwhile, AAP convener Arvind Kejriwal on Thursday said the BJP would be responsible "if something happens" to the protesting farmers in Punjab who are on an indefinite fast over a set of demands, including a legal guarantee on MSP.

Responding to Atishi's allegations, Chouhan clarified that the Centre was ready to provide benefit to the farmers but the Delhi government had failed to submit the necessary proposals for the schemes. The minister said that during the meeting with farmers they had explained their disappointments at not receiving benefits from the central government. Both the BJP and the AAP are

locked in the letters war ahead of the Assembly polls in Delhi. Lieutenant Governor Vinai Saxena slammed AAP chief Arvind Kejriwal for labeling Atishi as temporary chief minister. Saxena described the comments as not only insulting to Atishi but also disrespectful to the President of India and himself as her representative. Hours later Atishi wrote back to Saxena defending Kejriwal.

"It is disheartening to note that your letter focuses on criticism rather than constructive cooperation," she added. On the New Year's day, Kejriwal has written to RSS chief Mohan Bhagwat to ask if the RSS will seek votes for the BJP in the Capital, and whether it supports the party's "wrongdoings". The letter prompted an attack from BJP which claimed that

Kejriwal's claims against the BJP reflect his "political frustration" and his "fear of losing the polls". The BJP responded sharply to Kejriwal's letter with a letter. Delhi BJP President Virendra Sachdeva said, "Today, I have written a letter to Aam Aadmi Party leader and former Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal...we hope that you will abandon your wrong habits of lying and deceit and bring meaningful change within yourself."

In his letter, Chouhan said the AAP government has failed to implement major central initiatives including the Integrated Horticulture Development Mission, Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana, and the Bej Gram programme. "I am writing this letter in sadness. You have never taken proper decisions in the interest of

farmers. Your government has stopped implementation of farmers-friendly central schemes. Your government is not sympathetic towards farmers. Today, farmers in Delhi are upset and worried," Chouhan said in the letter dated January 1.

Due to the non-implementation of multiple central schemes, Delhi's farmers are being denied crucial benefits ranging from seed distribution to infrastructure development, he said. The Union minister said the absence of the Integrated Horticulture Development Mission has prevented farmers from accessing benefits for nursery establishment, tissue culture facilities, planting material procurement, and post-harvest infrastructure.

The non-implementation of Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana has further impacted farmers' access to agricultural mechanization, precision irrigation, soil health initiatives, crop insurance, and the Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana, he added. Chouhan expressed concern over Delhi's failure to implement the Bej Gram programme, which offers benefits including seed distribution, testing facilities, laboratory infrastructure improvement, and assistance for seed certification agencies.

"Gains in banking, IT, auto and metal triggered a major rally despite concerns in the currency market which saw the rupee scaling fresh lows amid rising crude oil prices and subdued growth," Prashanth

# Investor wealth surges as Sensex, Nifty gain 2 per cent

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Investors' wealth surged Rs 8.52 lakh crore in two days of market rally, with the benchmark Sensex climbing nearly 2 per cent on Thursday alone. The 30-share BSE benchmark Sensex jumped 1,436.30 points or 1.83 per cent -- its best single-day gain in more than a month -- to settle at 79,943.71 on Thursday. During the day, it soared 1,525.46 points, or 1.94 per cent, to 80,032.87. On Wednesday, the benchmark gauge had climbed 368.40 points, or 0.47 per cent, to settle at 78,507.41.

The market capitalisation of BSE-listed firms surged Rs 8,52,239.27 crore to Rs 4,50,47,345.71 crore (USD 5.25 trillion) in two days. "While markets failed to deliver a Christmas rally over the past few weeks, the New Year has provided strong optimism in the first two days with Sensex touching the psychological 80,000-mark on the back of broad-based short-covering.

"Gains in banking, IT, auto and metal triggered a major rally despite concerns in the currency market which saw the rupee scaling fresh lows amid rising crude oil prices and subdued growth," Prashanth



Tapse, Senior VP (Research), Mehta Equities Ltd, said.

From 30 Sensex shares, Bajaj Finserv jumped nearly 8 per cent while Bajaj Finance soared over 6 per cent. Maruti, Titan, Mahindra, Mahindra & Mahindra, Infosys, HCL Tech, Zomato, UltraTech Cement and Kotak Mahindra Bank were the other major gainers. Sun Pharma emerged as the only laggard.

"Increased momentum was observed in the domestic market, driven by optimism about the upcoming earnings season starting next week. The rally was broad-based, with most sectoral indices posting gains. The auto sector led the way, showing the strongest momentum due to robust December sales that defied the usual subdued demand.

Banking and IT stocks also performed well, as the economy bottomed in Q2," Vinod Nair, Head of Research, Genoj Financial Services, said. The BSE midcap gauge jumped 0.89 per cent and smallcap index climbed 0.68 per cent. All sectoral indices ended in positive territory. Auto surged the most by 3.66 per cent, followed by BSE Focused IT (2.34 per cent), IT (2.31 per cent), consumer discretionary (2.24 per cent), teck (2.19 per cent), consumer durables (2.02 per cent) and commodities (1.41 per cent).

Continued on page 2

## MARKETS



1 US\$ = 85.73 INR

## WEATHER

AQI 343  
MAX 16.2°C(-3)  
MIN 7.6°C(+1)

# Chess prodigy, Olympic shooter among Khel Ratna awardees

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Double Olympic medallist shooter Manu Bhaker and chess prodigy D Gukesh were among the four athletes awarded the prestigious Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna award for 2024, announced by the Sports Ministry. The announcement also highlighted a remarkable inclusion of 17 para-athletes in the list of 32 Arjuna awardees, celebrating their outstanding achievements at the Paris Paralympics.

Joining Bhaker and Gukesh as Khel Ratna recipients were men's hockey captain Harmanpreet Singh and

para-athlete Praveen Kumar, both of whom have made significant contributions to Indian sports in the past year. The awards will be presented by President Droupadi Murmu at a ceremony in Rashtrapati Bhavan on January 17, 2025.

22-year-old Manu Bhaker made history at the Tokyo Olympics by becoming the first Indian to win two medals in a single edition of the Games. She secured bronze medals in both the 10m air pistol individual event and the 10m air pistol mixed team event, further cementing her status as one of India's finest shooting talents.



Interestingly, Bhaker's name for the Khel Ratna was the subject of recent controversy, as initial reports suggested she was overlooked due to a missed application deadline. Bhaker acknowledged a possible lapse on her part but, after procedural issues were resolved, was rightfully included among the honorees.

18-year-old chess sensation D Gukesh, another Khel Ratna recipient, became the youngest-ever World Chess Champion, achieving the title last year. His remarkable feat also contributed to India's historic gold medal victory in the Chess Olympiad. Harmanpreet Singh led the

Indian men's hockey team to its second consecutive bronze medal at the Paris Olympics, solidifying his place as a hockey legend and a worthy Khel Ratna awardee. The final Khel Ratna recipient, para-athlete Praveen Kumar, claimed gold in the T64 category of high jump at the Paris Paralympics, a classification for athletes with lower-limb impairments who use prosthetics for running. The Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna award carries a cash prize of Rs 25 lakh, along with a citation and a medallion, while the Arjuna awardees receive Rs 15 lakh, a statuette of Arjuna, and a citation.

## ICMR proposes new diagnostic tests in PHCs

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Nine types of diagnostic tests, including those for diabetes, Malaria, TB, HIV and syphilis should be made available at the health centres in village-level health facilities, the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) has proposed in a revised version of the National Essential Diagnostics List (NEDL). The list enumerates the minimum number of tests that should be available at various levels of healthcare facilities in the country. Ayushman Arogya Mandirs should have facilities for Hepatitis B tests available in addition to the nine diagnostics that are available at the village-level health centres, said the revised draft list which has been prepared incorporating inputs from relevant stakeholders and feedback from multiple consultation meetings. It builds upon the first list and provides recommendations for diagnostic tests across various levels of healthcare facilities, including village-level facilities, Ayushman

Arogya Mandirs, primary health centre (PHCs), community health centres (CHCs), sub district hospitals (SDHs) and district hospitals (DHs).

The draft of the second NEDL has been put up on the public domain for feedback and comments from various stakeholders. The new set of guidelines states that tests for dengue and Japanese Encephalitis and other common illnesses must be accessible at the Primary Health Centres in addition to X-rays and ECG facilities. The district-level hospitals must facilitate CT scan, MRI, mammography and echocardiography, according to the draft guidelines.

The ICMR released the first NEDL in 2019 to make diagnostics an essential component of the health care system. In 2018, the World Health Organisation had recommended the development and implementation of an NEDL to facilitate the availability of in-vitro diagnostics across the various tiers of the healthcare pyramid, in facilities with or without an onsite laboratory.

## Munde refuses to resign amid sarpanch murder controversy

**TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI**

Maharashtra Minister and Nationalist Congress Party (NCP) leader Dhananjay Munde -- who is in the eye of a controversy over the sensational murder of a Sarpanch in his home district of Beed -- on Thursday refused to resign from his post, a couple days after prime accused in the murder case Walmik Karad surrendered to the police.

The development came a day after the Maharashtra government set up formed a Special Investigation Team (SIT) to investigate the murder of

Massajog village Sarpanch, Santosh Pandit in the wake of Karad's surrender before surrendered to the CID Pune office on Tuesday.

Karad, who is allegedly linked to with Dhananjay Munde, is currently in 14 days' police custody. Karad is the key accused in the Rs two crore extortion case linked to the murder.

Sarpanch Santosh Deshmukh (45) was allegedly killed for attempting to thwart the extortion bid on the windmill company. He was first abducted, brutally tortured and later killed in broad daylight near the wind-

mill company office on the afternoon of December 9, 2024. Talking to media persons here, Munde wondered: "Why should I resign? I am in no way directly or indirectly involved (in the murder or extortion cases)...the police is probing the matter", Munde, who is a close confidant of NCP President and Deputy Chief Minister Ajit Pawar, said that the state government had announced three probes - by Crime Investigation Department (CID), a Special Investigation Team (SIT) probe and a judicial inquiry. "I want that the charge-sheet be filed at the earliest, the accused

should be tried before a fast track court and those found guilty should be hanged," Munde said. Maharashtra chief minister Devendra Fadnis, who holds the state home portfolio, had earlier said: "No one would be spared...we will not allow goonda raj in Maharashtra". Four persons - Vishnu Chate, Jairam Chate, Mahesh Kedar and Pratik Ghule -- have so far been arrested in connection with the murder, while three others Sudarshan Ghule, Krushna Andhale and Sudhir Sangle wanted in the case are absconding.

## Omar defends statehood demand, cites legal and political necessity

**MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU**

Newly elected Chief Minister of the Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir Omar Abdullah Thursday reignited the debate surrounding the 'Kashmir issue' by claiming the issue still exists, whether on this side of the border or the other.

In his maiden interaction with the media in Srinagar, Omar also expressed hope that the biggest promise of the restoration of statehood would be fulfilled by the central government soon. Before opening the floor for questioning Omar in his brief remarks observed, "It has been a little over two months since we came to power. It took us time to understand how the UT government works. We have been associated with the government earlier, but there is a vast difference between that form and the present form". I thought working in such circumstances would be difficult, but our start has been quite 'decent' and they "did not find much difficulty" in it. However, reacting to a straight question on the permanent settlement of the Kashmir issue Omar Abdullah attempted to reignite the spark by claiming "Even if we accept that the status of Jammu and Kashmir has been permanently resolved, the fact remains that a part of Jammu and Kashmir lies on the other side of the border. When the BJP claims the Kashmir issue is resolved, does it mean they believe the issue on the other side of the border is also resolved? It hasn't. The Kashmir issue still exists, whether on this side of the border or the other, and that is something we can discuss." Commenting on the promises made by the National

Conference in its election manifesto during the Assembly polls Omar, flanked by his cabinet colleagues in the SKICC, told the gathering of media persons, "Some issues were important to us and we fulfilled those including the resolution on the statehood, and the resolution on the special status".

"We the people are now expecting that the promises made with us will be fulfilled. The biggest promise is the restoration of statehood. The Supreme Court in its judgement had also stated that the statehood should be restored as soon as possible. One year has passed since and we think one year should be enough," he added. Abdullah said the sentiments of the people should be respected and their aspirations fulfilled. When asked why his government went to New Delhi with the resolution on the restoration of J-K's statehood, instead of approaching courts, Abdullah said a legal fight on the matter should be the last option. He said no chief minister of a Union territory is as empowered as a chief minister of a state. "That is a fact. There is no point in living in denial. If I were an empowered CM, why would I ask for restoration of statehood?"

## AAP-BJP lock horns over farmers

**RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI**

The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) are locked in a letter war over the farmers issue. Senior BJP leader and Union agriculture minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan wrote a letter to Delhi chief minister Atishi and criticised the AAP government for not implementing several pro-farmer schemes of the Centre in the national capital. In his letter written in Hindi, Chouhan said "political competition" should not become an obstacle to the welfare of farmers. Expressing concern over the condition of farmers, Chouhan told Atishi that Delhi government has no sympathy for farmers and it is very indifferent towards farmers, who are "upset and worried" due to the non-implementation of many welfare schemes by AAP. In a sharp response to Chouhan's letter, Atishi hit back accusing the BJP of hypocrisy regarding its stance on farmers and said the

saffron party talking about them was like "Dawood (Ibrahim) giving a sermon on non-violence." Criticising the party for its treatment of the farming community, Atishi alleged that the situation of farmers under BJP rule was worse than ever before. "The hardships faced by farmers during the BJP's tenure have never been seen before," the Delhi CM said in her letter to Chouhan. Meanwhile, AAP convener Arvind Kejriwal on Thursday said the BJP would be responsible "if something happens" to the protesting farmers in Punjab who are on an indefinite fast over a set of demands, including a legal guarantee on MSP. Responding to Atishi's allegations, Chouhan clarified that the Centre was ready to provide benefit to the farmers but the Delhi government had failed to submit the necessary proposals for the schemes. The minister said that during the meeting with farmers they had explained their disappointments at not

receiving benefits from the central government. "The Centre stands ready with funds, but their release hinges on state proposals. Unfortunately, Delhi's government has not submitted any proposals, leaving farmers unable to access scheme benefits," Chouhan said in the video message. He urged the Delhi government to set aside political competition for farmers' welfare, emphasising that many schemes operate on a 60:40 funding ratio between the Centre and states. Both the BJP and the AAP are locked in the letters war ahead of the Assembly polls in Delhi. Lieutenant Governor Vinai Saxena slammed AAP chief Arvind Kejriwal for labeling Atishi as temporary chief minister. Saxena described the comments as not only insulting to Atishi but also disrespectful to the President of India and himself as her representative. Hours later Atishi wrote back to Saxena defending Kejriwal. "It is disheartening to note that your letter focuses on criticism

rather than constructive cooperation," she added. On the New Year's day, Kejriwal has written to RSS chief Mohan Bhagwat to ask if the RSS will seek votes for the BJP in the Capital, and whether it supports the party's "wrongdoings". The letter prompted an attack from BJP which claimed that Kejriwal's claims against the BJP reflect his "political frustration" and his "fear of losing the polls". The BJP responded sharply to Kejriwal's letter with a letter. Delhi BJP President Virendra Sachdeva said, "Today, I have written a letter to Aam Aadmi Party leader and former Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal...we hope that you will abandon your wrong habits of lying and deceit and bring meaningful change within yourself." In his letter, Chouhan said the AAP government has failed to implement major central initiatives including the Integrated Horticulture Development Mission, Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana, and the Beej Gram programme.

## Bangladesh court denies bail for ISKCON monk over sedition

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

A court in the southeastern port city of Chattogram on Thursday denied bail to Hindu monk and former ISKCON leader Chinmoy Krishna Das in a sedition case. A group of 11 lawyers stood for him with a bail petition during the hearing for which Das appeared virtually. "The hearing continued for some 30 minutes when (Metropolitan Sessions) Judge Mohammad Saiful Islam heard both the prosecution and the defence lawyers and then rejected his (Das') bail

petition," a court official said. Das, formerly with the International Society for Krishna Consciousness (ISKCON) and now a spokesperson for the Bangladesh Sammilita Sanatani Jagran Jote organisation, was arrested at the Hazrat Shahjalal International Airport in Dhaka on November 25. He was brought to Chattogram where the court sent him to jail rejecting his bail petition the next day. He was arrested on sedition charges for allegedly "desecrating" the Bangladesh flag brought to Chattogram

## Mamata accuses BSF of allowing infiltrators from Bangladesh to India

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ KOLKATA / NEW DELHI**

West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee on Thursday accused the Border Security Force (BSF) of letting infiltrators from Bangladesh enter India and charged the BSF with trying to destabilise the state. Stating that she could sense a "blueprint of the central government behind this attitude of the BSF", Banerjee also accused a section of District Magistrates and SPs of helping the border guards in their illegal act. Reacting to the allegations, Union minister Sukanta Majumdar flayed the Chief Minister and said that she has reached the "ultimate level of delusion". Majumdar alleged that according to Banerjee, the "incompetent" district magistrates and superintendents of police under her administration are allowing foreign criminals to infiltrate the border to kill the elected representatives of her party. "Until now, she used to hold the opposition responsible for such incidents. But why this sudden shift in Mamata Banerjee's narrative? Is she trying to shield the misdeeds of her party's looter, criminal representatives by making such claims?" the member of Parliament from West Bengal's Balurghat asked. The Trinamool Congress supreme claimed that it was a conspiracy to blame the TMC for the infiltration issue. "If someone thinks of destabilising the state and blaming it on the Trinamool Congress, I would say that it is not done by TMC



as (border) areas are controlled by the BSF and not by the TMC. Some media channels are trying to spread this for the sake of their TRP," she said. Banerjee also alleged that goons are entering the state from across the border, killing people and going back. "We have got information that the BSF is letting infiltrators enter India through Islampur, Sitai, Chopra and several other bordering areas. The BSF is also torturing women and trying to destabilise the state," Banerjee said at an administrative review meeting at the state secretariat 'Nabanna'. "Border security is not our responsibility and BSF looks after this. Visa is not our matter but that of the central government. We used to get the list of who were taking flights to come here, but now it has been stopped. So, we do not know who all are coming,"

she said. "This is a deep-rooted conspiracy of the BSF and the central government has a blueprint for it. If there was no blueprint of the Centre, it would not have happened," she said. "There is no bad relationship between the two Bengals (West Bengal and Bangladesh). We speak the same language and we follow a similar way of lifestyle. People across the border can come here for treatment. But we should be informed," she stated. The CM asserted that she had told the Centre several times that she would follow whatever decision it would take on the situation in Bangladesh. "But if I see that someone is helping terrorism to disturb my state, we will have to protest," Banerjee said adding that she would send a strongly worded letter to the Centre in this regard.

"But why didn't you people (DM, SPs) protest this act of the BSF? I will ask DGP Rajeev Kumar to find out through which spots they had entered the state and where these people stay. The police get information of infiltrations. But (a section of) the DMs and SPs have not shared any information with us. They have not carried out their responsibility properly," Banerjee said. The Bengal CM directed the DGP to share a detailed report on the matter as she has planned to send a protest letter to the Centre. "Rajeev Kumar has shared some information and also some inputs from the locals. But I want detailed information on this to understand why this is being done. I will be writing a strong letter (to the Centre). I want to have peace on both sides of the border," she said.

## SC slams Punjab over Misleading claims on Dallewal

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

The Supreme Court on Thursday pulled up the Punjab Government and said its officials and some farmer leaders are creating a false impression in media that attempts are being made to break farmer leader Jagjit Singh Dallewal's fast. A bench of Justices Surya Kant and Ujjal Bhuyan said it needs to clarify that court has never directed to break Dallewal's protest but is only concerned with his health and wants medical aid to be provided to him urgently. Justice Surya Kant said the court does not want to say much but it appears that Punjab government officials and some farmer leaders are making irresponsible statements in media to further complicate the situation on the ground. "We need to check the bonafide of some farmer leaders towards Dallewal," the bench observed. Punjab Advocate General Gurminder Singh denied any such attempt to complicate the situation and said efforts are being made to persuade Dallewal to take medical aid without breaking his fast. The bench said since the chief secretary and the Director General of Police (DGP) of Punjab are appearing virtually in the matter, hopefully the court's message will go down the line.



Delhi Chief Minister Atishi during the inauguration of the Punjabi Bagh flyover. Ranjan Dimri

## Delhi Police uncovers immigration racket

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Delhi Police has uncovered a large-scale illegal immigration racket involving Bangladeshi nationals and arrested four people, including two persons from the neighbouring country who allegedly entered India illegally. The other two arrested are accused of facilitating the Bangladeshi nationals' unlawful immigration and document fabrication.

## Indian arrested in Pakistan

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

A 30-year-old Indian man crossed over illegally into Pakistan to meet a Facebook friend he wanted to marry, but instead found himself behind bars. And the woman told the local police she does not want to

tie the knot. Badal Babu from the Aligarh district of Uttar Pradesh was arrested last week in the Mandi Bahauddin district of Pakistan's Punjab province (some 240 kms from Lahore) for illegal border crossing. Babu attempted to cross the border illegally.

## Investor wealth surges as Sensex, Nifty gain 2 per cent

**From page 1**

As many as 2,395 stocks advanced while 1,574 declined and 117 remained unchanged on the BSE. The gross GST collection rose 7.3 per cent year-on-year to Rs 1.77 lakh crore in December despite a significant increase in both domestic and export refunds. India's manufacturing sector growth fell to a 12-month low in December, as new business orders and production expanded at softer rates, a monthly survey said on Thursday. The seasonally adjusted HSBC India Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index was at 56.4 in December, down from 56.5 in November, indicating a

weaker improvement in operating conditions. In Asian markets, Seoul, Shanghai and Hong Kong settled lower. European markets were trading mostly lower. US markets were closed on Wednesday for New Year holiday. Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs) offloaded equities worth Rs 1,782.71 crore on Wednesday, according to exchange data. Global oil benchmark Brent crude climbed 1.09 per cent to USD 75.47 a barrel. The BSE benchmark climbed 368.40 points or 0.47 per cent to settle at 78,507.41 on the first trading session of 2025 on Wednesday. The Nifty went up by 98.10 points or 0.41 per cent to 23,742.90.

## AAP-BJP lock horns over farmers

**From page 1**

According to Chouhan, Delhi farmers face additional burdens as agricultural equipment like tractors and harvesters are categorized as commercial vehicles, leading to higher purchase costs. Despite the AAP government's free electricity promises, farmers are being charged commercial rates for power, he said, adding that farmers along the Yamuna are struggling after their

irrigation equipment's power connections were disconnected. "Your government has been in power for the last ten years, and it appears former chief minister Arvind Kejriwal has betrayed farmers after making election promises," Chouhan said. The minister urged the Delhi government to implement central agricultural schemes immediately, stating that political competition should not hinder farmer welfare.

Referring to the ongoing hunger strike by farmers in Punjab, Atishi urged Chouhan to tell Prime Minister Narendra Modi to engage with the protestors and address their issues. She also asked the BJP to stop "politicising" the farmers' struggles and accused it of using "bullets and lathis" against farmers. "The condition of farmers has never been as bad as it is during the BJP rule. Farmers in Punjab are on hunger strike. Tell Modi ji to talk to them.

Stop playing politics with farmers. Bullets and lathis have been fired on farmers during the BJP rule," Atishi responded. Kejriwal, in a post on X, also claimed that the Centre is preparing to implement the now-revoked three farm laws "through the backdoor" by calling it a "policy". He said copies of the new "policy" have been sent to all states for their views on it. Kejriwal posted on X that while the farmers were on a fast unto death in

Punjab, the BJP, due to its arrogance, was not talking to them. The AAP supreme charged that the BJP-led Centre accepted farmers' demands three years ago but is now renege on it. "Why do the BJP have such arrogance that it does not even talk to anyone," Kejriwal asked. "May God keep the farmers who are on an indefinite protest safe, but if something happens to them, the BJP will be responsible for it," he said in a long post in Hindi.

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# ED indicates it has evidence against Lakhma

## Chhattisgarh Liquorgate

STAFF REPORTER ■ RAIPUR

The Enforcement Directorate has claimed on Thursday that it has found some evidence against the former Chhattisgarh Excise Minister and Congress leader Kawasi Lakhma in the alleged liquor scam.

The anti-money laundering agency had last Saturday conducted search operations at seven premises situated at Raipur, Dhamtari and Sukma districts of Chhattisgarh.

The search operation was carried out at the residential premises of Lakhma, who allegedly was the recipient of proceeds of crime (POC) in cash, during his regime as Excise Minister.

Also, the searches were conducted at the residential



premises of Lakhma's son Harish Lakhma and their close associates.

After the search operation, ED has been able to gather evidence pertaining to the utilization of POC in cash by Kawasi Lakhma during the relevant period of the scam.

Further, the search also led to recovery and seizure of multiple digital devices believed to be containing incriminating records.

ED investigation had earlier revealed that Raipur Mayor Ajaz Dhebar's brother Anwar Dhebar, retired IAS officer Anil Tuteja and others,



were operating in Chhattisgarh.

The POC generated through this scam has been estimated to be around Rs 2161 Crore as per the ED. The ED investigation has

revealed that Kawasi Lakhma used to receive a substantial amount in cash on monthly basis out of POC generated from liquor scam.

The ED investigation in the liquor scam, which ran between 2019 and 2022, revealed that POC was generated as an illegal commission in multiple ways.

An attachment order attaching properties worth Rs. 205 Crore (approx.) has already been issued in the liquor scam.

So far, five persons were arrested in the case and prosecution complaint (PC) along with two supplementary PCs was filed wherein cognizance has already been taken by the special PMLA court in Raipur.

Further investigation is under progress.

STAFF REPORTER ■ RAIPUR

Chhattisgarh Chief Minister Vishnu Deo Sai on Thursday said that his government was committed to enhance the educational infrastructure in Bastar region.

He made the remarks while interacting with the students of Bastar division at Jagdalpur headquarters during his day-long visit to the region which has tag of Naxal-infested region. These students want to become doctors, engineers and officers and hence the state government was making all possible efforts to pave the way for their academic progress, he said.

During his visit to the region, the Chief Minister also dedicated and performed bhumipujan for development works worth Rs 356 crore.

The Chief Minister also



participated in a programme of Ved Mata Gayatri Mahavidyalaya, Kangoli in Jagdalpur and announced financial aid of Rs 50 lakh for construction of the college building.

Speaking at the college function, Sai said that the future generation should be taught the Sanatan tradition which we have inherited from our parents and teachers.

He hailed the efforts of the management of college Vidya

Bharati Sansthan for imparting quality education as well as imbuing the tradition and culture to them.

Sai further exhorted for imparting job-oriented education with a focus on skill development of youths.

There are reputed institutions like IIT and IIM in the state as well there are 341 PM Shree schools across the state which are providing quality education to students, he informed.

# Top Maoist surrenders in Dantewada



STAFF REPORTER ■ DANTEWADA

A Maoist, carrying a reward of Rs 3 lakh on his head, surrendered to security personnel in Dantewada district in Chhattisgarh, police said on Thursday.

Hurra Sodi (26) turned himself in on Wednesday, Dantewada Superintendent of Police Gaurav Rai said.

He was the Platoon Number 12 Section Deputy Commander of the outlawed Maoist outfit.

So far, 889 Maoists, 209 of

He was the Platoon Number 12 Section Deputy Commander of the outlawed Maoist outfit.

them carrying cash rewards on their heads, have quit the violence in Dantewada as per official figures.

# C'garh launches road safety exhibition hall

STAFF REPORTER ■ KAWARDHA

Chhattisgarh's first road safety exhibition hall was launched in the state's Kawardha district on Thursday.

Deputy Chief Minister and Minister for Home Affairs Vijay Sharma inaugurated the hall which showcases information about road safety by making available materials related to making people aware about the measures to avert accidents.

It also displays virtual representations and videos about road safety measures in an impressive way.

From now onwards persons seeking driving licenses had to go through this



road safety awareness hall to get informed about the rules

framed for traffic regulations. After getting informed

about the traffic rules there the persons would also be given a

From now onwards persons seeking driving licenses had to go through this road safety awareness hall to get informed about the rules framed for traffic regulations.

certificate in this regard which would be mandatory for issuance of driving license to them.

# AIIMS-R's biochemistry lab gets NABL Accreditation

"This accomplishment further reinforces AIIMS Raipur's position as a leading healthcare institution, advancing medical research and improving patient outcomes, and places it at the forefront of medical institutions nationwide"



STAFF REPORTER ■ RAIPUR

Setting a milestone, the Laboratory at Department of Biochemistry in AIIMS Raipur has become the first government Laboratory in Chhattisgarh to receive NABL (National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratories) accreditation.

An official communiqué from the institute said that this prestigious recognition is a testament to the department's dedication to upholding the high standards of quality, accuracy, and reliability in laboratory testing and analysis, which are vital for proper diagnosis and treatment.

This achievement also highlights the department's commitment to providing precise and timely results, essential for effective healthcare delivery.

This accomplishment further reinforces AIIMS Raipur's position as a leading healthcare institution, advancing medical research and improving patient outcomes, and places it at the forefront of medical institutions nationwide, the communiqué further said.

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(Demand Notice under section 13(2) of the securitization of financial assets & reconstruction and security interest Act 2002), (1) Sr. No. (2) Loan A/c No. (3) Borrowers Name & Address (4) Property Address (5) Sanction Amount & Date (6) O/S Amount Due.

Sr. No.	Loan Number	Name of Applicant/ Gurantors and Address	Address of Property	Sanction Loan in Rs Date	Amount Due in ₹
1.	120700007870	Mr. M Manohar Rao, Ms. M Mani Add.: Jatindra Villa, Behind Mashaan Kali Mandir, Padum Nagar, Charoda, Durg (C.G.)	Khasra no. 303/81, Panchsheel Nagar East, Mouza Charoda, PH no. 57, Charoda ward no. 23, Panchsheel nagar ward, Bhillai 3, Tehsil- Patan, Durg (C.G.)	22,50,000/- 12/11/2020	Rs. 1965805/- + Interest & other Charges.
2.	120700006261	Ms. Sanjay Soni, Add.: Subhash Chowk, Ward no. 06, Bhillai 03, Auri Bhillai East, Durg (C.G.) 490021	Plot no. 09, Khasra no. 850/3 part, Ph no. 24, Nayapara Rajiv Nagar, Rajiv Nagar ward no. 02, Baghera Road, Durg (C.G.) 491001	15,40,000/- 14/03/2019	Rs. 1618698/- + Interest & other Charges.
3.	120700006829	Mr. Manish Kumar, Ms. Guriya Kumari, Add.: HQ 14, CRPS, C/O 56 APO, Leh, Leh Ladakh, Jammu and Kashmir, 194101	Khasra no. 350/9 part, Gram Dhabha, Dhabha Khar, Ph no. 33/45, Motipur ward no. 04, Padumiai Punna Lal Bakshi Ward, Rajnandgaon (C.G.) 491441	9,75,000/- 21/10/2019	Rs. 1050087/- + Interest & other Charges.

On your request we have sanctioned home loan to you in the form of financial amount as per the conditions in the agreement, which was accepted by you. (1) Details regarding the aforesaid amount of loan, date of sanction and your account number is mentioned above. (2) As you are aware that loan amount disbursed to you is secured against above mentioned (Column No. 4) Assets/ Security contact (secure asset). For this you have executed the necessary documents and pledged as security. (3) We also inform you that frequent notices were served upon you to repay the total amount of loan and you were requested orally for the same but so far you have not settled the amount of loan. You are therefore at a serious fault for the repayment of the loan (4) Upto today's date you are liable to pay the above amount column no. 6. (5) Due to the reasons mentioned above, we hereby inform you that you pay the total amount payable by you within 60 days of receipt of this notice, if the amount is not paid, we shall use the powers entrusted to us under section 13(4) of the securitization act. (6) The amount realised after acting under the above power firstly be used for all the expenses and charges, which in our opinion have been spent genuinely or related to the matter. The remaining amount will be used to clear our dues upto date 31.01.2025 to execute the agreement as mentioned above and the balance amount (if any) will be paid to you (7) Under Section 13 (13) of the act is informed that you can not transfer/sale/mortgage any of the secured assets mentioned in the notice, after you have received the notice without a written and complete permission from the loan payer. (8) Under section 13 (10) of the act we also inform you that if the amount of loan given by (DRT), This Demand Notice is being published in two newspaper.

Date: 03.01.2025 Place: Durg- Bhillai

By Order- Authorised Officer LIC Housing Finance Ltd.

# 'Pupil size plays key role in storing memories in brain'

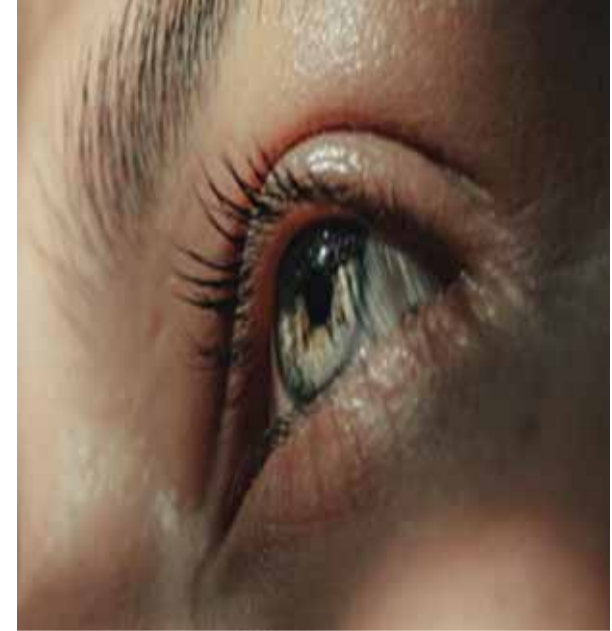
AGENCIES ■

The pupil of the eye is key to understanding how, and when, the brain forms strong, long-lasting memories, according to a mice study.

Researchers from Cornell University in the US found that new memories are being replayed and consolidated when the pupil is contracted during a substage of non-REM sleep. And when the pupil is dilated, the process repeats for older memories.

The team explained that the brain prevents "catastrophic forgetting" in which the consolidation of one memory wipes out another one by separating these two substages of sleep.

The findings, published in the journal Nature, showed that it could lead to better memory enhancement techniques for humans and may help computer scientists train artificial neural



networks to be more efficient. Azahara Oliva, assistant professor at Cornell noted that the study proposes that "the brain has this

intermediate timescale that separates the new learning from the old knowledge".

In the study, the team equipped mice with brain

electrodes and tiny eye-tracking cameras while they indulged in a variety of tasks, such as collecting water or cookie rewards in a maze.

One day, the mice learned a new task and when they fell asleep, the electrodes captured their neural activity and the cameras recorded the changes in their pupils.

The recordings showed that the temporal structure of sleeping mice is more varied, and more akin to the sleep stages in humans than previously thought.

Further, they found that when a mouse enters a substage of non-REM sleep, its pupil shrinks, and it's here the recently learned tasks -- that is, the new memories -- are being reactivated and consolidated while previous knowledge is not.

In contrast, older memories are replayed and integrated when the pupil is dilated, the report said.

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# Will implement recommendations of panel on NEET-UG exam: Centre to SC

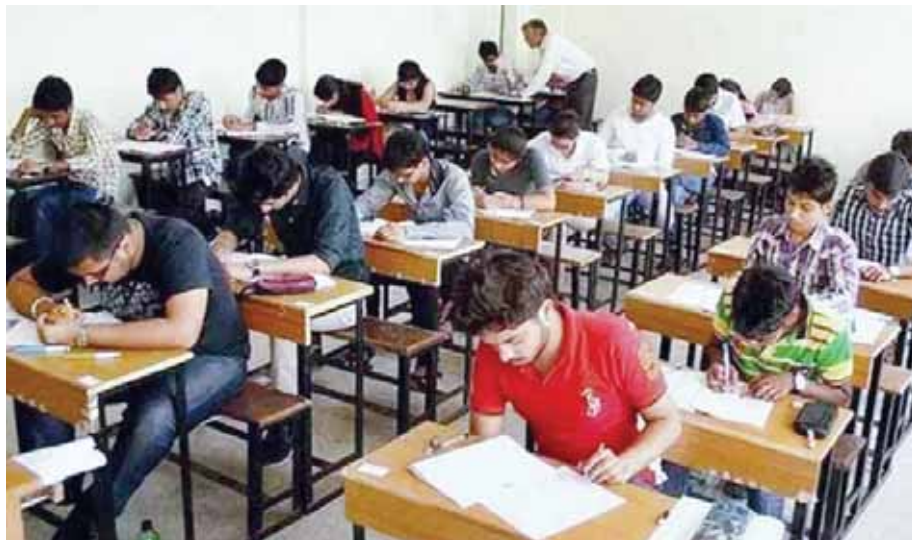
**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■**  
NEW DELHI

Centre on Thursday informed the Supreme Court that it would be implementing all the corrective measures suggested by its seven-member expert panel on exam reforms after reviewing the National Testing Agency's functioning in holding NEET-UG last year.

The top court on August 2, last year refused to annul the controversy-ridden NEET-UG of 2024, saying there was no sufficient material on record at present to indicate a systemic leak or malpractice compromising the integrity of the examination. It had also expanded the remit

of the seven-member expert panel, headed by former Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) chief K Radhakrishnan, to review the functioning of the National Testing Agency (NTA) and recommend exam reforms to make the NEET-UG (National Eligibility cum Entrance Test Undergraduate), transparent and free from malpractices.

On Thursday, Solicitor General Tushar Mehta, appearing for the Centre, apprised a bench comprising justices PS Narasimha and Manoj Misra that the Centre-appointed committee has filed its report and the government will be implementing all the recommendations. "We are going to implement all



the recommendations and it (matter) can be listed after six months," the law officer said. "The matter is adjourned for three months. List this special leave petition in the month of April," the bench said.

The entire report has not been placed on the records as it also contained some details regarding issues like printing of questions etc. On October 21 last year, the top court had extended the time granted to the Centre-appointed seven-member expert panel to file its report on exam reforms. The NEET-UG is conducted by the NTA for admission in undergraduate medical programs.

While expanding the scope of the expert panel, the top court

had flagged multiple lapses on the part of NTA like the security breach at an examination centre in Jharkhand's Hazaribagh where the rear door of the strongroom was opened and unauthorised people were permitted to access question papers, transportation of question papers by e-rickshaws and distribution of wrong set of question papers among the candidates. Besides Radhakrishnan, other members of the expert committee are Randeep Guleria, B J Rao, Ramamurthy K, Pankaj Bansal, Aditya Mittal and Govind Jaiswal. The bench said the remit of the committee, in addition to the tasks that it has been entrusted with by the Union government and the

NTA, shall encompass examination security and administration, data security and technological enhancements. Its responsibilities will also include policy and stakeholder engagement, collaboration and international cooperation, and recommendations for providing mental health support to students and training of NTA staff, it said.

Over 23 lakh students took up the NEET-UG in 2024 for admissions to MBBS, BDS, AYUSH and other related courses. In November last year, the top court dismissed a petition seeking review of the August 2 verdict by which it had refused to allow a fresh NEET-UG 2024 examination.

## Report submitted in Sambhal's Shahi Jama Masjid dispute

**BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■**  
LUCKNOW

The long-awaited survey report of the Shahi Jama Masjid in Sambhal has been submitted in the Chandausi court, intensifying the debate surrounding the contentious site. Advocate Commissioner Ramesh Singh Raghav handed over the 40-page document on Thursday to Civil Division Judge Aditya Singh in a sealed envelope.

The contents of the report, compiled during surveys conducted on November 19 and 24 last year, remain undisclosed pending further orders from the Supreme Court.

Raghav, explaining the delay in submission, said, "The survey was thorough and based on photos and videos collected over two days. Due to my health issues, there was some delay, but the report has now been filed and will remain sealed until directed otherwise by the Supreme Court."

The survey's second day, November 24, coincided with violent clashes that left five peo-



ple dead. Local residents recall the chaos vividly. "The violence shook our entire community. People are still struggling to move past the events of that day," said Rajiv Kumar, a shopkeeper in the Kot Purvi area where the mosque is located.

The dispute revolves around claims by the Hindu petitioners that the Shahi Jama Masjid

was originally a Shri Harihar temple, demolished by Mughal emperor Babur in 1529. Mahant Rishi Raj Giri of Kailadevi temple, one of the petitioners, said, "This place holds immense religious significance. It is believed to be the prophesied site for Lord Vishnu's Dashavatara Kalki. There are several proofs within the structure that point to its

origins as a temple." The petitioners, led by Supreme Court lawyer Harishankar Jain and his son Vishnushankar Jain, have presented a 95-page document citing historical texts and archaeological findings to support their claim. Other petitioners include Mahant Dinanath and social workers Vedpal Singh, Madanpal, Rakesh Kumar, and Jeetpal Yadav.

The Advocate Commissioner confirmed that the next steps in the legal proceedings depend on potential appeals in the High Court. "For now, the report cannot open the report until a Supreme Court directive is issued. Even the judges have no access to the findings," Raghav added.

The submission of the report has heightened tensions in Sambhal. Many locals fear a resurgence of unrest. "We want peace and resolution, not more conflict," said Ayesha Begum, a resident living near the mosque. The case remains a sensitive issue, blending historical, legal, and communal aspects, as the nation awaits clarity on the court's next move.

## Prayagraj gets 200 roads, city upgraded and beautified with over 3 lakh saplings

**BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■**  
MAHAKUMBH NAGAR

Once characterized by its narrow and worn-out roads, Prayagraj has undergone a remarkable transformation under the Yogi Adityanath government. Following the groundwork laid for Kumbh 2019, the city has seen unprecedented development ahead of Mahakumbh 2025.

With an emphasis on permanent infrastructure, over 200 roads have been newly constructed or upgraded, ensuring seamless connectivity for the millions of devotees expected to attend the grand spiritual gathering.

"The city of Prayagraj is ready to put its best foot forward to welcome pilgrims. The neat clean roads and painted walls are adding sheen to the majestic grandeur to this historic city," said Abhilash Narain, a resident of Prayagraj.

Adding to the transformation, these roads have been adorned with 3 lakh plants and 1 lakh horticultural samplings, enhancing their visual appeal. As devotees flock to Prayagraj



for Mahakumbh, they will not only experience seamless travel, but also take home lasting memories of the city's beautified and welcoming atmosphere.

In preparation for the grand Mahakumbh event in Prayagraj, a total of 200 roads have been upgraded to ensure seamless connectivity for devotees. These efforts include construction of new roads, as well as widening and strengthening of existing ones, with contributions from three key departments.

The Prayagraj Municipal Corporation has led the effort,

successfully reconstructing, widening, and strengthening 78 roads. The Public Works Department (PWD) has developed 74 roads, while the Prayagraj Development Authority (PDA) has worked on 48 roads.

Beyond functional improvements, the roads have also been beautified to enhance the city's appeal. A variety of plants have been thoughtfully placed along the routes, with 3 lakh plants and 1 lakh horticultural samplings adorning these upgraded roads.

These enhanced and beautified roads promise to make the

journey to the Sangam smooth and spiritually enriching, offering devotees an experience of divine bliss during their visit to Mahakumbh.

The construction and development of these roads posed significant challenges for the three departments involved. One of the major hurdles was addressing encroachments along the routes. To facilitate smooth construction, a total of 4,426 encroachments were removed, ensuring clear pathways for both devotees and the residents of Prayagraj.

Additionally, legal obstacles were encountered at various sites, with 82 court cases getting resolved to enable the construction process. Infrastructure adjustments also played a critical role, as 4,893 electric poles were successfully relocated to accommodate the roadwork.

Moreover, as part of the development efforts, 170 kilometers of underground cabling were laid alongside the construction of roads, further modernizing the city's infrastructure and enhancing its capacity to host the grand Mahakumbh event.

## SC orders copy of medical reports of Mukhtar Ansari be provided to son

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■**  
NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Thursday directed the Uttar Pradesh authorities to provide medical and magisterial inquiry reports on the death of jailed gangster-politician Mukhtar Ansari on March 28, 2024. A bench comprising Justices Hrishikesh Roy and S V N Bhatti took note of the submissions of senior advocate Kapil Sibal, appearing for Umar Ansari. Umar said the medical and the judicial inquiry reports pertaining to his father's death were not furnished by the State Government.

Ansari, 63, a five-time MLA from Mau Sadar, died of cardiac arrest at a hospital in Banda in Uttar Pradesh on March 28, 2024. He was in jail since 2005, with over 60 criminal cases pending against him, and was convicted in the murder case of BJP MLA Krishnanand Rai. Prior to his death, the son moved the top court in December, 2023, seeking a direction to transfer his father to any prison outside



Uttar Pradesh fearing for his life. In 2023, the State Government assured the bench it would strengthen Ansari's security inside the Banda jail, if required so that no harm was done to him. On Thursday, additional solicitor general K M Nataraj, appearing for UP Government, said the documents would be supplied to Umar. The bench observed a post-mortem was conducted on Ansari and a magisterial inquiry was also held later.

The top court asked the State

Government to provide the copies of the medical and inquiry reports within two weeks to the son who could file his response within three weeks thereafter. Umar's plea said after his mother approached the Allahabad High Court for protection, safety and security of Ansari, the court ordered enhancing his security in May, 2024. When Ansari died, his brother and Ghazipur MP Afzal Ansari alleged he was being subjected to "slow poisoning" in jail, a charge denied by the authorities.

## Cyber fraud known as 'pig butchering scam' targeting youths, housewives, students: MHA report

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■**  
NEW DELHI

Union Home Ministry in its latest report cautioned that a new cyber fraud known as "pig butchering scam" or "investment scam" has emerged, targeting unemployed youths, housewives, students, and needy people who are made to lose large sums of money daily. The report said that cybercriminals have also been using Google services platforms to initiate these crimes.

"Google Advertisement platform provides a convenient facility for targeted advertisement from across the border. This scam, known as 'Pig Butchering Scam' or 'Investment Scam' is a global phenomenon and involves large-scale money laundering and even cyber slavery," it said. The pig butchering scam, which is believed to have started in China in 2016, targets gullible individuals with whom cyber criminals build trust over time, ultimately convincing them to invest in cryptocurrency or some other lucrative scheme when their money is stolen. The analogy to pig butchering comes from



the fattening of swine before their slaughter. To curb the menace, the Home Ministry's Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C) has partnered with Google to share the threat intelligence for urgent action periodically. The cybercriminals are using sponsored Facebook to launch illegal lending applications in India, the report said. "Such links are proactively identified and shared with Facebook, along with Facebook pages for necessary action," said the report by MHA.

WhatsApp remains the biggest social media platform that is possibly misused by cyber

criminals in India, the report said. The data published in the report on "cybercrime complaints where Big Tech platforms have been misused" shows that 14746 complaints were related to WhatsApp, 7651 against Telegram, 7152 against Instagram, 7051 against Facebook, and 1135 against YouTube till March 2024.

"Big techs play an important role in proactive identification and action on cyber criminals. I4C has partnered with Google and Facebook for sharing intelligence and signals for proactive actions," the report said.

National Cybercrime Threat

Analytical Unit (NCTAU) of I4C analyses the complaints reported on the portal and prepares analysis reports on the latest trends of cybercrime and misuse of services provided by service providers, it said.

"These reports are shared with all the concerned stakeholders, i.e., banks, wallets, merchants, payments aggregators, payment gateways, e-commerce and other departments to take preventive measures and mitigate the misuse of their platforms/services," the report said.

The Ministry has also rolled out a Cyber Volunteer Framework, which enables

citizens to enrol as cyber volunteers for reporting unlawful content on the Internet, dissemination of cyber hygiene and as cyber experts to aid law enforcement under which 54,833 volunteers had registered by March 31, 2024, according to the report.

The Ministry's integrated platform Citizen Financial Cyber Frauds Reporting and Management System (CFCFRMS), where all stakeholders, including law enforcement agencies of states/Union territories, all major banks and financial intermediaries, payment wallets, crypto exchanges and e-commerce companies, work in tandem.

The platform ensures quick, decisive, and system-based effective action to prevent the flow of money from the victim's account to the cyber fraudster's account and the seized money is restored to the victim following due legal process, it said.

"Since its launch in April 2021, so far this platform has been able to save more than Rs 16 billion from going into the hands of fraudsters, and thus benefiting more than 5,75,000 victims," it said.

## High nitrate levels found in groundwater of 440 districts across India

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■**  
NEW DELHI

High nitrate levels have been found in groundwater of 440 districts across India, with 20 per cent of the samples collected exceeding the permissible nitrate concentration, the Central Ground Water Board (CGWB) has said in a report. Nitrate contamination is a significant environmental and health concern, particularly in agricultural regions using nitrogen-based fertilizers and animal waste. The "Annual Groundwater Quality Report - 2024" also revealed that 9.04 per cent of samples had fluoride levels above the safe limit, while 3.55 per cent showed arsenic contamination.

A total of 15,259 monitoring locations were chosen nationwide to check groundwater quality in May 2023. Of these, 25 percent of wells (the most at

risk per BIS 10500) were studied in detail. Groundwater was sampled at 4,982 trend stations before and after the monsoon to see how recharge affects quality.

The report found that 20 per cent of water samples exceeded the nitrate limit of 45 milligrams per liter (mg/l), the threshold set by the World Health Organisation (WHO) and Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS) for drinking water. Rajasthan, Karnataka, and Tamil Nadu had over 40 per cent of samples above the limit while there was high contamination in samples from -- Maharashtra at 35.74 per cent, Telangana at 27.48 per cent, Andhra Pradesh at 23.5 per cent and Madhya Pradesh at 22.58 per cent.

Uttar Pradesh, Kerala, Jharkhand and Bihar reported lower percentages. In Arunachal Pradesh, Assam,



Goa, Meghalaya, Mizoram and Nagaland, all samples were within safe limits. In states like Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, and Gujarat, nitrate levels have remained stable since 2015. However, Uttar Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh and Haryana showed increasing contamination from 2017 to 2023, the CGWB said.

High nitrate levels can cause health issues like blue baby syndrome in infants and are unsafe for drinking. Fifteen districts in

India have been identified as the most affected by high nitrate levels in groundwater including Barmer and Jodhpur in Rajasthan; Wardha, Buldhana, Amravati, Nanded, Beed, Jalgaon, and Yavatmal in Maharashtra; Rangareddy, Adilabad and Siddipet in Telangana; Villupuram in Tamil Nadu; Palnadu in Andhra Pradesh; and Bathinda in Punjab. High nitrate levels in groundwater can be a result of excessive irrigation which can push nitrates from fertilizers deep into the soil, the report said. Poor management of animal waste in livestock farming adds to the problem, as it releases nitrates into the soil.

Urbanisation and population growth increase wastewater and sewage, which often contain high nitrate levels, while leaking septic systems and poor sewage disposal worsen

contamination. The report further said fluoride concentrations exceeding the permissible limit are a major concern in Rajasthan, Haryana, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh, and Telangana. Elevated arsenic levels (more than 10 parts per billion) were found in several states, particularly in the floodplains of the Ganga and Brahmaputra rivers. This includes regions of West Bengal, Jharkhand, Bihar, Uttar Pradesh, Assam, and Manipur, as well as areas in Punjab and Rajasthan district in Chhattisgarh.

Long-term exposure to fluoride and arsenic contaminants can have severe health consequences, including fluorosis (from fluoride) and cancer or skin lesions (from arsenic). A major concern in the groundwater quality report was also the elevated levels of uranium in several regions.

## CISF records lowest number of suicides amongst its personnel in 2024

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■**  
NEW DELHI

The Central Industrial Security Force (CISF) on Thursday said it has recorded the lowest number of suicides amongst its personnel in 2024 -- at 15 -- over a six-year period due to some "credible" steps taken to resolve the problems of its staffers.

As per official data, the force, which guards vital and sensitive installations in the aerospace, nuclear and government domain, saw 15 deaths last year due to suicide, which comes to 9.86 per lakh in an organisation that has an operational strength of over 1.51 lakh personnel.

The comparative data of deaths due to suicide in the force over the last five years stood at 25 (2023), 26 (2022), 21 (2021), 18 (2020) and 17 (2019). "The



CISF has taken credible steps in combating this challenge by implementing a series of proactive measures, which has led to substantial reduction in suicides of force members in 2024," said a CISF spokesperson.

As per the National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) data, the spokesperson said that the national suicide rate stood at 12.4 per lakh in 2022. "In comparison, the CISF has

significantly reduced its suicide rate to 9.87 per lakh in 2024, a decline of over 40 per cent from 2023," he said. It is for the first time in the last five years that suicide rate in the CISF has fallen below the national rate, the spokesperson claimed.

The official said the CISF has taken a series of steps to address "mental health issues" on "proactive" basis, leading to a "substantial" reduction in suicides.

This includes personalised engagement by the officers with the troops on the theme of 'know your men and hear your men', stress management through yoga and games, online grievance redressal, tele-counseling on mental health issues for 4,200 personnel till last year and taking action on mental health issues as recommended by the AIIMS.

# NHRC seeks action report on stampede death at 'Pushpa 2' screening in Hyderabad

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
NEW DELHI/HYDERABAD

NHRC has sought an action taken report within four weeks from the Hyderabad police chief on the death of a woman in a stampede at a theatre in the Telangana capital early December where 'Pushpa 2' movie was screened, according to the case's proceedings. The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) has also said that the allegations in the stampede case be inquired by a senior rank police officer and sought "needful action" on it. The complaint was filed with the NHRC on December 5 and registered on December 17, as per the proceedings. The



commission took action on January 1 and has sought a detailed action taken report "within four weeks". A 35-year-old woman died during the stampede at the Sandhya Theatre in Hyderabad on December 4 where the Allu Arjun-starrer 'Pushpa 2' movie was screened and her eight-year-old son was hospitalised. Following the incident, a case was registered against Allu

Arjun, his security team, and the theatre management under different sections of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) at the Chikkadpally police station based on a complaint by the deceased woman's family. Allu Arjun was arrested by the city police in connection with the death of the woman on December 13. The Telangana High Court granted him a four-week interim bail on the same day and he was released from a prison in Hyderabad on December 14. According to the proceedings, the complainant has drawn attention of the commission towards death of a woman allegedly "due to lathi charge" by the police of Chikkadpally

who accompanied Allu Arjun during a promotional show of 'Pushpa 2'. The stampede that happened there resulted in "serious injuries" to the woman and her two children, the complainant said. "He has further alleged that lathi charge resorted to by police officials and lack of necessary arrangements, when film star Allu Arjun entered the theatre, resulted in the death" of the woman and injuries to her children, it said. The complainant has requested the "intervention" of the NHRC to take "necessary action on erring police officials who had resorted to the lathi charge," it adds.

# Rahul Gandhi's defamation case: Next hearing scheduled for January 10

**PTI ■ SULTANPUR/UP**



A special MP-MLA court in Sultanpur conducted a hearing on Thursday in a defamation case against Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi and further proceedings including cross-examination will continue on January 10, a lawyer said. The case pertains to an alleged objectionable remark made by Rae Bareilly Congress MP about Union Home Minister Amit Shah during the 2018 Karnataka assembly elections, prompting a local BJP politician to file a complaint. "Today, cross-examination of the complainant, Vijay Mishra, took place. As the questioning could not be completed, the next hearing has been scheduled for January 10," Gandhi's lawyer Kashi Prasad

Shukla said. Mishra's lawyer, Santosh Kumar Pandey, said, "Rahul Gandhi's counsel cross-examined my client today regarding the defamation case. The next steps will proceed on January 10." The case was filed in 2018 by Mishra, a BJP politician and resident of Hanumanganj in Sultanpur's Kotwali Dehat area. Mishra alleged that Gandhi's remark on Shah during the Karnataka elections was offensive and had deeply hurt him. Over the past five

years, the case underwent multiple proceedings, but Gandhi reportedly failed to appear in court. Consequently, in December 2023, a warrant was issued, compelling Gandhi to appear in the court. In February 2024, the Congress leader complied with the summons and the special magistrate granted him bail on two sureties of Rs 25,000 each. Following this, the court instructed him to record his statement, which was finally completed on July 26, 2024, though after multiple postponements. In his statement, Gandhi pleaded not guilty and claimed the case was a part of a political conspiracy against him. Subsequently, the court directed the complainant to present evidence.

# Nitish comes up with cryptic response after Lalu's fresh offer to join INDIA bloc

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
PATNA

Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar on Thursday came up with a cryptic response to RJD president Lalu Prasad's offer to return to the INDIA bloc. "Kya bol rahe hain (What are you saying)" was all the JD(U) boss said in reply to queries from journalists about Prasad's fresh offer. Kumar had aligned twice with the RJD, a constituent of the INDIA bloc, in the last one decade. Prasad's son and heir apparent Tejashwi Yadav, however, sought to downplay the remarks made by his father, in an interview to a local news channel, claiming that the RJD supremo had



merely tried to satisfy the curiosity of the prying media. Prasad had said, "Our doors are open (for Nitish). He should also unbolt his gates. This would facilitate

movement of people from both sides". The remark, coming in the backdrop of Union Home Minister Amit Shah's stance on projecting the JD(U) supremo as NDA's

face in the assembly polls due in less than a year, triggered intense speculations in a section of the media here. Kumar was approached with queries by journalists at Raj Bhavan, where he attended the swearing-in ceremony of Arif Mohammad Khan as the new governor. Flanked by Khan and Deputy CM Samrat Choudhary (BJP on either side, Kumar folded his hands and smiled when his comments were sought on the offer from Prasad. Pressed further, he asked, "What are you saying?" When a pointed query was made, as to whether the state government would be able to complete its term, Khan intervened and said, "This is

not the occasion for a question of this type. Today is a happy day. Let us only talk about good things". Later, the posse of journalists approached Yadav, a former Deputy CM and the current leader of the opposition, who had also come to attend the function. The young leader, who had on Wednesday declared that the new year will see "departure" of the NDA government headed by Nitish Kumar, said: "I have already made my stand clear". When probed further, with reference to the utterances of his father, Yadav said, "What would he do if people like you keep coming to him with the same question? Whatever he

# Karnataka Minister Priyank Kharge slams BJP over contractor suicide case



**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
BENGALURU

Karnataka Minister Priyank Kharge on Thursday slammed the BJP leaders for blaming him for the civil contractor Sachin Panchal's suicide case though he was nowhere connected. Addressing reporters here, the Rural Development and Panchayat Raj Minister said there is no comparison between the suicide cases of Sachin Panchal and Santosh Patil. Santosh Patil had died by suicide in a hotel room in Udupi - during the previous BJP government - on April 12, 2022. "Santosh Patil had categorically mentioned about the then Rural Development and Panchayat Raj Minister K S Eshwarappa of the BJP government whereas in Panchal case, my name is nowhere mentioned in the suicide note but still the BJP is raising a non-issue," Kharge said. "Did the BJP pay compensation to Patil's kins or give job to his family members?" the Minister sought to know. He also said that former Minister Munirathna who is

facing rape and casteist slur cases has not been expelled from the party yet, which raises doubt about BJP's seriousness to follow their own slogan of 'Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao' (save daughters and educate girl child). Regarding the BJP's proposed agitation in Priyank Kharge's home district of Kalaburagi on January 4, he said there are many skeletons in BJP's closets and they should first put their own house in order before commenting on others. Civil contractor Sachin Panchal on December 26 died by suicide by lying before a moving train in Bidar district. In his suicide note, he accused Priyank Kharge's close aide Raju Kapanur of compelling him to take the drastic step. He alleged that he was receiving death threats to pay rupees one crore to Kapanur, who denied these charges. Priyank Kharge too said he has no role in the case as the suicide note does not name him. He also demanded an inquiry into the case to bring out the truth.

# Gujrat Police arrests a Russian for cyber fraud

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
AHMEDABAD

A Russian national was arrested by Gujarat police in connection with a 'digital arrest' case in which a man was duped of Rs 17 lakh, an official said on Thursday. Anatoly Mironov, a resident of Orenburg city in Russia, used to work as a "gatekeeper" for a gang run by a Chinese national and helped in transferring the proceeds of crime into various accounts and converting some of it into cryptocurrency, a release of Ahmedabad Cyber Crime Cell said. A "gatekeeper" is a middleman hired by international cyber criminals to keep a watch on bank account holders who are hired to receive proceeds of crime, and help in transferring those funds into the gang's bank accounts, explained Assistant Commissioner of Police (Cyber Crime) Hardik Makadia. "Since Mironov, who entered India on a tourist visa last year, was behind bars in a similar case of cheating in Maharashtra's Pune, the Cyber Crime Cell took his custody from a jail there through a production warrant and brought him here on Thursday," Makadia said. The probe began after a city-based businessman approached the Cyber Crime Cell in October



claiming some persons posing as Customs and police officials had kept him under 'digital arrest' and extorted Rs 17 lakh. The victim was told by the fraudsters that a parcel in his name, having fake passports, ATM cards and drugs, had been seized by Customs, the release said. "The account into which the victim transferred Rs 17 lakh belonged to Mahedulal Shah. An agent named Nadim Pathan, who was in touch with the gang, had convinced Shah to give his account on rent for this activity. After their arrest, we learnt about the role of Mironov," said Makadia. "After the victim transferred Rs 17 lakh in Shah's bank account, Miranov had called both of them to a hotel in Mumbai where the Russian national transferred the amount to other accounts, including cryptocurrency, as per the orders of his Chinese boss," said Makadia. At that time, some other bank account holders and their agents were also called to the hotel by Miranov for the same purpose, the ACP said. "Mironov acted like a gatekeeper who keeps an eye on agents as well as bank account holders. He then carries out transactions as directed by the gang leaders, who are sitting outside India," Makadia said.

# No scrapping of Adani Solar energy deal, without proof: Andhra Pradesh CM Chandrababu Naidu

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
AMARAVATI

Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister N Chandrababu Naidu said the state government cannot scrap power purchase agreements with the Solar Energy Corporation of India (SECI) without obtaining solid proof of bribery allegations. The Chief Minister's comments assume significance in the backdrop of Adani being indicted by the US Department of Justice over his role in an alleged years-long scheme to pay USD 250 million bribes to Indian officials in exchange for favourable solar power contracts, including from Andhra Pradesh. This allegation was refuted by the Indian conglomerate. The previous YSRC regime in Andhra Pradesh is embroiled in this alleged scam with claims that government officials received bribes from



the Adani Group, which reportedly amounted to Rs 1,750 crore. "We are getting proper documentation and once we get that then we will take action (if there was any corruption involved). If we cancel the MOUs right away then it may lead to legal issues and unnecessary complications," Naidu told reporters, during an informal interaction with reporters on Wednesday at TDP headquarters in Mangalagiri. The CM's comments came

after Andhra Pradesh Power Distribution Companies' decision earlier last month to procure over 4,000 million units of power from SECI, out of the total agreed 17,000 MU from the next fiscal. The Chief Minister stressed that he can proceed with action on anybody only after thoroughly establishing the documentary proofs in reaction to questions from reporters as to why he is not acting against certain individuals. "I never indulge in political vendettas. However, I will not spare wrongdoers. Regardless of how great they are, the culprits should be brought to justice" he said. The CM noted that he would take action only after procuring the required documentary evidence. Moreover, Naidu asserted that SECI's agreement to buy

power from the Adani Group was an 'advantage' to Andhra Pradesh and action against bribery allegations will be only after thoroughly establishing the evidence. Refuting the bribery allegations, the YSRC Congress Party has said the agreement was between the state government, Discoms and SECI which is a central government organisation and there is no third-party involvement. Andhra Pradesh Congress Committee (APCC) president YS Sharmila recently alleged that the previous YSRC regime had forged a 25-year deal with the Adani conglomerate to buy power at Rs 2.49 per unit while the Gujarat-based corporate house was supplying it only at Rs 1.99 per unit in Gujarat, burdening Andhra Pradesh people by Rs 1 lakh crore.

# Biting cold wave sweeps Uttar Pradesh, residents struggle amid dense fog

**BISWAJEET BANERJEE**  
LUCKNOW

A severe cold wave has gripped Uttar Pradesh, bringing life to a near standstill as icy winds from the mountains continue to lash the state. With dense fog blanketing 50 districts and visibility in Mathura plummeting to a mere 50 meters, residents are braving harsh conditions. Many are relying on bonfires to cope with the relentless chill. In Lucknow, where the temperature was recorded at 10°C early Thursday morning, the freezing winds have left residents shivering. "The cold is unbearable,"



said Sunita Yadav, a street vendor in the city. "I light a fire every morning, but it is hard to stay warm. Sales

have dropped because fewer people are stepping out." Similarly, Ramesh Prasad, a Rickshaw puller, shared, "I

have been wearing layers of clothing, but the winds cut through everything. It's been tough earning enough in this weather." Meerut recorded the state's lowest temperature at 6°C, making it the coldest district. "We haven't seen such bitter cold in years," said Anil Sharma, a farmer in the region. "The frost is affecting our crops, and it is a struggle to work in the fields. Even at home, staying warm is difficult." Meteorological Department predicts the cold wave will persist for the next three days, with temperatures expected to

dip further by 3 to 5 degrees over the next 48 hours. Rainfall is likely to return on January 6, potentially exacerbating the situation. Lucknow remained cloaked in fog and overcast skies on Thursday, with eastern winds dominating the daytime. The weather forecast suggests a minimum temperature of 9°C and a maximum of 18°C. Statewide, temperatures have fallen sharply due to strong winds blowing at speeds of 20-25 km/h. Kanpur recorded a significant dip, with the daytime temperature dropping to 6.6°C-the steepest decline in Uttar

Pradesh. Dr. S.N. Sunil Pandey, a meteorologist at Kanpur's CSA University, attributed the intensified cold to the steady flow of mountain winds. "The cold wave has been ongoing for the past 48 hours, increasing the chill factor significantly. This pattern will likely continue for the next 72 hours, followed by a chance of light drizzle," he said. Authorities have urged residents to limit outdoor activities and take precautions against the bitter cold, while advising travelers to avoid journeys during periods of dense fog.

# Haryana CM Nayab Singh Saini leads pre-budget consultation meeting for FY 2025-26

**PARVESH SHARMA**  
GURUGRAM

Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini on Thursday presided over a pre-budget consultation meeting for the fiscal year 2025-26 in Gurugram with stakeholders from the industry and manufacturing sector. Minister for Industries and Commerce, Environment, Forests, and Wildlife, Rao Narbir Singh, Sohna MLA Tejpal Tanwar, and Gurugram MLA Mukesh Sharma also attended the meeting.



The representatives from various organizations associated with the industrial and manufacturing sectors

shared their suggestions for the upcoming budget. During the meeting, the Chief Minister reiterated the state's commitment to an inclusive approach toward prosperity and progress, highlighting the role of industrial institutions in Haryana's economic development. He said that the state will certainly play a pivotal role in realizing Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vision of transforming India into a developed nation by 2047. He said that the budget would not only address immediate

needs but also focus on achieving long-term objectives. Describing the budget as a reflection of collective aspirations and priorities, the Chief Minister further stressed the importance of engaging with all sections of society to ensure positive steps are taken to meet the needs and aspirations of every citizen of Haryana. During the meeting, the Chief Minister also shared Haryana's remarkable progress in agriculture, industry, education

infrastructure, and technology over recent years. He said that priority will be given to every suggestion shared by the stakeholders for strengthening the rural economy, promoting industrial investment, empowering youth through skill development and social welfare, and proper representation in the upcoming budget. He also assured to sympathetically consider the suggestions put forward by the representatives regarding improving health services,

public transport in industrial areas, and necessary reforms in industrial policy. During the meeting, Chief Minister Secretary to Chief Minister Rajesh Khullar shared that the Chief Minister has introduced a new initiative allowing citizens to submit budget suggestions online. Through the portal <https://bamharyana.nic.in>, suggestions can be submitted across various sectors and sub-sectors. Suggestions can be given by going to the sector and sub-sector category through the

portal. Over 1,000 suggestions have already been received through this platform, he said. Additional Chief Secretary and Financial Commissioner, Revenue & Disaster Management and Consolidation Department, Anurag Rastogi, said that previous pre-budget consultations had yielded impactful suggestions. Programmes like Harhit Stores, drone technology, STEM labs, and Super 30 were developed based on these suggestions.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

## Save Priya

Priya's story reveals a harrowing struggle. Efforts must intensify to stop her execution and ensure repatriation

The story of Nimisha Priya, a nurse from Kerala, currently on death row in Yemen, has sparked widespread debate and concern. With her death sentence sanctioned by Yemen's President Rashad al-Alimi, the clock is ticking on securing her release. Her story is not an isolated case but an ordeal that many workers face in the Gulf and many other countries. This case is not only about the fate of one individual but also raises critical questions about justice, diplomacy and human rights. Nimisha Priya, a trained nurse, moved to Yemen to work in private hospitals and make a career. In 2015, she partnered with Yemeni national Talal Abdo Mahdi to set up a clinic in Sana'a. Yemen's laws necessitate local sponsorship for businesses and Mahdi played that role for Priya. However, this professional relationship spiraled into a nightmare. Mahdi manipulated ownership documents of the clinic, claimed he was her husband using forged and morphed photographs and seized control of her finances. She was harassed mentally and subjected to physical torture and imprisonment in her own home. In 2017, desperate to reclaim her passport and escape his clutches, Priya attempted to sedate Mahdi. Unfortunately, the sedatives proved fatal due to an overdose, leading to his death. The Yemeni judicial system found her guilty of murder, sentencing her a death sentence.



Efforts to appeal her conviction have been exhausted, with the Yemeni Supreme Court and President rejecting her pleas. While Mahdi's death is undeniably tragic, Priya only wanted to regain her life and runaway from coercion and cruelty. If she is executed than it would be travesty of justice and would mean

penalising a victim. Priya's actions, though legally punishable, occurred in a context of desperation and fear for her safety and freedom. The Government of India must assist Nimisha Priya and her family in securing her release and repatriation. Her release hinges on a complex process involving Yemen's tribal justice system and the payment of blood money to Mahdi's family must be paid by the accused to get a pardon. High-level diplomatic discussions with Yemeni authorities and tribal leaders are essential to secure a waiver of the death penalty. Besides, mobilising public support to raise blood money can be a way out. Employing a dedicated legal team with expertise in Yemeni law and tribal negotiations is crucial to ensuring fairness and efficiency in the process. Highlighting Priya's case on global platforms as a human rights issue may garner international support and pressure Yemen to reconsider her sentence. Priya's case underscores the plight of expatriates caught in abusive circumstances. Her actions, while grave, were not premeditated but driven by self-preservation against a backdrop of systemic exploitation. Repatriating Priya to India would allow her a better trial. The Indian government and civil society must step up efforts to secure her release and ensure she receives a fair chance to rebuild her life.

## PICTALK



Local folk singers (Baul Fakir) perform to entertain visitors and wishing them Happy New Year, in Birbhum

## Winter session stalemate: Urgent need for reform

There is a pressing need for parliamentary reforms to ensure discipline, decorum and efficiency as a lot of parliamentary time is simply wasted



KALYANI SHANKAR

The Parliament's productivity in the recent Winter Session was a record low, with only 52 per cent of scheduled work completed. Various factors, including disruptions and lack of quorum, contributed to the reduced output. The confrontation between the treasury benches and a belligerent Opposition continued throughout. The current performance highlights the challenges in maintaining productivity. The Opposition, in particular, wanted to discuss the Adani issue. Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi has been raising the issue in public. It is a matter of significant public interest due to its implications. Also, the Opposition asked Union Home Minister Amit Shah to apologize for his comments about Dr BR Ambedkar, a highly respected figure in Indian history. The government was not willing to be flexible. With a productivity of merely 40.03 per cent during the Winter session.

Lok Sabha passed four of the five bills it received. Rajya Sabha approved 3 bills. During this session, the Lok Sabha lost 65 hours and 15 minutes, the highest in 2024. Many requests for adjournment motions made in Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha were not accepted. The 18th Lok Sabha is different in many respects. For the first time in a decade, we have a strong opposition with an official leader of Opposition (LOP). The bitterness between parties within and outside Parliament is increasing. Neither side is willing to accommodate. Discipline, decorum and dignity of Parliament are of paramount importance. The pressing need for parliamentary reforms is more evident than ever, and action is needed now. Over Rs 97,87,50,000 of taxpayers' money was spent during the Winter Session. The cost of running a Parliament session is over Rs 2.5 lakh per minute, a considerable burden on the exchequer, which should prompt reevaluating our parli-



mentary practices. The Parliament's high cost and low productivity must be addressed sooner or later. House is often adjourned many times a day. In the last five decades, it has increased by over 100 times. This underlines the need to address the issue. For instance, Parliament saw protests from the ruling BJP-led NDA and the aggressive Opposition INDIA Bloc. BJP MPs accused the Congress party of "insulting" Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar. Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi and INDIA Bloc MPs demanded the resignation of Union Home Minister Amit Shah over his comments about Ambedkar. The escalating conflict over this issue resulted in two injuries and police involvement. Political parties should focus on honouring Ambedkar's legacy instead of blaming each other. Other bills include the Mussalman Wakf (Repeal) Bill, the Bharatiya Vayuyam Vidheyak, the Disaster Management (Amendment) Bill, the Bills of Lading Bill, the Carriage of Goods by Sea Bill, the Railways (Amendment) Bill, the Banking Laws (Amendment) Bill, and the



DURING THIS SESSION, THE LOK SABHA LOST 65 HOURS AND 15 MINUTES, THE HIGHEST IN 2024. MANY REQUESTS FOR ADJOURNMENT MOTIONS MADE IN LOK SABHA AND RAJYA SABHA WERE NOT ACCEPTED

Oilfields (Regulation and Development) Amendment Bill. The government also introduced a controversial bill, 'One Nation, One Poll'. While the MPs are called lawmakers, Bills have been passed amidst the din and noise without proper discussion. The decreasing time available for parliamentary debates is detrimental to democracy. Protests, adjournments, and shortened sessions have lost nearly half of the sessions. Parliamentarians question the government, elicit information, and check it mainly through the Question Hour. Short Notice questions, calling attention, and adjournment motions all check the executive. But all these are relevant only when the House runs. More efforts need to be made to establish the success of a parliamentary system: Discipline, character, and a strong sense of public morality. The need for comprehensive and immediate parliamentary reforms is more evident than ever, and the time for action is now. All stakeholders, including political analysts and citizens, must understand the urgency of the system. All stakeholders, from

political parties to citizens interested in governance and parliamentary affairs, should feel this urgency. Economic reforms are imperative to ensure sustainable economic growth. The role of Parliament is linked with the new economic policy, which should lead to a drastic reduction in the role of the State. Professionalising floor management techniques is crucial to ensuring Parliament's efficient functioning. While we can legitimately be proud of the reasonably successful work of Parliament during the last five decades, Parliament must function in step with the needs of the changing times. We must proceed carefully and cautiously and evolve a national consensus on desirable changes. After all, Parliament is the communication link between the people and the government. The solution lies in adopting healthy parliamentary practices and maintaining decorum and discipline, which are crucial for dignified conduct in the Parliament. For this, both the government and the Opposition must cooperate. (The writer is a popular columnist; views are personal)

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## AN EXCELLENT ARTICLE ON DR SINGH

Madam — I am writing to express my heartfelt appreciation for the excellent article titled 'The Statesman and a Gentleman' published in your esteemed newspaper. The article captures the life, legacy and unparalleled contribution of Dr Manmohan Singh to India's economic and political landscape. The article is very informative and educative. I have found Dr V K Bahuguna extremely well-informed. His writings are excellent and deep.

R K Sharma | New Delhi

## SIMPLIFY H-1B VISA PROCESS

Madam — The H-1B visa system, a vital link between international talent and US companies, has become a contentious issue in the global workplace. It offers opportunities for skilled professionals in fields like technology, medicine, and engineering but faces significant challenges such as intense competition, complex procedures, and unclear minimum wage thresholds. According to a 2024 report by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, only 85,000 of 387,000 applications were approved, with the lottery-based system often excluding highly qualified professionals. Companies like Infosys, TCS, and Google face talent shortages due to limited approvals, while startups struggle with high costs, ranging from \$35,000 to \$50,000 per application.

The lack of a minimum wage threshold further fosters unfair competition for U.S. workers. Tesla CEO Elon Musk has called for reforms, including a minimum wage of \$150,000 to ensure only highly skilled professionals qualify. He advocates simplifying and automating processes to enhance efficiency. Musk also suggests reducing fees to support startups and small businesses, aligning the system with its goal of advancing America's technological and industrial leadership. Reforming the H-1B visa system could boost U.S. innovation, productivity, and tax revenues while balancing competition

## Farmers' protests disrupt daily lives



Hindu sentiment of the fundamentalist Khalistani forces added up force in the agitation under the grab of farmers.

Though obviously the so-called farmers who are agitated are from Punjab and have been the recipient of the biggest cake from the state in the name of MSP, subsidies, loan waivers, free electricity etc, what they are demanding now is untenable. The Supreme Court which called for suspension of the farm laws without exercising its authority against the roadblocks is still deaf towards the tragedy of commuters on the highway blocked by these anarchists supported by AAP, Congress and SAD politically just to vent their hatred towards the BJP and Modi. Only forcible evacuation of the highway is the very first thing that needs to be done, the SC and the CJI must order the use of force in public and national interest at the earliest.

Jai Prakash Gupta | Ambala

between local and foreign workers. With transparent and efficient procedures, the system could become a cornerstone of global collaboration and long-term growth, positioning the U.S. as a leading hub for global talent.

R K Jain | Barwani

## ROHIT SHARMA NEEDS A BREAK

Madam — Australia is the champion in the 'Boxing Day' test at Melbourne when they have everything in their command. The will to win made all the difference and the Aussies did it professionally at MCG in the fourth test to take the lead 2-1 in the Border-Gavaskar Trophy. While India lost by a margin of 184 runs by bowled out for a meagre 155 in their chase, the selectors must take a serious call at this juncture. It's once again the pathetic failure of Rohit Sharma, which has been highly disappointing and Kohli partnered him soon in the pavilion by recklessly fishing one well outside the off-stump. K L Rahul and N K Reddy can't always be among runs and get out by the beauty of deliveries. Yashasvi Jaiswal was

the lone fighter in the middle and his fluent 84 couldn't help the team when wickets were falling like ninepins at the other end.

When Pat Cummins sets an example by his responsible all-round display for the Aussies, Rohit Sharma can't have any excuses for his dismal batting. Selectors would continue with Rohit for the final test at Sydney and if the stewardship doesn't go to change in the near future it will be construed as gross injustice for Jasprit Bumrah by denying him the captaincy at the right time. Time has ripened for Bumrah to take over and it's high time for Rohit to gently take a break from the test cricket format to make room for deserving young guns who are in the waiting for long to take pride by wearing the Indian hat. Maybe the Head Coach Gautam Gambhir might have felt that his fitness and form are much better than relying on Rohit and Kohli at this stage.

A P Thiruvadi | Chennai

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

## Crowdfunding can transform science research funding

By connecting directly with the public, crowdfunding offers researchers an opportunity to explore bold ideas fueled by passion

The conventional research funding model, which is primarily dependent on government grants and institutional allocations, is currently under increasing scrutiny. Scientists and innovators frequently find themselves facing competition for a diminishing pool of resources as budgets tighten and priorities shift in numerous regions of the globe.

A novel paradigm is emerging, one that is influenced by the digital economy: crowdfunding for research. Is it possible that this community-driven, decentralised approach could revolutionise the way we finance science? Government funding has been a cornerstone of scientific research across the globe, particularly in the domain of basic research. This funding plays a vital role in driving innovation, supporting the exploration of fundamental scientific principles, and fostering advancements that often serve as the foundation for applied research and technological development. Despite its critical importance, accessing government research grants presents sig-



nificant challenges for scientists and institutions, making it a complex and often time-consuming endeavour. The exhaustive application process is one of the foremost difficulties in securing government funding. Researchers must navigate hectic administrative paperwork, including filling out detailed forms, providing extensive documentation, and adhering to strict procedural guidelines. This bureaucratic overhead often becomes a distraction, diverting researchers' time and energy away from their primary focus—scientific discovery. Writing and refining grant proposals, ensuring compliance with submission requirements, and coordinating with institutional administrators

consume weeks or even months. This process can be overwhelming for many scientists, particularly those involved with teaching responsibilities or other professional commitments. Another challenge is the influence of governmental policy on funding priorities. The allocation of research funds is often tied to the strategic objectives of the ruling government. This means that researchers must tailor their proposals to align with themes or areas of focus deemed significant by policymakers.

As a result, projects that do not align with government priorities may struggle to find financial support, even if they hold substantial scientific or societal value. Moreover, the eligibility criteria for government funding further restrict access. Typically, government grants are available only to individuals holding doctoral degrees and those affiliated with recognised academic or research institutions, and some agencies restrict people from private institutions.

Crowdfunding is emerging as a revolutionary alternative to

overcome these hurdles. Crowdfunding involves gathering financial support for a project or venture by soliciting small contributions from a large group of people, typically through online platforms. It offers a direct, democratic, and flexible solution, empowering researchers to pursue their ideas with fewer constraints while promoting passion-driven inquiry. Crowdfunding allows researchers to connect directly with the public, garnering financial support for projects that resonate with a broader audience. Platforms like Kickstarter, Indiegogo, FundRazr, Hoopoe, GoFundMe, etc. have already successfully funded creative projects and their application in scientific research is growing. Crowdfunding science projects require researchers to dedicate considerable time and effort to campaign management, diverting resources away from their core research work.

(The writer is an adjunct faculty at the National Institute of Advanced Studies; views are personal)



BIJU DHARMAPALAN



## FIRST COLUMN

### INDIA'S NEW TRADE PARADIGM WITH THE US

India faces new challenges from the Trump's tough stance, spurring urgent talks on tariffs and trade



KUMARDEEP BANARJEE

The year gone by saw some crucial path-altering elections in nearly 70 of the most powerful democracies in the world. Some of the most populous countries led by India and including the US, Bangladesh, Indonesia etc. voted for a leadership of their choice in 2024. While the Indian electorate chose to renew another 5-year term for Prime Minister Modi (albeit with a less-than-expected mandate), Bangladesh too renewed its faith in Sheikh Hasina (who was accused of rigging the electoral process to retain power), which ultimately led to her being thrown out in a coup. In a highly polarised election ground, in the US, the incumbent President a front runner for the top job at the white house, pulled out near the finish line, leaving his second in command the Vice President to throw her hat in the ring against a mighty opponent Donald Trump. The US electorate gave a clear mandate for Donald Trump to lead the new global order for the US. Donald Trump's clear victory in the US elections, now potentially could lead to several multilateral, bilateral rejigs, around the globe. President-elect has already nominated several friends and allies from the past, in some of the top jobs. He has threatened high tariffs for Canada and Mexico while joking that the former is another state of the US. He has strong views on India's trade surplus with the US which is already an issue of concern for Indian officials. Several Indian ministries were in a huddle in the last week of the year 2024, trying to assess the amount of exports from their respective sectors, while looking at the tariffs imposed on US imports. New Delhi-based policy research institute Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS) spent the last day of the year discussing 'Trade Tariff and Trump'. Several recommendations were made by the panel of experts regarding the future of India-US bilateral trade relations.



A press release from the event highlighted in the first paragraph that "India should have comprehensive engagement with the US, as new administration led by President-elect Trump takes over. India should explore a comprehensive new institutional framework to address the multiple issues that arise from trade, investment, technology and finance linkages. India should urgently consider appointing a Task Force or create other institutional mechanisms that bring in domestic policy coherence on these lines." In an unrelated development, India's External Affairs Minister Jaishankar spent the last week of the year in the US, meeting key presidential nominees for the incoming Trump administration and also attending the last foreign affairs ministers meeting under President Biden, even though QUAD as the framework was empowered by Trump Presidency 1.0.

The policy research institute RIS has cautioned to not respond with any knee-jerk reactions, to possible volatile statements emerging from Washington, immediately after President Trump's swearing-in, instead, it suggests "India may need to plan first, plan hard, and yet plan fast." An agile, business approach may be the best way forward to dealing with the incoming administration. It may also be worthwhile to note that the Indian government should reconsider some of the non-tariff barriers it imposes on imports in the form of regulatory compliances and compulsory testing etc. To avert losses, tie up with our US importers need to be strengthened so that they lobby for their own needs. However, low technology products have high US tariffs. We may be left with an avenue there to improve our participation in the value chains being built up in the US manufacturing sector. "A diversification of markets for Indian products may be needed, which could also have a sectoral focus. India can focus on exporting a certain bunch of products to say the Gulf Nations or the ASEAN group of countries depending on the price advantage. Some hedges need to be built to prevent any major hit of Trump tariffs.

(The writer is a policy analyst; views are personal)

# AI: Revolutionising Punjab's governance

Punjab has the potential to harness artificial intelligence as a cornerstone for global competitiveness and unprecedented growth and bring about substantial gains



A S MITTAL



Artificial Intelligence (AI) is no longer a futuristic concept confined to science fiction; it is a transformative force redefining governance globally. For a state like Punjab, rich in culture and potential but grappling with multifaceted challenges, embracing AI could be a game-changer. With a technocrat policymaker like Arvind Kejriwal, Punjab is uniquely positioned to leapfrog other states by recognising AI as a critical element for global competitiveness to unlock unprecedented growth. One of the first steps toward AI-driven transformation is the creation of a dedicated Ministry of Artificial Intelligence (MAI). Such a ministry, backed with an Artificial Intelligence policy equipped with adequate budget provisions, could centralise its AI initiatives, ensuring that day-to-day work across multiple departments is well-coordinated and strategically aligned.

The ministry could also promote AI literacy among citizens, emphasising the benefits of AI and addressing any potential concerns or ethical challenges. A robust policy framework led by MAI could position Punjab among innovative states. States like Telangana have already set an example by launching an AI mission to drive AI adoption across governance, healthcare, and agriculture. Punjab can adapt these learnings to build a robust AI ecosystem that attracts accountability and efficiency. Fostering Accountability and Efficiency AI is not a replacement for human effort but a tool to support it. AI can free up human resources for more strategic work by automating routine tasks and providing real-time insights. For example, Finland has successfully used AI to improve public services, ensuring accountability and efficiency in governance without overburdening employees.

Punjab's administration can similarly use AI to track project progress, measure outcomes, and enhance transparency. AI can also play a vital role in curbing corruption, a long-standing issue in governance. By using AI algorithms to analyse pat-



AI CAN ALSO PLAY A VITAL ROLE IN CURBING CORRUPTION, A LONG-STANDING ISSUE IN GOVERNANCE. BY USING AI ALGORITHMS TO ANALYSE PATTERNS IN FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS AND DETECT ANOMALIES, THE GOVERNMENT CAN IDENTIFY AND ADDRESS INSTANCES OF MISMANAGEMENT OR FRAUD

terns in financial transactions and detect anomalies, the government can identify and address instances of mismanagement or fraud. Such measures save resources and build public trust in the governance. Empowering Citizens Through AI Successful implementation of AI empowers citizens. AI-driven e-governance platforms can simplify administrative processes, making it easier for people to access government services. For example, AI chatbots can assist citizens in filing complaints, applying for permits, or seeking information, significantly reducing bureaucratic delays.

AI can enhance public safety by enabling predictive policing and improving disaster management systems. By analysing data on crime patterns and natural disasters, AI can help authorities take preventive measures, ensuring the safety and wellbeing of Punjab's residents.

Revolutionising Key Sectors - AI can be the cornerstone for transformation in Punjab's key sectors: **1. Health:** AI-powered diagnostic tools can revolutionise healthcare delivery in Punjab, especially in rural areas with limited access to quality healthcare. Tamil Nadu's use of AI to predict disease outbreaks and improve maternal healthcare outcomes offers a model worth emulating. Punjab's healthcare system could leverage AI for telemedicine, enabling remote consultations and reducing the burden on overworked medical professionals. Moreover, AI can assist in making cutting-edge treatments more accessible to patients.

**2. Education:** AI-driven platforms can personalise student learning experiences, addressing individual strengths and weaknesses. For instance, a country

like Estonia has integrated AI into its education system to offer tailored teaching, ensuring no student is left behind. Punjab can adopt similar systems to improve education levels and employable skill development. AI can also predict dropout rates and identify at-risk students, enabling timely interventions to keep them in education. Additionally, AI tools can train teachers, equipping them with modern methodologies to enhance classroom engagement.

**3. Agriculture:** Agriculture is Punjab's backbone, but the sector faces multifaceted challenges. AI can optimise irrigation, predict weather patterns, and offer crop-specific advice to farmers. Karnataka's use of AI to predict crop yields and help farmers secure better prices exemplifies how technology can empower agricultural communities. Punjab could take this further by implementing AI-powered precision farming techniques, which use data from drones and sensors to monitor soil health and pest activity, ensuring higher productivity with lower resource consumption.

**4. Industry and Infrastructure:** For enterprises, AI could bring regulatory clarity or, conversely, added scrutiny in areas such as data sharing, intellectual property and the ethical use of AI. It can streamline manufacturing processes, enhance supply chain efficiency, and improve project monitoring in infrastructure development. Gujarat's use of AI to attract investments and facilitate industrial growth shows how a state can harness technology to boost its economy. Punjab's industrial sector could use AI to identify global market trends and adapt its manufacturing capabilities accordingly. In infrastructure,

AI can ensure better planning and execution of projects, reducing delays and cost overruns.

**5. Resource Mobilisation:** AI tools can help Punjab's government enhance efficiency in tax collection, reduce revenue leakages, and improve financial planning. Andhra Pradesh's Real-Time Governance Society (RTGS) uses AI to monitor and optimise resource allocation, providing a blueprint for Punjab to follow. AI can also assist in identifying untapped revenue streams, enabling the government to fund developmental projects without increasing the financial burden on its citizens.

The Way Forward By embracing AI with a comprehensive and forward-thinking approach, Punjab can address its existing challenges and set itself on a path toward sustainable and inclusive growth. The magic of AI lies in its ability to amplify human potential and solve complex problems. Under the visionary leadership of Bhagwant Mann and with the proper policy framework, Punjab can harness this magic to transform its socio-economic landscape. Establishing a dedicated AI ministry, investing in infrastructure, and adopting AI across key sectors will make Punjab a leader in good governance and improve its people's quality of life. The time to act is now, and Punjab must rise to the challenge to set a precedent for other states to follow.

(The Author is Vice-Chairman of Sonalika IITL Group, Vice-Chairman (Cabinet minister rank) of the Punjab Economic Policy and Planning Board, Chairman of ASSOCHAM Northern Region Development Council and President of Tractor and Mechanization Association. Views expressed are personal)

# From vision to reality: How good governance is transforming education in India

Vajpayee's vision of a 'New India,' anchored in democratic principles and citizen-centric governance is giving a new look to the education

Ten years ago, Prime Minister Narendra Modi set forth his vision of sushasan (good governance), calling it "the key to a nation's progress." He declared December 25, former PM Atal Bihari Vajpayee's birth anniversary, as Good Governance Day. Vajpayee had envisioned a "New India" where the government would embody the principles of democracy and development, emphasising citizen-centric decision-making, transparency, and public participation. Put simply, good governance means that the day-to-day functioning of the government is effective, transparent, and accountable, which, in the modern age naturally includes e-governance and



TUHIN A SINHA

digital empowerment. In fact, in the context of a welfare government functioning in a vastly unequal society, good governance is fundamental for ensuring sustainable development, social justice, and the protection of human rights. In 2019, India also adopted a metric called the Good Governance Index (GGI) to track and compare governance among the states and

union territories across ten key sectors. The 11th Good Governance Day presents an apt moment to pause and reflect on the state of governance in one of the most critical sectors—education. Even though Human Resource Development, composed of indicators like "quality of education" and "elementary school retention rate," is one of the ten key sectors covered by the GGI, a close look at India's education governance reveals substantial room for improvement, particularly at the school level. Vajpayee's commitment to education was evident during his tenure as Prime Minister—he pioneered the landmark Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) in 2002,

which emphasised universal school enrollment and went on to form the cornerstone of the Right to Education (RTE) Act, 2009. Building decisively on this foundation, Prime Minister Modi's leadership has elevated education to new heights through bold reforms. The introduction of the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020, along with the NIPUN Bharat Mission, has revolutionised the approach to foundational learning. This shift is being carefully monitored through multiple assessment initiatives - states have implemented third-party evaluations, while programs like CBSE's SAFAL, the National Achievement Survey, and Gujarat's groundbreaking Vidya



Samiksha Kendra (VSK) use cutting-edge technology to track progress systematically. These assessment systems have revealed both progress and persistent challenges in our education system. The data highlights critical areas that need attention, particularly in learning outcomes. Various learning sur-

veys show that over 5 crore elementary-grade students lack foundational literacy and numeracy skills. Learning gaps for these children only keep widening as they progress through grades with a weak foundation. It is then unsurprising that almost 33 per cent of Grade VIII students are unable to read simple sentences or do basic arithmetic.

Recognising these challenges, PM Modi's administration has taken a step through the State School Standards Authority (SSSA), recommended in the NEP 2020, which emerges as a pivotal reform to enhance India's school governance standards. The proposed SSSA would be an indepen-

dent quality regulator for all schools, both public and private. One of the key functions of the SA is to ensure public disclosure of school performance data for all schools through a digital portal. With all schools being held to clear and uniform quality standards and policymakers being informed by data-driven insights, educational resources will be used more efficiently. The SA can create a culture of transparency where parents are active participants in their children's education. With its emphasis on streamlining bureaucracy, focusing on outcomes rather than inputs, and integrating technology to reduce administrative burdens, not only

does it embody Prime Minister Modi's ideal of "minimum government, maximum governance". A pertinent example is the set of eight principles of good governance recommended by the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP)—participation, rule of law, transparency, accountability, equity, effectiveness, consensus, and responsiveness. As the nation observes Good Governance Day, the call to action is clear: states must embrace the SA to realise the shared vision of a "New India," where quality education is a right, not a privilege.

(The writer is National Spokesperson, BJP; views are personal)

# UK upgrades law to crack down on 'vile' people smugglers

PTI ■ LONDON

The UK on Thursday unveiled tougher laws including travel restrictions and a ban on phone usage to clamp down on "vile" people smugglers behind organised immigration crime networks.



enforcement stronger powers they need to pursue and stop more of these vile gang networks," she said.

The Home Office said new interim orders will allow immediate action to disrupt and deter suspected serious criminality in a "major upgrade" to the country's Serious Crime Prevention Orders.

The changes form part of the Border Security, Asylum and Immigration Bill, with new powers mirroring those which are already used to disrupt other harmful criminality such as knife crime, slavery and trafficking.

"Dangerous criminal people-smugglers are profiting from undermining our border security and putting lives at risk. They cannot be allowed to get away with it," said UK Home Secretary Yvette Cooper.

"Stronger international collaboration has already led to important arrests and action against dangerous gangs over the last few months. We will give law

currently securing a Serious Crime Prevention Order imposed on suspects, including people smugglers, can be a complex and lengthy process, restricting the use of this powerful tool.

Interim orders are intended to go further, speeding up the process for placing restrictions on people under investigation to prevent, deter and disrupt serious and organised crime, including people smuggling.

The new interim orders will allow the UK's National Crime Agency (NCA), the police and other law enforcement agencies to apply directly to the High Court to impose immediate restrictions while a full order is considered.

The Home Office said: "This will strengthen the tools of law

enforcement to disrupt these individuals who are operating in the UK, in some cases allowing investigations and prosecutions to continue whilst preventing further serious criminality from taking place.

"The new orders will form an important part of preventing organised immigration crime while complementing the UK's relentless pursuit of criminal gangs."

It comes as the UK signed new agreements with Germany and Iraq to tackle people-smuggling gangs and enhanced cooperation with the Calais Group to clamp down on the problem of migrants illegally crossing the English Channel in dangerous small boats.

Home Office provisional data for the New Year showed that 36,816 people arrived in Britain by such small boats in 2024, a quarter more than in 2023 (29,437). People from Afghanistan accounted for the single largest group of arrivals in the first nine months of 2024 at 17 per cent, Iranians were the second-largest group (13 per cent), followed by Vietnamese and Syrians (12 per cent).

## UNICEF calls for safety of migrant children

AP ■ ROME

The UN children's fund urged governments on Thursday to prioritise the safety of migrant children after the latest Mediterranean shipwreck left about 20 people missing and added to a gruesome annual tally.

Among the seven survivors of the New Year's Eve wreck off the Sicilian island of Lampedusa was an 8-year-old girl whose mother is among the missing, UNICEF said. The agency noted that last month, an 11-year-old girl found floating off Lampedusa was believed to be the lone survivor of a migrant boat that had left Sfax, Tunisia, with about 45 people on board.

According to the International Organisation of Migration's missing migrant tracker, 2,275 people were unaccounted for in the Mediterranean in 2024, bringing the total number of people missing since 2014 to 31,180. The vast majority — 24,466 — were believed to have died on the perilous central Mediterranean route, which is most often used by smugglers from Libya and Tunisia to ferry desperate people toward Italy.

## Imran' party, Pak govt to hold third round of talks next week

Bid to end prevailing political tension, instability in country

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

The second round of talks between the government and jailed former premier Imran Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-i-Insaf party representatives concluded on Thursday with the commitment to meet again next week in a bid to end the prevailing political tension and instability in the country.

National Assembly Speaker Ayaz Sadiq facilitated the talks held in the parliament house. Later, he told the media that the two sides participated in good spirits and with the commitment to continue the process.

"The two sides have agreed to meet again next week," he said, adding that talks were held in a cordial atmosphere. Senator Irfan Siddiqui, who is part of the government team, read out the joint communique issued after the talk, stating that Omer Ayub Khan from the PTI demanded that all political prisoners should be released and a probe commission should be formed to investigate the events of May 9, 2023, and Nov 26, 2024. He said that the PTI commit-

tee also demanded that they should be facilitated to meet Imran Khan, who has been held in the Adiala Jail Rawalpindi, to get his direction for talks.

Siddiqui said that the government agreed to facilitate the meeting after which the next round of talks would be held. He also said that Deputy Prime Minister Ishaq Dar, who led the government side, said that the PTI was expected to present its charter of demands but it sought time.

Dar also said that his side has no objection if the PTI will present its demands in writing during the next meeting. The first meeting between committees representing the government and the PTI took place on Dec 23, kicking off long-anticipated talks between the rival parties to end the political tension.

Leader of the Opposition in the National Assembly, Omar Ayub Khan, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Chief Minister Ali Amin Gandapur, PTI lawmaker Asad Qaiser, Sunni Ittehad Council chief Hamid Raza, Majlis Wahdat-i-Muslimeen chief Senator Raja

Nasir Abbas Jafri and PTI Secretary General Salman Akram Raja attended the meeting from the opposition.

From the government side, ruling PML-N Senator Irfan Siddiqui, Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) leaders Raja Pervaiz Ashraf and Naveed Qamar, Adviser to the Prime Minister on Political and Public Affairs Rana Sanaullah and others attended.

Speaking to reporters before the meeting, Omar Ayub Khan said that the PTI wanted its jailed leaders released. "Our agenda for the negotiations is clear. The release of under-trial political prisoners and the formation of a judicial commission to probe the events of May 9, 2023 and Nov 26," he said.

The talks come after an acrimonious political tussle between the PTI and the government due to differences over the outcome of the general elections held on Feb 8 last year. PTI also accuses the government of implicating its leaders in fake cases, an allegation rejected by the government.

## Gunman who killed at least 12 people in shooting rampage in Montenegro dies by suicide

AP ■ PODGORICA (MONTENEGRO)

A gunman who fatally shot at least 12 people, including two children, in Montenegro has killed himself while surrounded by police, officials said Thursday.

At least four others were wounded in the shooting rampage in the western town of Cetinje on Wednesday that followed a bar brawl, officials said.

The shooter, identified as 45-year-old Aco Martinovic, killed the owner of the bar, the bar owner's children and his own family members, Interior Minister Danilo Saranovic said. The attacker, who fled after the rampage, was later located and surrounded by police. He died

after shooting himself in the head, Saranovic said.

Police had dispatched a special unit to search for the attacker in the town, which is located about 30 kilometres northwest of the capital, Podgorica. All the roads in and out of the city have been blocked as police swarmed the streets.

Saranovic said that Martinovic had died while being taken to a hospital in the capital and succumbed from the "severity of his injuries."

The government has declared three days of national mourning starting on Thursday, with Prime Minister Milojko Spajic describing the shooting as a "terrible tragedy."

"The level of rage and brutality shows that sometimes such people ... are even more dan-

gerous than members of organised criminal gangs," Saranovic said.

Martinovic was at the bar throughout the day with other guests when the brawl erupted, Police Commissioner Lazar Scepvanovic said. He said that Martinovic then went home, brought back a weapon and opened fire at around 5:30 pm.

"He killed four people" at the bar before heading out, and then continued shooting at three more locations, Scepvanovic said.

He said that the suspect received a suspended sentence in 2005 for violent behaviour and had appealed his latest conviction for illegal weapons possession. Montenegrin media have reported that he was

known for erratic and violent behaviour.

The small country of Montenegro, which has a population of around 620,000 people, is known for its gun culture and many people traditionally have weapons.

Wednesday's shooting was the second shooting rampage over the past three years in Cetinje, Montenegro's historic capital. An attacker killed 10 people, including two children, in August 2022 before he was shot and killed by a passerby in Cetinje.

President Jakov Milatovic said that he was "shocked and stunned" by the tragedy. "Instead of holiday joy ... we have been gripped by sadness over the loss of innocent lives," Milatovic said in a post on X.

## Hundreds of different dinosaur footprints discovered in UK's Oxfordshire

PTI ■ LONDON

Researchers from the Universities of Oxford and Birmingham have uncovered a huge expanse of quarry floor filled with hundreds of different dinosaur footprints. In a stunning find, the teams uncovered multiple enormous trackways dating back to the Middle Jurassic Period (around 166 million years ago).

The trackways form part of a huge 'dinosaur highway' and include footprints from the nine-metre ferocious predator Megalosaurus, and herbivorous dinosaurs up to twice that size.

The excavation will be broadcast on BBC Two's Digging for Britain on January 8 and featured in a new public exhibition Breaking Ground at Oxford University Museum of Natural History (OUMNH).

These footprints offer an extraordinary window into the lives of dinosaurs, revealing details about their movements, interactions, and the tropical environment they inhabited. The dig, carried out at Dewars Farm Quarry in Oxfordshire, uncovered five extensive trackways with evidence of more in the surrounding area. The longest continuous trackway measured more than 150 metres in length.

Four of the trackways were made by gigantic, long-necked, herbivorous dinosaurs called sauropods, most likely to be Cetiosaurus, an up to 18-metre-long cousin of the well-known Diplodocus. The fifth trackway was made by the carnivorous theropod dinosaur, Megalosaurus which had distinctive, large, three-toed feet with claws.

One area of the site shows the carnivore and herbivore tracks crossing over, raising questions about whether and how the two were interacting. Megalosaurus was the first dinosaur worldwide to be scientifically named and described in 1824, and kick-started the last 200 years of dinosaur science.

Dr Emma Nicholls, Vertebrate Palaeontologist at OUMNH, explained: "Scientists have known about and been studying Megalosaurus for longer than any other dinosaur on Earth, and yet these recent discoveries prove there is still new evidence of these animals out there, waiting to be found." The footprints were buried under mud but came to light when quarry worker Gary Johnson felt 'unusual bumps' as he was stripping the clay back with his vehicle, in order to expose the quarry floor. At this point, the experts were called in. Working closely with Dewars Farm and Duns Tew Quarry Manager Mark Stanway, and his staff, the Universities of Oxford and Birmingham co-led a team of more than 100 people on a week-long excavation in June 2024.

## Pak govt reduces pension benefits of retired civil, armed forces personnel

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

The Pakistan government has drastically reduced pension benefits of retired civil and armed forces personnel to reduce a growing pension bill which has already swelled over Rs 1 trillion, according to a media report.

The Ministry of Finance on Wednesday issued three separate notifications to discontinue multiple pensions, reducing both the first home take pension and also lowering the base for determining future increases in pensions, The Express Tribune newspaper reported. After debt servicing, defence and development, the pension is the fourth largest expenditure in the budget, the paper said.

According to the Ministry of Finance's notification, on the recommendations of the Pay and Pension Commission of 2020, "it has been decided that henceforth, in an event where a person becomes entitled to more than one pension, such person shall only be authorised to opt to draw one of the pensions".

Instead of taking a pension on the basis of the last drawn salary, the new pensioner will get a pension based on the average salary of the last two years.

The finance ministry stated that all the existing instructions on multiple pensions should stand amended with immediate effect.

The changes will not be applicable to people who have already retired, except in cases where multiple pensions are paid.

It also ended the annual compounding of the pension and any increase would be treated separately from the base pension.

tion, a concept that is similar to the ad-hoc salary increase that is not made part of the basic salary to avoid compounding.

The changes will take effect from January 1 and will be applicable to both retired civil and military personnel. Many serving federal government employees, who are taking salary and pension, would also be affected by the changes.

The finance ministry's notifications stated that the changes in the pension rules have been made on the basis of recommendations given by a commission constituted by the government of former prime minister Imran Khan in 2020.

For the current fiscal year, the government has allocated Rs 1.014 trillion in the budget for paying pensions and its lion's share, as 66 per cent or Rs662 billion has been allocated for military pensions. There is an increase of 24 per cent in the pension bill compared to the last year, which is funded from the budget and is not sustainable.

After these changes, it is expected that in the next decade, the pension bill will significantly reduce and will become manageable.

Apart from the new changes made in the pension system, the government already abolished the traditional pension scheme for the civilian employees hired from July 1, 2024. The scheme will also be applicable to employees of defence forces from July 1, 2025.

Instead, the new employees have been provided with a system of contributory pension based on the contribution made by them through salary.

## Rescuers find gruesome scene at Honolulu home after fireworks blast kills 3, injures 20

AP ■ HONOLULU

Emergency crews arrived to a chaotic and gruesome scene in a Honolulu neighbourhood after a large New Year's firework tipped over after being lit and ignited a fiery, shrapnel-studded blast that killed three people and injured more than 20 others, several of them critically.

Two women died at the scene and a third woman died at a hospital, authorities said Wednesday as they implored people to abandon their New Year's tradition of setting off fireworks across the city.

Officials promised tougher penalties for illegal fireworks. Hawaii Gov Josh Green graphically described the deaths in a news conference Wednesday to emphasize the potential danger of fireworks. "We're talking about the worst possible, war-zone injuries that took their lives."

Some of the more than 20 people taken to hospitals with severe burns and shrapnel wounds included children, said officials who had not yet publicly identified any victims including those killed.

Police were investigating whether charges for the person who lit the firework near midnight were warranted, Honolulu Police Chief Arthur Logan said.

The blast happened at a three-story home with a bottom-level carport. Piles of debris including bundles of blackened firework mortars could be seen in front of the house in Wednesday's daylight.

The explosion broke windows across the street. It happened within a lit bundle of aerial, mortar-style fireworks called a "cake" tipped over or fell off a table and fired sideways into crates containing additional fireworks, which then exploded.

The cake's rounds could be separated but had been lit as a bundle of 50, part of what officials said was tens of thousands

of dollars' worth of fireworks at the home.

Ambulance crews arrived but had to triage — separate and treat victims with the worst injuries first — several houses away because of parked cars and crowds on the streets, Honolulu Emergency Services Department Director Dr. Jim Ireland said.

Some people nearby continued setting off fireworks even as blast victims were being taken to hospitals, officials said.

The neighbourhood is near Honolulu's international airport and a joint US Air Force and Navy base and a little more than 2 miles (3.22 kilometers) east of the U.S.S. Arizona Memorial, which honours sailors who died in the attack on Pearl Harbor that drew the US into World War II.

"I've been in EMS over 30 years and this is probably one of the worst calls I've ever been on as far as the immense tragedy and amount of patients and severity of the injuries," Ireland said

in an earlier news conference. A fourth person was killed in a different fireworks explosion elsewhere on Oahu, officials said. At least four other serious injuries occurred in unrelated fireworks accidents overnight.

Social media posts overnight showed fireworks being set off across wide areas of Honolulu even though sparklers, fountains and aerial fireworks are illegal and a permit is required to set off firecrackers, according to the Honolulu Fire Department.

"We're angry, frustrated and deeply saddened at this unnecessary loss of life and suffering. It's a tragic way to start the new year," Mayor Rick Blangiardi said. "No one should have to endure such pain due to a reckless and illegal activity."

Green said he was looking into whether new penalties including a felony charge for possessing large fireworks are needed to curtail fireworks in Hawaii.

The military says Hamas militants hide among civilians and blames the group for their deaths in the nearly 15-month war, which was ignited by Hamas' October 7, 2023 attack into Israel.

The Hamas-run government had a police force numbering in the tens of thousands that maintained a high degree of public security before the war while also violently suppressing dissent.

The police have largely vanished from the streets in many areas after being targeted by Israel, contributing to the breakdown of law and order that has hindered the delivery of desperately needed humanitarian aid.

Syrian security forces search for militants who refuse to turn in their weapons: The forces together with armed vehicles were

## Israeli strikes kill at least 18 in Gaza

AP ■ JERUSALEM

Israeli airstrikes killed at least 18 people in the Gaza Strip on Thursday, including three children and two high-ranking officers in the Hamas-run police force, according to Palestinian and hospital officials.

One strike early Thursday hit a tent in an Israeli-declared humanitarian zone known as Muwasi, where hundreds of thousands of displaced people are sheltering in tents during the cold and rainy winter.

Another strike killed at least eight Palestinians in the central Gaza Strip. The dead were members of local committees that help secure aid convoys, according to Al-Aqsa Martyrs Hospital, which received the bodies. An Associated Press

reporter at the hospital confirmed the toll.

There was no immediate comment from the Israeli military on the strikes.

The war was sparked by Hamas-led militants' October 7, 2023 attack into Israel. They killed some 1,200 people, mostly civilians, and abducted around 250 that day. Around 100 hostages are still inside Gaza, at least a third of whom are believed to be dead.

Israel's offensive has killed over 45,000 Palestinians in Gaza, according to local health officials, who say women and children make up more than half the fatalities. The officials do not distinguish between civilians and combatants in their tally.

Israel says it targeted Hamas official in a strike that killed 9

others: The Israeli military says it targeted a senior member of Hamas' internal security apparatus in a strike in the Gaza Strip that Palestinian officials say killed nine other people, including three children.

The strike early Thursday hit a tent in an Israeli-declared humanitarian zone known as Muwasi, where hundreds of thousands of displaced people are sheltering in tents during the cold and rainy winter.

The military said Hossam Shahwan, a senior officer in the Hamas-run police force in Gaza, was involved in gathering intelligence used by Hamas' armed wing in attacks on Israeli forces.

Maj Gen Mahmoud Salah, another senior police official, was also killed in the strike.

The military says Hamas militants hide among civilians and blames the group for their deaths in the nearly 15-month war, which was ignited by Hamas' October 7, 2023 attack into Israel.

The Hamas-run government had a police force numbering in the tens of thousands that maintained a high degree of public security before the war while also violently suppressing dissent.

The police have largely vanished from the streets in many areas after being targeted by Israel, contributing to the breakdown of law and order that has hindered the delivery of desperately needed humanitarian aid.

Syrian security forces search for militants who refuse to turn in their weapons: The forces together with armed vehicles were

deployed in the city of Homs Thursday to look for the militants affiliated with ousted President Bashar Assad, state media reported.

SANA, citing a military official, said that the new de facto authorities led by the Islamist group Hayat Tahrir al-Sham had set up centres in Syria's third-largest city for former soldiers and militants to hand over their weapons, similar to other parts of Syria.

In early December, a lightning insurgency took out the decades-long rule of Assad in less than two weeks. HTS has since run much of war-torn Syria under the authority of its leader Ahmad al-Sharaa.

Officials who were part of Assad's notorious web of intelligence and security apparatus have been arrested over the past few weeks.



# Impeached South Korean president issues defiant message as he faces possible detention

**AP ■ SEOUL**

Impeached South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol, in a message to conservative supporters rallying outside his Seoul residence, vowed to "fight to the end" against "anti-state forces," while his legal team warned Thursday that police officers attempting to detain him could face arrest by his presidential security service or even civilians.

Yoon's latest statement of defiance came as the Corruption Investigation Office for High-Ranking Officials prepared to execute a detention warrant against him that was issued by a Seoul court on Tuesday and is valid for one week.

The warrant was issued after Yoon evaded multiple requests to appear for questioning and blocked searches of his office, hindering an investigation into whether his short-lived power grab on December 3 amounted to rebellion.

Oh Dong-woon, the anti-corruption agency's chief prosecutor, has indicated that police forces might be deployed if Yoon's security service resists the detention attempt, which could occur as early as Thursday. But it remains unclear whether Yoon can be compelled to submit to questioning.

Yoon's legal team issued a statement on Thursday warning that any attempt by the anti-corruption agency to use police units for his detention would exceed their legal authority. The lawyers said police officers could face arrest by either the "presidential security service

or any citizens" if they try to detain Yoon. They didn't elaborate further on the claim.

South Korean law permits anyone to make an arrest to stop an active crime, and critics accused Yoon of inciting his supporters to obstruct attempts to detain him.

In a message to hundreds of supporters gathered outside his residence Wednesday evening, Yoon said he would continue to fight against anti-state forces "violating our sovereignty" and putting the nation in "danger." He applauded his supporters for their efforts to protect "liberal democracy and constitutional order" and said he was watching their protests on live YouTube broadcasts, according to a photo of the message shared by Yoon's lawyers.

The liberal opposition Democratic Party, which drove the legislative vote that impeached Yoon on December 14 over his imposition of martial law, accused the president of trying to mobilise his supporters to block his detention and called for law enforcement authorities to execute the warrant immediately.

Hundreds of Yoon's supporters gathered near his residence on Thursday amid a heavy police presence, waving South Korean and American flags while chanting, "Nullify the impeachment!" and "We will protect President Yoon Suk Yeol!"

Officers removed a few protesters who lay down on a road leading to the entrance of Yoon's residence, but there were no immediate reports of clashes. "The Corruption Investigation

Office must detain him immediately, and the presidential security service must cooperate with the lawful execution of the detention warrant," said Park Chan-dae, the Democrats' floor leader.

"They should be aware that obstructing the execution of the detention warrant could result in punishment for interference with official duties and complicity in rebellion," he said.

Yoon's lawyers have argued that the court's detention warrant is invalid, claiming that the anti-corruption agency lacks the legal authority to investigate rebellion charges. They also accuse the court of bypassing a law that says locations potentially linked to military secrets cannot be seized or searched without the consent of the person in charge.

Some experts believe the anti-corruption agency, which is leading a joint investigation with police and military authorities, would not risk clashing with Yoon's security service, which has said it will provide security to Yoon in accordance with the law.

The office may instead issue another summons for Yoon to appear for questioning if they are not able to execute the detention warrant by January 6.

If Yoon is detained, the anti-corruption agency will have 48 hours to investigate him and either request a warrant for his formal arrest or release him. Yoon's defense minister, police chief and several top military commanders have already been arrested over their roles in the

martial law enactment.

Yoon's presidential powers were suspended following a National Assembly vote to impeach him on December 14 over his imposition of martial law, which lasted only hours but has triggered weeks of political turmoil, halted high-level diplomacy and rattled financial markets.

Yoon's fate now lies with the Constitutional Court, which has begun deliberations on whether to uphold the impeachment and formally remove Yoon from office or reinstate him.

# Pakistan military accepts mercy petitions of 19 convicts involved in May 9 violence

**PTI ■ ISLAMABAD**

Pakistan military on Thursday said that it has accepted the mercy petitions of 19 convicts involved in attacks on the army facilities on May 9, 2023. On May 9, 2023, former prime minister Imran Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf party supporters allegedly attacked several military installations, including the army headquarters in Rawalpindi and the ISI building in Faisalabad, to vent their anger against the arrest of their party founder in a corruption case.

Hundreds of suspects were arrested in the countryside swoop. Cases of more than 100 civilians were sent to the military court for trial because they were involved in the attack on military installations.

In December, military courts sentenced 85 civilians to prison terms ranging from two to ten years for their roles in the violence.

According to a statement issued by the army on Thursday, the sequel to the promulgation of punishments to the May 9 tragedy convicts, they have exercised their right to appeal and have asked for mercy and remis-

sion in their punishments. It said that 67 convicts had given their mercy petitions, adding that "48 petitions have been processed to Courts of Appeal, while petitions of 19 convicts have been accepted purely on humanitarian grounds in accordance with law".

It further stated that the mercy petitions of the remaining convicts will be decided in due course of time, following the legal process.

"The remission of punishments is a testament to the strength of the due process and fairness, which ensures that justice is served while also taking into

account the principles of compassion and mercy," it said.

The army said that all those whose mercy appeals had been accepted would be released after the completion of procedural formalities.

It also said that all those convicted retain the right of appeal and other legal remedies as per the law and the constitution.

It is the second batch of those involved in the attacks being released. Earlier in April 2024, the release of 20 convicts was also carried out on humanitarian grounds in accordance with the law.

# India to fund rehab of Sri Lanka's north boatyard

**PTI ■ COLOMBO**

India will provide Sri Lanka Rupees 290 million to develop the Karainagar Boatyard in the Northern Province of the island nation, the Indian High Commission said here on Thursday.

The project envisages rehabilitation of Karainagar Boatyard of the Cey-Nor Foundation Ltd, incorporated under the Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development and operating under the Ministry of Fisheries, Aquatic and Ocean Resources.

"An MoU was signed and exchanged by High Commissioner of India to Sri Lanka Santosh Jha and the then High Commissioner of Sri Lanka to India Kshenuka Dhireni Senewiratne on December 16," the High Commission said in a release.

The project will cover civil works and procurement, including installation of plant, machinery, equipment, material, services etc. Once fully operational, the rehabilitated boatyard will augment livelihood opportunities of local fishermen, create more job opportunities in the area, including through small establishments around the boatyard, and help enhance the supply of quality fisheries products, the release said.

With a development cooperation portfolio with Sri Lanka of over USD 5 billion, India has people-centric development assistance initiatives in virtually all major sectors in Sri Lanka, the High Commission said.

"Notable past projects in the Northern Province include construction and renovation of over 41,000 houses; a state-of-the-art Cultural Centre at Jaffna as a reconstruction project; removal of wrecks and dredging at

Kankensanthurai Port; and construction and repairs at numerous schools and hospitals across Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Vavuniya.

"These projects also include restoration of Thiruketeswaram Temple, and distribution of significant quantities of assistance to the agricultural community, as well as the fishing community including boats, nets, outboard motors, freezers," the release added.

Public Notice: Mr. Anil Kumar Mishra who is purchasing the Property No. 4/87, area measuring 35 Sq. Yards out of 85 Sq. Yards, out of Kharsa No. 786, situated at Village Ghonda Gujan Khadar, in the abadi of Gali No. 2, Karta Nagar, Ilaga Shahdara, Delhi-110053, from Mrs. Babita W/o Mr. Vikas Kansal who became owners vice Regd. Family GPA dated 08.02.2024. Agreement to Gift dated 08.02.2024 & Will Deed dated 08.02.2024 executed by Mr. Vikas Kansal S/o Mr. Ashok Kansal and same to be financed & mortgaged by Aditya Birla Housing Finance Ltd. If any person having any type of claim/right/interest over the said property, may inform in writing, at the address mentioned below, about his objections within 15 days from today, failing which it shall be presumed that the said property is free from all type of encumbrances, lien etc.

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

Loss of Allotment Letter (original) issued by ATS Dated 27.05.1985 & General Power of Attorney, ATS Dated 10.06.1998 in Respect of the Said Property, TA-278/5 Near Gurudwara, Tughlakabad Extn, New Delhi-110019 Founder May Inform Pintoo Gupta on above address within 7 days.

**Office of the Managing Director**  
**Uttarakhand Co-Operative Dairy Federation Ltd.**  
Mangal Parao, Haldwani - 263139 (Nainital) Uttarakhand  
E-Tender Notice No.: 25(1-10)/UCDF/2024-25, Date-01.01.2025

Following E-tenders are invited by the undersigned, from experienced, reputed and financially sound Manufacturers/Firms/Authorized Dealers for the following works so as to reach this office on or before 15.01.2025 up to 5.00 PM, which will be opened on 16.01.2025 at 11.00 AM.

S.No.	Name of work - Supply of Lab Equipments for BMC
1.	SIT & C of Analytical Balance, Gerber Centrifuge, RM Assembly, Refrigerator, Purifier, Water Bath (for MBRT), Water Distillation Unit/Apparatus, RO water Purifier ISI marked, Sodium Analyzer, Antibiotics Test Equipment's with Incubator.

Documents may be seen and downloaded from portal <http://www.ukenders.gov.in>

**SUPERIOR FINLEASE LIMITED**  
CIN: L74899DL1994PLC061995  
Regd. Off: NS-92, Kharsa No-33/21, Ranaji Enclave, Najafgarh, Near Arjun Park Bus Stand, New Delhi-110043; Email: [superiorfinlease@gmail.com](mailto:superiorfinlease@gmail.com);  
Website: <http://www.superiorfinlease.com>; Phone No: +91-9953798335

**NOTICE**

**PUBLIC NOTICE FOR ATTENTION OF EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF INFORMATION REGARDING EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING TO BE HELD ON MONDAY, 27<sup>th</sup> JANUARY, 2025 THROUGH VIDEO CONFERENCING ("VC") OTHER AUDIO-VISUAL MEANS ("OAVM").**

- Shareholders may note that the Extraordinary General Meeting ("EGM") of the Company will be held through Video Conferencing ("VC") other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM") on Monday, 27<sup>th</sup> January 2025 at 03:00 PM IST in compliance with General Circular numbers 20/2020, 14/2020, 17/2020, 09/2024 and all other applicable laws and circular issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs and Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI"), to transact the Business that will be set forth in the Notice of the Meeting.
- In compliance with the above circulars, electronic copies of the Notice of the EGM will be sent to all the shareholders whose email addresses are registered with the Company/Depository Participant(s). The notice of the EGM will also be made available on the Company's website at <http://www.superiorfinlease.com>, BSE Website <https://www.bseindia.com/> and Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Limited website <https://www.msx.in/>
- Manner of registering email addresses:
  - In case shares are held in physical mode, please send a request to Registrar and Transfer Agents of the Company i.e. Skyline Financial Services Private Limited ("RTA") at [info@skylinetra.com](mailto:info@skylinetra.com) providing folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), Aadhar (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) for registering e-mail address.
  - In case shares are held in dematerialized mode, please contact your Depository Participant (DP) and register your email address and bank account details in your Demat account, as per the process advised by your DP.
- Manner of casting vote through e-voting: Shareholders will have an opportunity to cast their vote remotely on the business as set forth in the Notice of the EGM through electronic voting system. The manner of voting remotely for shareholders holding shares in dematerialized mode, physical mode and for shareholders who have not registered their email addresses will be provided in the notice to the shareholders which will also be made available on the website of the Company.
- The Notice of the EGM will be sent to the shareholders in accordance with the applicable laws on their registered email address in due course.

For Superior Finlease Limited  
Sd/-  
Rajneesh Kumar (Director)  
DIN: 02463693  
Date: 02.01.2025  
Place: New Delhi

**MADHYA PRADESH POWER GENERATING COMPANY LIMITED**  
Office of The Addl. C.E. (P&W), Shree Singaji Thermal Power Project, Dongalia, Distt. Khandwa (M.P.), E-mail ID : [sepnw.ststpp1@gmail.com](mailto:sepnw.ststpp1@gmail.com), Ph. : 9407033993  
No. 515-1700/SSTPP/MPPGCLP&W/729 Date : 31.12.2024

**NOTICE INVITING E-TENDER (Website : [mppgcl.mp.gov.in](http://mppgcl.mp.gov.in))**

Tender Particulars / Tender Number	Estimated Cost (Rs.) (including GST)	Tender Cost & EMD in Rs.	Last Date and Time for Closing of Online Submission
Work of overhauling for Boiler Pressure Part of Unit#2 at 2x600 MW, SSTPP, MPPGCL, Dongalia. (Tender No. - T-2024 MPPGC 382192)	322.25 Lakhs	5000/- & 3,22,250/-	16.01.2025 up to 15:30
Biennial Work Contract for Routine and Preventive/Breakdown maintenance of Boiler Non-Pressure Part of Unit 1 & 2 of 2x600MW, SSTPP, MPPGCL, Dongalia. (Tender No. - T-2024 MPPGC 382369)	450.00 Lakhs	5000/- & 4,50,000/-	15.01.2025 up to 15:30

For extension & other details, the bidders are requested to please visit e-portal of GoMP at [www.mptenders.gov.in](http://www.mptenders.gov.in) M.P. Madhyam/118075/2025

**MANIBHAVNAM HOME FINANCE INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED** Head Office: N-2, Second Floor, South Extension-1, New Delhi - 110049

**"APPENDIX-IV-A" [See proviso to rule 8(6)] Sale notice for sale of Immovable Properties**

E-Auction Sale Notice for Sale of Immovable Assets under the Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 read with proviso to Rule 8(6) of the Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002.

Notice is hereby given to the public in general and in particular to the Borrower(s) and Guarantor(s) that the below described Immovable property mortgaged / charged to the MANIBHAVNAM HOME FINANCE INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED (Secured Creditors), the possession of which has been taken by the Authorised Officer of MANIBHAVNAM HOME FINANCE INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED, Secured Creditor, will be sold on "As is where is", "As is what is" and "Whatever there is" basis on 05.02.2025, for recovery of amount as mentioned below, due to the Secured Creditors from following Borrower(s), Guarantor(s) and Corporate Guarantor(s). The reserve price and earnest money to be deposited is mentioned below respectively.

Name of Borrower, Co-Borrower / Guarantor(s) with address/es	Description & Owner(s) of Properties	Reserve Price (RP) & EMD Amount 10% of the Reserve Price	Recovery Amount as per Demand Notice	Date & Time of On-Site Inspection of Property	Date & Time of E-Auction
1. ADESH S/O GYANCHAND, 2. ARTI W/O ADESH, 3. ALL THAT PIECES AND PARCEL FREEHOLD RESIDENTIAL PLOT NO. SUMANTRA W/O GYAN CHAND, 4. ANIL S/O PYARELAL, ALL 87/1 AREA MEASURING 50 SQ. YDS. OUT OF KHARSA NO. 2503/71 R/O - HOUSE NO.76, NEW VIKAS NAGAR, NEAR SANTOSH INTERSTRATED AT ADESH NAGAR IN BLOCK-E VILLAGE LONI PRACHA (COLLEGE, LONI DEHAT, GHAZIABAD, UTTAR PRADESH-201102, SR NO. [LONI TEHSIL & DISTT. GHAZIABAD U.P. BOUNDARIES EAST-PILOT NO. 3] ALSO AT: AKPUR RIYANA, BULANDSHAHR, UTTAR PRADESH-204511] 80 WEST-ROAD 18 FT. NORTH-PILOT NO. 82 SOUTH PLOT NO. 83/2/		4,00,000/- & 40,000/- 70,000/-	RS.5,41,801.26/-	03-02-2025 to 04-02-2025 From 10.00 AM to 5.00 PM	05.02.2025 10 Am to 12 Pm (with unlimited extensions of 5 Minutes each)

EMD amount shall be remitted through NEFT/RTGS/Funds Transfer in favor of "Manibhavnam Home Finance India Private Limited" Account No. 192121042214794, AU Small Finance Bank, Code AUBI000104, Branch - East of Kailash, New Delhi. Last date for deposit of EMD and uploading Bid documents: 04-02-2025 11:59 PM at <https://www.bankauctions.com>

The balance 25% of final purchase price minus EMD amount shall be deposited by the successful bidder, latest by the next working day by way of RTGS / NEFT in the E-Auction account of Manibhavnam Home Finance India Private Limited, as detailed above. The balance 75% of the final purchase shall be deposited by way of RTGS / NEFT within 15 days from the date of auction in the same E-Auction account as above. The refund of EMD to the unsuccessful bidders shall be made only in the account number mentioned by such bidder in the Bid form within 5 working days.

Terms and Conditions: E-auction is being held on "AS IS WHERE IS" and "AS IS WHAT IS" and "WHATEVER THERE IS" basis and will be conducted "Online". The auction will be conducted through Manibhavnam's approved website [www.bankauctions.com](https://www.bankauctions.com). Bidders can also contact e-auction service provider, Mrs. A Closure, Hyderabad. Helpline No. 08142008065/96; e-mail - [info@bankauctions.com](mailto:info@bankauctions.com). To the best of knowledge and information of the Authorized Officer, there is no encumbrance on the properties. However, the intending bidders should make their own independent inquiries regarding the encumbrances, title of properties put on auction and claims/rights / dues affecting the properties/ies, prior to submitting their bid, in this regard, the e-auction advertisement does not constitute and will not be deemed to constitute any commitment or any representation of Manibhavnam. Bidders can also contact e-auction service provider, Mrs. A Closure, Hyderabad. Helpline No. 08142008065/96; e-mail - [info@bankauctions.com](mailto:info@bankauctions.com). For further details please contact Mr. Ratan Gollis on Regd. No. 9418376902766. It may be noted that in case of any discrepancy / inconsistency between authorities notices published in English and in Hindi then the contents of the notice published in English shall prevail. The Authorised Officer / Secured Creditor shall not be responsible in any third party claims / rights / dues. The sale shall be subject to the terms and conditions prescribed under the Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002. STATUTORY 30 DAYS SALE NOTICE UNDER THE SARFESI ACT, 2002. Place : Ghaziabad, Date : 03.01.2025

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

My client Smt. Sangeta Nagar W/o Sh. Chanchal Nagar owner of Residential Plot area 961.30 sq. yds. i.e. 803.74 sq. meters, out of total area measuring 1607.53 sq. meters, out of Kharsa no. 207/11m, situated at Village East Para, Pargana & Tehsil Dadr, District Gautam Budh Nagar, U.P. through registered gift deed dated 01.01.2025 executed by Smt. Baleshwar W/o Late Sh. Mahaveer Singh and Sh. Chanchal Nagar S/o Late Sh. Mahaveer Singh, Vide Reg. no. 72 at SR-10DR GREATER NOIDA U.P. the above-mentioned property is going to be mortgaged with Federal Financial Services Limited. If any person/bank/ financial institution having any claim/right, lien, any objection whatsoever in regard to the above property, should notified to the undersigned/Adv. Vishal Mehan, E-713, Karkarduma Court, Delhi-110092, within 7 days from the date of publication of this notice failing which any claim, lien or objection shall be deemed to have been waived. Adv. Vishal Mehan, E-713, Karkarduma Court, Delhi-110092, Mob. 9811215181

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

To be known to all that, I, Anurag Gupta, S/o Satya Pal Gupta, R/o 8068, Sector-C, Pocket-8, Vasant Kunj (Delhi-110075) is the sole owner of Flat No-181, Ground floor, Pocket-8, Sector-3, Sanjay Vihar New Delhi-110017, of vide DDA file no. 127/0028/87/SESS/VII. The Original Documents, Possession Letter, NOC for Electricity Water Connection, Possession Slip, and other documents of the said flat has been Lost/Misplaced somewhere and not traceable by my self. An FIR of this has been lodged in Police Station Crime Branch, Delhi vide LR No.245/13/2024 on 31/12/2024. Any person who has any interest, in having any objection or found in possession of original documents, may write/contact with above named person at above address/phone No. 9810332700. The person claiming any right, interest, objections with respect to this property can personally inform or write to Dy. Director, LAB(H) (H-1, D-Block, 3rd Floor, Vikas Sadan, INA, New Delhi-110023.

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

Re-Residence/Change of Name Bearing No. Niti Khariad-111666, H.C. District, area measuring 40.05 sq. mts., situated in the residential colony named Indrapuram, Ghaziabad, Tehsil & District Ghaziabad, U.P., hereinafter referred to as the property. Notice is hereby given to the general public including Banks, Financial Institutions, etc. that, as informed by our client, Mr. Ashgar Ali, he is the sole and absolute owner of the said property vide Sale Deed executed by Mrs. Suman Rani and Mr. Hemant Kumar in his favour. The said deed is registered as Document No. 9147, in Add. Book No. 1, Volume No. 31652, Pages 295-348, on 20.06.2016 (SR.6X). Now our client in connection, our client has further informed us that the following original documents namely: (1) Sale deed dated 06/09/2005 executed by GDA, vide its claimant's inform; (2) Sale deed dated 13/09/2007 executed by Krishna Mangal in favour of Mr. Om Prakash; (3) Sale Deed dated 05/03/2010 executed by Mr. Om Prakash in favour of Smt. Rani and Mr. Hemant Kumar; and (4) possession letter, in respect of the said property, have been lost, misplaced and not traceable. These documents form part of the chain of title of the said property, called the "said documents". An FIR regarding loss of these said documents has been lodged with Uttar Pradesh Police, Lucknow, U.P. No. 202500000292, dated 01.01.2025. Now our client intends to mortgage the said property with Aditya Birla Finance Ltd for availing loan facility. If the aforesaid original said documents or any of them are/is found or have/have been found by any person, he/she may be returned and delivered to the undersigned at the address mentioned herein below. Further, if any person, body, institution is having any claim and/or objection in respect of the said property, he/she may inform his/her objection/s, in writing, with documentary evidence, by Registered AD Post, to the undersigned at the address mentioned herein below, within 07 days of publication of this notice. Otherwise, after expiry of 07 days from the date of publication of this notice, no objection shall be acceptable and the said property shall be mortgaged by our client to Aditya Birla Finance Ltd and no objection shall be acceptable against such mortgage. General Public may also take note that any deal or transaction done by anybody on the basis of the said documents or any of them shall be illegal and not binding on our client. The person doing so shall be liable to be prosecuted under the law. SHIVKANT ARORA, ADVOCATE FOR M/S L&L LAW OFFICES A-74, LOWER GROUND FLOOR, DEFENCE COLONY, NEW DELHI-110024

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

Re-Residence/Change of Name Bearing No. Niti Khariad-111666, H.C. District, area measuring 40.05 sq. mts., situated in the residential colony named Indrapuram, Ghaziabad, Tehsil & District Ghaziabad, U.P., hereinafter referred to as the property. Notice is hereby given to the general public including Banks, Financial Institutions, etc. that, as informed by our client, Mr. Ashgar Ali, he is the sole and absolute owner of the said property vide Sale Deed executed by Mrs. Suman Rani and Mr. Hemant Kumar in his favour. The said deed is registered as Document No. 9147, in Add. Book No. 1, Volume No. 31652, Pages 295-348, on 20.06.2016 (SR.6X). Now our client in connection, our client has further informed us that the following original documents namely: (1) Sale deed dated 06/09/2005 executed by GDA, vide its claimant's inform; (2) Sale deed dated 13/09/2007 executed by Krishna Mangal in favour of Mr. Om Prakash; (3) Sale Deed dated 05/03/2010 executed by Mr. Om Prakash in favour of Smt. Rani and Mr. Hemant Kumar; and (4) possession letter, in respect of the said property, have been lost, misplaced and not traceable. These documents form part of the chain of title of the said property, called the "said documents". An FIR regarding loss of these said documents has been lodged with Uttar Pradesh Police, Lucknow, U.P. No. 202500000292, dated 01.01.2025. Now our client intends to mortgage the said property with Aditya Birla Finance Ltd for availing loan facility. If the aforesaid original said documents or any of them are/is found or have/have been found by any person, he/she may be returned and delivered to the undersigned at the address mentioned herein below. Further, if any person, body, institution is having any claim and/or objection in respect of the said property, he/she may inform his/her objection/s, in writing, with documentary evidence, by Registered AD Post, to the undersigned at the address mentioned herein below, within 07 days of publication of this notice. Otherwise, after expiry of 07 days from the date of publication of this notice, no objection shall be acceptable and the said property shall be mortgaged by our client to Aditya Birla Finance Ltd and no objection shall be acceptable against such mortgage. General Public may also take note that any deal or transaction done by anybody on the basis of the said documents or any of them shall be illegal and not binding on our client. The person doing so shall be liable to be prosecuted under the law. SHIVKANT ARORA, ADVOCATE FOR M/S L&L LAW OFFICES A-74, LOWER GROUND FLOOR, DEFENCE COLONY, NEW DELHI-110024

**THE PIONEER CLASSIFIEDS**

**CHANGE OF NAME**

I, Poonam W/o Mahender Kumar R/o K - 5A, Saket New Delhi-110017, I have changed my name Poonam to Poonam Rani for all purpose in future. PD(1186)A

**CHANGE OF NAME**

I, Rajput Basaheb Narayan, W/o- No.8036187A Hav Girase Ajayshingh Bharatsing, R/o- Vill- Kampur, PO-Vikharan, Teh-Shindkheda, Distt- Dhule, Maharashtra- 425408, have changed my name from Rajput Basaheb Narayan to Girase Basaheb Ajayshingh, vide affidavit dated 02/01/2025 before Notary Public Delhi. PD(1187)C

**LOST & FOUND**

I, Kulbhushan Chaudhary, S/O Hakikat Rai , A-35 Pushpanjali Enclave Pitampura Delhi-110034 Have Lost My Original Allotment Letter, Possession Letter, Site Possession. Property Address: A-41, Gt Karnal Road Industrial Area Delhi-33. Finder Contact : 9810035387. Pd(1188)A

**THANKSGIVING**

Thankyou St jude for all blessings Saunam

Thankyou Jesus for all blessings Saunam

Thankyou Jesus for all blessings Saunam

Thankyou Jesus for all blessings Saunam

Thankyou Jesus for all blessings Saunam

Thankyou Mother Mary for all blessings Saunam

PD(1185)C

**U GRO Capital Limited**  
4th Floor, Tower 3, Equinox Business Park, LBS Road, Kuria, Mumbai 400070

**SALE NOTICE FOR SALE OF IMMovable PROPERTIES**

E-AUCTION SALE NOTICE OF 30 DAYS FOR SALE OF IMMOVABLE ASSET(S) ["SECURED ASSET(S)"] UNDER THE SECURITIZATION AND RECONSTRUCTION OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND ENFORCEMENT OF SECURITY INTEREST ACT, 2002 READ WITH PROVISIO TO RULE 8 AND 9 OF THE SECURITY INTEREST (ENFORCEMENT) RULES, 2002.

Notice is hereby given to the public in general and in particular to the Borrower(s) and Guarantor(s) that the below described Secured Asset(s) mortgaged / charged to U GRO Capital Limited ("Secured Creditor"), the possession of which has been taken by the authorised officer of Secured Creditor, will be sold on "As is what is" and "As is where is" and "Whatever there is" on the date and time mentioned herein below, for recovery of the dues mentioned herein below and further interest and other expenses thereon till the date of realization of amount, due to Secured Creditor from the Borrower(s) and Guarantor(s) mentioned herein below. The Reserve Price, Earnest Money Deposit (EMD) and last date of EMD deposit is also mentioned herein below:

Details of Borrower(s) / Guarantor(s)	Details of Demand Notice	Details of Auction
1. Dawesco LLP	Date of Notice : 10-06-2024	Reserve Price : ₹ 1,00,37,115/-
2. Neil Dawes Bhutani	Outstanding Amount: Rs. 85,66,772/- as on 05-06-2024	EMD : 20,03,712/-
3. Raemon Dawes Bhutani, A. Arun Bhutani	Loan Account Number : UGDELTH000011248	Last date of EMD Deposit : 10-01-2025
		Date of Auction : 22-01-2025
		Time of Auction : 11 AM to 01 PM
		Incremental Value : Rs. 1,00,000/-

Description of Secured Asset(s): "All that part and parcel of the immovable property bearing Property No. 129, area admeasuring 35 square yards, out of Kharsa No. 303, consisting of Ground Floor, First Floor, Second Floor, Half Third Floor, situated in Abadi of Lal Dora of Village Saiduilajab, Tehsil Saket (M.B. Road), New Delhi. Butted and bounded on the East by house of Mr. Ram Kumar, on the West by House of Mr. Raj Kumar, on the North by main M.B. Road, on the South by House of Others."

For detailed terms and conditions of the sale, please refer to the link provided in U GRO Capital Limited/Secured Creditor's website. i.e. [www.ugrocapital.com](https://www.ugrocapital.com) or contact the undersigned at [ugro@ugrocapital.com](mailto:ugro@ugrocapital.com)

Date : 03-01-2025, Place : New Delhi  
Authorised Officer, UGRO Capital Limited

**U GRO Capital Limited**  
4th Floor, Tower 3, Equinox Business Park, LBS Road, Kuria, Mumbai 400070

**SALE NOTICE FOR SALE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTIES**

E-AUCTION SALE NOTICE OF 15 DAYS FOR SALE OF IMMOVABLE ASSET(S) ["SECURED ASSET(S)"] UNDER THE SECURITIZATION AND RECONSTRUCTION OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND ENFORCEMENT OF SECURITY INTEREST ACT, 2002 READ WITH PROVISIO TO RULE 8 AND 9 OF THE SECURITY INTEREST (ENFORCEMENT) RULES, 2002.

Notice is hereby given to the public in general and in particular to the Borrower(s) and Guarantor(s) that the below described Secured Asset(s) mortgaged / charged to U GRO Capital Limited ("Secured Creditor"), the possession of which has been taken by the authorised officer of Secured Creditor, will be sold on "As is what is" and "As is where is" and "Whatever there is" on the date and time mentioned herein below, for recovery of the dues mentioned herein below and further interest and other expenses thereon till the date of realization of amount, due to Secured Creditor from the Borrower(s) and Guarantor(s) mentioned herein below. The Reserve Price, Earnest Money Deposit (EMD) and last date of EMD deposit is also mentioned herein below:

Details of Borrower(s) / Guarantor(s)	Details of Demand Notice	Details of Auction
1. VJ SEEMA ENTERPRISES	Date of Notice : 05-09-2023	Reserve Price : Rs. 40,73,490/-
2. MR. YOGESH KUMAR S/O GAJRAJ SINGH	Outstanding Amount: Rs. 2811614/- as on 07-09-2023	EMD : Rs. 407349/-
3. MRS. SEEMA DEVI W/O YOGESH KUMAR	Loan Account Number : 110001SE0033281 & HCFDELSE0000110787	Last date of EMD Deposit : 20-Jan-25
		Date of Auction : 22-Jan-25
		Time of Auction : 11 AM to 01 PM
		Incremental Value : Rs. 1,00,000/-

Description of Secured Asset(s): "All that Piece and Parcel of immovable property being Plot of Land admeasuring 71 sq. yds. Part of Kharsa No. 838, situated at Indra Enclave, Village Beha Hazipur, Pargana Loni & Tehsil District Ghaziabad. Butted and bounded on the East by Other property, on the West by others property, on the North by Plot of Mr. Sohanveer, on the South by Gali 11 ft wide."

For detailed terms and conditions of the sale, please refer to the link provided in U GRO Capital Limited/Secured Creditor's website. i.e. [www.ugrocapital.com](https://www.ugrocapital.com) or contact the undersigned at [authorised.officer@ugrocapital.com](mailto:authorised.officer@ugrocapital.com)

Date : 03-01-2025, Place : Delhi NCR  
Authorised Officer, UGRO Capital Limited

**10 hurt in shooting incident outside New York's Queens**

New York (PTI): A group of men fired at least 30 gunshots into a crowd gathered outside a nightclub in New York's Queens on New Year's Day, injuring 10 people, police said.

The shooting happened on the same day a terror attack was carried out in New Orleans that killed 15 people. Police officers received multiple 911 calls around 11:18 pm on Wednesday for "several people" shot outside the "Amazura" nightclub in Jamaica, Queens. Police said three to four males were walking toward the venue and opened fire over 30 times in the direction of a group standing in line outside the event, striking multiple vehicles.

# India's textile exports grew seven per cent to USD 21.35 bn during Apr-Oct period of FY25: Govt

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India's textiles and apparel exports, including handicrafts, grew 7 per cent during the April-October period to USD 21.35 billion, the government said on Thursday. The outbound shipments from the sector stood at USD 20 billion in the same period of the previous financial year, FY 2023-24.

"The Ready Made Garments (RMG) category with exports of USD 8,733 million has the largest share (41 per cent) in the total exports (USD 21,358 million) during the period of April-October of FY 2024-25, followed by Cotton Textiles (33 per cent, USD 7,082 million), Man-Made Textiles (15 per cent, USD 3,105 million)," the Textiles Ministry said. Growth of exports was observed in all principal commodities during April-October of FY 2024-25, as compared to corresponding period of FY 2023-24, except wool and handloom, which declined by 19 per cent and 6 per cent, respectively, the Ministry said. Meanwhile, the overall import of textiles and apparel including handicrafts declined 1 per cent during the April-October period of



FY 2024-25 (USD 5,425 million), compared to the same period of FY 2023-24 (USD 5,464 million). The man-made textiles category with import of USD 1,859 million has the largest share (34 per cent) in the total imports (USD 5,425 million) during the period of April-October of FY 2024-25, as there is a demand-supply gap in this sector, the Ministry said.

"Growth of imports is observed majorly in Cotton Textiles mainly on account of import of long staple cotton fibre and such trends of import indicates an increase in production capacity of the country amidst rising consumption and self-reliance," the official statement said. During FY 2023-24, the import of textiles and apparel products by India

stood at USD 8.94 billion, down by nearly 15 per cent in comparison to USD 10.48 billion in FY 2022-23. India was the sixth largest exporter of textiles and apparel in the world in 2023. The share of textile and apparel (T&A) including handicrafts in India's total exports stood at 8.21 per cent in FY 2023-24. "Our country has a share of 3.9 per cent of the global trade in textiles and apparel. Major textile and apparel export destinations for India are USA and EU and with around 47 per cent share in total textile and apparel exports. "India is a major textile and apparel exporting country and enjoys trade surplus. Bulk of import takes place for re-export or for industry requirement of raw material," the Textile Ministry said. It is noteworthy that export is a function of demand and supply and depends on factors such as global demand, internal consumption and demand, order flow, logistics etc. Exports in FY 2024 were initially low mainly due to the geopolitical crises around the Red Sea, which affected export movement during January, February and March 2024, the Ministry stated.

# Rupee falls nine paise to close at 85.73 against US dollar

PTI ■ MUMBAI

The rupee depreciated 9 paise to close at 85.73 (provisional) against the US dollar on Thursday, as strong dollar demand from importers and foreign fund outflows dented investor sentiments. Forex traders said the dollar gained against most currencies during 2024 and continued to remain on a strong footing this year. Moreover, persistent foreign fund outflows further dented investors' sentiments. Additionally, global markets are expected to see low volumes as the holiday season is underway in major economies like those in Europe. At the interbank foreign exchange, the rupee opened on a weak note and witnessed an intra-day low of 85.79 and a high of 85.68 against the American currency. The local unit settled for the day at 85.73 (provisional), registering a fall of 9 paise over its previous close amid a sharp recovery in domestic equities. On Wednesday, the rupee settled flat at 85.64 against the US dollar.



On December 27, the local currency touched its lifetime intra-day low of 85.80 against the greenback. "We expect the rupee to trade with a negative bias on strength in the US Dollar and dollar demand from importers. Sustained FII outflows may further pressure the rupee," said Anuj Choudhary - Research Analyst at Mirae Asset Sharekhan. "However, any intervention by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) may support the rupee at lower levels. USDINR spot price is expected to trade in a range of 85.50 to 86, Choudhary added. Meanwhile, the dollar index, which gauges the greenback's

strength against a basket of six currencies, was trading 0.02 per cent lower at 108.46. Brent crude, the global oil benchmark, rose 0.91 per cent to USD 75.32 per barrel in futures trade. India's manufacturing sector growth fell to a 12-month low in December, as new business orders and production expanded at softer rates, a monthly survey said on Thursday. The seasonally adjusted HSBC India Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index was at 56.4 in December, down from 56.5 in November, indicating a weaker improvement in operating conditions.

# Employment increases 36 per cent to 64.33 Crore in last ten years: Mansukh Mandaviya



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Union labour minister Mansukh Mandaviya on Thursday said employment in the country has increased by 36 per cent to 64.33 crore in 2023-24 from 47.15 crore in 2014-15, which shows improvement in job creation during NDA period. Talking to media persons, the minister also stated that employment under UPA grew by just about 7 per cent between 2004 to 2014. He noted that under the UPA government between 2004 to 2014 just 2.9 crore additional jobs were created whereas

under the Modi government between 2014-24, 17.19 crore jobs were added. In the last one year (2023-24) alone, the Modi government has created around 4.6 crore jobs in the country, the minister stated. The data assumes significance in the backdrop of pressure on the government for job creation in the country. About the agriculture sector, the minister stated that employment declined by 16 per cent between 2004 to 2014 under UPA tenure whereas it has grown by 19 per cent between 2014 -2023 under Modi tenure.

Similarly, employment in the manufacturing sector grew by just 6 per cent between 2004 to 2014 under UPA tenure while it increased by 15 per cent between 2014-2023 under Modi tenure. He further informed that employment in the services sector grew by 25 per cent between 2004 to 2014 under UPA tenure while it increased by 36 per cent between 2014 -2023 under Modi tenure. He also stated that the unemployment Rate (UR) dropped from 6 per cent in 2017-18 to 3.2 per cent in 2023-24 while the employment rate (WPR) grew from 46.8 per cent in 2017-18 to 58.2 per cent in 2023-24. Similarly, he informed that the Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) grew from 49.8 per cent in 2017-18 to 60.1 per cent in 2023-24. About the growth in youth joining the formal job market, the minister also informed that in the last seven years (between Sept 2017- Sept 2024) over 4.7 crore youth (Age 18-28 years) have joined Employees' Provident Fund Organisation (EPFO) fold.

# Govt clears PLI incentive of ₹246 Crore sought by M&M, Tata Motors

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Ministry of Heavy Industries has approved incentive claims of Rs 246 crore submitted by Mahindra & Mahindra and Tata Motors under the Rs 25,938 crore PLI scheme for the automobile and auto components industry, officials said. Minister for Heavy Industries and Steel H D Kumaraswamy has expressed satisfaction with the progress made by auto original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) toward achieving localized manufacturing through initiatives like PLI scheme. He also congratulated Tata Motors and M&M for developing this capability and exuded confidence that more applicants would take advantage of the PLI scheme. According to sources, Tata Motors submitted an incentive claim of approximately Rs 142.13 crore based on determined sales in FY 2023-24. The eligible sales of Advanced Automotive Technology (AAT) products from Tata



Motors include the Tiago EV (electric four-wheeler), Starbus EV (electric bus), and Ace EV (electric cargo vehicle), totalling Rs 1,380.24 crore. Mahindra & Mahindra submitted an incentive claim of Rs 104.08 crore based on determined incremental sales of AAT products totalling Rs 800.59 crore for FY 2023-24, with a cumulative investment of Rs 978.30 crore, officials said. The eligible sales from their e3W models, including Treo,

Treo Zor, and Zor Grand amount to Rs 836.02 crore, supported by a certificate of domestic value addition (DVA) issued by the Automotive Research Association of India (ARAI). "The total claims from these two applicants amount to approximately Rs 246 crore, which have been examined and recommended by the Project Management Agency (PMA) and subsequently approved by Ministry of Heavy Industries (MHI)," an official said.

The scheme aims to enhance India's manufacturing capabilities in AAT products, address cost disabilities, and establish a robust supply chain. Approved on September 15, 2021, the PLI scheme is designed to operate from FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28, with incentive disbursements scheduled from FY 2024-25 to FY 2028-29. Under this scheme, incentives of 13-18 per cent are offered for components related to electric vehicles and hydrogen fuel cells, while other AAT components receive incentives of 8 per cent and 13 per cent. As of September, 2024, the scheme has already facilitated an investment of Rs 20,715 crore, leading to incremental sales of Rs 10,472 crore, said an official. The first incentive disbursement is anticipated in 2024-25. Key features of the scheme include requirement of a minimum of 50 per cent domestic value addition and eligibility for both domestic and export sales.

# IOCL to provide fueling services at Noida International Airport

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Indian Oil Corporation (IOCL), a public sector oil marketing company, will provide fueling services at Noida International Airport (NIA) in Jewar, Gautam Buddha Nagar district, Uttar Pradesh. The airport is expected to be inaugurated early next fiscal, according to a statement released on Thursday. Under a 30-year concession agreement, IOCL will operate fuel stations at three locations within the airport premises - near the main western access road for passengers, at the airside for airport operations, and close to the eastern cargo precinct, the private airport operator said. "Our collaboration with Indian Oil Corporation Ltd marks another milestone in NIA's journey to operational readiness. By partnering with IOCL, we will ensure seamless and efficient fueling services at the airport," said Christoph Schnellmann, CEO, Noida International Airport.

# Sasan Power pays \$150 million to IIFCL, UK

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Sasan Power Limited (Sasan Power), a subsidiary of Reliance Power Limited (Reliance Power), on Wednesday has made a bullet payment of US\$150 million to IIFCL, UK, fulfilling its debt obligation on 31 December 2024. This repayment will bolster Sasan Power's debt coverage metrics, improve liquidity, and enhance its credit rating. Sasan Power operates a 3960 MW Ultra Mega Power Plant (UMPP) in Sasan, Madhya Pradesh, which is the world's largest integrated coal-based power plant. It boasts a captive coal mining capacity of 20 MTPA. The plant supplies electricity to 14 Discoms distribution companies (DISCOMs) across seven states—Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Punjab, Haryana, Uttarakhand, and New Delhi—at the lowest tariff in India of Rs. 1.54 per unit, benefiting more than 40 crore people. For seven consecutive years, Sasan Power has been ranked as the best-performing power plant in India. The loan repayment further strengthens Reliance Power's balance sheet as the company transitions its focus toward the renewable energy sector, which is poised to drive future growth. Reliance Power, a zero-debt company, recently raised Rs. 1,525 crore through equity-linked warrants via a preferential issue.

# India-EFTA trade pact likely to be implemented before end of 2025: Goyal

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The implementation process of free trade agreement (FTA) between India and the four-nation European bloc EFTA is progressing fast and is expected to come into force before the end of this year, Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal said. The two sides signed the Trade and Economic Partnership Agreement (TEPA) on March 10, 2024. Under the pact, India has received an investment commitment of USD 100 billion in 15 years from the grouping while allowing several products such as Swiss watches, chocolates and cut and polished diamonds at lower or zero duties. The European Free Trade Association (EFTA) members are Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, and Switzerland. "Yes, EFTA is progressing very fast," Goyal told PTI when asked if the agreement would come into effect this year. The minister said the Swiss Council of States has approved the agreement and now will go to their National Council for approval. "So this overwhelming support in political circles in Switzerland for the TEPA with EFTA is truly a sign of the times to come... And in their statement also, it shows that that it has cleared an important hurdle and they are hoping to bring in entry to force by autumn of 2025, before the end of calendar year 2025," Goyal said. The bloc committed an



investment of USD 100 billion - USD 50 billion within 10 years after the implementation of the agreement and another USD 50 billion in the next five years - which would facilitate the creation of 1 million direct jobs in India. This is a first-of-its-kind pledge agreed upon in any of the trade deals signed by India so far. The commitment is the key substance of the TEPA (Trade and Economic Partnership Agreement), which took almost 16 years to conclude, for India in return for opening its markets for several products coming from the EFTA nations. There is a provision in the agreement that if the proposed investments would not come because of some reasons, India can suspend duty concessions to the four countries. Domestic customers will get access to high-quality Swiss products such as watches, chocolates, biscuits, and clocks at lower prices as India will phase out customs duties under the trade pact on these goods over 10 years. It is taking time to implement the agreement due to an

elaborate ratification process of these pacts in different countries. In India, such agreements are approved by the union Cabinet, in EFTA countries, they need approval from their parliament. On the progress of FTA negotiations with other countries, Goyal said he has held meetings with the new UK trade minister on the proposed pact. India and the UK are expected to hold the next round of talks for a proposed FTA later this month to resolve the pending issues and close the negotiations. The talks for the proposed FTA began in January 2022. The 14th round of talks stalled as the two nations stepped into their general election cycles. With the European Union (EU) also, the minister has held discussions with European Commissioner for Trade Maros Sefcovic. "We have agreed to meet soon again in the next couple of months to take the talks forward," he added. He added that India will never compromise its national interest in these agreements.

# India's non-life Insurance industry may register double-digit growth in 2025

PTI ■ KOLKATA

Despite flat general insurance penetration in the country, the non-life insurers are expecting to register double-digit growth in 2025 with a conducive regulatory environment and launch of innovative products catering to specific customer needs, stakeholders said on Thursday. The industry is also expected to meet this expectation if it receives a favourable outcome on GST relief and a revisit of motor third-party rates, a top private insurer said. "While health insurance will continue to drive growth in the coming years, there will likely be significant expansion in non-motor and non-health segments, such as pet insurance, liability, professional indemnity, and housing insurance," Future Generali India Insurance Company Ltd managing director & CEO Anup Rau said. The industry estimates a 14 per cent annual growth rate and is expected will witness significant developments as the sector "emerges as a true partner in progress, integrating digital fabric, delivering hyper-personalised solutions, and harnessing the power of data to mitigate emerging risks", he said. HDFC ERGO General Insurance Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer Anuj Tyagi emphasised the need to make insurance affordable and accessible. "We anticipate increased innovation in product development, underwriting,

and customer servicing, which will play a crucial role in deepening the reach of insurance to citizens not only from urban cities but also from tier 2 and 3 locations. Bajaj Allianz General Insurance MD & CEO Tapan Singhel said the insurance industry is set to undergo transformative shifts, emphasising personalised and proactive offerings driven by digital innovation. "Cyber insurance is expected to gain prominence alongside the adoption of parametric insurance for disaster management and surety bonds as alternatives to traditional bank guarantees in infrastructure projects," he said. The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI), in its latest annual report, said that the insurance density in the non-life industry has increased to USD 25 up from USD 22 in 2022-23. The insurance density is a measure of a country's insurance sector development, calculated as the ratio of premiums collected by companies to the country's population. Rau pointed out that the industry will require support, particularly around GST and motor third-party rates to reverse the trend. "Removing GST on health insurance would make it more affordable, driving higher penetration and reducing the government's burden to provide coverage. Motor third-party premiums have been unchanged for five years, these rates need to be revised," he pointed out.

# Tata Power-DDL joins hands with Delhi Police to enhance public safety awareness

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Tata Power Delhi Distribution Limited (Tata Power-DDL) leading power utility supplying electricity to a populace of around 9 million in North & Northwest part of

Delhi, has signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) of Delhi Police, for enhancing public safety awareness across the National capital. Under the MoU, the two parties will work together to produce content on a variety of safety issues.

## INBRIEF

### INAUGURATION OF THE DESIGN CLINIC FACILITY TO BOOST INNOVATION, COMPETITIVENESS FOR STARTUPS AND MSMEs

NEW DELHI: The Design Clinic Facility, a new initiative aimed at empowering startups, MSMEs, entrepreneurs, and innovators, was inaugurated by Dr. N. Kailasvelu, Secretary, DSIR & DG, CSIR in the presence of Cmde.



### INDIAN RAILWAYS AND THE MAHARAJAS' EXPRESS TRAINS

There is well used adage, "If wishes were horses, men would fly". Maybe it is a vogueish predisposition of humans to transcend mountains, skies and water bodies like the avian species.



### WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT AND ENHANCED PASSENGER SERVICES ON INDIAN RAILWAYS

One is a talismanic cricketer - Mahendra Singh Dhoni and the other an iconic sprinter who scorched the tracks, P.T. Usha. One began his career with the South Eastern Railway and the with Southern Railway.

### HDFC LIFE OFFERED JOBS TO 10 GNDU MBA STUDENTS

AMRITSAR: Under the able leadership of Vice Chancellor Dr. Karamjeet Singh, Directorate of Placement & Career Enhancement of Guru Nanak Dev University organized Campus Placement drive by HDFC Life Insurance company for MBA - Batch 2025 students of the University.



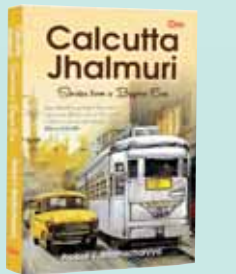
JANUARY READS



Book: Romancing The 80s  
Author: Seema Sethi  
Publisher: Om Books International  
Price: ₹3,995



Book: Stree: The Women of the Ramayana  
Author: Lalita B Jai Shulka  
Publisher: Om International Books  
Price: ₹395



Book: Calcutta Jhalmuri  
Author: Probal J. Bhattacharyya  
Publisher: Om Books International  
Price: ₹295



Book: The Ballad of Jew Town  
Author: Samyuktha Nair  
Publisher: Niyogi Books  
Price: ₹350



Book: Stylistic Trends in Later Bundelkhand Painting  
Author: Seitz Konard  
Publisher: Niyogi Books  
Price: ₹4,500



# THE EVOLUTION OF THALASSERY CRICKET

“STUMPED: LIFE BEHIND AND BEYOND THE TWENTY-TWO YARDS” OFFERS AN INSIGHTFUL LOOK INTO KIRMANI’S LIFE, STRUGGLES AND CRICKETING JOURNEY, WRITES KUMAR CHELLAPPAN



Thalassery, a small town in Kerala’s Kannur district, is known as the land of three Cs: Cake, Circus and Cricket. It is said that cricket made its first appearance in Thalassery in the 1830s, making the town the cradle of Kerala cricket. The game was introduced in Thalassery by Sir Arthur Wellesley, who led a military campaign to Malabar to defeat the Islamic aggressors and Pazhasi Raja, the monarch of the kingdom who had challenged the East India Company (EIC) for imposing heavy taxes on the people. Wellesley’s mission was to subdue Pazhasi Raja, who had incited the local population to resist cooperation with the EIC and refuse to pay the arbitrarily imposed taxes. To keep his soldiers engaged, Wellesley introduced the game of cricket at the military station. He also included players from the local population to build trust. Although cricket was considered a game of royalty, Wellesley recruited washermen, porters, rickshaw pullers, and others from the working class. The local players exceeded expectations, excelling in all aspects of the game. Talented batsmen, bowlers, and fielders emerged, and some quickly gained prominence. Notable players like Aboobaker, Ahmed and Kunjipakki became local legends. Aboobaker was famously nicknamed Anson Aboobaker for his

batting style, which resembled Geoffrey Anson’s, while Kunjipakki earned the title Sixer Kunjipakki for his crowd-pleasing sixes. Records of Kunjipakki and Aboobaker’s performances, chronicled in scorebooks

imported from England, are preserved in the Arakkal Home, the ancestral house of the chieftain. This home, with its panoramic view of the maidan, houses a collection of cricket memorabilia from the late 18th and early 19th centuries. Ernest

Cowdrey, father of British cricketer Colin Cowdrey, regularly represented the English team at the Thalassery maidan. Old-timers fondly recall the golden era of cricket in Thalassery, when players’ names became part of local folklore.

The tradition of naming players after cricketing icons persisted. At Sree Sankara College, Kalady, Ramakrishna Iyer, a wicketkeeper-batsman, was nicknamed Kirmani Ramakrishnan for emulating SMH Kirmani, India’s renowned wicketkeeper. Kirmani was honoured with the Best Wicketkeeper in the World award after the 1983 World Cup, a recognition yet unmatched.

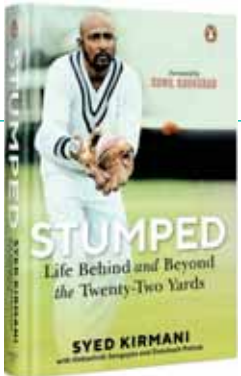
Despite his exceptional performance, Kirmani was often dropped from the national team for reasons known only to selectors. His eventful career, spanning nearly four decades, is documented in his memoir, STUMPED: Life Behind and Beyond the Twenty-Two Yards. Co-written with Debashish Sengupta and Dakshesh Pathak, the memoir includes articles by cricket writers and highlights Kirmani’s contributions to the game.

Cricket, once a status symbol for the elite, became a sport for the masses with players like Kirmani, Kapil Dev and Balwinder Singh Sandhu. Before their rise, the game was dominated by royals like M. A. K. Pataudi and Maharaja Ranjit Singh. In the 1970s, cricket coaching was a privilege, but players like Kirmani, born into a lower-middle-class family, worked tirelessly to succeed. Kirmani’s determination and resourcefulness, using bricks as wicketkeeper’s gloves in his school days - echo the humble beginnings of sports legends like Pele.

Kirmani’s memoir recounts his inspiration from England’s wicketkeeper Alan Knott and his experiences keeping wickets for unpredictable bowlers like Chandrasekhar, E. A. S. Prasanna and Bishan Singh Bedi. Despite his dedication, Kirmani was undervalued. While other players received ₹1 crore for benefit matches, Kirmani was allocated a mere ₹25 lakh, a glaring injustice.

Announcing his retirement from first-class cricket with sorrow, Kirmani criticised the selectors’ inability to appreciate talent. However, he remains a beloved figure in Indian cricket history, celebrated for popularising the game and his unparalleled skill as a wicketkeeper.

The only drawback in STUMPED is the occasional typos and grammatical errors, which detract from the reading experience. Penguin, the publishers, could have ensured a more polished presentation.



ABOUT THE BOOK

Book: STUMPED: Life Behind and Beyond the 22 Yards by SYED KIRMANI  
Publisher: Penguin  
Price: ₹599

The book “Hindu Studies: Foundations and Frameworks” by Nandini Sahu, published by Authorspress in Delhi, presents an inclusive and forward-progressive perception of the advancing academic field of Hindu Studies. By plunging into the literary, philosophical, cultural and social aspects of Hinduism, the book surpasses a singular perspective and instead assumes an interdisciplinary framework. The ambitious breadth and complexity of the book are evident in Sahu’s effort to interweave various academic fields, including religion, sociology, anthropology, art history, and literature, among others. The book is carefully structured into ten parts, each delving into different aspects of Hindu Studies. Her analysis is both thorough and extensive, initiating with an introduction to the field of study and progressing to an analysis of Hindu scriptures and settings. The book delivers a comprehensive basis for understanding the fundamental scriptures of Hinduism, including the four Vedas and the works linked with them, as well as the Epics, Puranas, and Smriti literature. Furthermore, Sahu’s discussion of Hindu philosophical traditions, such as Nyaya, Vaisheshika, Samkhya, Yoga, Mimamsa, and Vedanta, demonstrates a sophisticated engagement with Hindu philosophy’s intricate metaphysical and epistemological disputes. Hindu Studies: Foundations and Frameworks is a rigorous and broad investigation of the many factors of Hinduism. By employing a variety of research methods, the book offers a deeper understanding of the complexity of Hinduism, making it a relevant and engaging read for scholars and practitioners. “Hindu Studies” is an interdisciplinary field that intersects with anthropology, sociology, history and religious studies.

The book argues that this study goes beyond historical or theological examination, encompassing contemporary issues such as the influence of Hinduism on global politics, the diaspora and modern religious groups. By blending traditional and contemporary ideas, the book initiates a dialogue between Hinduism and other global faiths, creating a comparative framework crucial for interfaith discourse. The chapters that dive into the lived experiences of Hindu devotion and the cultural representations of religion are equally captivating. These chapters are devoted to Hindu ceremonies, customs, and traditions. The presence of Sahu’s focus on regional variants and vernacular traditions contributes to the enrichment of the discourse by drawing attention to Hinduism’s heterogeneous and dynamic character. The work is exceptional in its methodological rigour, one of its most remarkable aspects. Using comparative models, historical gradient analysis, and ethnographic research, Sahu establishes Hindu Studies as a science founded on scientific principles. In order to evaluate and analyse Hinduism not only as a religious belief system but also as a cultural and historical phenomenon, Sahu uses the theoretical foundation of Cultural Materialism as a continuous thread. It is both relevant and vital for Sahu to focus on the social and ethical knowledge systems that are part of Hinduism, especially in relation to caste, gender, and the dynamics of society. The critical debate on class, caste, and gender reveals the socio-political components of Hinduism, hence challenging the narratives that are often linked with the tradition of Hinduism. Sahu’s critical analysis of these aspects provides a deeper understanding of the social and



## Hinduism’s Global Perspective

Hindu Studies: Foundations and Frameworks offers an inclusive, interdisciplinary exploration of Hinduism’s cultural, philosophical and social dimensions, says SHALEEN KUMAR SINGH

ethical structures within Hinduism. In the final sections of this book, Sahu investigates what modernity and Hinduism have to offer each other and how the role of Hinduism in a multilateral context is changing. It is a critical examination of how Hinduism has responded to the challenges posed by modernity without losing its fundamental identity. The discussion of Hindu art, architecture, and iconography illustrates even more the extent to which

the religion has influenced Indian artistic traditions during this timeframe. Her inquiry into the global reach of Hinduism through diasporic movements, engagement with interfaith dialogues, and interaction with Western intellectual traditions illustrates how Hinduism has transcended regional and cultural boundaries. The subsequent chapter, “Navigating New Frontiers,” is the most argument-rich in terms of content because it shows us the newer paradigms

emerging in Hindu Studies. Sahu at least has the matter of stretching the limits of traditional research on her side-she is considering what possibilities and tensions exist in the field. This is part of current academic debates around decolonising knowledge systems and assimilating dialogue between cultures, as her essay calls for a more muscular and democratic engagement with Hindu Studies. The findings are categorised thematically, geographically, and textually. Analysis of epics like Ramayana and Mahabharata shows their deeper connection with Indian culture and ethos. Bhakti literature highlights the role of devotional movements in reshaping regional cultures. Puranic literature relates myths and stories, bridging the ancient with the modern. Nandini Sahu has produced a landmark volume that provides the foundation for the discipline of Hindu Studies and

proposes an innovative conceptual grid for future scholarship in the field. The name of this work is “Hindu Studies: Foundations and Frameworks.” This book presents an interdisciplinary approach, methodological rigour, and critical engagement with the complex socio-cultural concerns replete with the issues at stake.

Sahu’s deft balancing act between scholarly depth and accessible prose ensures that the book will be valuable to academic and popular audiences. In this way, she highlights the importance of Hindu Studies in contemporary academia and beyond. The fact that this work uses the examples noted above is a compliment to Sahu’s intellectual brilliance and her persistent desire to move the discourse forward in an increasingly globalised world with special reference to Hinduism.

Much of the book deals with the Sanskrit tradition, portraying its centrality in Indian forms of knowledge. Details of contributions and development in Sanskrit grammar by Panini, Katyayana, and Patanjali have been recorded and comprise a solid foundation for India’s linguistic and philosophical discipline. Sanskrit, described as the “foundation of Indian epistemology,” is represented as a language of unmatched precision and beauty that lies at the heart of understanding Hindu thought. The book deserves serious attention from scholars and critics.

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Hindu Studies: Foundations and Frameworks

Nandini Sahu

ABOUT THE BOOK

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# Debates in dressing room should stay there: Gautam Gambhir

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Asserting that "debates" in the dressing room should not come out in public domain, India head coach Gautam Gambhir on Thursday said he has had some "honest" conversations with his players and that the ongoing transition in the team will be all-encompassing. Gambhir also side-stepped queries on whether out-of-form skipper Rohit Sharma will get a place in the final XI for the fifth and final Test against Australia starting on Friday. Amid reports of unrest in the dressing room, the head coach sought to douse the fire by declaring that they were "just reports, not truth". "There were some honest words is all I can say. Honesty is extremely important if you want to go on and achieve some great things," Gambhir told mediapersons on the eve of the Test match that India need to win to retain the Border-Gavaskar Trophy and stay alive in

the World Test Championship. The straight-talking former opener refrained from taking names but acknowledged that a transition is in progress and performance will be the sole criteria to stay in the side. "Indian cricket will always be in safe hands as long as there are honest people in that dressing room. Honesty is the most important thing for any transition. And it's not phasing out senior players and bringing in new players. Ultimately what will keep you in the dressing room is performance," Gambhir couldn't be more precise. If one read between the lines, it seemed that even Mohammed Shami's days as an international cricketer are numbered. Shami could not regain fitness for the current series despite being a rehab for a while. "Earlier when transitions happened it seemed, one department is taking the team forward but (in this case) transition will happen in both



batting as well as bowling," he said. The question of natural game versus situational awareness cropped up and the coach reiterated his stand that the team's needs come first. "Only one ideology matters and that's team first. It's a team sport and you have got to play how team needs you to play. You can play the natural game but in team sport, individuals only contribute." When Rishabh Pant's shot-selection in the Melbourne Test was specifically mentioned, he brushed it aside, saying, "I don't want to talk about individuals, they know where they stand." The feisty Gambhir was on full view when an Australian reporter threw a query on why Rohit had not showed up for the interaction as is the "tradition". "Can you confirm the playing eleven?" he asked. The response was vague when it came to addressing the question on his final XI. "Everything is fine with Rohit and

I don't think there is anything traditional here. The head coach is here and that should be good enough," he said. "We will decide on the playing XI after looking at the pitch," he added. When the same question was repeated, he was more terse. "The answer remains the same." So, what are the conversations that he has had with Rohit and Virat Kohli, whose dismissals outside the off-stump continue to hurt the team. "There's only one conversation and that's how to win matches for India. We all know how important that is," he said. However, Gambhir said that he doesn't appreciate dressing room debates get space in public discourse. "Debates between coaches and players should be confined between them. This sport is known for results but conversations between individuals should stay inside dressing room," he asserted.



## Sri Lanka beats New Zealand by 7 runs in the 3rd T20

AP ■ NELSON

Kusal Perera scored Sri Lanka's fastest Twenty20 International century — from 44 balls — on Thursday to spur his team to a consolation win over New Zealand by seven runs in the final match of the three-match series. Perera's career-best score in a century partnership with captain Charith Asalanka lifted Sri Lanka to 218-5 — its second-highest T20 score, as it batted first for the first time in the series. New Zealand held a winning 2-0 lead in the series after winning the first match by eight runs and the second by 45 runs. New Zealand needed to achieve its highest run chase in T20s to complete a clean sweep of the series and was given a good start by Rachin Ravindra who made 69 from 39 balls. But it fell just short, held to 211-7. The Black Caps began at a pace to match Sri Lanka, reaching 60-0 in the six-over power play. But Asalanka slammed the brakes on the New Zealand innings when he dismissed Ravindra, Mark Chapman (9) and Glenn Phillips (6) in quick succession. Asalanka had figures of 3-25 after those dismissals but Daryl Mitchell hit four consecutive sixes from his final over to wreck his analysis and bat New Zealand back into the game. Wanindu Hasaranga then dismissed Mitchell Hay (8)

and Michael Bracewell (1) in the 16th over to tip the match back in the visitors' favor. Asalanka took a superb diving catch to remove Bracewell and managed his bowlers well in a superb all-round performance. "I think it's a good win for us," Asalanka said. "I think throughout the series we've played good cricket but couldn't manage to get a win. Finally we got it. I hope this is a momentum shift for us. Adapting to these conditions has been a key for us." New Zealand came to the last over, bowled by Binura Fernando, needing 22 to win. After taking six runs from the first three balls, one of which was a wide, Zak Foulkes hit the fourth ball for six, leaving New Zealand needing 10 from the last two balls. It was too much and the New Zealand batters managed only three more runs. The start of the match was delayed by 30 minutes by a wet outfield and when it began Sri Lanka lost the toss but had the chance to bat first on a good pitch at Saxton Oval. The tourists lost both openers, Pathum Nissanka and Kusal Mendis, inside the power play. But Perera powered up the Sri Lanka innings in an outstanding batting performance, hitting 13 fours and four sixes in his 101 from 46 balls. One of the keys to victory was the 75 runs Perera and Asalanka hit between the 14th and 18th overs which proved vital in making the run chase just too much for New Zealand.

## Unfortunate that India aren't travelling to Pakistan for Champions Trophy: Shane Watson

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Former Australia all-rounder Shane Watson termed India's inability to travel to Pakistan for the Champions Trophy as "unfortunate" but said the ICC showpiece will offer star batters Virat Kohli and Rohit Sharma a chance to liberate themselves from a prolonged form slump. The global governing body has adopted the 'Hybrid' model for this edition of the CT with India scheduled to play its matches at a neutral venue in Dubai. "It's unfortunate that things have worked out that way for sure. But there's no doubt that what everyone loves seeing — the India-Pakistan games. Whenever they come together, whether it's an ICC event, it is a really special time because we've got a sense of what's on the line," Watson told the media here during the Champions Trophy Tour. "It's unfortunate that India aren't travelling to Pakistan for this Champions Trophy. But, unfortunately, that's just the way it is right now," he added. Watson said the CT offers cricket a fresh context, breaking the long lull of four years between two ODI World Cups. "The CT is a critically important tournament in world cricket because the One Day World Cup is only once in every four years. It is great because it breaks up those four years," he noted. The 43-year-old also said the CT keeps the ODI format alive amidst the rightful prominence Test cricket receives and the upsurge of T20s. "You keep giving one-day cricket the energy that it needs because it is a great game. It's a great format. It provides that balance between Test cricket and T20 cricket.

## Australia captain Pat Cummins likely to miss tour of Sri Lanka

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Australia captain Pat Cummins hinted that he may skip the tour of Sri Lanka later this month to be present for the birth of his second child. Australia are scheduled to play two Tests in Sri Lanka on January 29 and February 6, around the same time his wife — Becky — is due to give birth. "It's pretty hard to plan exactly the day, but definitely (I might miss the Sri Lanka tour)," Cummins told 'The Daily Telegraph' at the launch of the Pink Test, starting here on Friday. In Cummins absence, Steve Smith or Travis Head will lead Australia. Cummins revealed that his mother's death last year had a profound impact on reshaping his priorities in life. The pacer had returned



midway through the tour of India to be with his mother when she passed away. "In some ways, it really makes you focus in on what I think is important. It's family, it's enjoyment, it's trying to find joy in life and I think that's been a slight shift in the way I've approached playing and

touring and it's just given me that real decluttering mindset. "When you go out, you just want to play well, and of course, there's going to be pressure, but you don't want to forget what mum and dad used to say to us every time we went out to play as kids: 'Go and enjoy it. Try your

best, but make sure you enjoy it. I try to remind myself of that every time I go on a tour or play." "Whatever you choose to do, there's always an opportunity cost," Cummins reflected. "In the last few years, that's really rung true. When you go away on tour, you're missing out on family time or moments. That's a deliberate choice, so you have to make sure you're making the most of that tour or that game, if that makes sense." Cummins has previously admitted that he regretted missing the early weeks of his son Albie's life due to his commitment to the World Cup. "I missed a big chunk (of Albie's early days) last time and I want to work out how we can spend a bit more time at home for that initial period this time," he had said.



## Marsh dropped, Starc declared fit for BGT finale

PTI ■ SYDNEY

All-rounder Beau Webster will replace an out-of-form Mitchell Marsh in Australia's squad for the fifth and final Test against India, home skipper Pat Cummins said here on Thursday. The 33-year-old Marsh scored only 73 runs in seven innings across four Tests and Cummins cited this as the reason for his axing. He has bowled merely 33 overs in the series so far, claiming just three wickets. "We have one change in our side. Beau Webster comes in place of Mitch Marsh. Mitch knows that he hasn't scored enough runs," Cummins said at the pre-match press conference. "Mitchie obviously hasn't quite got the runs or perhaps wickets said he would have liked this series. So, it felt like it was time for a freshen up and Beau's been with the squad. He's been great. But I feel like now is a good week for Beau to get a chance." The 31-year-old Webster, who played against India A in November, has scored 5247 runs and taken 148 wickets in first-class cricket. Webster has been in good form in the Sheffield Shield as well and averaged over 55 last season.

"He's just been one of those star performers for Tasmania with the bat or ball, or in the field. He always seems to have a big impact, quite aggressive. (He) can change the game, like we've seen Mitch Marsh or Travis Head or Alex Carey do in that middle order." Cummins admitted that Webster's crafty bowling played a role in the decision. "That was definitely a factor. It's always nice to have a fifth bowler that bowls quite a lot for Tasmania. So if we need to call on that, we can. "Firstly, if you're going to bat six, you picked for your batting, which he's shown in Shield over the last couple years when he takes the game on, and he's really changed some games for Tasmania. That pace bowling of Beau's going to be handy," said Cummins. However, Cummins asserted that the Boxing Day match will not be Marsh's last Test for Australia. "Particularly here in Australia, when a batter misses out or gets dropped, it's always seen as a big thing, but it's not the case. We love pulling a squad of players together who we can call on at different times, and we thought the time was right for Mitchy to have a freshen-up and miss this one.

## Arsenal moves up to 2nd place in Premier League with 3-1 win over Brentford

AP ■ LONDON

Arsenal is back into a second place in the Premier League and in no rush to add players in the transfer window. Mikel Arteta's team beat Brentford 3-1 on Wednesday to leapfrog Nottingham Forest and close the gap on league leader Liverpool to six points. "If there's an opportunity, we'll look at it," Arteta said of the January window. "I really



like my players. I really value what we have, because it's a lot of quality and a lot of commitment from all of them." That includes 17-year-old

Ethan Nwaneri, who got his first Premier League start in place of the injured Bukayo Saka. The teenager was involved in second-half goals by Mikel Merino and Gabriel Martinelli. Bryan Mbeumo put the home team ahead in the 13th minute at Gtech Community Stadium, but Gabriel Jesus made it 1-1 just before the half-hour mark — his sixth goal in the past four games. Merino scored in the 50th minute and Martinelli added

a third three minutes later. It was Arsenal's second straight win without Saka, who is likely to be sidelined until at least March. The England winger tore his right hamstring in a 5-1 win over Crystal Palace on Dec. 21. Arsenal extended its unbeaten streak to 12 games in all competitions. Liverpool has a game in hand on the Gunners, who play at Brighton on Saturday. Liverpool hosts Manchester United on Sunday.

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