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MONEY 10
INDIA IMPORTED 49 BILLION EURO
WORTH OF RUSSIAN OIL IN 2024

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AAP WIPED DELHI'S MONEY: CAG

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

Exposing a string of wrong decisions and omissions, a report by the Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) has revealed the Delhi government incurred a massive loss of ₹2,026.91 Crore because of alleged irregularities in the implementation of the now-scrapped excise policy in 2021-22.

Titled 'Performance Audit on Regulation and Supply of Liquor in Delhi; (Audit Report No 1 of the year 2024)', the CAG report is one of 14 on the previous Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) government's performance, which was tabled in the Delhi Assembly by the new Rekha Gupta-led dispensation. The report also flagged violations in the process of issuing licences. AAP leaders, including then chief minister Arvind Kejriwal and former deputy chief minister Manish Sisodia, were arrested in the case lodged by the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) and the Enforcement Directorate (ED).

The report estimated a revenue loss of ₹941.53 Crore, citing failure to obtain timely permissions for opening liquor vents in non-conforming municipal wards — areas not designated for liquor sales under zoning laws. This led to a significant financial impact on the Delhi government's earnings. Additionally, the Excise Department lost ₹890.15 Crore due to surrender of licences and the department's failure to re-tender liquor zones. The report also flagged an irregular waiver of ₹144



The CAG report was tabled by Chief Minister Rekha Gupta in the Assembly. It revealed Delhi incurred a loss of ₹2,026.91 Crore because of irregularities in the implementation of the now-scrapped excise policy in 2021-22. Photo: The Pioneer

Crone granted to licence holders, citing COVID-19 restrictions, a decision personally approved by Sisodia despite finance department objections. The department also failed to collect proper security deposits from zonal licences to the tune of ₹27 Crore. Overall, implementation issues of the new policy led to a loss of revenue of approximately ₹2,026.89 Crore.

The CAG report sparked fresh war of words between AAP and the BJP. While AAP stood firm in support of the discontinued new liquor policy, the BJP asserted that the report demonstrated how AAP had deceived and defrauded Delhi residents. The BJP has alleged that the CAG reports will reveal the

'black deeds' of the previous AAP government in the national capital. The CAG Audit has covered a period of four years from 2017-18 to 2020-21 to examine Regulation and Supply of Indian Made Foreign Liquor and Foreign Liquor in Delhi, in detail. Audit observed several discrepancies in the way Excise Department monitored and regulated the supply of Liquor in NCT of Delhi.

The liquor policy was an albatross around the neck of the previous AAP government and had led to several of its leaders, including then chief minister Arvind Kejriwal and deputy chief minister Manish Sisodia, landing behind bars. The corruption allegations

surrounding the policy are also seen as having played a key role in the AAP being defeated in this month's Assembly elections and the BJP forming a government in Delhi after a gap of 27 years.

The report on the alleged liquor scam, a hot button issue in the run-up to the elections, claimed a loss of revenue to the tune of ₹941.53 Crore, saying timely permissions were not taken for opening the liquor vents in "non-conforming municipal wards". Non-conforming areas are areas which do not conform to land use norms for opening of liquor vents. "The excise department suffered a loss of approximately ₹890.15 Crore on account of licence fee from these zones owing to their surrender and failure of the

department in re-tendering," the report, tabled by the chief minister, added.

The CAG report also points to serious violations in policy implementation. It highlights the Delhi Excise Department's failure to enforce Rule 35 of the Delhi Excise Rules, 2010, which prohibits a single entity from holding multiple liquor licences across different categories such as wholesale, retail, and HCR (hotels, clubs, and restaurants). Sources indicate that this lapse benefited select individuals.

An increase of wholesaler margin from 5 per cent to 12 per cent was justified as necessary to compensate for a quality checking system involving setting up government-approved labs at warehouses. However, no labs were set up. Thus, the profit margin of wholesale licences increased, while revenue went down, the report noted.

The AAP government awarded retail liquor licences without proper checks on solvency, financial statements, and criminal records, the report observed. Running a liquor zone required an initial investment of over ₹100 crore, yet no qualifying financial criteria was set. Thus licences were given to financially weak entities, with multiple bidders reporting minimal to zero income in the last three years. These measures suggest proxy ownership, raising questions about political favouritism and backdoor deals. The AAP government disregarded recommendations of its own Expert Committee while drafting the 2021-22 Excise Policy, with no justification recorded.

Stalin accuses Centre fuelling language war



Tamil Nadu Chief Minister MK Stalin with his deputy Udayanithi Stalin and others at the opening of 'Kalaingar Centenary Boxing Academy' in Chennai. PTI

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ CHENNAI

DMK president and Tamil Nadu Chief Minister MK Stalin on Tuesday accused the Centre of 'sowing the seeds of language war' by thrusting Hindi upon the State and said the domination of that language will not be allowed. Addressing media, Stalin said that DMK is ready for another language war.

Though the state was not against any language in particular and would not come in the way of anyone desiring to learn any language, it was determined not to allow any other language to dominate and destroy the mother tongue Tamil, he said. "This is the reason why we are adhering to the bilingual policy (of Tamil and English)," said Stalin in a letter addressed to his party workers.

Many states in India including the neighbouring states have realised the path laid down by Tamil Nadu on language policy and its firm stance, and they started to express

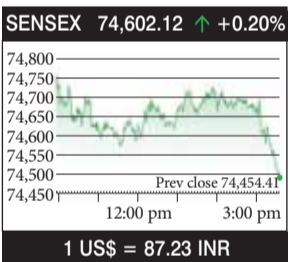
their concerns, he claimed. Assuring that the struggle against the domination of Hindi would continue until it was ended, Stalin said. "We are descendants of a movement with a principled army that sacrificed its life to protect Tamil."

The DMK has a history of defending the mother tongue from Hindi through numerous sacrifices since 1965. In 1971, at the anti-Hindi conference organised by the DMK students' wing in Coimbatore, he had stated that he was ready to make sacrifices. "Opposing dominance and protecting the mother tongue is a feeling ingrained in the blood of DMK members. That feeling will not subside until the end of my life," Stalin said.

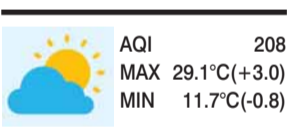
Recalling his visit to Cuddalore on February 21 and 22, the Chief Minister said while addressing a parents-teachers conference, he had said that the state would not accept the National Education Policy (NEP) even if the Centre offered to give ₹10,000 crore funds to Tamil Nadu. At this, a little girl from Cuddalore, Nanmukhi, had said, "What if the Union Government does not provide funds? Then I will give it," the CM said and added that the girl sent her savings of ₹10,000.

Like her there were one crore young Nanmukhis in Tamil Nadu who were willing to defend their mother tongue, he said accusing the Union Government of sowing seeds of language war. "We are ready for it... We will not allow the domination of any other language," Stalin said. Meanwhile, the DMK members continued their agitation against the imposition of Hindi through the NEP. A few party cadres defaced the Hindi letters on the name board of the Ulundurpet railway station. Reacting to the DMK protest, BJP state chief K Annamalai sought to know from the Chief Minister why the opportunity to learn the third language, provided to students of CBSE and Matriculation schools, was being denied to government school students. "There is no ban on learning the third language. But if you want to learn, is Mr. Stalin saying that you should enroll your children in CBSE or Matriculation schools run by the DMK?" Annamalai asked in a post on the social media platform X.

MARKETS



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Sajjan Kumar convicted for life



Congress leader Sajjan Kumar. File Photo: PTI

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

Former Congress MP Sajjan Kumar has been sentenced to life imprisonment in connection with 1984 anti-Sikh riots. Kumar was convicted in the murder of Jaswant Singh and his son Tarundeep Singh in November 1984 anti-Sikh riots in Delhi's Saraswati Vihar. This marks the second life sentence for Kumar, who is already serving time for his involvement in the Delhi Cantonment riots case. The three-time parliamentarian was found guilty of leading and inciting a mob that targeted Jaswant Singh and his family. Last week, the public prosecutor submitted that the death penalty should be imposed, citing Nirbhaya case and similar rulings.

"From the evidence on record, it has been established that the victims in the present case not only witnessed the brutal killings of their family members at the hands of the rioting mob which the Convict was a part of, but they were also witness to the burning and destruction of their dwelling house and looting of their belongings. The helplessness of the victims and the lack of any support whatsoever from the neighbours and also the police has also been established from their uncontroverted depositions. In these circumstances, I am of the considered opinion that this is a fit case where the Convict must also be awarded life imprisonment for the

offence punishable under Section 436 I PC r/w Section 149 IPC in addition to fine," special judge Kaveri Baweja said in the 20 pages order. Pronouncing the order, the judge said his (Kumar) old age and illness weighed in favour of a lesser sentence instead of death penalty. The minimum punishment for murder is life imprisonment whereas the maximum is death. The judge said the offences committed by Kumar were undoubtedly brutal and reprehensible but underscored certain mitigating factors, including his age of 80 years and illnesses that "weigh in favour of imposing a lesser sentence, instead of death penalty."

The judge said, though the killings of two innocent persons in the present case is no less an offence, however, the above noted circumstances, in my opinion, do not make this a 'rarest of rare case' warranting imposition of death penalty for the offence punishable under Section 302 r/w Section 149 IPC. The offence of murder attracts a maximum of death penalty whereas the minimum punishment is life imprisonment. The court's verdict came amid intense protests by members of the Sikh community, who gathered outside the court demanding the death penalty for Kumar. Calling the 1984 riots one of the "darkest and most shameful" episodes in India's history, the protesters emphasised the need for justice and accountability. The riots had erupted following the assassination of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi by her Sikh bodyguards on October 31, 1984, leading to widespread violence against Sikhs across the country. The Rouse Avenue Court had reserved its verdict on January 31 after hearing additional arguments from Public Prosecutor Manish Rawat.

The court on February 12 convicted Kumar for the offence and sought a report from Tihar Central Jail authorities on his psychiatric and psychological evaluation in view of a Supreme Court order asking for such a report in cases attracting capital punishment.

BU VC falls prey to Rs 14-lakh cyber fraud

RAJEEV RATHAN

BRAHMAPUR

In a case of cyber fraud, Berhampur University Vice Chancellor



(VC) Professor Gitanjali Dash was allegedly duped of Rs 14 lakh by fraudsters who posed as officials from the Enforcement

Directorate (ED).

The incident, which took place on Tuesday, has raised serious concerns about the growing threat of digital scams. According to reports, Prof Dash received a call from an unidentified number and the caller claimed to be an ED officer. The fraudster falsely accused her of involvement in money laundering and informed her that a digital arrest warrant had been issued against her.

To avoid legal trouble, she was asked to transfer Rs14 lakh to a specified bank account as a "security deposit" for clearing her name. Fearing consequences, she complied with the instructions and made the transactions. Later, realising that she had been scammed, she approached the Brahmapur Cyber police station and filed a complaint.

Brahmapur SP Dr Saravana Vivek M confirmed the registration of a case at the cyber police station and stated that an investigation is underway to trace the perpetrators. Police officials are tracking the bank account details and call records of the fraudsters.

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UGC seeks explanation from KIIT Varsity

Over girl's death, mistreatment of Nepalese students

Youth Cong holds demo, demands action on KIIT

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR
The University Grants Commission (UGC) has reportedly sought a report from the Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT) University in Bhubaneswar over the chain of events that began following the death of Prakriti Lamsal, an international student from Nepal, who was found dead in the institution's hostel on February 16.

Reportedly, the UGC is in touch with university officials and has demanded an explanation for various developments that resulted in widespread outrage and a diplomatic row.

Meanwhile, the news of a UGC inquiry comes amid an ongoing high-level committee probe led by the Additional Chief Secretary of the Home Department of the Odisha Government. As part of its interrogation, the committee also recently summoned KIIT founder Achyuta Samanta and interrogated him for hours.

Prakriti Lamsal, a B. Tech third-year Mechanical Engineering student, was allegedly blackmailed and harassed by her ex-boyfriend Advik Srivastava. In light of this, she approached KIIT's International Relations Office (IRO) for help but her

plea was not properly heeded.

Subsequently, on February 16, she was found dead in one of the university's hostels. Later, that evening, hundreds of students carried out protests and demanded justice from the university authorities.

On the day following it, reports and social media clips highlighted campus security using excessive force against the protesting students. Soon after, KIIT issued a notice demanding all of its students from Nepal to vacate the campus immediately but reversed that decision later in night.

However, a diplomatic row raged on ever since the incident occurred with the Prime Minister of Nepal expressing concerns over the safety and security of students from the country and demanding immediate action.

Moreover, if reports are to be believed, hundreds of students from Nepal are yet to return to KIIT fearing their safety.

Meanwhile, members of the Youth Congress staged a demonstration in front of the Utkal University at Vani Vihar Square in Bhubaneswar on Tuesday, demanding arrest of KIIT University founder and former BJD MP Achyuta Samanta and withdrawal of the university's deemed status.

KIIT girl student death

6 more officials asked to appear before probe panel

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR
The Higher Education Department on Tuesday summoned six more officials of the Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT) University in Bhubaneswar to appear before the high-level committee probing into the death of a Nepali girl student.

According to sources, notices have been served to Chief Proctor PK Pattnaik, senior hostel superintendent Sanhita Mishra, assistant director Smarika Pati, IC head Ipsita Satapathy and administrative officer head Siddharth Ray and one other official in connection with the case.

The six officials have been asked to appear before the high-level committee on February 27. The State Government constituted the high-level committee to probe the death of Nepal student Prakriti Lamsal, which sparked protest over the mistreatment of other students by KIIT university officials and other staffs. "I am directed to intimate

that the High-Level Committee has decided to conduct an enquiry into the alleged suicide of a student and subsequent actions taken by the authorities of the University. Hence, you are requested to appear before the High-Level Committee on 27.02.2025 at 12.00 pm at the Conference Hall of Banquet hall complex building, State Guest House, Bhubaneswar and to adduce evidence with adequate documentary evidence before the committee," the notice read. Earlier, the high-level committee had questioned KIIT founder Achyuta Samanta for two and a half hours at the State Guest House.

The three-member inquiry committee, led by Additional Chief Secretary (Home) Satyabrata Sahu, is tasked with examining the circumstances leading to the student's suicide, the alleged high-handedness of the institute's administration and the decision to suspend specific students and shut down the institute for them.

Class-X student gives birth to baby in hostel

Parents hold school authorities responsible

PNS ■ BRAHMAPUR

A Class-X tribal student gave birth to a baby inside her hostel room after returning from her examination. The incident, which took place at the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Residential School in Chittrakonda under Malkangiri district on Monday evening, has raised serious concerns about the safety and supervision of students in such institutions. The girl, who had been residing in the hostel to pursue her education, went into labour unexpectedly and delivered a baby within the premises. The news has sent shockwaves through the local community and authorities, questioning how such an alarming situation remained unnoticed in an educational institution meant to provide a safe environment for students.

Upon receiving information, police reached

the hostel, rescued the girl and admitted her to a medical facility for necessary treatment. Both the student and the newborn are reported to be in stable conditions.

The girl's parents, devastated by the incident, have blamed the school authorities for gross negligence. They have demanded strict accountability, questioning how the pregnancy went unnoticed despite regular interactions between students and school staffs.

Following the incident, police have launched an investigation while the school administration is reportedly engaged in blame-shifting. Teachers have distanced themselves from the matter while the hostel warden is being held responsible for the oversight. The incident has sparked outrage with many demanding immediate action against those responsible and a thorough review of safety protocols in residential schools.

Nadda to visit Odisha from Feb 28

To address States' Health Secretaries

Union Health Minister Jagat Prakash Nadda is scheduled to visit the State on a two-day tour from February 28. He would participate in a National Health Mission (NHM) event in Puri. Nadda would take part in a gathering of Health Secretaries of various States. He would hold discussions aimed at advancing the country's

healthcare sector. He is also slated to participate in the NHM programme, which would unfold over two days. During his visit, Nadda would inaugurate the 9th National Summit on Good and Replicable Practices and Innovations in Public Healthcare in India and unveil the report of the 16th Common Review Mission.

No paddy procurement after March 31

Says Minister Patra

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The Odisha Government has declared that it will halt the process of purchasing paddy from farmers after March 31, which marks the official deadline for this year's procurement cycle.

This move is aligned with the government's strategy to efficiently meet its procurement objectives, informed Food Supplies and Consumer Welfare Minister Krushna Chandra Patra on Tuesday.

So far, the government has successfully collected 6.5 lakh metric tonnes of paddy, reportedly, representing a substantial accomplishment by fulfilling approximately 90% of its intended target.

Farmers have been advised to have their harvests ready and delivered before the cut-off date to ensure their inclusion in the government's purchasing scheme. Any delay beyond the March 31 deadline risks exclusion from this crucial support.

On February 16, two officials were placed under suspension over alleged irregularity and dereliction of duty at a paddy procurement centre (Mandi) in Machhagaon under Balikuda block in Jagatsinghpur district.

Moreover, the minister earlier alleged that an IAS officer had advised him not to interfere in farmer complaints during paddy procurement. The minister had then vowed to end 'Katni-Chhatni' (malpractice) during the procurement.

Speculations on new Odisha BJP president

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Will senior leader Manmohan Samal be re-elected as the Odisha BJP president or will the party introduce a fresh face?

Such speculation is now rife over the appointment of the next BJP chief in the State post party's superb performance in the 2024 general elections. The BJP single-handedly formed the government for the first in Odisha.

BJP's Odisha in-charge Vijaypal Singh Tomar on Tuesday indicated that an official decision on the new BJP State president would be taken by the central leadership and it would be announced in due course. However, the election process is expected to

be finalised by March 15, following consultations with Sanjay Jaiswal, who is overseeing the election proceedings in Odisha.

"A lot of programmes including Delhi elections and government formation were held in the recent past. All the decisions are taken by the central election committee of BJP. We will hold talks so that the entire process is completed by March 15," said Tomar.

Tomar also informed that the selection process for various boards and corporations in the State has already begun.

It is pertinent to mention here that the BJP has announced the names of 36 organisational district presidents. However, a decision regarding the Sambalpur district is still pending.

In city

2 youths injured being hit by Mo Bus

Reckless driving by driver alleged

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Two young persons sustained critical injuries after being hit by a Mo Bus at Master Canteen Square in

leading to the accident.

"The Mo Bus drivers and other staffs also assaulted us after the accident. We had come to Bhubaneswar from

in Mo Bus accident at Chandrasekharpur BDA Square in Bhubaneswar on February 6.

On February 4, tension



Bhubaneswar on Tuesday. The injured, identified as Ranjit Behera and Hrudananda Mohanty, were waiting for an auto-rickshaw when the accident occurred.

Ranjit suffered injuries to his right leg and Hrudananda sustained injuries to his shoulder and waist. They had just reached Bhubaneswar from Puri when the mishap took place.

They were shifted to the Capital Hospital for treatment.

The victims accused the Mo Bus driver of reckless driving,

Puri for some court-related works," said a relative of the injured.

Investigation was ongoing to determine the cause of the accident. Meanwhile, city residents have expressed concerns over the need for stricter enforcement of traffic laws to prevent future mishaps.

The accident has intensified discussions around the safety measures and alleged rash driving by drivers of the Mo Buses in Bhubaneswar. Earlier, two women were seriously injured

prevalled at Raghunathpur under the Nandankanan police station after a Mo Bus allegedly crushed a minor girl to death.

At least four persons sustained injuries while several vehicles were damaged in a series of accidents caused by a Mo Bus near Raj Mahal Square in Bhubaneswar on January 4.

Besides, a few days back, a Mo Bus had mowed down two scooters near the DN Regalia Mall in the city in which two women were killed and four others were injured.

BJD protests Polavaram, Centre's favouritism to Andhra

RAJEEV RATHAN

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Under the aegis of the Polavaram Joint Action Committee, a massive public meeting will be held at Motu in Malkangiri district on February 28.

Biju Janata Dal (BJD)

Polavaram irrigation project. The project's execution would cause severe losses to Odisha, especially in Malkangiri district, where multiple villages are at risk of submergence due to the increased height of the dam.

Baxipatra said that if the Polavaram project becomes

Patnaik has consistently raised the issue with the Central Government through letters and legal interventions, including approaching the Supreme Court. The apex court has ruled that neither the Centre nor Andhra Pradesh can take unilateral decisions regarding the

site and the concerned areas of Motu and Podia blocks and submitted its report to Patnaik. Subsequently, the delegation, along with all seven BJD Rajya Sabha MPs, held discussions with officials from the Central Water Commission, the Union Ministry of Environment and the Union Water Ministry in Delhi.

Baxipatra said the BJD fully supports the mass conference to be organised by the Polavaram Joint Action Committee at Motu.

BJD MLA Sarada Jena strongly criticised the Centre's decision, stating, "The wrongful decision of the Central Government is endangering several regions in Malkangiri. The rise in dam height will cause extensive damage to Odisha. To protect the interests of the people of Malkangiri and Odisha, we will strongly oppose this project."

Meanwhile, Congress leaders also lashed out at both the Centre and the State Government over the

Polavaram. Senior Congress leader Dhruva Sahu questioned the silence of the Odisha Government and the 20 BJP MPs from the State. "The so-called double-engine government is harming Odisha instead of benefiting it," he remarked.

Congress MLA Ashok Das accused the BJP of sacrificing Odisha's interests for political gains in Delhi. "The Central Government is funding Andhra Pradesh for the Polavaram project while causing immense harm to Odisha," he said.

Adding to the criticism, Congress leader Tara Prasad Bahinipati expressed conditional support for the BJD's protest. "If Naveen Patnaik protests against Polavaram, I will support him. The BJP's 20 MPs remain silent on this critical issue," he stated.

With growing opposition from both BJD and Congress, the protest at Motu is expected to witness significant public participation, intensifying the political battle over the Polavaram project.

Lawyers oppose Advocates Act amendment

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

A State-level discussion on Advocates Act Amendment 2025 Bill was organised by the Nikhil Odisha Advocates' Association here. The Bill

to curtail the rights of advocates. He shared insights on how to prevent the Bill from being enforced.

Concerns were raised regarding how the Bill aims to reduce the powers

of advocates and seeking protection of their interests.

Among the prominent attendees were association general secretary Sanjeev Mohanty and vice-



is considered against the interests of advocates.

The discussion was presided over by association president Gyana Ranjan Mohanty. Association chairman Bibhu Prasad Tripathy highlighted the implications of the amendment Bill, emphasising that it aims

of advocates, restrict their independence and bring their professional practice under government influence. A resolution was passed to submit a memorandum to the Central Government, the President of India and the Supreme Court highlighting the concerns

president Rajiv Mohanty. They discussed the role of the Advocates' Association in protecting the interests of legal professionals. Rajya Sabha MP Sujit Kumar attended as the chief guest and assured that he would bring the issue to the attention of the Central Government.

Tensions in Ganjam village as Dalits try to return after 25 yrs

RAJEEV RATHAN ■ BRAHMAPUR
Balichhai village in Ganjam district's Aska block

Umashankar Behera, Deputy Collector Amit Ranjan, Aska Tehsildar Sangeeta Sen, Aska BDO Sagarika Sadangi, Aska police station in-charge

leading to their forced expulsion. As efforts were made to rehabilitate them, tensions flared again on Monday when

The administration has now decided to form a special team to conduct an official land survey to demarcate boundaries between the communities. Discussions also took place regarding the Dalit families' demands, which include compensation of Rs 7-10 lakh per family, permanent police security in the village, government housing under welfare schemes, protection of 40 acres of farmland from illegal occupation by upper-caste individuals, job opportunities for qualified members of the affected families.

However, the upper-caste villagers' protest on Monday has stalled efforts to rehabilitate the affected families, leaving them in continued uncertainty.

Human rights activist Rabindra Kumar Mishra condemned the actions of certain so-called Savarnas, emphasising that Article 17 of the Indian Constitution has abolished untouchability and forbidden its practice in any form. He stressed that denying Dalits the right to return to their homes is a blatant violation of fundamental rights and demanded strict legal action against those responsible.

Mishra further urged authorities to conduct an immediate inquiry and direct the State Government, through the Chief Secretary and Home Secretary, to intervene. He called for stern

legal action against those enforcing caste-based discrimination to uphold human rights and safeguard constitutional rights.

For the past 25 years, these displaced families have struggled to survive in different districts of Odisha and even outside the state. Many have succumbed to illness and starvation. In recent years, they have appealed to the administration for rehabilitation and have repeatedly demanded to be resettled in their native land. Despite multiple discussions, no concrete resolution has been reached.

Recently, the displaced Dalit families submitted a seven-point charter of demand to the local administration. In response, the administration held a meeting with both the upper-caste and Dalit groups. The government decided to facilitate the resettlement of the displaced families by providing them with essential support, including electricity, drinking water, education, healthcare and access to roads.

On February 24, under police and administrative supervision, a land demarcation process was initiated for these displaced families in Balichhai village. However, upper-caste villagers opposed the resettlement and began a sit-in protest, demanding that the Dalits should not be allowed to return. The administration has assured that it will take necessary steps to ensure justice for the displaced families.

EOW nabs financial fraud accused from Gujarat

For violating bail conditions

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR: The Economic Offences Wing (EOW) of Odisha Crime Branch has arrested a financial fraud accused for violating bail conditions. Manoranjan Ray, a native of Jagatsinghpur district, was nabbed from the Ahmedabad railway station in Gujarat on February 22 and later brought him to Bhubaneswar on a transit remand. He was produced in the designated court in Cuttack on Tuesday, the EOW said. Notably, Ray was arrested on October 20, 2019, from New Delhi on the basis of a complaint lodged by one Laxmi Narayan Mohapatra of Talcher, against him and

companies in which he was serving as the managing director, Interoccean Videsh Ltd, Interoccean Retail (India) Ltd, Realcon Ltd, Alpine Fincrop Ltd and Interoccean Realcon Ltd. It was alleged that Ray collected over Rs 1 crore from 1,062 investors from 2010 to 2016, promising them high returns and fraudulently issued bonds, certificates, agreements and money receipts. Subsequently, a charge-sheet was filed against him, following which trial in the case began.

On June 4, 2021, the Orissa High Court granted him bail on the condition that he

would deposit Rs 10 lakh at the time of his release. He also had to deposit Rs 40 lakh within a period of two months and Rs 59,000 within six months subsequent to his release on bail.

Ray deposited Rs 10 lakh at the time of his release on June 11, 2021. However, he did not deposit the rest amount and absconded. Following which, the designated court in Cuttack issued a non-bailable warrant (NBW) against him on July 7, 2022. Ray continued to evade arrest by traveling from one State to another and was finally nabbed from Gujarat on February 22, the EOW said.

In Sambalpur Fraudster held for duping investors of crores

PNS ■ SAMBALPUR: A fraudster was arrested by police in Sambalpur town for allegedly duping a large number of investors by offering high returns on their deposits. The arrested, identified as Santosh Acharya, was reportedly nabbed from the Kuluthkani area under the Dhanupali police station of

the town Acharya was alleged to have acted as the mastermind in orchestrating the collection of funds through a network called MCX, spread across different regions, sources said. The accused allegedly duped more than 500 investors of crores of rupees in Sambalpur district alone through his investment scheme. It was claimed that that investors depositing Rs 10 lakh were promised an interest

of 5 per cent while those investing Rs 20 lakh were assured 7 per cent. The accused had lured investors with 8 per cent interest on deposit of Rs one crore. The alleged fraud scheme, with its network extending beyond national borders, came to the fore when investors found that the company had stopped operations in 2024. Further investigation was underway to ascertain the international connections of the scheme floated by the accused.



witnessed renewed caste tensions as upper-caste villagers staged a sit-in protest against the resettlement of displaced Dalit families on Monday. Over a hundred men and women from the upper-caste community blocked the main road, opposing the return of Dalits who were forcefully evicted decades ago. A week ago, a crucial meeting had been convened at the Aska block office to discuss the dispute. Bhanjanagar Sub-Collector

Rajendra Pattnaik and ASI Subhashish Swain were present. Community representatives from both sides participated in the meeting.

The officials reviewed the caste violence of 2000 when nearly 50 Dalit families had been subjected to severe discrimination, including a social boycott. They were denied access to public spaces, barred from temples, schools, and shops, and faced violent threats, assaults and destruction of property,

upper-caste villagers staged a road blockade to prevent their return. Despite multiple pleas to the Ganjam Collector and Bhanjanagar Sub-Collector, the struggle for justice remains unresolved.

The meeting revealed that the displaced Dalit families continue to face an unofficial social boycott imposed through a kangaroo court in the village. Despite peace talks in 2008 and 2011, no resolution was implemented, leaving their 100 acres of farmland uncultivated.

Kandhamal researcher wins EU Fellowship For pioneering brain-like AI chips

RAJEEV RATHAN ■ BRAHMAPUR

In a groundbreaking achievement, Mousam Charan Sahu (30), a young researcher from Kandhamal, has won the prestigious Marie Sklodowska-Curie Actions (MSCA) Fellowship, the European Union's top funding program for doctoral and postdoctoral researchers. His project, Synaptron, aims to develop AI chips that function like the human brain, a breakthrough that could redefine artificial intelligence (AI) globally.

Mousam, currently a postdoctoral fellow at the University of Madrid in Spain, completed his PhD in neuromorphic computing at the Institute of Physics (IOP), Bhubaneswar last year. Under the MSCA Fellowship, he will receive approx. Rs 1.7 crore over two years to develop artificial synaptic and neuron devices that replicate human brain functions in computing.

Hailing from Phulbani in Kandhamal district, one of Odisha's most remote districts, Mousam's journey is an inspiration. Despite limited educational infrastructure in his hometown, he pursued physics at Berhampur University before completing his doctorate in one of AI's most advanced fields.

Speaking about his project, Mousam said, "The future of AI depends on advanced computing chips. Right now, AI systems are largely software-driven. However, to truly replicate human intelligence, we need neuromorphic chips, hardware that mimics the way the human brain processes information. My research under Synaptron aims to create these next-gen chips,

making AI more efficient, faster and energy-saving." His work aligns with the global AI race, where companies like IBM, Intel and Nvidia are investing billions in AI-driven semiconductor technologies.

Mousam's breakthrough has the potential to significantly impact India's AI sector. His research could help India develop indigenous AI chips, reducing reliance on foreign semiconductor manufacturers, transforming healthcare, enabling AI-driven early disease detection, robotic surgeries, and real-time diagnostics. Strengthen India's defense systems, enhancing AI-powered cyber security and autonomous surveillance, Boost AI in agriculture, optimising irrigation, crop monitoring and precision farming.

With India focusing on semiconductor manufacturing and AI-driven technologies, Mousam's work could contribute to the nation's push for self-reliance in chip production and AI research.

Mousam's success highlights Odisha's untapped scientific potential, particularly in rural areas. Despite Kandhamal's infrastructural limitations, he has emerged as a key player in AI research, proving that talent from rural India can lead global scientific breakthroughs.

He credits his PhD guide Professor Satyaprakash Sahoo from IOP Bhubaneswar for mentoring him in neuromorphic computing. His achievement places Odisha on the global AI research map and serves as an inspiration for young minds in rural India to pursue advanced scientific fields.

As AI reshapes the world, Mousam's journey from Kandhamal to global AI leadership proves that innovation knows no boundaries. His pioneering work in neuromorphic chips could revolutionize AI computing and contribute significantly to India's Digital Mission.

Jajpur: 894 fake beneficiaries asked to return pension

PNS ■ JAJPUR

At least 894 persons from 29 gram panchayats of Binjharpur block in Jajpur District have been served notices to return pension money, which they had apparently claimed in a fraudulent manner. Binjharpur BDO Hitanshu Samal said an inquiry was launched following allegations that several youths were receiving old-age pension by using fake documents.

"We detected 894 beneficiaries from 29 gram panchayats of the block, who produced forged documents to receive pension from September 2023 to September 2024. They have been asked to

return the money within a week, failing which strict action will be taken," the BDO said. Last year, a complaint was lodged with the then Block Development Officer that irregularities to the tune of Rs 90 lakh had occurred with ineligible beneficiaries claiming the old-age pension. Following a probe, the BDO alerted the Collector and lodged a complaint against Block Social Security Officer (BSSO) Dharmendra Sahoo last year. Based on the BDO's complaint, the Binjharpur police registered a case and have launched a probe into the alleged irregularities. The BSSO was placed under suspension by the district administration.

Oral healthcare has bearing on overall wellness

Oral health is more than just maintaining clean teeth. It influences digestion, immunity, and even your mental state, and hence, is very significant for overall well-being. Ayurvedic practices paired with modern research offer profound insights into how taking care of mouth can improve overall wellness of a person.

Oral health: Reflection of your body's state: Your mouth isn't isolated from the rest of your body; it's a critical part of your overall health. Cavities or gum problems aren't the only things poor oral care leads you to. It can allow bacteria to enter your bloodstream, triggering inflammation. This inflammation has been linked to conditions like heart disease, diabetes, and weakened immunity. For example, research has consistently shown that gum disease may increase the risk of cardiovascular issues due to systemic inflammation

caused by oral bacteria. Ayurveda acknowledges this interconnectedness. It sees the mouth as a key gateway to overall health, influencing digestion and detoxification processes.

Ancient wisdom: The Ayurvedic approach: Ayurvedic teachings emphasize treating the mouth as a foundation of balance in the body. Traditional methods like oil pulling, tongue scraping, and the use of natural formulations have long been celebrated for their systemic benefits.

Oil Pulling: Swishing oils such as sesame or coconut in the mouth is believed to detoxify the oral cavity. Research backs this up, showing that oil pulling can reduce harmful bacteria like Streptococcus mutans, which are known to cause gum disease and cavities.

Tongue cleaning: Ayurveda highlights tongue cleaning as a daily practice for maintaining digestive health and reducing the bacterial load in the mouth. This not

only refreshes breath but also enhances taste perception, which plays a role in digestion.

These practices emphasize



Dr SONIA DATTA

prevention and maintaining harmony, rather than treating problems after they arise.

Bridging ancient practices with modern science: While Ayurveda offers timeless wisdom, modern science adds another layer of credibility. Numerous studies have shown that oral health significantly impacts overall health. For instance, oral bacteria linked to gum disease have been associated with systemic conditions like diabetes,

adverse pregnancy outcomes, and even respiratory infections. Similarly, inflammation in the mouth can worsen conditions like arthritis by amplifying the body's inflammatory response.

The science supporting traditional Ayurvedic practices like oil pulling is also growing. A controlled study comparing oil pulling with sesame oil to chlorhexidine mouthwash found both methods equally effective in reducing plaque and gingivitis, highlighting the relevance of the ancient practice in modern times.

Blend of tradition and convenience: Incorporating Ayurvedic principles doesn't have to mean reinventing your routine. Products like Dabur Red toothpaste blend ancient wisdom with contemporary research. This toothpaste combines natural ingredients traditionally used in Ayurveda to reduce plaque, strengthen gums, and maintain dental health. Additionally, it carries the

Indian Dental Association's certification, ensuring its effectiveness and safety.

By choosing products that align with Ayurvedic principles, you can seamlessly integrate these practices into your daily life.

Holistic path to wellness: Oral care is more than a daily habit—it's a ritual that impacts your overall health. Taking inspiration from Ayurveda, you can adopt practices like oil pulling, tongue cleaning, and using trusted formulations to nurture your body as a whole.

This approach isn't just about maintaining clean teeth; it's about fostering balance, supporting digestion, and enhancing immunity. When you treat oral care as an integral part of your wellness journey, you're not only taking care of your mouth—you're supporting your entire system.

Take a moment to rethink your oral care routine and explore how Ayurvedic wisdom can elevate your path to oral health and general well-being.

(The writer is a Professor in Public Health Dentistry)

Inter-University meet Over 500 participants showcase skills

PNS ■ BRAHMAPUR

The fourth day of the Odisha Inter-University Competition was held here with much enthusiasm on Saturday at the

including a one-minute programme, classical dance (solo), general knowledge competition and a modern dance competition were organised. Later in the evening, contestants from different universities presented captivating dance and music performances.

University Vice-Chancellor Geetanjali Dash was the chief guest. Khallikote MLA Purna Chandra Sethy was the guest of honour. Like every day, a newsletter prepared by the Journalism and Mass Communication Department was unveiled on the occasion.

Postgraduate Department Head Professor Sukanta Kumar Tripathi and Registrar Sachidananda Nayak coordinated the event and encouraged the students.

This festival, which started on February 19, had participants from 17 universities across Odisha with a total of 503 students representing their respective institutions. The grand festival concluded on Monday.



Berhampur University.

Participants from various universities of the State showcased their skills in different competitions.

To mark the occasion, several events

India-China relationship entering 'phase of recovery': Chinese envoy

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

India-China ties are entering the "phase of recovery" and the relationship between the two nations is "one of the most important" bilateral engagement globally, Chinese ambassador Xu Feihong said on Tuesday.

In an address at an event, Xu also said that the recent Special Representatives (SR) dialogue and the talks under "Foreign Secretary-Vice Minister" mechanism between the two sides produced common understandings on the boundary question and created an opportunity to reboot the ties.

New Delhi and Beijing are in the process of normalising bilateral ties following an understanding last year to end the face-off on the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in

eastern Ladakh. National Security Advisor Ajit Doval and Chinese Foreign Minister Wang Yi held the 23rd Special Representative dialogue in Beijing on December 18.

Weeks later, Foreign Secretary Vikram Misri travelled to the Chinese capital and held talks with his Chinese counterpart Sun Weidong under the framework of "Foreign Secretary-Vice Minister" mechanism.

"The 23rd Special Representatives meeting on China-India boundary question and Vice Foreign Minister-Foreign Secretary dialogue were successfully held in Beijing, and reached a series of common understandings on the boundary question and practical cooperation," Xu said.

"This creates an important opportunity for the reboot of China-India relations and

provides a broader platform for exchanges and cooperation between the youth of our two countries," he said.

The ambassador, speaking at the third China-India Youth Dialogue, however did not elaborate on specific outcomes of the talks.

"The China-India relationship is one of the most important bilateral relationships in the world. A sound and stable China-India relationship meets the expectations of the two peoples and the international community," he said.

Xu said both sides should implement the important consensus reached by the leaders of the two countries, mutually respect each other's core interests and view each other's development as an opportunity besides encouraging exchanges and

visits in various fields. The ambassador added: "China-India relations are entering the phase of recovery. We will celebrate the 75th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations this year."

India and China completed the disengagement process late last year after firming up a pact for withdrawal of troops from Depsang and Demchok, the last two friction points in eastern Ladakh.

Two days after finalisation of the pact, Prime Minister Modi and Chinese President Xi Jinping held talks in Kazan on October 23.

In the meeting, the two sides decided to revive the various dialogue mechanisms. India has been maintaining that its ties with China cannot be normal unless there is peace in the border areas.

Land-for-jobs 'scam': Delhi court summons Lalu, family members

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

A Delhi court on Tuesday summoned former rail minister Lalu Prasad and some of his family members, including his wife, two sons and two daughters, in connection with the land-for-jobs 'scam'.

Special Judge Vishal Gogne summoned the Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD) supreme wife and former Bihar chief minister Rabri Devi, two sons — ex-Bihar deputy chief minister Tejashwi Prasad Yadav and former state minister Tej Pratap Yadav — and daughters Mishra Bharti, a member of Parliament, and Hema Yadav, in connection with the case.

The accused have been directed to appear before the court on March 11.

The judge said the allegations and material cited in the chargesheet with respect to the role of Lalu Prasad Yadav, "with the active participation

of his aides Bhola Yadav and RK Mahajan, the transfer of parcels of land in favour of Lalu Prasad's family members — Rabri Devi, Hema Yadav and Tej Pratap Yadav — and the appointment of candidates, who were also arrayed as accused, upon the recommendation of railway officials, also named as accused in the chargesheet, form cogent prima-facie indication of the role of all 76 accused persons in the allegations crystallised in the concluding chargesheet."

"In view of the above allegations and the sanction for prosecution of Lalu Prasad Yadav, Bhola Yadav, RK Mahajan and the railway officials having been granted, the cognisance of the offences in question is taken by the court. The court finds sufficient grounds to summon all the accused," the judge said.

He further noted that "substantial time" was taken

by the CBI in investigating the allegations, and about two years were "consumed" in filing of the multiple chargesheets and supplementary chargesheets, and directed the central probe agency to ensure that the service of the summons be effected expeditiously and by utilising adequate man power.

The case is related to Group D appointments made in the West Central Zone of the Indian Railways based in Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh, during Lalu Prasad's tenure as the rail minister between 2004 and 2009 in return for land parcels gifted or transferred by the recruits in the name of the RJD supreme's family or associates, officials said.

A case was registered on May 18, 2022, against Lalu Prasad and others, including his wife, two daughters, unidentified public officials and private persons.

Kharge slams government over 'declining' scholarships for SCs, STs

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge on Tuesday alleged that the government has "snatched" the scholarships of the youth of SC, ST, OBC and minority communities, and claimed that its slogan of "Sabka Saath, Sabka Vikas" mocks the aspirations of the weaker sections. Kharge asked how will jobs for the youth be increased until the students of weaker sections of the country get opportunities and their skills are encouraged.

"Narendra Modi ji, Your government has snatched the scholarships of the youth of SC, ST, OBC and Minority categories in the country," Kharge said in a post in Hindi on X.

Army's DGMO reviews security dynamics on visit to Manipur

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Indian Army's Director General Military Operations (DGMO) Lt Gen Rajiv Ghai carried out a comprehensive review of the security dynamics in Manipur as well as the situation along the Indo-Myanmar border during a two-day visit to the strife-torn state. Lt Gen Ghai met Governor Ajay Kumar Bhalla and several top officials including the state security advisor, the chief secretary and the director general of police, the Army said.

The DGMO's visit highlighted the collaborative approach between the military and state officials to implement strategic initiatives aimed at promoting stability and the welfare of the people of Manipur, it said in a readout of Lt Gen Ghai's visit to the state on February 24 and 25.

Days after the resignation of Manipur Chief Minister N Biren Singh on February 9, the state was brought under President's Rule.

The Army said the DGMO visited Manipur to gain a comprehensive understanding of the situation along the Indo-Myanmar Border (IMB) and



File photo

insights into the status of ongoing border infrastructure developments in the state. Manipur's two ethnic groups — the Meitei community and the Kukis — have been locked in a deadly conflict since May, 2023, that killed over 200 people and displaced thousands.

There have been mounting concerns in New Delhi over security implications arising out of fighting between Myanmar's military and rebel forces in areas close to the country's border with India.

"The DGMO focused on the operational preparedness of the Indian Army, carried out an assessment of the security situation along the IMB, and the current security dynamics in the state, including fringe areas," it said in the readout.

"He also emphasised on a 'whole of government approach' during interactions with key stakeholders," it said. The discussions centred around the normalisation of prevailing security situation in the state, particularly the need to enhance border management and strengthen security infrastructure along the IMB, it said.

Myanmar is one of India's strategic neighbours and it shares a 1,640 km-long border with a number of northeastern states including militancy-hit Nagaland and Manipur.

In view of the violence and instability in border areas of Myanmar, Union Home Minister Amit Shah in January last year announced a plan to fence the border.

Railways to run more than 350 trains from Prayagraj on Mahashivratri: Ministry

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Elaborate plans have been put in place for the safe return of pilgrims who have gathered at Prayagraj Maha Kumbh from various parts of the country for the final Amrit Snan on Mahashivratri, the Railway Ministry said on Tuesday.

"As the final Amrit Snan of Maha Kumbh 2025 is scheduled for February 26, a large number of pilgrims from various states, including Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Jharkhand, West Bengal have gathered in Prayagraj to bathe at the Sangam, the confluence of the Ganga, Yamuna, and Saraswati rivers," a press statement from the Ministry said. A total of 350 trains have been planned to run for the safe and comfortable return of pilgrims. According to the Ministry, for the past two days, Sunday and Monday, there were a high number of passengers at stations in Bihar, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, and Jharkhand etc who travelled to Prayagraj for final Amrit Snan.

"After the Amrit Snan, a large number of people are expected to return to their hometowns, which will likely lead to a heavy crowd at railway stations," the Ministry said. It added, "Keeping this in mind, North Central Railway, North Eastern Railway, and Northern Railway have made extensive preparations, and all officials and staff have been directed to remain vigilant at their workstations."

The Ministry is expecting a huge rush of pilgrims similar to Mouni Amavasya day for which over 360 trains were run, transporting more than 20 lakh people to their destinations.

"Similarly, special arrangements have been made to run additional trains after the Maha Shivaratri Snan, and extra rakes have been stationed near Prayagraj for use as needed," the Ministry said.

The press note said that the entire railway operation is being closely monitored by Railway Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw and the Chairman and CEO of the Railway Board, Satish Kumar along with other senior railway officials.

India will always advocate 'zero tolerance' for terrorism: Jaishankar

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

There is a clear and urgent need for a new multilateral system that reflects contemporary global realities as past few years "exposed" the "stark inadequacies" of the existing structures, External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar has said.

In a virtual address at the 58th Session of the UN Human Rights Council in Geneva, he also asserted that India will always advocate "zero tolerance" for terrorism and call out any effort to normalise it.

Delving into geo-political turmoil in various geographies, Jaishankar said the world continues to grapple with conflicts and it is growing more fractured, uncertain, and unstable in the face of emerging challenges.

"There is a clear and urgent need for a multilateral system that reflects contemporary global realities, one that is better equipped to respond to modern challenges, and, in essence, one that is fit for purpose," he said.

"The past few years have exposed the stark inadequacies of existing multilateral



File photo

structures. When the world needed them the most, they were found wanting," he said.

Jaishankar said India has always played an active role in the global promotion and protection of human rights. "Our approach has been centered on building capacity and strengthening human resources and infrastructure in alignment with the priorities of our partners — always upholding the principles of fiscal responsibility, transparency, and sustainability," he said.

Jaishankar said India's development partnerships with countries across the world reflects this commitment.

"At the same time, we have been firm and uncompromising in combating terrorism. India will always advocate zero tolerance for terrorism and call out any effort to normalize it," he said.

"We do not merely speak of Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam — the world as one family; we live by it. And today, more than ever, this perspective is urgently needed," he said.

"The world continues to grapple with conflicts and crises, growing more fractured, uncertain, and unstable in the face of emerging challenges, even as it struggles to recover from the recent ones," he added.

Trust opposes SC over Centre's stand on Halal certification

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The Jamiat Ulama-I-Hind Halal Trust has opposed in the Supreme Court on the Centre's submission over halal certification of non-meat products such as iron bars and cement, calling it "vexatious and scandalous". In a rejoinder filed in the top court, the Muslim certification body said the concept of halal was considered a basic requirement of "behaviour and lifestyle", which included eating habits and consumption in general of a very large community.

It said halal certification related to the religious belief and practice of a large section of Indian citizenry and was protected under Articles 25 and 26 of the Constitution. While Article 25 deals with freedom of conscience and free profession, practice and propagation of religion, Article 26 prescribes freedom to manage religious affairs.

On January 20, the Centre raised the issue of halal certification of non-meat products such as iron bars and cement, asking why non-believers should be made to pay a higher cost for halal-certified products. Denying any such certification, the trust said, "It is submitted, in clear terms, that the petitioner (trust) has not issued any halal certification to iron bars or cement."

The trust further argued the choice of food, components used in preparing it, was the right of an individual or group of people protected by Articles 25 and 26 of the Constitution. "The state,

whether it is Central government or state government, cannot take away this liberty of an individual as to what material somebody is eating," it said.

It was a matter of an individual's right to be informed about the component used in edible products whether vegetarian or a non-vegetarian food, the trust said. "For instance, Tulsi water, or lipstick or biscuits with or without chocolate, packaged water bottles are projected to be as ridiculous expansion of halal certifications. The said criticism of ridicule is baseless and due to ignorance of fact in general public," the rejoinder added.

The trust said halal certification was also related to international trade and commerce. "As far as the allegation that certifying agencies charging the total collection in few lakh crores is concerned, this allegation again has been reported very widely, the source of which is the baseless oral instruction of the Central Government," it said.

The Centre, the rejoinder said, was aware of the financial statements of the trust as it was filed with the Income Tax and GST authorities. The matter related to the pleas challenging a notification prohibiting the manufacturing, storage, sale and distribution of food products with halal certification within Uttar Pradesh, except for items produced for export. The matter would come up in the week commencing March 24.

Cong slams Centre over US 'F-16 maintenance plan' for Pakistan

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

In the wake of US President Donald Trump reportedly allocating USD 397 million for Pakistan's F-16 fleet maintenance, the Congress on Tuesday questioned the Modi government's diplomatic strategy and called for a reassessment of India's foreign policy priorities to safeguard national interests.

Congress media and publicity department head Pawan Khera said the recent decision by President Trump to allocate USD 397 million for Pakistan's F-16 fleet maintenance raises critical questions about the Modi government's diplomatic efficacy. This move, reminiscent of the 2022 Biden administration's USD 450 million package for the same purpose, highlights a pattern of US military support to Pakistan, he said in a post on X.

Such actions potentially

compromise India's security interests, especially given the historical use of F-16s by Pakistan against India, Khera said.

During the UPA years (2004-2014), India and the United States significantly deepened their strategic and defence cooperation across multiple domains, including military modernisation, technology transfer, nuclear energy, and counter-terrorism, he pointed out.

The robust diplomatic and strategic initiatives taken during the UPA years deepened India-US relations, strengthening India's defense capabilities and global influence, Khera asserted. Historically, the Congress has championed a balanced and proactive foreign policy, fostering non-alignment along with strategic autonomy, he said.

"Furthermore, recent defense negotiations have raised concerns. The proposal to acquire F-35 fighter jets from

the US has been met with criticism due to high costs and operational challenges. Elon Musk, for instance, has labelled the F-35 as 'junk', questioning its efficacy.

"Additionally, Russia has offered to produce its advanced Su-57 jets in India, presenting a potentially more viable alternative," the Congress leader said. In light of these developments, it is imperative to question the Modi government's diplomatic strategy, Khera said.

Is there a comprehensive plan to address the implications of US military aid to Pakistan, he asked. How the Government intends to ensure that India's security concerns are not sidelined in the pursuit of high-value defence procurements, Khera further asked.

A reassessment of our foreign policy priorities, drawing from the Congress party's legacy of strategic foresight, is essential to safeguard national

interests, Khera asserted.

In another post, Khera also posed five questions to the Modi government on reciprocal tariffs by the US.

How the government plans to protect the interests of domestic farmers, who make up 45.76 per cent of the workforce, in light of potential increased imports from the US, he asked.

"Will the government now consider changes in domestic policy, particularly the legalisation of MSP, to provide basic income support to Indian farmers? What assurances will the Indian government secure to prevent India from becoming a dumping ground for cheap US agricultural imports?" Khera said.

How does the government plan to safeguard the MSME sector, whose production will be severely impacted by costly exports and increased competition from foreign products, Khera further asked.

Centre extends concessions, incentives for Kashmir Valley employees for three years

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre has extended the package of concession and incentives for its employees working in the Kashmir Valley by three years, according to a personnel ministry order. The Valley comprises 10 districts — Anantnag, Baramulla, Budgam, Kupwara, Pulwama, Srinagar, Kulgam, Shopian, Ganderbal and Bandipora. It has been decided by the competent authority to extend the package of concessions/incentives to Central government employees working in the Kashmir Valley for a further period of three years with effect from August 1, 2024, the order issued by the ministry on Monday said.

The package of incentives is uniformly applicable to all ministries, departments and public sector undertakings under the government of India, and they should

ensure strict adherence to the rates prescribed in the package, it said.

The employees posted in the Valley have an option to move their families to a selected place of their choice in India at government expense, and transport allowance for the families is allowed as admissible in permanent transfer inclusive of the composite transfer grant at the rate of 80 per cent of last month's basic pay, the order said.

Those employees who do not wish to move their families to a selected place of residence are paid per diem allowance of ₹141 per day for each day of attendance to compensate for any additional expense in transportation to and from office etc., it said.

Department arrangements will be made for stay, security and transportation to the place of work for the employees, it said.

'Changed circumstances' may see better implementation of plans for Yamuna: SC

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Tuesday observed that there might be better implementation of plans, such as cleaning of Yamuna river, in view of the "changed circumstances". The observation by a bench of Justices BR Gavai and Augustine George Masih assumes significance in the wake of the BJP unseating the Aam Aadmi Party government in Delhi in the recently-concluded assembly elections.

The top court is hearing a suo motu case titled 'Remediation of polluted rivers' in which it

is dealing with the issue of contamination of Yamuna river.

"I think with the changed circumstances now, there may be better implementation of plans," Justice Gavai said during the hearing. Senior advocate Meenakshi Arora, who's assisting the apex court as an amicus curiae, said earlier that the National Green Tribunal (NGT) was monitoring the issue concerning Yamuna river through a committee. She said after the top court took suo motu cognisance of the matter in January 2021, the tribunal disbanded the



File photo

committee. The bench observed that it appeared there were some other petitions concerning pollution in Yamuna river, which were pending before another bench of the apex court. It asked additional solicitor

general Aishwarya Bhati, who appeared for the Centre, to find out from the authorities as to whether there were any other petitions pending with regard to the same issue. The bench posted the matter for hearing after the Holi vacation.

The amicus said the NGT had passed several orders, giving directions from time to time regarding various compliances to be met with regard to Yamuna river. She said the monitoring committee constituted by the tribunal was supervising what was being done between Haryana and Delhi regarding the setting up of sewage treatment plants and common effluent treatment plants. "Should we send it back to the NGT," the bench asked.

The amicus suggested this might be better monitored by the NGT.

The bench observed that all

these matters can be consolidated. "You take instructions if the NGT can monitor it or we can get it monitored through a CEC (central empowered committee), if you all agree on that," the bench said.

On January 13, 2021, the apex court took cognisance of contamination of rivers by sewage effluent and observed that pollution-free water forms a basic right under the Constitutional framework and a welfare state is "bound" to ensure the same. The top court had said it would first take up the issue of contamination of Yamuna river.



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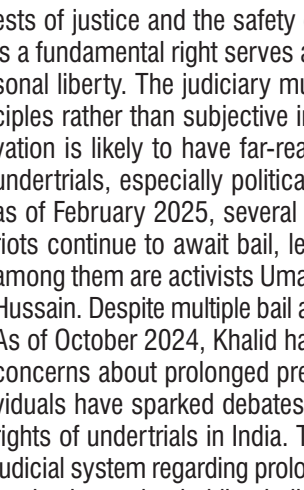
PAPER WITH PASSION

Liberty is sacrosanct

The Supreme Court's directive affirming bail as the norm and emphasising liberty is a welcome step

The Supreme Court in a recent ruling and observation made a very pertinent precedence that could have far-reaching implications in the functioning of the democracy. The Supreme Court in the case of Kailash Kumar vs State of Himachal Pradesh wherein it set aside a High Court order cancelling the bail of an accused has rooted for individual's liberty. This ruling underscore the judiciary's commitment to protect personal liberty and ensuring that courts do not meddle with individual's right to freedom. Liberty is a cornerstone of the Indian Constitution, protected under Article 21, which states that no person shall be deprived of life or personal liberty except according to the procedure established by law. Bail, in this context, serves as a safeguard against arbitrary detention and ensures that an accused remains free unless proven guilty. The Supreme Court has consistently held that bail should be the norm and jail the exception, especially when the accused does not pose a threat to the legal process. The Supreme Court, while overturning the High Court's decision, made critical observations regarding the protection of personal liberty.

The Supreme Court's ruling aligns with a broader judicial philosophy that bail is a right and should not be treated as a privilege granted at the discretion of the courts. The idea is that pre-trial detention should not be punitive but rather a measure to ensure the accused's presence at trial. In numerous judgements, the Court has clarified that unless there is compelling evidence of misconduct, denying bail would violate an individual's fundamental rights. However, courts must balance the rights of the accused with the interests of justice and the safety of society. The Supreme Court's reaffirmation that bail is a fundamental right serves as a significant reminder to lower courts to uphold personal liberty. The judiciary must ensure that bail decisions are guided by legal principles rather than subjective interpretations of the accused's culpability. This observation is likely to have far-reaching implications and may pave the way for several undertrials, especially political activist who are languishing in the jails. For instance as of February 2025, several individuals accused in connection with the 2020 Delhi riots continue to await bail, leading to prolonged incarceration without trial. Notable among them are activists Umar Khalid and Sharjeel Imam, as well as a politician Tahir Hussain. Despite multiple bail applications, courts have consistently denied them relief. As of October 2024, Khalid had spent over four years in jail without trial, highlighting concerns about prolonged pre-trial detention. The prolonged detention of these individuals has sparked debates about the use of stringent laws like the UAPA and the rights of undertrials in India. These cases exemplify the challenges within the Indian judicial system regarding prolonged pre-trial detention and the balance between ensuring justice and upholding individual rights.



PICTALK A sadhu performs a yogasana at a Ganga ghat, in Varanasi



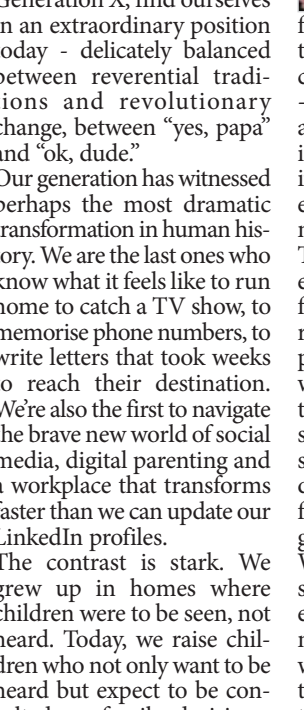
PTI

Caught in the middle: The great generational balancing act

Our generation's greatest contribution might be our ability to bridge opposing worldviews. We're creating a new paradigm of family dynamics, blending the two

Remember when we trembled at the sound of our father clearing his throat? When "because I said so" was an unassailable argument, and questioning authority was as foreign as the smartphones that would one day rule our lives? We, the Generation X, find ourselves in an extraordinary position today - delicately balanced between reverential traditions and revolutionary change, between "yes, papa" and "ok, dude." Our generation has witnessed perhaps the most dramatic transformation in human history. We are the last ones who know what it feels like to run home to catch a TV show, to memorise phone numbers, to write letters that took weeks to reach their destination. We're also the first to navigate the brave new world of social media, digital parenting and a workplace that transforms faster than we can update our LinkedIn profiles. The contrast is stark. We grew up in homes where children were to be seen, not heard. Today, we raise children who not only want to be heard but expect to be consulted on family decisions,

feet isn't just an empty ritual. The technological revolution has added another layer to this generational sandwich. While we pride ourselves on mastering email and Facebook, our children roll their eyes at our confused attempts to understand TikTok algorithms or cryptocurrency. Meanwhile, we spend weekends teaching our parents how to make video calls or use digital payment apps. We are the bridge generation, fluent in both analog and digital, traditional and modern, hierarchy and equality. Our generation has had to rewrite the rulebook of life multiple times. The career advice we received - "join a good company and stay loyal" - seems quaint in an age where our children talk about side hustles and personal branding. The values we were taught - sacrifice, stability, saving for tomorrow - clash with the modern emphasis on self-care, work-life balance, and living in the moment. Perhaps the most challenging aspect is managing the emotional landscape. We were raised to believe that mental health issues were character



ASHA IYER KUMAR

The growing threat of radicalisation of Central Asia

The rise of extremist ideologies among Central Asian youth has become a critical security concern, exacerbated by economic hardship and geopolitical conflicts

In recent years, the increasing attraction of Central Asian youth to extremist and Takfiri groups has become a significant security concern for regional governments and international experts. The ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict has only intensified these concerns, with reports indicating that young migrant workers are being recruited for extremist activities, a pattern reminiscent of the recruitment seen during the conflicts in Syria and Iraq. The emergence of the Turan Battalion, a group of Turkic-speaking Central Asians fighting alongside Ukrainian forces against Russia, highlights the pressing need to address radicalisation among young people. At the same time, extremist propaganda spread by figures such as Idas Sadeghovich has contributed to the rising tide of radicalism, further complicating the region's security landscape.

The radicalisation of Central Asian youth stems from a combination of social, economic and political factors that make them vulnerable to extremist narratives. Economic hardship is one of the most significant drivers, particularly in countries like Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan, where persistent poverty, high unemployment, and limited socio-economic opportunities push young people toward alternative ideologies. Over three decades of independence, Kyrgyzstan has experienced multiple coups, widespread corruption, and growing dissatisfaction with the secular governance model. Many young people, disillusioned with their governments, seek a sense of purpose and community in extremist ideologies that not only provide identity but often come with financial incentives. Migration also plays a critical role in this radicalisation process. Millions of Central Asians migrate to Russia for work, where they frequently face exploitation, legal difficulties and social alienation. The absence of integration programs and social support leaves them vulnerable to extremist recruiters who exploit their grievances and isolation. These recruiters present extremist ideology as a means of empowerment and justice, a dangerous proposition that finds traction

among individuals struggling to navigate foreign environments with little institutional support. Religious education, or the lack thereof, is another crucial factor in the rise of extremism. In countries like Tajikistan, where Islamic teachings are heavily restricted and even prohibited for individuals under 18, a significant knowledge vacuum has emerged. This vacuum is quickly filled by extremist propaganda, often disseminated via social media. Many young Tajik migrant workers in Russia rely on online content to shape their religious understanding, unknowingly consuming distorted interpretations of Islam that align with extremist beliefs. This unchecked exposure to radical ideologies fuels the rapid spread of extremist sentiment within vulnerable communities. Kazakhstan presents a unique case where extremist ideologies have infiltrated even the highest levels of power. Salafi groups, for instance, gained traction with backing from influential figures such as General Kairat Satybaldy, making the fight against radicalisation more challenging. The entrenchment of these ideologies within powerful circles emboldens extremist sympathisers and complicates government efforts to dismantle radical networks. The rise of social media has dramatically accelerated the spread of extremist propa-



NISHAKANT OJHA

ganda. Extremist groups have mastered the use of digital platforms to reach and recruit young people, leveraging engaging content that is often more accessible and persuasive than state-backed religious teachings. Many of these online materials promise a sense of belonging, purpose, and spiritual rewards, making the path to radicalisation dangerously appealing. Experts emphasise that without a strong digital counter-narrative, governments and moderate religious leaders will continue to struggle in preventing the indoctrination of young minds. The psychological manipulation employed by extremist groups goes beyond simple recruitment, leading some individuals to commit acts of violence, including suicide attacks. The belief that martyrdom ensures a direct path to heaven is a powerful motivator, and extremist groups exploit feelings of injustice, social exclusion, and spiritual ignorance to persuade young people to sacrifice themselves for a perceived greater cause. By manipulating these vulnerabilities, these groups create a mindset in which violence is not only justified but seen as a divine mission. Governments in Central Asia have responded to this growing threat with various strategies, though with mixed success. Initial measures included mass arrests and harsh prison sentences, particularly in



THIS UNCHECKED EXPOSURE TO RADICAL IDEOLOGIES FUELS THE RAPID SPREAD OF EXTREMIST SENTIMENT WITHIN VULNERABLE COMMUNITIES. KAZAKHSTAN PRESENTS A UNIQUE CASE WHERE EXTREMIST IDEOLOGIES HAVE INFILTRATED EVEN THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF POWER

Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan. However, this approach has often backfired, as prisons have become breeding grounds for further radicalisation. Inmates exposed to extremist ideologies behind bars frequently emerge more radicalised than before, exacerbating the problem rather than solving it. Recognising the limitations of purely repressive measures, some governments have turned to religious reforms as a more effective means of combating extremism. Uzbekistan, for example, has eased restrictions on religious practices, allowing the call to prayer from loudspeakers and providing greater freedom for Islamic education. These initiatives have had a noticeable impact, significantly reducing extremist recruitment within the country by offering legitimate avenues for religious expression. Education is widely regarded as one of the most effective tools in preventing radicalisation. Experts stress the importance of integrating religious education into school curricula to provide young people with a correct understanding of Islamic principles. Only through a holistic and sustained effort can Central Asian nations protect their youth from extremist influences and work toward a more stable and peaceful future. (The writer is expert in national security, radicalization, and counterterrorism; views are personal)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

RIGHT IS NOT ALWAYS RIGHT

Madam — The editorial, 'Right is Raising' (24-2-25), presents a balanced fact. The fact is that the Right will collapse due to its own weight and internal contradictions but will manage to overcome the setback for some time. The great economic depression of 1930s, which was saved by applying Keynes theory of equipping the mass with more purchase power. The worst recession in 2008, which marked the collapse of the capitalist order, had to be restored by huge spending of people's money to save the insolvent institutions. The countries are still in the recovery process. But the division Right creates in the society with its unquenching thirst for more and more profits and the avaricious attitude will reach its unbearable stage, compelling the victims to raise their voices for justice and their justified place in the society. This trend is already gaining momentum. The victims are on an active search for an alternate. In some countries, like Sri Lanka, the victims could identify the Left as the right alternate. The process of bringing in a new alternative is too difficult but is still going on. In India, the BJP is given power purely because of the nonavailability of such an alternate national party and not because of the party's communal or far-right policies, as reflected in the last election that denied the party an absolute power. It is inevitable that when the Right reaches its peak it forces the majority to accept Left to be the right choice. A G Rajmohan | Anantapur

KOHLI HITS 51ST CENTURY

Madam — Kohli came out sensational and passed out in the acid test to prove that he is 'King Kohli' for his brilliant tonne against Pakistan in the Champions Trophy at Dubai. What the experience can deliver during the personal crisis for oneself was Kohli's class act when he hit his 51st ODI tonne with 7 fours to his credit in his century and paved the way for Team India's win. One can observe that this is the innings rated much higher in character because this calls for great perseverance to

BSNL turns profitable after 17 years



In its remarkable comeback, the state-run telecom BSNL has posted a Rs 262 crore profit in the quarter ending December 2024. This is the first profitable quarter since 2007. The company's renewed focus on profitability and its future growth strategy have ultimately led it to profit for the first time in the last 17 years. In a cutthroat competition with private players like Airtel and Jio, the revival of chronically ailing BSNL was not

an easy task. But the government kept its trust in its capabilities and announced a Rs 89,047-crore revival package in 2023. Finance and market gurus termed it a waste of taxpayer money and raised doubts on the wisdom of the government. But the company's efforts on network expansion, cost optimisation and customer-centric service enhancements have now borne fruit. BSNL has successfully reduced its finance costs and overall expenditure, leading to a decline in losses by over Rs 1,800 crore compared to the previous year. The government should be given credit for this achievement of BSNL, which not only allocated spectrum but also granted funds for strengthening network infrastructure. Manoj Parashar | Ujjain

stay at the wicket with the will to kill to succeed in his important comeback game. When at the time skipper Rohit Sharma and Shubman Gill were dismissed, it is Virat's a kind of vengeful vigour and Shreyas Iyer's sensible batting put team India on top to cross Pakistan's target of 242 by six wickets victory. Pakistan's leg spinner Abrar Ahmed was spectacular when he gave the timely breakthrough but Kohli was completely defensive by not scoring a single boundary against the spinners. He showed his shrewd way to play them with a clear focus that he must prove a 'king is always a king' by his historic tonne to help the Indian flag fly high in the stadium. A P Thiruvadi | Chennai

MELONI EXPOSES GLOBAL HYPOCRISY

Madam — The battle of ideologies has always been a part of the global political stage. But when those who preach neutrality themselves fall into the trap of bias, questions are bound to arise. Italy's Prime Minister Giorgia Meloni recently made a striking remark on this hypocrisy. She

accurately pointed out - "When I, Trump, and Modi engage in discussions, it is labeled a threat to democracy. But when leftist leaders unite, it is considered a symbol of progress!" This statement is not just an opinion; it exposes the harsh reality of global politics. Why this double standard? Does democracy only mean the acceptance of a single ideology? Do leaders with differing views not have the right to dialogue and cooperation? If democracy belongs to everyone, then why this discriminatory wall? In today's multipolar world, it is essential to give all perspectives an equal platform. Leaders like Modi, Trump, and Meloni represent the mandates of their respective nations. Ironically, those who claim their dialogue is a threat to democracy are the same people who applaud the alliances of their own ideological counterparts. It is time to recognise this hypocrisy. Democracy is not just for one group-it is for all. R K Jain | Barwani

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

FIRST COLUMN

SHIVARATRI: THE NIGHT OF SHIVA AND SHAKTI

On this sacred night, one can ignite the power of Shiv and Shakti within



ASHWANI GURUJI

Shivratri is the night of Shiv and Shakti, the night of merger, the night of completeness - Understanding this is a sadhana...which can span lifetimes or be accomplished in a moment just, a beautiful journey bestowing myriad siddhis en route... Shiv is an experience. This experience begins at the feet of the Guru and unfolds as per the capacity of the sadhak. Ravan composed the Shiv Tandav Stotram to describe it. Adi Shankaracharya said 'na paapam, na punyam, na saukham, na daukham...' to describe what it's not. These were the Shiv sadhaks of finest quality, a rare phenomenon. What they described was their experience of Shiv; Shiv however is beyond description, for what is limitless cannot be bound in words and meanings. So no amount of reading and writing can grant you the experience, to get that experience you need to tread the path of sadhana, under a Guru.

The first experience of Shiv is the Shakti of Guru. As you walk the path shown by Guru, something that you want manifests in your life. It could be health, relationship, job etc. That becomes your experience of the Shiv tatva - that which has manifested the un-manifested. There are as many examples of such manifestations at Dhyana Ashram in present times as there are narratives from the past of sadhaks who were able to get the boon they desired.

That 'boon' or manifested desire, however, is only an aspect of Shiv. 90 per cent of the people were satisfied with the experience and their focus shifted from Shiv to that 'thing' that they wanted. So the experience of Shiv for them gets limited to that. A thousand names of Shiv, stem from here. Those who don't let their focus shift, move further into the dimension of Shiv. Next, the subtler siddhis of yog start manifesting - clairvoyance, clairaudience, premonition, extrasensory perceptions etc. Many take this to be the ultimate and end their experience here. They immerse themselves in the siddhis and powers so acquired and forget that this too is just an aspect.



The finer sadhaks progress ahead where they start interacting with the energies that run creation, aiding and assisting them in the process of Creation. Mentioned above are just some siddhis, the domain of Shiv however is endless. The key to accessing it is vairagya (detachment). The moment one gets attached to any aspect of Shiv or Siddhi that it bestows, the upward progression stops. Vairagya is possible only when one has the gyan of reality and gyan is possible only when one can sit in dhyana. Dhyana happens only when one has accumulated good karmas, which are acquired from seva or service. Seva is the first step. It is through seva that one increases the size of their container or the experience of Shiv that one can hold.

This Shivratri, embark on the journey to increasing the size of your container... to experience Shiv. Shiv is real, not a myth. Shiv is all-encompassing. All are accepted in the abode of Shiv - bhoot, pret, pisach, yaksh, kinnar, naag, dev, danav and humans. You don't have to be of a special caste to experience the various dimensions of Shiv. Shivratri is the night of Shiv and Shakti, the night of merger, the night of completeness. Guru, on the night of Shivratri, awakens the power of Shiv and Shakti in each and everyone who follows the path shown, without exceptions. In my journey of 25 years,

I have yet to come across a sadhak who under Guru Sanidhya has not experienced Shiv. The seva and sadhana performed on this night grant one the experiences and siddhis of many lifetimes, in just one night. It is a 100 per cent science, not a religion. Try and test it for yourself.

(The writer is a spiritual guru; views are personal)

Women pioneering change in Indian higher education



SUJATHA KSHIRSAGAR

Women academic leaders and entrepreneurs are not only shaping institutions but also fueling India's socio-economic growth with their grit and determination

Women are leading from the front today - in academics or education, media, healthcare, armed forces and many other fields. The country is witnessing a pivotal shift in how women leaders were perceived before. Indian higher education landscape is also being driven by a strong women-led force, laying the foundation of the nation's progress, unlocking opportunities for socio-economic growth, self-reliance and an improved quality of life. Needless to say, education is essential for women's empowerment in the journey to Viksit Bharat. Educated women drive change, uplift families, strengthen communities and fuel national progress, creating a lasting impact for future generations.

The current scenario and notable mentions

Indian higher education remains male-dominated when it comes to leadership, even as women are playing a significant role, data suggests. In 2021, women headed just 9.55 per cent of Indian higher educational institutions, whereas men headed 89.57 per cent. This makes more inclusive representation of females in academic leadership extremely important. If we compare India with the international landscape, it still has a huge gap to fill. Internationally, 25 per cent of leadership positions in the top 200 universities globally are occupied by women.

The good news is that the picture is drastically changing, especially over the last few years. Even in the past, the country has seen visionary women leaders like Savitribai Phule, a pioneering social reformer who, alongside her husband Jyotirao Phule, established India's first school for girls in 1848, championing women's education and social justice.

Other notable and pragmatic women leaders who are marking a significant shift in higher education include Ms Rashmi Mittal, Pro-Chancellor, of Lovely Professional University, and Dr Uma Bhardwaj, Vice-Chancellor, of Noida International University. Other honourable mentions include Dr Madhu Chitkara, Pro-Chancellor at Chitkara University and a Higher Education entrepreneur with a vast experience 42 years, who has built a successful university from scratch; Dr Ananya Mukherjee, Vice-Chancellor of Shiv Nadar University, Delhi-NCR, recognised as an Institution of Eminence. Apart from that, women leaders in business and entrepreneurial space have also inspired aspiring Indian youth. Notable mentions include Kiran Mazumdar Shaw and Indra Nooyi. Women leaders are transforming Indian higher education through inclusive environments and innovation. More women in leadership positions increase diversity and bring new perspectives to academia. Through their efforts, they are paving the way for future generations to have a more progressive and equitable educational landscape in India.

The Challenges Faced by Women Leaders in Academia

The challenges for women leaders include social stereotypes at one end and the barriers of an institution at the other. Several women are even still facing serious prejudices against them regarding their potential as leaders, especially in traditional fields. Women lack opportunities to get mentors and network for their professional advancement.

The chief issues for women leaders world-



APART FROM THAT, WOMEN LEADERS IN BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURIAL SPACE HAVE ALSO INSPIRED ASPIRING INDIAN YOUTH. NOTABLE MENTIONS INCLUDE KIRAN MAZUMDAR SHAW AND INDRA NOOYI. WOMEN LEADERS ARE TRANSFORMING INDIAN HIGHER EDUCATION THROUGH INCLUSIVE ENVIRONMENTS AND INNOVATION

wide relate to work-life balance and insufficient presence in senior leadership positions. India has taken a holistic approach to orient and train women faculty across the country through the University Grants Commission (UGC). These initiatives are designed to prepare women for leadership roles, equipping them with the right skills and knowledge. Other countries have programs that focus on leadership training and inclusivity to break barriers for women in academia. Some countries have witnessed an impressive increase in the number of women represented in academia, but the world still has a long way to go, including India.

Women as Educators and Leaders Empowerment in education is not merely a question of access; it involves equipping women with the role of teachers, leaders, and models. An increased number of women in schools and colleges has acted as a motivating force for girls to achieve excellence in academics. Diverse viewpoints among women in higher education leadership institutions create an inclusive and innovative atmosphere.

Female professors have formed the backbone for progressive educational policy and research quality. Many critical departments and significant research initiatives now have women running them, evidence of their burgeoning influence in university life.

Programmes and fellowships dedicated to providing opportunities for girls and women, especially in these STEM fields, have helped a culture of creativity and excellence flourish within these disciplines. At present, there are some of India's most high-profile universities and institutions, with women at the helm, spearheading the trend of making education more accessible and equitable. Women leaders are

playing an important role in academics.

For instance, women-led institutions, like competitive exam coaching institutions, have been responsible for guiding thousands of students in shaping their aspirations. Thus, it is clear that women leaders can bring transformational change in education and can be great change managers.

Women as Catalysts or Agents of Change

Women are educators and agents of change. They are innovators who are good leaders in filling knowledge gaps, fostering inclusivity, and empowering communities. Their contribution to a forceful, solution-focused, and responsive workforce is particularly indispensable for the simple reason that it is tantamount to ensuring not only economic prosperity but also social justice.

The most deep-seated effect of women in education has been in adult literacy and skill development. Women educators have led the process of increasing rural and marginalised communities' literacy rates, greatly improving their socio-economic conditions. Female entrepreneurs also are revolutionising education delivery by coming up with innovative solutions for diverse learners across India.

EdTech platforms of female founders have promoted flexible models, digital classroom applications, and AI-based analytics with their introduction; thereby, performance from students at high-quality education gets scaled up because access to more is also made easily feasible. Social development and the tech revolution are mutually supporting each other here.

The Future of Women's Leadership in Higher Education

Increasing the number of women

leaders in higher education is not only about gender equality; it is a strategic imperative for India's progress.

Women leaders in higher education institutions bring diverse perspectives and transformative decision-making into academic administration, which drives innovation and excellence. The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 has recognised the importance of women's participation in academia and thus proposed reforms, to ensure gender inclusivity. Through the incorporation of leadership training under the framework of higher education and initiating mentorship opportunities, India can usher in an optimum pipeline of women academic leaders. Furthermore, the vision of Viksit Bharat and Atmanirbhar Bharat is in line with the very need to absorb India's demographic dividend. Education is at the heart of this vision, and empowering women as educators and leaders would be crucial in realising India's aspiration to become Vishwaguru—that is, a global leader in innovation and knowledge.

Conclusion

Women leaders are undeniably shaping the future of Indian higher education. Despite all existing challenges, their excellence is bringing innumerable positive transformations within the present academia, which will lead to a more inclusive, progressive, and innovative educational landscape. The overall transformation of Indian education and the socio-economic liberalization of India can be achieved by removing all barriers to leadership, implementing supportive policies, and championing women's participation in higher education.

(The writer is President at Career Launcher; views are personal)

Maha Kumbh 2025: A grand confluence of tradition, technology and transformation

IIT Kanpur research highlights how government initiatives are shaping the Mela—blending ancient traditions with modern infrastructure to enhance accessibility and efficiency

The Maha Kumbh Mela in Prayagraj draws millions of pilgrims worldwide to the sacred confluence of the Ganga, Yamuna and Saraswati rivers. As this grand spiritual event unfolds, an ongoing IIT Kanpur study provides real-time insights into stakeholder experiences. This research examines how government initiatives shape pilgrim experiences, blending ancient traditions with modern technology.

For devotees, the Mela remains a deeply spiritual journey, with bathing in the Triveni Sangam seen as a path to salvation. While age-old rituals and processions inspire awe, an extensive logistical network operates behind the scenes to manage massive crowds. A key focus of the study is



PRADIP SWARNAKAR

transportation. With pilgrims arriving from across India and abroad, the government's commitment to improving accessibility is evident. Nearly 40 per cent of attendees rely on public transportation, primarily trains and buses. Despite expanded shuttle services and improved parking facilities, feedback is mixed. While most find transportation satisfactory,

some report overcrowding and delays during peak hours. A hallmark of Maha Kumbh 2025 is its technological integration, earning it the title "Digital Maha Kumbh." Mobile apps, e-wallets, and real-time crowd monitoring enhance the experience for pilgrims and organisers. Many appreciate online registration, virtual darshan booking, and real-time updates on crowd density, transport, and amenities.

These tools streamline accessibility, particularly for international visitors and those from remote areas. However, bridging the digital divide remains a challenge. While tech-savvy pilgrims adapt easily, older attendees and those from rural regions often struggle with digital platforms.

Some report difficulties using smartphones or accessing the internet, highlighting the need for alternative engagement methods. Feedback underscores the importance of inclusive communication strategies blending digital and traditional approaches.

Security and crowd management are also key concerns. Managing millions of attendees in Kumbh Mela is a massive undertaking. The government has deployed extensive security personnel, CCTV surveillance, and designated safe zones, including lifeguard-staffed bathing areas. Nearly 93 per cent of respondents feel secure within the Mela's vast grounds, affirming these measures' effectiveness. However, congestion near ghats causes anxiety among some pilgrims,



emphasizing the need for refined crowd management as the event progresses. Health and sanitation remain top priorities. Overall, 81 per cent of respondents find sanitation facilities adequate, reflecting high satisfaction with cleanliness. Temporary medical camps and mobile health units ensure pilgrims' wellbeing, yet restroom overcrowding persists during peak

hours. Despite thousands of cleaning staff and waste management facilities, additional measures are needed to maintain hygiene during busy periods. These findings highlight commendable efforts while emphasising the need for continued improvements.

Inclusivity is also a focus, with the government enhancing accessibility for differently-abled individuals and senior citizens. Dedicated pathways, toilets, and designated spaces reflect a commitment to inclusive participation. The widely appreciated 'Lost and Found' services further ease concerns, helping separated families navigate the crowd more efficiently. Environmental impact remains a major concern. The government has introduced eco-friendly initiatives, includ-

ing waste segregation, solar-powered lighting and over 25,000 trash bins to reduce the ecological footprint.

Despite these efforts, concerns persist over plastic use and non-biodegradable waste. While 62 per cent of respondents recognise sustainability progress, stronger awareness campaigns and stricter enforcement of eco-friendly practices are needed.

The ongoing study suggests green initiatives must be reinforced through greater public education on waste management and sustainability. As the IIT Kanpur study continues to document stakeholder experiences, the Maha Kumbh Mela 2025 is a testament to the evolving nature of large-scale spiritual events. Government initiatives have improved effi-

ciency, security, and inclusivity. Stakeholder feedback highlights the need to refine transportation, expand digital inclusion, enhance crowd management, and address environmental concerns.

The success of the Mela hinges not only on preserving spiritual traditions but also on integrating modern infrastructure, technology, and inclusive governance. More than a massive gathering, the Maha Kumbh exemplifies how government initiatives can transform spiritual events into safer, more efficient, and enriching experiences. As it unfolds, it remains a dynamic confluence of tradition, technology and inclusive governance.

(The author is a professor of Sociology at IIT Kanpur. Views expressed are personal)

Desperation grows in northern Gaza

Palestinians struggle to rebuild homes

PTI ■ BEIT LAHIYA (GAZA STRIP)

When night falls over northern Gaza, much of the cityscape of collapsed buildings and piled wreckage turns pitch black. Living inside the ruins of their home, Rawia Tambora's young sons get afraid of the dark, so she turns on a flashlight and her phone's light to comfort them, for as long as the batteries last. Displaced for most of the 16-month-long war, Tambora is back in her house. But it is still a frustrating shell of a life, she says: There is no running water, electricity, heat or services, and no tools to clear the rubble around them. Nearly 6,00,000 Palestinians flooded back into northern Gaza under the now month-old ceasefire in Gaza, according to the United Nations. After initial relief and joy at being back at their homes — even if damaged or destroyed — they now face the reality of living in the wreckage for the foreseeable future. "Some people wish the war had never ended, feeling it would have been better to be killed," Tambora said. "I don't know what we'll do long-term. My

brain stopped planning for the future."

The six-week ceasefire is due to end Saturday, and it's uncertain what will happen next. There are efforts to extend the calm as the next phase is negotiated. If fighting erupts again, those who returned to the north could find themselves once again in the middle of it. **A massive rebuilding job has no way to start:** A report last week by the World Bank, UN and European Union estimated it will cost some USD 53 billion to rebuild Gaza after entire neighbourhoods were decimated by Israel's bombardment and offensives against Hamas militants. At the moment, there is almost no capacity or funding to start significant rebuilding. A priority is making Gaza immediately livable. Earlier in February, Hamas threatened to hold up hostage releases unless more tents and temporary shelters were allowed into Gaza. It then reversed and accelerated hostage releases after Israel agreed to let in mobile homes and construction equipment. Humanitarian agencies have stepped up services, setting up free kitchens and water delivery stations, and distributing tents and tarps to hundreds of thousands across Gaza, according to the UN. President Donald Trump turned up the pressure by call-

ing for the entire population of Gaza to be removed permanently so the US can take over the territory and redevelop it for others. Rejecting the proposal, Palestinians say they want help to rebuild for themselves. Gaza City's municipality started fixing some water lines and clearing rubble from streets, said a spokesperson, Asem Alnabih. But it lacks heavy equipment. Only a few of its 40 bulldozers and five dump trucks still work, he said. Gaza is filled with over 50 million tons of rubble that would take 100 trucks working at full capacity over 15 years to clear away, the UN estimates. **Families try to get by day by day:** Tambora's house in the northern town of Beit Lahiyah was destroyed by an airstrike early in the war, so she and her family lived in the nearby Indonesian Hospital, where she worked as a nurse. After the ceasefire, they moved back into the only room in her house that was semi-intact. The ceiling is partially collapsed, the walls are cracked, the surviving fridge and sink are useless with no water or electricity. They stack their sheets and blankets in a corner. Tambora said her 12-year-old son lugs heavy containers of water twice a day from distribution stations. They also have to find firewood for cooking. The influx of aid means there

is food in the markets and prices went down, but it remains expensive, she said. With the Indonesian Hospital too damaged to function, Tambora walks an hour each day to work at the Kamal Adwan Hospital. She charges her and her husband's phones using the hospital generator. Many of Tambora's relatives returned to find nothing left of their homes, so they live in tents on or next to the rubble that gets blown away by winter winds or flooded during rains, she said. Asmaa Dwaima and her family returned to Gaza City but had to rent an apartment because their home in the Tel al-Hawa neighbourhood was destroyed. It was only weeks after returning that she went to visit their four-story house, now a pile of flattened and burned wreckage. "I couldn't come here because I was afraid. I had an image of my house in my mind — its beauty, and warmth. ... I was afraid to face this truth," the 25-year-old dentist said. "They don't just destroy stone, they are destroying us and our identity." Her family had to rebuild the house once before, when it was levelled by airstrikes during a round of fighting between Israel and Hamas in 2014, she said. For the time being, they have no means to rebuild now. "We need to remove the rub-

ble because we want to pull out clothes and some of our belongings," she said. "We need heavy equipment. There are no bricks or other construction tools and, if available, it's extremely expensive." **Desperation is growing:** Tess Ingram, a spokesperson with UNICEF who visited northern Gaza since the ceasefire, said the families she met are "grieving the lives that they used to live as they begin to rebuild." Their desperation, she said, "is becoming more intense." Huda Skaik, a 20-year-old student, is sharing a room with her three siblings and parents at her grandparents' house in Gaza City. It's an improvement from life in the tent camps of central Gaza where they were displaced for much of the war, she said. There, they had to live among strangers, and their tent was washed away by rain. At least here they have walls and are with family, she said. Before the war interrupted, Skaik had just started studying English literature at Gaza's Islamic University. She is now enrolled in online classes the university is organizing. But the internet is feeble, and her electricity relies on solar panels that don't always work. "The worst part is that we're just now grasping that we lost it all," she said. "The destruction is massive, but I'm trying to remain positive."

At least 6 infants in Gaza die from hypothermia

PTI ■ JERUSALEM

Palestinian medics say at least six infants have died from hypothermia in the last two weeks in the Gaza Strip, as a UN official warned that the Trump administration's suspension of funding to the World Health Organisation withheld money for critical operations in the territory. A fragile ceasefire that took hold last month paused 15 months of war between Israel and the Hamas militant group. But hundreds of thousands of people are still living in squalid tent camps or bombed-out buildings with little shelter from the cold, and temperatures have plunged in recent days. Dr Rik Peeperkorn, the WHO representative for Occupied Palestinian Territories, said the funds suspension leaves six areas underfunded, including EMT operations, rehabilitation of health facilities, coordination with partner organisations and medical evacuations. Dr Ahmed al-Farah, head of the paediatric department at the Nasser Hospital in Khan Younis, told The Associated Press that it received the body of a two-month-old girl on Tuesday. He said another two infants were treated for frostbite, with one of them discharged. Saeed Saleh, of the

Patient's Friends Hospital in Gaza City, said five infants aged one month or younger have died from the cold over the last two weeks. Zaher al-Wahedi, head of the Gaza Health Ministry's records department, said it has recorded 15 deaths from hypothermia this winter. The territory on the Mediterranean coast experiences cold and wet winters, with temperatures dropping below 10 degrees Celsius (50 degrees Fahrenheit) at night. **Freed Israeli hostage says faith kept her going through Gaza captivity:** Agam Berger, a former hostage released by Hamas, said it was her Jewish faith that sustained her during her 16-month ordeal in the Gaza Strip. Berger was a military spotter who was captured during Hamas' October 7, 2023 attack that ignited the war. Berger told Israeli public radio Reshet Bet on Tuesday that she was held in tunnels and apartments with other female captives. She was given two meals a day, pita and rice, and had some access to media. In January 2024, Berger said her captors brought her and other hostages two Jewish prayer books, as well as other objects left behind by Israeli soldiers, such as a newspaper and military maps. She said around the first Hanukkah she spent in

captivity in December 2023, in a tunnel with four other hostages, they asked their captors for candles to mark the holiday, and they brought them one. **Lebanon's prime minister says only armed forces can defend the nation:** Lebanon's new prime minister has read his government policy statement stating that only the country's armed forces should defend the nation in case of war. Nawaf Salam was picked to form a new government last month after a devastating war between Israel and Hezbollah that killed over 4,000 people and caused widespread destruction. Hezbollah has kept its weapons over the past decades saying it is necessary to defend Lebanon against Israel. But many in Lebanon have been calling on the group to disarm, and such calls intensified during the latest war that stopped when a US-brokered ceasefire went into effect on November 27. Salam said Tuesday that the government asserts that Lebanon has the right to defend itself in case of "aggression" and only the state has the right to have weapons. He also said that the government takes measures to liberate land occupied by Israel "through its forces only."

Russia, Indonesia hold talks to strengthen ties on defence, security

Jakarta (PTI): Russia and Indonesia took steps on Tuesday to strengthen their defence ties with a meeting between a top Russian security official and Indonesia's defence minister in the capital of Jakarta as Moscow's war on Ukraine entered its fourth year. Ahead of the visit by Sergei Shoigu, secretary of the Russian Federation Security Council, the Russian news agency RIA Novosti said he would discuss ways to deepen a defense partnership with Indonesia's Defense Minister Sjafrie Sjamsuddin. The two officials would also discuss "cooperation in other areas of mutual interest", the agency said, citing a Russian government statement. Shoigu's visit, the first stop in a five-day Asia tour that also includes Malaysia, comes after Indonesia — the world's most populous Muslim-majority country and Southeast Asia's largest economy — was admitted as full member to the BRICS bloc of developing economies, an alliance where Russia is one of the founding members. Indonesian officials said ahead of Shoigu's arrival that the sides would exchange views on international and regional issues as Russia hopes to deepen its defense engagement with Southeast Asia countries. Shoigu will also pay a courtesy call on Indonesian President

Pope meets Vatican No. 2 to discuss sainthood candidates

PTI ■ ROME

Pope Francis, hospitalised in critical condition with double pneumonia, was well enough to meet with the Vatican secretary of state to approve new decrees for saints and call a formal meeting to set the dates for their canonisation, the Vatican said on Tuesday. The audience, which occurred Monday, signaled that the machinery of the Vatican was still grinding on and looking ahead even with Francis, 88, hospitalised and doctors warning his prognosis is guarded. The Vatican's Tuesday noon bulletin announced that Francis had approved decrees for five people for beatification and two for canonisation during an audience with Cardinal Pietro Parolin and Archbishop Edgar Peña Parra, the so-called Vatican "substitute" or chief of staff. It was the first time the pope had met with Parolin, who is essentially the Vatican prime minister, since his February 14 hospitalisation. The Vatican statement said that during the audience, Francis had "decided to convene a consistory about the future canonisations." Such an audience and decision is par for the course when Francis is at the Vatican. He regularly approves decrees from the Vatican's saint-making office, albeit during audiences with the head of the office, not Parolin. But the forward-looking sense of the future consistory was significant, given his illness. The only other outsider who is known to have visited the pope, other than his personal secretaries and medical personnel, is Italian Premier Giorgia Meloni, who visited February 19. In a subsequent bulletin, the Vatican announced that Francis had additionally named a handful of new bishops for Brazil, named a new archbishop for Vancouver and modified the law for the Vatican City State to create a new hierarchy. **Pope slept well:** On Tuesday morning, the Vatican's typically brief morning update said: "The pope slept well, all night." The previous evening, doctors had said he remained in critical condition with double pneumonia but reported a "slight improvement" in some laboratory results. In the most upbeat bulletin in days, the Vatican said Francis had resumed work from his hospital room, calling a parish in Gaza City that he has kept in touch with since the war there began. The Argentine pope, who had part of one lung removed as a young man, has been hospitalised since February 14 at Rome's Gemelli hospital and doctors have said his condition is touch-and-go, given his age, fragility and pre-existing lung disease before the pneumonia set in. But in Monday's update, they said he hadn't had any more respiratory crises since Saturday, and the flow and concentration of supplemental oxygen has been slightly

reduced. The slight kidney insufficiency detected on Sunday was not causing alarm at the moment, doctors said, while saying his prognosis remained guarded. **Nightly prayer vigil begins at St Peter's:** After night fell, thousands of faithful gathered in a rain-soaked St Peter's Square for the first of a nightly ritual recitation of the Rosary. The prayer evoked the 2005 vigils when St John Paul II was dying in the Apostolic Palace, but many of those on



Cardinal Pietro Parolin, Vatican Secretary of State during a rosary prayer service held for the health of Pope Francis in St Peter's Square at The Vatican, on Monday
AP/PTI

Allies and ordinary faithful hopeful: Francis' right-wing critics have been spreading dire rumours about his condition, but his allies have cheered him on and expressed hope that he will pull through. Many noted that from the very night of his election as pope, Francis had asked for the prayers of ordinary faithful, a request he repeats daily. "I'm a witness of everything he did for the church, with a great love of Jesus," Honduran Cardinal Oscar Rodriguez Maradiaga told La Repubblica. "Humanly speaking, I don't think it's time for him to go to Paradise." Maradiaga, a founding member of Francis' inner circle of cardinal advisers, said he himself had been near death with COVID-19, on high flows of oxygen like Francis. "I know the pope may be suffering and as a result I feel closer to him in prayer." At Gemelli on a rainy Tuesday morning, ordinary Romans and visitors alike were also praying for the pope and reflecting on the teachings he has imparted over nearly 12 years. Hoang Phuc Nguyen, who lives in Canada but was visiting Rome to participate in a Holy Year pilgrimage, took the time to come to Gemelli to say a special prayer for the pope at the statue of St John Paul II outside the main entrance. "We heard that he is in the hospital right now and we are very worried about his health," Nguyen said. "He is our father and it is our responsibility to pray for him."

Trump backs Musk as he roils federal workforce

PTI ■ WASHINGTON

President Donald Trump backed Elon Musk's demand that federal employees explain their recent accomplishments by the end of Monday or risk getting fired, even as government agency officials were told that compliance with Musk's edict was voluntary. Confusion and anger over the situation spawned new litigation and added to turmoil within the federal workforce. "What he's doing is saying, Are you actually working?" Trump said in the Oval Office during a meeting with French President Emmanuel Macron. "And then, if you don't answer, like, you're sort of semi-fired or you're fired, because a lot of people aren't answering because they don't even exist." The Republican president said Musk's Department of Government Efficiency has found "hundreds of billions of dollars in fraud" as he suggested that federal paychecks are going to nonexistent employees. He did not present evidence for his claims. Even as Trump and Musk pressed their case, the Office of Personnel Management

informed agency leaders that their workers were not required to respond by the deadline of 11:59 p.m. EST Monday, according to a person with knowledge of the conversation who requested anonymity to discuss internal matters. The conflicting directives led to varying advice for federal employees, depending on where they work. Some were told to answer the request for a list of five things that they did last week, others were informed it was optional, and others were directed not to answer at all. Musk bristled at resistance, saying federal workers "hate even the tiniest amount of accountability." He continued to threaten firings hours after employees were told that they didn't need to comply with his demands. "Subject to the discretion of the President, they will be given another chance," he posted on X, his social media platform. "Failure to respond a second time will result in termination." Attorneys representing unions, businesses, veterans and conservation organizations filed an updated lawsuit in federal court in California on Monday, arguing Musk had violated the law

by threatening mass firings. The lawsuit, spearheaded by the State Democracy Defenders Fund, called it "one of the most massive employment frauds in the history of this country." Anna Kelly, a White House deputy press secretary, criticized the litigation by saying "in the time it took these employees on taxpayer-funded salaries to file a frivolous lawsuit, they could have briefly recapped their accomplishments to their managers, as is common in the private sector, 100 times over." Musk is leading Trump's efforts to overhaul and downsize the federal government. They've urged employees to resign, directed agencies to lay off probationary workers and halted work at some agencies altogether. There has been pushback in protests around Washington and from within the government. The Office of Special Counsel, a watchdog for the federal workforce, said Monday that the firing of several probationary workers may be illegal. Trump is trying to fire the office's leader, Hampton Dellinger, in a case that has reached the US Supreme Court.

4 workers killed as elevated part of highway being built in South Korea collapses

Seoul (PTI): Elevated parts of a highway under construction collapsed in South Korea on Tuesday, killing four workers and injuring six others, officials said. Ten people were working on the site near the city of Cheonan, about 90 kilometers (55 miles) south of Seoul. They fell when it collapsed and were trapped in the rubble, the National Fire Agency said. One was found dead in the rubble. Eight injured workers were sent to hospitals before two of them were declared dead there later. The 10th

worker who was missing for hours was eventually discovered dead, according to fire agency officials. The fire agency said in a statement that five remained in serious condition. The cause of the collapse wasn't immediately known. Acting President Choi Sang-mok urged authorities to mobilise all available personnel and equipment to salvage the workers. About 50 fire trucks, three helicopters and some 150 personnel were mobilised for the rescue effort.

Unknown illness kills over 50 people in part of Congo

PTI ■ KINSHASA (CONGO)

An unknown illness has killed over 50 people in northwestern Congo, according to doctors on the ground and the World Health Organisation on Monday. The interval between the onset of symptoms and death has been 48 hours in the majority of cases, and "that's what's really worrying," Serge Ngalebato, medical director of Bikoro Hospital, a regional monitoring centre, told The Associated Press. The latest disease outbreak in the Democratic Republic of

Congo began on January 21, and 419 cases have been recorded including 53 deaths. According to the WHO's Africa office, the first outbreak in the town of Boloko began after three children ate a bat and died within 48 hours following hemorrhagic fever symptoms. There have long been concerns about diseases jumping from animals to humans in places where wild animals are popularly eaten. The number of such outbreaks in Africa has surged by more than 60 per cent in the last decade, the WHO said in 2022. After the

second outbreak of the current mystery disease began in the town of Bomate on February 9, samples from 13 cases have been sent to the National Institute for Biomedical Research in Congo's capital, Kinshasa, for testing, the WHO said. All samples have been negative for Ebola or other common hemorrhagic fever diseases like Marburg. Some tested positive for malaria. Last year, another mystery flu-like illness that killed dozens of people in another part of Congo was determined to be likely malaria.

China not keen to join Trump's 50% defence cut proposal

Beijing (PTI): China on Tuesday appeared not keen to join US President Donald Trump's proposal for a 50 per cent cut in defence budget by the US, Russia and China saying that its "limited" defence spending is to protect its sovereignty, security and development interests. China's "limited defence spending is completely out of the need of safeguarding national sovereignty, security and development interests, and the need of maintaining world peace,"

Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesperson Lin Jian said reacting to Trump's proposals floated earlier this month. Media reports had quoted Trump as saying on February 13 that "one of the first meetings I want to have is with President Xi of China, President Putin of Russia. And I want to say: 'Let's cut our military budget in half.' "And we can do that. And I think we'll be able to do it," he said. Russian President Vladimir

Putin, in his reaction on Monday, termed it as a good idea. "I think it's a good idea. The US would cut by 50 per cent and we would cut by 50 per cent and then China would join, if it wanted," Putin was quoted as saying in a television interview. Asked for his reaction to Trump and Putin's comments, Lin told a media briefing here that China is committed to peaceful development but its "limited" defence spending is to defend its sovereignty and

development interests. "China upholds a self-defence strategy, pursues coordinated development between its economy and national defence, and never engages in any arms race with any country", he said adding that Beijing has worked for world peace through concrete actions and injected stability and certainty to the world. China, which is the second largest spender on defence after the US, last year increased its defence budget by 7.2 per cent to about USD 232 billion

(1.67 trillion Yuan) as it continues with the massive modernisation of its military of all its armed forces. Speculation is rife that Beijing may increase its defence spending this year to amid Trump's assertion to further ramp up the US military. China is due to unveil its annual budget, including the defence spending at the annual session of its Parliament, the National People's Congress, (NPC) which is scheduled to begin from March 5.

India imported 49 Billion Euro worth of Russian oil in 2024

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
India, the world's third largest oil consuming and importing nation, bought crude oil worth 49 Billion Euros from Russia in the third year of Moscow's invasion of Ukraine, a global think tank said. India, which has traditionally sourced its oil from the Middle East, began importing a large volume of oil from Russia soon after the invasion of Ukraine in February 2022. This is primarily because Russian oil was available at a significant discount to other international benchmarks due to western sanctions and some European countries shunning purchases. This led to India's imports of Russian oil seeing a dramatic rise, growing from less than one per cent of its total crude oil imports to a staggering 40 per cent in a short period. "Russia's stronghold over new markets has solidified

in the third year of the invasion. The three biggest buyers, China (EUR 78 Billion), India (EUR 49 Billion) and Turkey (EUR 34 Billion) were responsible for 74 per cent of Russia's total revenues from fossil fuels in the third year of the invasion," Centre for Research on Energy and Clean Air said in its latest report (CREA). The value of India's import saw an eight per cent year-on-year increase, it said. Russia's total global fossil fuel earnings in the third year of the invasion reached 242 Billion Euro and have totalled 847 Billion Euro since the invasion of Ukraine. Some of the refineries in India turned Russian crude oil into fuels like petrol and diesel that were exported to Europe and other G7 countries. "In the third year of the invasion, G7+ countries imported EUR 18 Billion of oil products from six

refineries in India and Turkey that process Russian crude. An estimated EUR nine Billion of this was refined from Russian crude," the CREA report said. In the first three quarters of 2024, as refineries in India and Turkey increased their consumption of Russian crude, the volume of Russian crude used to create products for G7+ countries jumped by an estimated 10 per cent. Concurrently, this also contributed to a rise in the price of Russian oil, boosting the value of the crude used for these exports by an estimated 25 per cent, it said. The EU is the biggest importer of oil products from India's and Turkey's refineries. On average, 13 per cent of these refineries' total production is targeted towards exports for the bloc in the third year of the invasion. The top-five importers within the EU were the Netherlands (3.3 Billion

Euro), France (1.4 Billion Euro), Romania (1.2 Billion Euro), Spain (1.1 Billion Euro), and Italy (949 Million Euro). The single biggest buyer was Australia, whose imports from these refineries totalled 3.38 Billion Euro in the third year of the invasion. In the third year of the invasion, 23 per cent of the oil transhipped in EU waters was destined for China, 11 per cent for India, 10 per cent for South Korea, and two per cent for Turkey, with the remainder distributed among other markets. "CREA's data shows that from February to September 2024, 331 shipments arriving in India's Sikka port (in Gujarat) averaged USD 90.8 per barrel," it said. In this period, 65 per cent of the tankers were subject to the cap. "Applying the price cap to cost, insurance and freight (CIF) price would have cut Russia's crude export revenues by 34 per cent —

about 5.8 Billion in 2024," it said. When Russia invaded Ukraine in February 2022, it triggered a series of sanctions from the US, the European Union, and other western nations, aimed at crippling Russia's economy. One of the main sanctions was on Russian oil exports, which significantly impacted Russia's ability to sell oil to European markets. As a result, Russia began offering crude oil at heavily discounted prices in an attempt to find new buyers for its oil. India, with its large energy needs and an economy sensitive to oil price fluctuations, found this offer too attractive to ignore. The price discount on Russian oil, sometimes as much as USD 18-20 per barrel lower than the market price of other oil, allowed India to procure oil at a much cheaper rate. The discounts have, however, shrunk in recent times to less than USD 3 a barrel.

Centre urge companies to set up skill centres in-house

PTI ■ KOLKATA
The Centre has urged the corporate sector to set up skill centres in-house so that the employability of graduating youth is improved and the overall hiring scenario is boosted, an official said on Tuesday. Ministry of Corporate Affairs Secretary Deepthi Gaur Mukherjee said that there is a need to upscale the numbers of skilled youth in society. Under the Prime Minister Internship Scheme (PMIS) launched in 2024, the target is to provide skills to 1.25 lakh youth in the pilot phase and one crore over the next five years. Speaking at an event organised by CII here, Mukherjee said, "The response from companies is very encouraging and there is a need to upscale the numbers. The companies should set

up skilling cells in-house so that the quantum of the employable workforce increases." The internship programme under PMIS has been made a part of corporate social responsibility (CSR) with the view to provide flexibility. "This internship programme is a part of CSR and not a normal HR function. This will provide flexibility to the programme. Under the scheme, the industry will benefit from getting employable workforce which will contribute to the society," she said. Mukherjee said that 50 per cent of the population in India is below the age of 28 years. "This is a huge demographic dividend. If the youth of the country are not skilled, the demographic dividend will turn into a demographic nightmare," the official said. She said the internship

programme will help the youth learn teamwork and improve communication skills. "The entire government scheme on internship is a three-way partnership between industry, government and the youth", Mukherjee said. Ambuja Neotia Group chairman Harshvardhan Neotia said the industry is facing an issue of employability of youth who are graduating. The internship programme provides a wonderful tool to boost employability and job creation, he said. Renowned corporate houses like ITC, Emami, Reliance and HDFC Bank are participating in the programme. Under PMIS, individuals, aged between 21 and 24 years, are given 12-month internship opportunities in the country's top 500 companies.

Enable MSMEs to grow through right policy, ADB to MP government

PTI ■ BHOPAL
Madhya Pradesh must look to frame policies for MSMEs to enable them to grow into large companies, which can compete globally, a senior official of the Asian Development Bank said on Tuesday. Speaking at the Madhya Pradesh Global Investors Summit (MP GIS) 2025, Asian Development Bank (ADB) Deputy Country Director Aarti Mehra complimented the state for its achievements in tackling poverty and stand out performance in agriculture, specially in organic farming. "It (Madhya Pradesh) has also done really well in tackling poverty. It is among the fast improving states of the country. Multidimensional poverty (in the state) has declined between 2015 and 2021 at a dramatic rate of 15.9

per cent and that's really commendable when you compare it to the national average of 9.9 per cent," she said. On the MSME sector, Mehra noted that MP has enacted a number of policies to deal with challenges faced by these micro enterprises, including access to finance. "While every policy that supports MSMEs is fantastic, the state must keep its eye on getting these infants to grow into giants," she said. Pointing to a trend witnessed in a number of states in India, she said MSMEs continue to be MSMEs even 10 years after inception. "Given where the state (MP) is now, and having the benefit of the experience of other states, I would urge that policies be made to actually incentivise these MSMEs to grow into giants by connecting them to supply

chains by providing good access to financing and by good regulation," Mehra said. She cited examples from other states such as Rajasthan, where in 2015 THE MSME policy was tweaked resulting in the size of MSMEs in the state growing larger. There are many benefits of growing MSMEs into big corporations, she said. "They can benefit from economies of scale and most importantly, larger companies pay employees more. They are more resilient to economic downturns, and they are just more able to compete in the global landscape," Mehra said. The senior ADB official also highlighted that the multilateral lending body has been associated with MP since 1999 and it has worked across all sectors ranging from transport to urban governance and education.

Rupee plummets 47 paise to end at 87.19 against US dollar

PTI ■ MUMBAI
The rupee fell sharply by 47 paise to settle at 87.19 against the US Dollar on Tuesday due to month-end Dollar demand by importers amid uncertainty over US trade tariffs. Elevated greenback against major crosses and sustained FII outflows also contributed to the decline in the domestic unit, forex traders said. At the interbank foreign exchange, the Rupee opened weak at 86.83 and kept losing ground through the day before settling at 87.19, lower by 47 paise over its previous close. The local unit had settled at 86.72 on Monday. Currency markets will remain closed on Wednesday for Mahashivratri. "The rupee fell sharply against the US dollar amid uncertainty over US trade tariffs and demand from importers towards the end of the month.

Covering of short positions due to the expiry of the futures contract, too, weighed on the rupee. "We expect the rupee to trade negative on the back of overall weakness in the domestic markets and persistent FII outflows. Any recovery in the US Dollar may also weigh on the Rupee. However, any intervention by the RBI and weakness in crude oil prices may support the Rupee at lower levels," Anuj Choudhary, Research Analyst at Mirae Asset Sharekhan, said. Meanwhile, at the domestic equity markets, Sensex climbed 147.71 points to settle at 74,602.12 to end a five-session losing run. However, Nifty continued the downward streak, falling 5.80 points to 22,547.55. The Dollar index, which gauges the greenback's strength against a basket of six currencies, rose 0.04 per cent to 106.64.

SEBI warns public against buying properties of HBN Dairies

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
Markets regulator SEBI has cautioned public against buying and dealing with any property belonging to HBN Dairies and Allied Limited. The cautionary statement comes after SEBI discovered that some individuals or entities are interfering with the auction process by spreading false rumours, pretending to be SEBI officials, and trespassing on HBN properties. These actions are not only misleading potential buyers but also obstructing SEBI's e-auction process, the regulator noted. In response, SEBI in a notice issued last week, cautioned public against 'buying/dealing with any properties wherein HBN, its directors or any of its associates, subsidiaries, sister companies have any interest, rights directly or indirectly'.

The regulator also said no person is allowed to take illegal possession of or interfere with the assets of HBN, its directors, or its related entities, including subsidiaries, associates, and sister companies. Any such unauthorised actions will result in legal consequences under applicable laws. Further, SEBI emphasised that as per Supreme Court orders, it has full authority to sell the assets of HBN, its directors, and its related companies, including properties where HBN has any direct or indirect interest. A Supreme Court order in May 2024 granted SEBI the authority to sell the assets of HBN with the involvement of a liquidator. A subsequent order in October 2024 further permitted SEBI to sell and dispose of assets and properties of HBN's sister

companies, which are currently in liquidation. Following the orders, the regulator in January stated that it will auction 26 properties of HBN Dairies and Allied Ltd for a reserve price of ₹83 Crore on February 27. Before this, the regulator had in August last year auctioned eight properties of HBN. The moves are part of the markets watchdog's effort to recover money raised by HBN through illicit collective investment schemes. The SEBI initiated the process for the sale of the assets after HBN and its directors — Harmender Singh Sran, Amandeep Singh Sran, Manjeet Kaur Sran and Jasbeer Kaur — failed to refund investors' money. The assets of HBN and its directors were attached by SEBI under recovery proceedings initiated via a prohibitory order in September 2017.

Kerala launches direct selling monitoring mechanism

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
The Kerala government has launched the Direct Selling Monitoring Mechanism (DSMM), a major initiative aimed at strengthening the direct selling industry with a transparent and consumer-friendly ecosystem. Applauding this move, the Indian Direct Selling Association (IDSA) hailed it as a game-changer for the sector's growth and regulation. Under the leadership of Chief Minister Shri Pinarayi Vijayan and Minister Shri G R Anil, the initiative introduces clear guidelines for over 1.5 Lakh direct sellers in the state. Speaking at the launch event in Thiruvananthapuram on February 19, 2025, IDSA CEO Council Member, Mr Samir K Modi, highlighted Kerala's transformative step in strengthening its, 522 Crore direct selling market. He praised the launch of an online portal to enhance transparency and compliance.

VFS Global launch India developed AI-powered chatbot for UK visa customers

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ DUBAI/NEW DELHI
VFS Global, a global leader in visa and consular services, has launched an innovative AI-powered chatbot to provide enhanced customer support for UK visa applicants across 141 countries. Developed by VFS Global's AI Centres in India, the UAE, and Germany, this cutting-edge solution leverages Generative AI technology to deliver human-like, conversational support to applicants seeking information about their UK visa applications. The AI-powered chatbot is designed to cater to diverse audiences by effectively responding to both voice and text inputs. This ensures that travellers from around the world can easily access the assistance they need in a manner that feels both natural and intuitive. Jen Vidler, Deputy Director, Cross Cutting Service Operations, Visa, Status and Information Services, Customer Services Group, UK Visas and Immigration, said, "The rollout of VFS Global's AI-powered chatbot demonstrates our continued commitment to ensuring our visa services are accessible, efficient and meet the needs of all customers. Providing instant access to accurate

information about the visa application process will ensure we continue to offer the best service to our customers." Zubin Karkaria, Founder & Chief Executive Officer, VFS Global, added, "Technology and innovation have always been the cornerstones of our operations at VFS Global, and we are pleased to launch this AI-powered information solution which will significantly enhance the visa application experience for our customers travelling to the UK from across the globe. We are developing a range of AI and digital technology driven products to drive the next transformation in visa and consular services for our Client Governments and customers. We remain deeply committed to the responsible development of AI in accordance with the policies and requirements of our client governments." Powered by advanced Generative AI, the chatbot provides responses that mimic human conversation, fostering a more engaging user experience. The chatbot is fine-tuned to deliver accurate, country-specific details tailored to the needs of UK visa applicants. The system identifies and masks any Personally Identifiable Information (PII), ensuring that no sensitive data is stored or shared.

Sensex bounces back after five-day slump, Nifty ends marginally lower



Stock Exchange building, Mumbai Pioneer photo

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ MUMBAI
Benchmark BSE Sensex recovered 147 points in a range-bound trade on Tuesday, ending its five-day slide on the back of buying in financial and FMCG shares. The 30-share BSE benchmark Sensex climbed 147.71 points or 0.20 per cent to settle at 74,602.12 with 17 of its constituents ending higher and 13 lower. During the day, it rallied 330.67 points or 0.44 per cent to 74,785.08.

The broader Nifty of NSE, however, fell for the sixth day slipping by 5.80 points or 0.03 per cent to finish at 22,547.55 due to fag-end selling in pharma, metal and IT shares. Weak Asian and US markets along with foreign fund outflows made investors risk-averse, analysts said. Among Sensex shares, Mahindra and Mahindra, Bharti Airtel, Bajaj Finance, Zomato, Nestle, Bajaj Finserv, Maruti and Titan were the biggest gainers. Sun Pharma, Power Grid,

Tata Consultancy Services, Tech Mahindra, Asian Paints and Tata Motors were among the laggards. In the last five trading sessions, the BSE barometer lost 1,542.45 points or two per cent. Foreign institutional investors (FIIs) offloaded equities worth ₹6,286.70 Crore on Monday, while DIIs bought equities worth ₹5,185.65 Crore, according to exchange data. In Asian markets, Seoul, Tokyo, Shanghai and Hong Kong settled lower. Equity markets in Europe were trading mostly higher. US markets ended mostly in the negative territory on Monday. "Benchmark indices ended mixed in a lacklustre trading session as weak Asian cues further cautioned investors. Investors continued to stay risk averse as global uncertainty coupled with strong FII selling kept the mood sluggish ahead of expiry this week," Prashanth Tapse, Senior VP (Research), Mehta Equities Ltd, said. Global oil benchmark Brent crude dipped 0.13 per cent to USD 74.68 a barrel. "The domestic market experienced a range-bound trading session in anticipation of key economic data releases this week, alongside the monthly expiry.

Aravam tech solutions unveils triptronic application



(Left to Right) co founders of Triptronic Sahil Mendiratta, Sorabh Kothari and Ankush Mendiratta founder Pioneer photo

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
Aravam Tech Solutions Private Limited has launched Triptronic, a next-gen app designed to address the growing demand for efficient, sustainable, and tech-driven employee transportation solutions for businesses. The launch event, held on today at The Metropolitan Hotel in New Delhi, showcased how Triptronic blends real-time updates, advanced technology, and electric vehicles to offer a comprehensive solution tailored to corporate travel needs. To meet growing demand, Triptronic starting its operations across India. As more employees return to offices and businesses rely on organised transport, the need for better corporate mobility solutions is increasing. The company also aims to expand

internationally to the UAE and Southeast Asia, helping businesses access cost-effective and sustainable transport. India's ride-hailing market is worth USD 13.4 Billion, but with only seven per cent penetration-compared to 40 per cent in China and 28 per cent in the US there is huge growth potential. By entering new markets, Triptronic expects to triple its revenue and serve more corporate clients. Triptronic is built around three core apps the Employee App, which enables employees to book, track, and pay for rides, receive real-time updates, and provide feedback, the Driver App, which helps drivers manage routes, assignments, and eco-friendly travel options and the Supervisor App, which allows businesses to monitor employee travel in real-time, track vehicles, manage expenses, and optimise routes for better efficiency.

DJGF signature 2025 debuts as premier jewellery showcase

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
Informa Markets in India has launched the first edition of Delhi Jewellery and Gem Fair (DJGF) Signature 2025 at Bharat Mandapam at Pragati Maidan. Timed ahead of the Akshaya Tritiya buying season, the exclusive three-day event brings together

over 120 premium exhibitors, 150 hosted buyers, and more than 8,000 trade visitors across one Lakh square feet of exhibition space. DJGF Signature 2025 serves as a platform for wholesalers and retailers to explore elite jewellery collections, strengthen brand positioning and engage with key stakeholders.

Blue Star plans for gradual expansion at manufacturing facilities for ACs

PTI ■ CHENNAI
Air conditioners and commercial refrigeration system maker Blue Star Ltd has planned to take up gradual expansion of its manufacturing facilities to 1.8 million units as it aims to garner a market share of 14.3 per cent in the room air conditioner segment by FY26, a top official said on Tuesday. The company currently has a production capacity of about 1.4 million room air

conditioners. "With India set to add approximately 450 million middle-class consumers by 2030, the market for room ACs is at its inflection point and is poised to grow exponentially over the next few years. Positive trends such as the expansion of the housing sector, increased adoption of renewable energy, and growth in the rural economy are also expected to shape the industry's future," Blue Star Ltd Managing Director B

Thiagarajan said. He was here to unveil 150 models of room air conditioners including 'flagship premium' range in view of the forthcoming summer season. "We continue to make significant investments in R and D, manufacturing as well as supply chain to enhance competencies and capabilities to effectively leverage the growing demand. We are confident that our extensive range of room ACs, covering all consumer segments and price points, will enable us to

grow at a faster pace than the market," he added. The company has a cutting-edge manufacturing unit in neighbouring Sri City in Andhra Pradesh which commenced commercial production in January 2023. Besides, the company operates two dedicated plants in Himachal Pradesh for manufacturing room air conditioners. These facilities are equipped with advanced automation technologies, including state-of-the-art assembly lines and

material handling systems, along with comprehensive initiatives focused on Internet of Things integration and digitalisation. "With these plants, Blue Star's production capacity is currently around 1.4 Million room ACs, with plans for gradual expansion to 1.8 Million units in near future," the company said. The comprehensive range of air conditioners launched were in the 3-star and 5-star categories and are available in various cooling capacities

from ₹28,990 onwards. Nearly 40 models of smart Wi-fi air conditioners have unique features including 'customised sleep' where a customer can preset the temperature, fan speed, cool mode and switch on or off every hour for 12 hours ensuring uninterrupted sleep. The air conditioners also come with Voice Command technology in which customers can operate using Amazon Alexa or Google Home using English or Hindi voice commands.

Australia vs South Africa match abandoned due to rain

PTI ■ RAWALPINDI

The Champions Trophy (CT) match between Australia and South Africa was abandoned here on Tuesday due to persistent rain, forcing the two Group B heavyweights to share a point each.

The weather did not allow even the toss to be completed. With the conditions not getting any better, the match officials called off the game a little more than three hours after the scheduled start time.

The cut-off time for the game was 7.32 pm but the officials made the call much earlier with no weather improvement in sight. After the no result, South Africa and Australia shared one point each and it means that Wednesday's contest between England and Afghanistan has turned into a virtual knockout with the loser becoming the third team to be eliminated from



the ICC event. Tournament hosts Pakistan and Bangladesh were knocked out of the event on Monday after suffering two successive defeats. Both Australia and South Africa had won their opening game against England and Afghanistan respectively. Interestingly, it was Australia's fourth abandoned game in their last eight outings in the Champions Trophy. They next play Afghanistan in Lahore on February 28 while the Proteas face England in Karachi the following day. The semifinalists have already been decided in Group A with India and New Zealand progressing after two wins in as many games. Rain is predicted in Rawalpindi as well as Lahore and the Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB) will be hoping it doesn't play spoilsport in the coming days. Pakistan is hosting an ICC event for the first time in 29 years. With the host nation already out of the semifinal race, the PCB already faces a challenge in keeping the local fans interested in the tournament.

SC bars Karnataka police from taking steps against Lakshya Sen

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Tuesday barred Karnataka Police from taking any coercive steps against badminton player Lakshya Sen, his family members, and coach over allegations of forging birth certificates.

A bench of Justices Sudhanshu Dhulia and K Vinod Chandran issued notice to the Karnataka government and the complainant M G Nagaraj who alleged birth certificates of Sen and his brother Chirag Sen were forged.

The top court was hearing a plea challenging February 19 order of the Karnataka High Court which rejected the petitions filed by Sen, his family members, and his coach U Vimal Kumar. The high court ruled there was prima facie evidence warranting an investigation into the case.

The case stems from a private complaint filed by Nagaraj, who alleged Sen's parents



Dhirendra and Nirmala Sen, along with his brother, coach, and an employee of the Karnataka Badminton Association, were involved in falsifying the birth records. According to the complaint, the accused allegedly manipulated the birth certificates of the Sen brothers, reducing their age by approximately two-and-a-half years. The alleged forgery was intended to allow them to participate in age-

restricted badminton tournaments and avail government benefits. Nagaraj supported his claims with documents obtained under RTI Act and requested the court to summon original records from the Sports Authority of India (SAI) and the Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports in New Delhi. Based on this evidence, the court directed the High Grounds police station to conduct an investigation.

Following the court's directive, the police registered an FIR under Sections 420 (cheating), 468 (forgery), and 471 (using forged documents as genuine) of IPC. However, the petitioners moved the Karnataka High Court in 2022, securing an interim order that stalled the investigation. The petitioners argued that the complaint and subsequent FIR were baseless, motivated, and intended to harass them. They alleged Nagaraj was acting out of personal vendetta, claiming his daughter had applied to join the Prakash Padukone Badminton Academy in 2020 but was not selected after the evaluation process. Kumar, a coach at the academy, was named in the complaint. The high court, while dismissing the petitions, observed that the petitioners' counsel did not present arguments despite being given sufficient opportunities and refused more time.

Ready to lead KKR if captaincy comes my way: Venkatesh Iyer

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

All-rounder Venkatesh Iyer says he is prepared to lead Kolkata Knight Riders (KKR) if given the opportunity in the IPL 2025 despite having no captaincy experience at any levels in competitive cricket.

The reigning champions, who will take on Royal Challengers Bengaluru in the opening game this season at the Eden Gardens, are yet to announce their captain.

Shreyas Iyer had led them to the title win in IPL 2024, but he was acquired by Punjab Kings in the mega auction and later named him as their skipper.

"Definitely, I'm ready. Again, I've always said this: captaincy is just a tag. I believe in leadership. That is a bigger role to play, being a leader," Venkatesh told ESPNcricinfo.

"There's no ambiguity surrounding this. I'll definitely do it, if it comes my way. There is no reason not to do it," he added.

Iyer said the captain needs to



"set an example" by being a "good role model".

"You don't necessarily need the tag of a captain to be a leader in your dressing room. You need to set examples. You need to be a good role model, both on and off the field, which I am doing right now in Madhya Pradesh. I'm not the captain of the MP team, but my opinions are respected and I really love to be in an atmosphere where every individual — new or experienced, Rs 20 lakh, Rs 20 crore, whatever — you just

Praggnanadhaa favourite to win Prague Masters

PTI ■ PRAGUE

Fresh off his nail-biting victory at the Tata Steel Masters, Grandmaster R Praggnanandhaa will start as the hot favorite to win the Prague Masters, which gets underway here on Wednesday.

It was a gruelling first-place finish at the Tata Steel Masters, where Praggnanandhaa overcame world champion D Gukesh in a nerve-wracking tiebreak battle and the Indian will now look to carry that momentum forward in this tournament.

Grandmaster Aravindh Chithambaram makes his debut in elite chess, thanks to his consistent rise in both performance and rating throughout last year. Having elevated himself to 2730 points in live ratings, Aravindh is knocking on the door of the top 20 in the world rankings and is currently ranked fifth in the country, behind Gukesh, Arjun

Praggnanandhaa, and five-time world champion Viswanathan Anand. The field, as usual, is an interesting mix. Chinese Grandmaster Wei Yi starts as the top seed, with Praggnanandhaa in second place based on ratings released on February 1. Le Quang Liem of Vietnam is seeded third, ahead of Vincent Keymer of Germany, while Aravindh is seeded fourth in the 10-player, 9-round all-play-all event.

Dutch Grandmaster Anish Giri could draw attention here, thanks to his vast theoretical preparation, which might prove useful. The best Czech player, David Navara, along with Nguyen Thai Dai Van, Sam Shankland of the United States, and young talent Edil Gurezi, complete the lineup.

For Praggnanandhaa, it would be a great opportunity as the Indian has the ability to outplay any opponent, giving him a distinct advantage over the others in the fray.

IPL: Matthew Mott appointed Delhi Capitals assistant coach

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Former England white-ball coach Matthew Mott was on Tuesday appointed assistant coach of IPL franchise Delhi Capitals for the upcoming season.

The 51-year-old Mott will assist former India cricketer Hemang Badani, who was named head coach in October last year. The Australian joins director of cricket Venugopal Rao and bowling coach Munaf Patel in the Delhi Capitals' support staff.

Mott, following an extremely successful stint with the Australian women's cricket team — he guided them to two T20 World Cups, one ODI World Cup and four Ashes series wins — over seven years, became the England men's team white-ball coach in 2022.

The former first-class cricketer, with more than 3,500 runs under his belt in 66 games, stepped down as England coach in July last



year after guiding them to the T20 World Cup title in Australia in 2022. Mott had also served as assistant coach of Kolkata Knight Riders during the first two seasons of IPL. Delhi Capitals, who are still looking for their maiden IPL title, have made major changes to their coaching staff ahead of the new season. They brought in former India player Badani

I have not seen a better player than Kohli: Ponting

PTI ■ DUBAI

Former Australian skipper Ricky Ponting said he has not seen a "better player" than Virat Kohli in ODIs, and backed the Indian batting star to go past legendary Sachin Tendulkar as the highest run-getter in the 50-over format.

Kohli made an exceptional unbeaten 100, his 51st in ODIs, to guide India to a six-wicket win over Pakistan in a Champions Trophy match here on Sunday.

"I don't think I've ever seen a better 50-over player than Virat Kohli. Now that he's gone past me (in run-maker's list) and only two (batters) ahead of him, I'm sure he would want to give himself the best chance to be remembered as the all-time leading run scorer in the game," Ponting told ICC Review.

During the course of that



hundred, Kohli went past the 14000-run mark in one-dayers, joining former Sri Lankan captain Kumar Sangakkara and Tendulkar in a rare club.

Kohli (14085 runs) is still 4,341 runs behind Tendulkar (18426) and at 36, the champion batter has limited time in his hand to overhaul the latter's mark.

But Ponting did not see it as an impossible task for Kohli. "Obviously physical-wise, he's

never going to write him off (to overtake Tendulkar)," he added.

Ponting said a match against Pakistan often brought the best in Kohli, and termed him as a big match player. "Yeah, 2022 (T20 WC) and now, he stood up against the team that he would probably steel himself the most to play against. When Pakistan had batted first on a tricky wicket, it needed someone at the top of the order to play a match-winning innings like that. "Once again, it was Kohli to get the job done. He's been a champion player for a long, long time. And particularly in the white-ball formats, where he's been an unbelievably good 50-over player," said the Aussie.

Ponting said Kohli's hundred was the difference between India and Pakistan on that night. "You look at the two

scorecards, it's one, Virat making a 100, and lots of Pakistan starts without anyone going on and making a big score. "I've said forever, in any format of the game, a 50 never wins you or your team anything. You have to get big scores. And so the individual big scores weren't there, but the big partnerships weren't there either," Ponting noted.

The Tasmanian said senior batters Babar Azam and Mohammed Rizwan were not able to serve Pakistan in a desired manner. "They haven't been able to give their best back to their team. Those two guys had to stand up," Ponting said. "They had to make big runs, and they haven't been able to do it in the first couple of games, and that might be the reason why Pakistan don't make it through to the semi-finals."

India have huge advantage playing at same ground, says Cummins

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Injured Australia captain Pat Cummins believes India have a "huge advantage" to be based in Dubai for the ongoing Champions Trophy (CT) while other sides criss-cross Pakistan for their group games in the tournament being held under a 'hybrid model'.

Rohit Sharma's men are playing all their matches in Dubai and even the final will be held there if the team goes the distance. This was done after India refused to travel to Pakistan, the original hosts of the event, citing security concerns.

"I think it's good in that the tournament can go on, but obviously it does give them (India) a huge advantage



playing on the same ground. They already look very strong and they've got that obvious benefit of playing all their games there," Cummins told 'Yahoo Australia'.

India have won both their games, against Bangladesh and Pakistan, comfortably so far and are through to the semifinal on March 4, to be held in Dubai. Their last group match is on Sunday against New Zealand, a team that has so far played in Pakistan, also winning both its games against the home side and Bangladesh. Cummins is watching the tournament from the sidelines owing to an ankle injury and is targeting a return to competitive cricket with the IPL next month. The break also coincided with the birth of his daughter.

Boxing Federation of India internal wars revealed amid IOA crackdown

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Stripped of its administrative powers by Indian Olympic Association (IOA) for allegedly failing to conduct elections on time, accusations and counter-accusations are flying thick and fast within the Boxing Federation of India (BFI) on what is to be blamed for the mess that has been in the making for several months.

Abuse of power, financial misconduct, and the never-ending turf wars are now coming to light as officials jostle to escape blame for the shocking turn of events.

The Indian Olympic Association (IOA) formed a five-member ad-hoc committee on Monday to oversee the sport's affairs, citing the federation's failure to conduct elections on time.

The panel is headed by former Athletics Federation of India (AFI) treasurer Madhukant Pathak, and comprises long-serving boxing federation officials such as Rajesh Bhandari (vice-chairman), DP Bhatt, Virendra Singh Thakur and former Asian champion Shiva Thapa as the sole players' representative.

The sport's fortunes have been on the decline for a while now but the internal tug of war had so far been under wraps. With the IOA's crackdown, it is now out in the open.

Allegations of financial misconduct

On December 28, the BFI received a complaint, a copy of which is in PTI's possession, accusing key officials, including Secretary General Hemanta Kalita and Treasurer Digvijay Singh, of "unauthorised fund



judges, Sudhir Kumar Jain was appointed by the BFI to lead the investigation on January 21. Since then Jain has conducted several sittings. However, Digvijay wrote to BFI head Ajay Singh this week, objecting to the "unilateral appointment of a one-man inquiry committee" instead of referring the matter to the federation's internal

Disciplinary and Dispute Committee. The complaints made in December specifically highlighted misappropriation of funds and protocol violations by the finance committee. It is to be noted that Digvijay also heads the BFI finance committee, which includes Meren Paul, a member of the Disciplinary

and Dispute Committee. In a letter dated February 3, the federation stated that a Special General Body Meeting (SGM) was scheduled for Tuesday, and assured the ministry that the election will be conducted by mid-March.

However, the meeting was not held.

"The National Games were going on and World Boxing is in the final stages to get recognition from the IOC and the president is closely involved in this, hence it was decided that the meeting will be held in March," a BFI official familiar with the development said.

Opposition to IOA's ad-hoc committee

Meanwhile, IOA Treasurer and Dispute and Affiliation Committee member Sahdev Yadav on Monday strongly opposed the appointment of

an ad-hoc committee to oversee the BFI. He criticised the decision as "arbitrary and without due authority," stating that no procedural steps were followed before making such a move.

In a letter to IOA President PT Usha, Yadav wrote, "The issuance of this office order creates an impression that the decision has been taken by the IOA, whereas, in reality, it is your personal decision."

He further stressed that National Sports Federations (NSFs) are autonomous bodies and that the IOA does not have the authority to interfere in their internal governance. However, there have been past precedents of IOA stepping in to manage a sport's affairs if the federation fails to conduct elections on time.

England, Afghanistan dream of semifinal berth

PTI ■ LAHORE

Battered England will hope to keep their Champions Trophy (CT) hopes alive when they face a dangerous Afghanistan in a crucial group B match here on Wednesday.



England also suffered a setback as all-rounder Brydon Carse has been ruled out of the tournament with a toe injury.

But England's real problem lies in the patchy form of opener Phil Salt and Harry Brook in the middle-order.

Brook also offers a similar tale. The Yorkshire man looked in prime form during the home ODIs against Australia last year.

Now, the 26-year-old will have to negate three high-quality tweakers against Afghanistan. The Afghans, on the other hand, have their own problems to tackle.



UP Warriorz face Mumbai Indians

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Rejuvenated by their thrilling super-over win over RCB, UP Warriorz will look to continue their momentum when they take on an upbeat Mumbai Indians in the Women's Premier League here on Wednesday.

The Warriorz pulled off a stunning victory against defending champions Royal Challengers Bengaluru on Monday, with Sophie Ecclestone delivering a match-winning performance with both bat and ball.

Amla labelled Gill as 'next big thing' in international cricket

PTI ■ NAVI MUMBAI

South Africa batting great Hashim Amla on Tuesday labelled India opener Shubman Gill, who has had an "exceptional" start to ODIs, as the "next big thing" in international cricket.



hold South Africa in good stead, especially against spin. "South African batters are well-equipped. They've had enough practice with the tour to Pakistan just before the Champions Trophy.

Proteas did their best against whichever opponents they faced. "South Africa getting into the (WTC) final has been a great achievement.

"You've got Heinrich Klaasen, who's been very successful against spinners. He's in the middle order. You've got David Miller, who's been an excellent finisher and (there is) Aiden Markram as well. That middle order has been vital for South Africa's success.

"At the top, (Temba) Bavuma is a good player of spin and Ricketton has been very accomplished against spin over the last one and a half years," he added. Amla said both India and South Africa have got a "great chance" to win the Champions Trophy title.

"It's enjoyable, (there are) these elements of uncertainty that we haven't trained and (were) not involved in cricket for the rest of the year, or batting in nets, or playing matches, and that type of excitement, to just see how it all goes," he said. "The amount of excitement that has been built around some of the great ex-players, it can only bode well, and who doesn't want to see a (Brian) Lara or (Jacques) Kallis bat? It should be an annual event," he added.

Atherton, Hussain praise Virat Kohli

PTI ■ LONDON

In awe of Virat Kohli's formidable ODI statistics, former England captains Michael Atherton and Nasser Hussain believe that the Indian mainstay is probably the best batsman in the history of the format.

Kohli played a master-class innings of unbeaten 100, his 51st century in ODIs, to steer India to a comfortable six-wicket win over arch-rivals Pakistan in a Champions Trophy match here on Sunday.

"Virat Kohli in a run-chase in 50-over cricket, there's been nobody better in the history of the game, really. 51 century is an unbelievable number," said the 56-year-old Atherton, who captained England in 54 Test matches, on 'Sky Sports Cricket Podcast'.

En route his century in his 299th 50-over appearance, Kohli became the fastest batter to reach 14,000 ODI runs, joining the elite group of Sachin Tendulkar (18,426 in 452 innings) and Kumar Sangakkara (14,234 in 380 innings).



"So, I mean, ODI is probably his best. You know, he's been a great all-format player, clearly, but you'd probably say that ODI is his absolute best format."

best player in ODIs of all time, really, with those stats you mentioned. "You'd have Tendulkar in the same conversation. Kumar, you'd have AB de Villiers. They've been some great ones, but he's right at the top of the tree."

AFFIDAVIT

By virtue of an affidavit before the Executive Magistrate, Phulbari, I, Smt. Sasmita Tripathy W/O Alok Ranjan Tripathy D/O Late Bhaskar Naik (father) and Smt Subarna Naik (mother) resident of Mandakia, PS -Raikia, District - Kandhamal declare that after marriage to Alok Ranjan Tripathy I have changed my surname from Sasmita Naik to Sasmita Tripathy. Henceforth I shall be known as Sasmita Tripathy for all official and non official purposes.

Sd- Sasmita Tripathy

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER KENDRAPARA (R&B) DIVISION NO. II, KENDRAPARA. E-procurement Notice for Civil work. Bid Identification No - S.E. (RnB) KPD-II- 14/2024-25.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER RURAL WORKS DIVISION: SUNDARGARH. 1st Corrigendum to Bid Identification No Online-SESNG-30 of 2024-25.

OFFICE OF THE DIVISIONAL FOREST OFFICER, GHUMSUR SOUTH DIVISION. Letter No. 1193 Dated. 24.2.2025. INVITATION FOR BIDS (IFB).

Pakistan will struggle to beat India's B team, says Gavaskar

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Pakistan's cricket team continued to invite scathing criticism a day after being knocked out of the Champions Trophy (CT) with the great Sunil Gavaskar saying that it would struggle to beat even a second-string Indian team.

India, the 2023 ODI World Cup finalists, defeated defending champions Pakistan by six wickets in the Champions Trophy in Dubai on Sunday, continuing their dominance over the arch-rivals.

Gavaskar also noted that despite the Pakistan Super League (PSL) and domestic white-ball tournaments, Pakistan has struggled to produce quality players. "How has India produced so many young stars in white-ball cricket? It's because of the IPL," said the former India skipper.

GOVERNMENT OF ODISHA OFFICE OF THE DIVISIONAL FOREST OFFICER, GHUMSUR NORTH DIVISION. SHORT TENDER CALL NOTICE INVITATION FOR BIDS (IFB).

GOVERNMENT OF ODISHA RURAL WATER SUPPLY & SANITATION ORGANISATION. OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER, RWS&S DIVISION, ANGUL, AT: TALCHER. INVITATIONS FOR BIDS (IFB) [e-Procurement].