DEHRADUN HYDERABAD VIJAYWADA Late City Vol.21 Issue 270 *Air Surcharge Extra if Applicable

RANCHI RAIPUR CHANDIGARH

THROUGH 'MAKE IN INDIA'

OPINION 6

DOWN TENSIONS IN WEST ASIA

MONEY 10 TRANSFORMING INDIA | CHINA URGES ALL PARTIES TO COOL | INDIA'S SEVEN PER CENT GROWTH FAILS TO GENERATE JOBS: RAGHURAM RAJAN

BHOPAL, MONDAY SEPTEMBER 30, 2024; PAGES 12 ₹2

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WEST ASIA ON FIRE Kashmir reacts, India bleeds



People check the site of the assassination of Hezbollah leader Hassan Nasrallah in Beirut's southern suburbs, Sunday AP/PTI

PTI ■ JERUSALEM/ BEIRUT

¬he Israeli military said Sunday that it killed another high-ranking Hezbollah official in an airstrike as the Lebanese militant group was reeling from a string of devastating blows and the killing of its overall leader, Hassan Nasrallah

The military said Nabil Kaouk, the deputy head of Hezbollah's Central Council, was killed on Saturday. There was no immediate comment from Hezbollah, and it was not known where the strike took place. Hezbollah has confirmed that one of its

senior commanders, Ali Hezbollah has also been Karaki, died in the Israeli airstrike that killed its top leader Hassan Nasrallah on Israel has killed several top commanders in the Lebanese militant group in recent weeks in a series of has killed at least 1,030

The Israeli military said it carried out another targeted strike on Beirut later on Sunday. In Syria, 37 militants affiliated to the extremist Islamic State group and an al-Qaeda-linked group were killed in two strikes, the United States military said Sunday. Two of the dead senior militants, were

targeted by a sophisticated attack on its pagers and walkie-talkies that was widely blamed on Israel. A wave of Israeli airstrikes across large parts of Lebanon people - including 156 women and 87 children - in less than two weeks, according to Lebanon's Health Ministry

Hundreds of thousands of people have been driven from their homes in Lebanon by the lastest strikes. The Government estimates that around 2,50,000 are in shelters, with three to four times as

many staying with friends or relatives, or camping out on the streets, Environment Minister Nasser Yassin told The Associated Press.

Hezbollah has continued to

fire rockets and missiles into northern Israel, but most have been intercepted or fallen in open areas. No Israelis have been killed since the latest wave of strikes on top Hezbollah leaders began on Sept. 20. Kaouk was a veteran member of Hezbollah going back to the 1980s and served as Hezbollah's military commander in southern Lebanon during the 2006 war with Israel. He often appeared in local media, where he would comment on politics and security developments, and he gave eulogies at the funerals of senior militants. The United States had announced sanctions against him in 2020. Hezbollah began firing

rockets, missiles and drones into northern Israel after Hamas' October 7 attack out of Gaza triggered the war there. Hezbollah and Hamas are allies that consider themselves part of an Iran-backed "Axis of Resistance" against Israel. Israel has responded with waves of airstrikes, and the conflict has steadily ratcheted up to the brink of all-out war, raising fears of

region-wide conflagration.

MOHIT KANDHARI JAMMU

The situation remained volatile in several parts of Kashmir after sporadic protests broke out over the killing of Hezbollah Secretary General Hassan Nasrallah in an Israeli air strike in Lebanon.

People took to the streets in Srinagar and Budgam to condemn Nasrallah's death, chanting anti-Israel and anti-US slogans.

Political leaders Mehbooba Mufti, National Conference Member Conference Parliament from Srinagar Aga Syed Ruhullah Mehdi and Shia leader and former cabinet Minister Imran Reza Ansari also suspended election campaigns to condole the killing. The gesture, however, triggered sharp



Reacting strongly to the developments the BIP on Sunday lashed out at PDP chief Mehbooba Mufti for "shedding crocodile tears" and indulging in "vote bank politics" after the former Chief Minister cancelled her poll campaign over the killing of Hezbollah leader Hassan Nasrallah.

Vice President of the Jammu and Kashmir National Conference Omar

Abdullah condemned the actions of Israel and called for world support to end the ongoing massacre of innocent people in Gaza and Lebanon.

Another Shia leader and former Minister Imran Reza Ansari labelled him as a 'Lion'. Ansari posted a message on X, "A lion has fallen, his roar remains. In every heartbeat his struggle sustains. I am suspending all campaigning activities to honour the supreme sacrifice made by Shaheed Sayed Hassan Nasrallah".

Meanwhile, the security forces deployed on ground zero have been asked to exercise utmost restraint to prevent any flare-up ahead of the third and final round of polling on October 1.

Labelling her as "pro-militant", BJP national spokesperson RP Singh said, "By cancelling her campaigning, she has shown she is shedding tears over the death of terrorists. It is her habit to call terrorists martyrs. She had similarly wept for Burhan Wani some time back."

However, she is not alone in expressing solidarity with terrorists, he

"Sonia Gandhi too shed tears for the terrorists killed in Batla House. All leaders of the INDIA alliance do this for vote bank politics. For them, the country doesn't come first. She is doing this for the vote bank," he charged.

Former deputy Chief Minister and senior BJP leader Kavinder Gupta also condemned Mehbooba's stance, asking, "What problem does Mehbooba Mufti have with the death of terrorist Nasrallah? When Hindus are killed in Bangladesh and Pakistan, there is a grave silence from them."



A braveheart of Jammu and Kashmir police, Head Constable Bashir Ahmad, who sacrificed his life in the line of duty after neutralising a Pakistani terrorist in the Billawar tehsil of Kathua district

Terror in Jammu, one personnel killed

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ JAMMU

Abraveheart of Jammu and Kashmir Police, Head Constable Bashir Ahmad, who sacrificed his life in the line of duty after neutralising a Pakistani terrorist in the Billawar tehsil of Kathua district late Saturday evening, was eagerly waiting to come home to finalise the marriage arrangements of his elder daughter and son.

On Sunday his mortal remains, draped in the tricolor, reached home after a formal wreath-laying ceremony at the police lines. A large number of close relatives and family friends were assembled at their residence to pay their last tributes to

Only recently the family had finalised the marriage proposal of their elder daughter. Before returning to his duty, Bashir had promised his elder brother to firm up the marriage proposal of his son before decide the dates.

"My brother wanted to throw a big party after finalising the marriage proposals of his daughter and son", Barkat Ali, elder brother of the martyred head constable, told The Pioneer at his residence in Channi Himmat.

Shocking road rage in Delhi NCR, two dead

A³⁰-year-old Delhi Police constable was crushed to death in a road rage incident late Saturday night in the Nangloi area after asking a move his national capital. The constable was reportedly dragged for 10 metres before being hit by another vehicle. The incident occurred when the constable was monitoring the area due to a rise in burglaries, dressed in civilian clothes.

In another shocking display of road rage, a dozen men engaged in a violent brawl on a busy road in Ghaziabad, after one of the vehicles they were travelling in began driving on the wrong side of traffic on Saturday. The incident, captured on video and shared widely on social media, unfolded as two groups clashed over a vehicle driving on the wrong side of the traffic. According to police, the deceased constable, identified as Sandeep, joined the force in 2018 and was posted at the



New Delhi, Sunday Ranjan Dimri/Pionee Nangloi police station. He is constable's motorcycle from

survived by his mother, wife, and a five-year-old son. The incident occurred around 2.15 am near Veena Enclave when Sandeep was going towards Railway Road from Nangloi Police station during duty hours dressed in civilian clothes. Upon noticing a car being driven recklessly, Sandeep told the driver not to do so, the Delhi Police said in a statement. He was on his bike when a WagonR car tried to overtake him.

the Suddenly, the vehicle increased its speed and hit the vehicle

behind and dragged him for about 10 metres before hitting another car, it said. CCTV footage revealed that Sandeep had taken a left turn into a narrow lane and indicated the Wagon R to slow down when the vehicle suddenly sped up and hit his bike. The impact caused Sandeep to be dragged along with his bike for about 10 meters before the Wagon R hit a parked car. The cop is seen gesturing to the car driver to slow down. But the car picks up speed and hits

Intense rain claims 125 lives in Nepal, jeopardise Bihar

PTI/PNS ■ KATHMANDU/PATNA

The death toll from rain-triggered I floodings and landslides across Nepal climbed to 125 on Sunday, police said. Large swathes of eastern and central Nepal have been inundated since Friday, with flash floods reported in parts of the

Due to the prevailing situation the border districts of neighbouring Bihar remained vulnerable as the State Government sounded an alert for floods in northern, southern and central parts of the State following heavy discharge of water from Birpur and Valmikinagar barrages on Sunday. The embankment of the BagmatirRiver in Madhkaul village in Sitamarhi district broke on Sunday, which is being repaired, they

Due to heavy discharge of water from Birpur barrage, seepage was also reported from the Kosi Eastern embankment near Gopalpur on Saturday night, which was repaired by the engineers of the Water Resources Department (WRD).

A low-pressure system in the Bay of Bengal and the more northerly than usual position of the monsoon trough is the reason behind exceptionally intense rain. Scientists



say that while climate change is changing the amount and timing of rainfall across Asia, a key reason for the rise in the impact of floods is the built environment, including unplanned construction, especially floodplains, which leaves insufficient areas for water retention and drainage.

A total of 6.61 lakh cusecs of water was released from Birpur barrage on Kosi river till 5 am, the highest in 56 years. According to the latest bulletin by the State Water Resources department, the last time the maximum water discharged from this barrage was 7.88 lakh cusecs of water in 1968.

Chandrayaan-3 lands at Shiv Shakti Point



Chandrayaan-3 landed on possibly oldest craters of Moon, say researchers

Iconic trams of Kolkata to chug away into history

SAUGAR SENGUPTA

KOLKATA

literature" even as he described in his Sahaj Paath how "the roads of Kolkata have become like a snake on which the Tram hurtles," down. Tram was also a central topic in

poet Jibanananda Das's iconic work, Banalata Sen. Ironically he died in a tram accident in 1954. Decades later a famous modern Bengali writer likened the iconic Tram of Kolkata with a pre-historic reptile even as he called it a "Prak Oitihasik Sorisreep." No more these literatures: As

the Bengal Government has decided to derail the 'space guzzling' vehicle -- arguably only surviving environment-friendly transport service of Kolkata,

nay the entire country. Dwelling on the issue Bengal Transport Minister Snehashis

Chakrabarty said that the Government had decided to discontinue the tram services as it was not only slow but also consumed huge space. "Trams are the part of Kolkata's

heritage ever since it started its journey in 1873, but one has to consider operational costs, its low speed and not lest the space it consumes" all considering the fact that unlike Delhi or Mumbai which have more than 20 per cent of their surface areas comprising roads Kolkata has only six per cent. "This leads to congestion of traffic particularly in North Kolkata. To ensure that people don't get late to office during peak hours due to traffic jams, these difficult measures are taken," he justified.

however Minister hurriedly supplied two rejoinders: First a short (3 km) route -- from Esplanade to Maidan -- however will be allowed to survive for heritage purpose and tourism and Despite the idea being in become a nuisance on



FILE PHOTO

second "a date has not been fixed as we are not going to end it today or tomorrow." He said decision was in contemplation for quite some time (years)" when several tram routes in North Kolkata were phased out without notice fearing public backlash.

contemplation from as early as the Left regime it was the TMC Government that set out to bell the cat sand hastened up the speed of tram's withdrawal particularly after Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee told in one of her public

speeches how tram tracks had

Road that leads to her Kalighat residence making it risky for the bikers who "may any moment skid off their vehicles due to the tram lines."

thoroughfares like the Hazra

Kolkata was the first to get trams on February 24, 1873, with horse-drawn cars running on tracks. "A big horses' stable

was set up at Raja Bazaar off Sealdah to supply the horses for trams. Subsequently tram was modernised with steam power in 1882, whereas first electric-powered tram was introduced in 1900 a few years after Madras (presently Chennai) got its own electric tram. More recently AC trams were introduced in 2013. Trams ran in colonial towns

like Mumbai, Delhi , Madras, Patna, Nashik too but they were discontinued with time and as more modern and faster modes of transport appeared but for Kolkata. The city clung on to its "heritage and cultural icon," for decades until the present Government decided to discontinue it.

'We tried to restore tram to its former glory often by offering schemes like AC restaurants on tram as also proposing offers for 'wedding on trams' ... but nothing was taken seriously by the authorities as they had decided to discontinue it," a member of tram users

association said adding "at Rs 6 and 7 tram is perhaps the cheapest service in the city which this Government is trying to discontinue and which we will not let happen." "We have seen tram transform a from wooden to a steel carriage in the early 1980s, ... we loved tram so much and offered our service whole-

heartedly but the Government should also have understood the importance of tram which is not only environment friendly but also cheap," said Naresh Singh a 90-year-old former tram pilot. Such was the popularity of

tram in 1960s and 70s that a mere one paisa increase in its fare led to a massive unrest in Kolkata that saw several trams being torched by the agitators,

Meanwhile the Calcutta High too has offered its suggestion while dealing a public interest litigation asking the State Government to explore a

public-private partnership

the past to survive. The PIL was filed in 2022 and is still continuing. In the PIL Sulagna Mukherjee, the petitioner pointed out that at time different cities of the world were increasingly embracing tram services for its "green" attributes the Government is going to discontinue it. "We will go for a bigger movement and will not allow

mode to allow the vehicle of

this Government to kill tram ... they are doing this in order to reclaim the sprawling lands housing tram depots on prime areas where the politicians will allow the builder lobby to make malls ... we will not let that happen ... rather we will even force them to reintroduce the double-decker buses which they have discontinued a decade ago," said Archishman Chatterjee a college student who was a part of a recent agitation at Shyambazar crossing.

'National knowledge sharing' workshop to commence today

STAFF REPORTER BHOPAL

A Knowledge Sharing Workshop' will take place in Bhopal starting September 30, focusing on the Strengthening Teaching-Learning and Results for States (STARS) project, which is implemented by the Ministry of School Education, Government of India, in col-laboration with the World Bank to enhance the country's

schools. The workshop will feature the Secretary of School Education, senior officials, Education Secretaries, State Project Directors, and representatives from 17 states, including Madhya Pradesh.

Its aim is to identify existing gaps and challenges in the knowledge-sharing and educational programs associated with the STARS Project, showcase exemplary initiatives from various states, and explore how these can be adopted in other states based on shared experiences.

It may be noted that Chief Minister Mohan Yadav had requested Union Education Minister Shri Dharmendra Pradhan to hand over the responsibility of organizing this educational workshop to Madhya Pradesh to ensure active participation in the vision of an educationally prosperous India under the National Education Policy. Chief Minister Dr. Yadav has

thanked the Central Government for accepting his request and organizing the seminar in the state capital Bhopal. Welcoming the top academic management officials from across the country at Madhya Pradesh, Chief Minister Dr. Yadav said that the conclusions drawn from the brainstorming in the twoday workshop will benefit the schools and students of the

Secretary of School Education Sanjay Goyal said that this workshop organized by the Ministry of School Education, Government of India will be inaugurated at 10 am by School Education Minister Shri Uday Pratap Singh and Secretary of Union School Education Shri Sanjay Kumar. The first day of the workshop will be held on Monday, September 30, on 'School-to-Work Transition' and various sessions will be held on 'Strengthening Assessment System on the second day,

Tuesday, October 1.

Brainstorming will be done on the role of policy frameworks like National Education Policy 2020, NCF, NCRF in schoolto-work transition, skill hub, psychometric analysis and career counseling in skill education, partnership with industry and work-based learning opportunities, effective school education envisioning towards setting up of skill hubs and

integration of industry related skill ecosystem, strengthening assessment systems for future

education, implementation of Vidya Sameeksha Kendra in

the States and implementation

of assessment programs in the It may be noted that the STARS project is being run by the Union Ministry of Education in collaboration with the World Bank to

strengthen the school educa-

Presently this project is being operated in 6 states of the country namely Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Rajasthan, Kerala, Himachal Pradesh, and Maharashtra. All the above-mentioned 6 states have been linked by the Central Government with 2 other states each for exchange of work and experiences. Under this, Bihar and Chhattisgarh have been included along with Madhya Pradesh.

Apart from all the 6 Star States, School Education Secretaries and other senior officials of 12 other associate states Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Goa, Haryana, Karnataka, Punjab, Sikkim, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal will participate in the workshop.



BJP MP Alok Sharma felicitates meritorious students of the Brahmin community during a convention organised by Brahmin Ekta Asmita Sahayog Evam Sanskar Manch, at Hindi Bhawan in Bhopal on Sunday.

Spell of rainfall continues in few districts on Sunday

Group of residents come together for environment protection

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

ith rampant felling causing several avian species to give the city a fly-by, a group of residents in the state capital came together on Sunday to attempt a reversal of the trend by planting trees at Yadgar Shahjahani Park.

The members of the groupall born in August, September, and October—planted 50 saplings to mark each day. The group, comprising members of all ages, underlined that more plants would mean that wildlife can be better protect-

Therefore, humans should engage in planting trees not just for themselves but for all living beings. Unique innovations are being implemented to ensure their preservation. This special initiative aimed to plant trees together to protect



the environment and make Bhopal greener. Among those celebrating birthdays in September and October were Zahid Mir, Ashish Srivastava from MP Police, educator Dr Usha Khare, Nitya Talreja, Rakshanda Zahid, Neelam Vijayvargiya, Vinita Singh Tomar, Hakimuddin Qureshi, Prarthana Mishra, Prabdeep Singh from Bhopal Food

Lovers, Naresh Motwani from the Construction Committee, photographer Manish Shukla. Khalid Khan, cleanliness enthusiast Faiz Ali, Jitendra Dhakad, president of the Bhopal Medicine Market, Dr. Zeeshan Hanif, advocate Alamgeer Salman Khan, president of the Chowk Bazaar Association Abhishek Jain, and a large

number of environmental enthusiasts.

Many schoolgirls and citizens were also present. Event organizer Zahid Mir said that every year during August, September, and October, tree planting is conducted in memory of martyrs like Bhagat Singh and various personalities, bringing togeth-er school and college students, journalists, and social workers to encourage them to commit to protecting the environment. This tradition has been ongoing for several

Many participants appeared very enthusiastic during the tree planting and also pledged to take care of the plants. The main species planted included Kadam, mango, tamarind, chickoo, and various medicinal plants, with individuals taking responsibility to nur-

STAFF REPORTER BHOPAL

¬he spell of rainfall continued on Sunday in some districts of Madhya Pradesh including Ujjain, Gwalior and Ratlam. Shipra's Ram Ghat in Ujjain was submerged in the rainfall. The Met said that the withdrawal of the monsoon is expected to start from next

Due to heavy rains in the afternoon in Ratlam, the city roads were completely sub-merged. It became dark at 5.30 in the evening, due to which the drivers had to drive keeping headlights on.

Shivpuri, two gates of Madikheda's Atal Sagar Dam were opened late Saturday night. 34.456 cumecs of water is being released from the dam. Water is reaching Mohini Dam. An alert has

Meteorologists said that the system is active in the country but it is far from Madhya Pradesh. Due to this, heavy rain is not expected

been issued in the villages situated on the banks of the river. The fields are flooded. The harvested crop has got wet, due to which the farmers have suffered a lot. So far 43.6 inches of rain has

occurred in the state. This is 17 % more than normal. Mandla is such a district where the maximum 60.5 inches of rainfall has been recorded. Seoni is in second place in the state. More than 56 inches of rain has been

Meteorologists said that the system is active in the country but it is far from Madhya Pradesh. Due to this, heavy rain is not expected. Jabalpur division is at the

forefront in terms of monsoon rain this year. Bhopal, Sagar, Niwari, Dindori, Sidhi and Chhindwara are such districts, where 50 inches or more rain has been recorded. Raisen and Narmadapuram are also included in the top-10 districts with the highest rainfall.

Heavy rains continue in the last phase of monsoon in MP. Bhopal received more than two and a half inches of rain in 36 hours. It rained intermittently on Saturday as well. The season's rainfall figure in Bhopal rose to 64.12 inches. The state capital receives

39.05 inches of rain in the entire season and this time the rainfall in Bhopal has been 67% more than the rainfall it receives in the entire

In the state, Sardarpur in Dhar received the highest rainfall of 6 inches in the last 24 hours. So far, 44.27 inches of rain has been received in the season.

Bhopal drenched for the third consecutive day, two and a half inches of rain in 36 hours Rewa district has received 29.41 inches of rain so far. This is 25% less than normal. This was the only district in the state where rainfall was less than normal.

Water was drained by opening 33 gates of 18 dams of the state. The reason for this rain was said to be the cyclone formed in the south-western

Renowned physicist and educator Padmashri Prof HC Verma during an interactive session with students during a programme organised at Regional Science Center

more in the technical field also.

Our factory falls in 'A' sector.

Therefore, it is the constitution-

al duty and responsibility of all

of us to use Hindi as much as

possible in our daily work. Even

in foreign countries, when the

language of that country is pro-

moted, we should also promote

our Hindi language. While try-

ing to fulfill our commitment

towards the expansion and

progress of official language

Hindi, today on the occasion of

Rajbhasha Vaijayanti Shield and

Gaurav Samman ceremony, you

all must be feeling fulfilled with

such a feeling. You should work

in Hindi with the same dedica-

tion and achieve your goals

In the program, Singh said that

we should be proud of our lan-

guage. All the languages and

dialects of our country are our

national and cultural heritage

and it is our duty to promote

them. I am confident that with

the active efforts of all of us, the

use of official language will

increase in the company. He said

that I love Hindi very much and

it is a very easy and simple lan-

guage. The program was conducted by Poonam Sahu and the

vote of thanks was given by Arif

Ahmed Siddiqui, Additional General Manager (HR).

STAFF REPORTER BHOPAL

the Department of Pathology and Lab Medicine at AIIMS Bhopal successfully conducted

the Seventh International School of Oncology (ISO) Workshop from September 23 to 27, 2024. This five-day multidisciplinary workshop was designed to be student-centric and practicaloriented, aimed at providing medical students with a clear understanding and fundamental knowledge of various deadly diseases, particularly focusing on the global surge of cancer. The workshop featured clinical es, seminars, lecture demonstrations, and hands-on training sessions on various aspects of oncology, including diagnosis, communication, and management. Students from prestigious medical institutions such as Maulana Azad Medical College, Lady Hardinge Medical College, Delhi, AIIMS Bibinagar, and



Four-day multi-disciplinary workshop concludes at AIIMS

Pradesh, Punjab, New Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Telangana, Karnataka, and Tamil Nadu, participated in this comprehensive program.

Over the course of five days, 35 selected students were provided with holistic training in cancer diagnosis, rehabilitation, cancer nutrition, and the management of hematological and solid

AIIMS Bathinda, as well as malignancies. Expert faculties from states like Madhya from various departments, including Anatomy, Pathology, Oncology, Surgical Oncology, Hemato-Oncology, Pulmonary Medicine, ENT, Gynecology and Obstetrics, Psychiatry, Uro-Surgery, Pediatrics, and others, conducted specialized workshops on laboratory and clinical diagnostic techniques for cancer, as well as research tools. Each

vative research idea related to oncology, showcasing their approach to cancer-related challenges. A panel of judges reviewed the submissions, and the three best papers were awarded for their innovation and scientific merit. Speaking on the occasion, Prof.

(Dr.) Ajai Singh, Executive Director, AIIMS Bhopal, congratulated the students and faculty for the success of the work-shop. He emphasized the importance of such workshops in preparing future physicians for the growing global burden of cancer. The fight against cancer demands not just clinical knowledge but also a deep underdiagnosis to rehabilitation. Our goal is to equip every medical student with the tools and skills to combat this deadly disease effectively. I am proud of the enthusiasm shown by the students and faculty alike and confident that this workshop has provided a strong foundation for future oncologists, said Prof. Singh.

Students securing highest marks in Hindi in Board exams awarded

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Rajbhasha Vaijayanti Shield and Rajbhasha Gaurav Samman Samaroh pro-gram was organized at BHEL, Bhopal on Saturday. The chief guest of the program was SM Ramanathan Executive Director Ramanathan, Executive Director, BHEL, Bhopal. On this occasion, BK Singh, General Manager (HR), all

President and Secretary of Departmental Hindi Committees including Arif Ahmed Siddiqui, Additional General Manager and Head of Department (HR), M Selvam, Additional General Manager (HR) and Prajjal Adak, Deputy General Manager (HR) were

General Managers, DROs,

The winning participants of the competitions organized at the unit level during Hindi month, 2024, the students who got the highest marks in Hindi subject in the board examination were awarded and the winning departments who worked 100% in Hindi during the year were honored by SM Ramanathan, Executive Director by giving Rajbhasha Vaijayanti Shield and certificates. In his address, Ramanathan said that today Hindi is being used more and

9 killed in mishap near Maihar

Bhopal: A fatal accident claimed the lives of nine people and left close to 20 others injured when a bus crashed into a parked truck late Saturday night in the Maihar district of Madhya Pradesh.

While six fatalities were reported earlier, three more persons succumbed to injuries in a hospital, taking the death toll to nine, he said.

The bus, going from Prayagraj to Nagpur, struck a stone-laden dumper truck that was stationed along the roadside near the Nadan Dehat police station, located approximately 25 kilometers from the district head-

The bus, en route to Nagpur from Prayagraj, crashed into a parked stone-laden dumper truck, causing severe damage. Superintendent of Police Sudhir Agrawal confirmed that of the injured, six individuals are in critical condition and have been referred to Satna for advanced medical care. The remaining victims are being treated at hospitals in Maihar and Amarpatan.

Local authorities, including senior officials, rushed to the scene shortly after the accident was reported, launching a rescue operation to assist those affected. Further details are expected as investigations continue.

Exhibition reflects the rich cultural heritage of Assam: Binod Doley

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

n exhibition focusing on And tribal culture of folk and tribal culture of assam organized by Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Manav Sangrahalaya was inaugurated by Binod Kumar Doley Regi star Maulana Azad National Institute of Technology Bhopal This exhibition aims to showcase the rich cultural heritage, customs and traditions of assam in its glorious history and seventy-five years of independence of India and to develop mutual coordination, cooperation and partnership among its people, as well as to enhance the social, economic and economic development of the people of Assam .Reflects cultural life, their religious beliefs

and emotional ties. Doley congratulated all the people involved in organizing the exhibition. On this occasion, people of Assam community residing in Bhopal were present in large numbers. On this occasion Professor

Amitabh Pandey, Director of the Museum, said that Assam is the sacred land of goddess Kamakhya, male river Brahmaputra and also the land of Majuli, the largest river island of Asia. The state is one amongst the seven sister states of north-

east India and known to be the land of breathtaking natural beauty, rich cultural heritage and diverse ethnic mosaic. Assam is the homeland to a rich and diverse culture of indigenous tribes like Bodo, Missing, Karbi, Dimasa, Deori, Rabha, Tiwa, Kachari, Koch Rajbanshi, Hajong and so on, each contributing to the rich cultural mosaic of Assam with its unique heritage, social

customs and lifestyle. The coordinator of the exhibition Soma Kiro said that in the presented exhibition, the people of Assam to celebrate and commemorate 75 years of independence of India and its glorious history, people, cultural richness, the present exhibition is an attempt to portray the socio-cultural life of Assam through diverse collection of IGRMS belonging to different folk and tribal communities like Rabha, Khamti, Bhodo Kachari, Missing, Hojong, Dimasa Moran, Tiwa, Deori, Sonwal Kachari, Karbi, Tai Khamari

and Tai Khamti etc. On this occasion, Jatin Das from Assam, who lives in Bhopal, and a large number of people from Assam were present in front of whom 40 traditional artists from Assam presented Karbi, Missing, Bihu dances.



Former Defence Secretary and former Governor of Chhattisgarh Shekhar Dutt felicitates Principal Secretary of Madhya Pradesh State Assembly AP Singh with Civil Service Ashoka Award-2024, at a programme organised by Charles Walters Research Council and Association of Indian Bureaucrats, in New Delhi on Sunday.

Bike borne miscreants molest class 8 girl on busy road

Bhopal: Bike borne miscreants molested a class 8 girl student on a moving bike while overtaking her near Piplani petrol pump in the evening on Saturday.

The girl was on the bike with her uncle and mother. When the uncle protested, the miscreants assaulted him. They threw a stone at the girl and escaped passing comments. Police have registered a case

under sections of accident and

assault late in the evening. The 13-year-old student lives with her mother in Piplani area. Her father has passed away. A 32-year-old youth living in the neighbourhood drives the school van to the student's house. He also helps the girl's mother with small tasks.

On Saturday afternoon, the girl's mother had gone to the market with the youth. While returning, the three were com-

According to the student's mother and her uncle, three youths were also following them on a bike near the Piplani petrol pump. They tried to overtake us. The hand of the youth sitting in the middle of the bike touched the girl's leg. When the three were stopped for this, the accused started

abusing and beating them.

ing home on a bike after picking up the student from the

damage or loss to any person, a purchaser of this publication or not for the result of any action taken on the basis of this work. All disputes are advised and requested to verify and seek appropriate advice to satisfy themselves about the veracity of any kind of advertisement before responding to any contents published in this newspaper. The printer, publisher, editor and any employee of the Pioneer Group's will not be held responsible for any kind of claim made by the advertisers of the products & services and shall not be made responsible for any kind of loss, consequences and further product-related damages on such advertisements

Delay in Congress' State executive helping Jitu Patwari

GIRISH SHARMA BHOPAL

hen you hit rock bottom, the only way you can go is up. The age-old dictum is proving right for the Congress, as a delay in the announcement of the state executive is helping the party garner greater contributions from its leaders in Madhya Pradesh.

Ironical as it may sound, a staggering of the announcement has worked to Congress's benefit and assisted state unit party chief Jitu Patwari in cornering the ruling Bharatiya Janata Party through state-wide agitations over soybean support prices and rising crimes against women and children.Patwari, who was appointed at the helm of the Madhya Pradesh

Congress Committee soon after the assembly election debacle for the party in December 2023, is perhaps coming to terms with late Prime Minister Narasimha Rao's observation that "inaction is action in itself.'

After decades in the doldrums, Congress has gained considerable ground in the state under Patwari, who has been ironically but robustly supported by the delay. Over the years, the announcement of the party state executive has led to protests and faction feuds between the various regional warhorses and satraps that comprise the grand old party in the state. This time too, the announcement was expected to trigger trouble for the Congress, especially as several new and young leaders are in the fray

for a position in the MPCC, owing to the migration of a large number of party leaders to the Bharatiya Janata Party. While talk of the state executive started soon after Patwari's elevation, the Congress central leadership has staggered the announcement in an ostensible effort to allow Patwari to consolidate his position before the state executive takes charge. Formation of Congress state

units has never been an easy equation, as several elements, including regional balance and satrap egos, need to be factored into the combination before it is placed for public scrutiny. Aspiring positions in the state executive, Congress leaders and workers are known to fully dedicate themselves to political work in the months leading

they believe that the limelight would help them secure a better position in the party. Party insiders say that this time all the regional satraps—Kamal Nath, Digvijay Singh, Arun Yadav, Ajay Singh, and their supporters—are actively participating in party programs and agitations in their respec-

tive regions. In keeping with party tradition, the supporters of these senior leaders are expecting to be included in the state executive and are wholeheartedly participating in party programs. During former Union Minister Kamal Nath's tenure as PCC Chief, there was a jumbo state executive, as more than 2,000 party leaders and workers were included in the body to

avoid the possibility of a free-for-all between the various factions.Party sources predict that the state executive will be much smaller this time around, and only a select few will find a place. They added that Patwari is likely to announce his new executive soon, as he is buoyed by the recent success of party agitations.

State Congress Media in-charge Mukesh Nayak told The Pioneer that though the announcement was expected earlier, the new state body will now be declared during Navratri. Notably, the central leadership of Congress is busy with assembly elections in Haryana, and the results will be declared on October 8; it is highly unlikely that the announcement will precede the results.



Students go through a model of 'Common Jezebel Butterfly' after it was inaugurated on the 27th anniversary celebration o Regional Museum of Natural History in Bhopal on Sunday.

Dancers from different folk traditions

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

curtains came down on the

three-day mask-based exhi-

bition and cultural fest in the

Organised by the 'Janjatiya Lok Kala Evam Boli Vikas

Akademi,' programme on

the day started with a cere-

monial welcome of the par-

Gaurang Nayak and his group from Odisha present-

ed the Sahijata (Jatra). In folk

state capital.

ticipants

ancers from various

folk traditions regaled

the audience at the Tribal museum on Sunday, as

enthral audience at Tribal museum

Farmer's body found at Sehore check-post

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

farmer was found dead at Sehore check post on Bhopal-Indore highway in the evening on Saturday; Khajuri police have started investigation of the death. Police said, the deceased identified as Hukam Singh, had in the evening told his wife that he would be back from the farms but later he was found dead.

Khajuri police suspects that the death was due to an accident in the initial investigation. The deceased's bike has also been recovered from the spot in a broken condition.

On Saturday evening, he

Khajuri police suspects that the death was due to an accident in the initial investigation

had informed his wife on a call that he would be returning home from the farm. The police have registered a case and started an investigation in the matter. After the post-mortem on Sunday afternoon, the body was handed over to the family. Hukam Singh (47) was a resident of Barkhedichhap Khajuri police station area. He has four acres of land a

short distance from the village. His nephew Akash Bhilala said that uncle had left the house on Saturday afternoon saying that he was going to the farm. At around 6 pm, an

acquaintance informed his son that his father was lying on the highway near Sehore check post in a bloodsoaked condition. After getting the information, the son and other relatives reached the spot and took the uncle to the hospital. Where he was declared

The police are investigating out the exact cause of death. In the initial investigation,

the case and trying to find it is believed that the death was due to an accident.

dance, Jatra is a popular form of folk theatre in Eastern India, involving music, acting, singing, and dramatic dialogue performed by multiple partici-This folk drama is particularly significant in Bengal and Odisha. The Sahijata dance, performed during religious processions and rit-

Narasimha, and the goddess. The Bhairav dance, featuring traditional drum playing, was presented by the Jagri Culture Art Platform Committee from Uttarakhand. "Ramman" is an annual festival held in April in Salood village, of Chamoli district in

uals, involves artists using

masks of Lord Ganesha,

Uttarakhand. It encompasses a series of diverse programmes, rituals, and traditional worship, honouring the Bhumyal deity and village ancestors. The

festival includes worship of

Hanuman. UNESCO recognised Ramman as a part of the world cultural heritage. The traditional dances, accompanied by drums and damaus, are captivating, with performances like Mor-Morni and Banya-Baniyan thrilling the audience. At the end, the land deity

manifested and settled in his original place for a year. Ramman boasts a tradition over 500 years old.Next, Srishtidhar Mahato and his group from Kolkata performed the Shumbha-Nishumbha tale. Shumbha and Nishumbha, two demons, perform severe penance to receive powerful boons from Lord Brahma. Armed with these boons, they misuse their power to conquer the heavens, earth, and netherworld, attempting

to expel the gods.
In response, all the gods unite to worship Goddess Durga and Goddess Kali. 18 pattars representing Ram, demons, symbolising the vic-Lakshman, Sita, and tory of good over evil.



Land freed from encroachment made fertile and Transformed into 'Hari Bagiya Poshan Vatika'

STAFF REPORTER BHOPAL

Minister Narendra Modi once again highlighted the commendable efforts taking place in Madhya Pradesh during his 'Mann Ki Baat' program, aired on Sunday, September 29. <

He praised the women of the self-help group from Gram Panchayat Khaup in Chhatarpur district for their remarkable achievement in transforming 2 hectares of barren land, freed from encroachment by the administration, into a lush green fruit forest by planting 2,300 fruit-grafted

This unique initiative, carried out by ten women from the self-help group with the support of local authorities, earned them national recognition from Prime Minister Modi, instilling a sense of pride among the village women.

Transforming Barren Land into a Lush Green Fruit **Forest**

Initiated in 2022 as part of the NITI Aayog's desilting program, this significant project involved excavating soil from a Chandel-era pond to support plantation efforts under the MNREGA scheme. The women of the self-help group planted saplings to create a garden on land that had been cleared of encroachment by administration. Additionally, efficient arrangements for drip irrigation were established through the Atal Ground Water Scheme.

This unique initiative, carried out by ten women from the self-help group with the support of local authorities, earned them national recognition from Prime Minister, Modi, instilling a sense of pride among the village women

The entire initiative was managed by ten dedicated women from the group, including president Kaushalya Rajak, secretary Parvati Rajak, and members Phula Rajak, Janaki Rajak, Mamta Raikwar, Halki Bai Rajak, Bhagwati Kushwaha, Rachna Kushwaha, Ramdevi

Use of fruit forest vegetables in midday meal

Fruitful plants and vegetables are being produced in the fruit forest of Khaup village. The vegetables here are used for the midday meal of the secondary school. The income earned from selling vegetables has also increased the income of these women.

Fish parlour of Sharda selfhelp group also lauded

In his 'Mann Ki Baat' programme, Prime Minister Modi praised the fish parlour run by the sisters of Sharda Self-Help Group of Raipura village in Dindori district.

President of the group, Smt. Sharda Dhurve says that in 2014, the lease of Raipura reservoir was given to the group by the Fisheries Department for 10 years. The women of our group started fish production along with the maintenance gained respect.

of the reservoir.

She informed that earlier we would go to different haat bazaar to sell fish, Didi Fish Parlour was inaugurated on Republic Day this year with the help of the Dindori district administration due to which we started generating more income.

didis associated with the group are engaged in fish production and selling fish through Didi Parlour. Fish production is being increased in a 10-hectare reservoir by using seeds received from the Fisheries Department.

Along with fish farming, the water of the reservoir is also used for irrigation. The production of fish species like Rohu, Katla, Karcha, Nareni continues in the reservoir. These fish are processed and brought to Didi Fish Parlour every day for being sold.

Secretary of Sharda Group, Smt. Suman Dhumketi said that earlier we used to earn our living by working as labourers, due to which we had to face financial crisis. But soon after we started fish farming from 2014, our financial condition improved and we have also

PM lauds women SHGs for water conservation efforts

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Prime Minister Narendra Modi today appreciated the efforts being made for water conservation by women in the Dindori and Chhatarpur districts of the state in his programme Mann ki Baat. Prime Minister Modi mentioned the ponds made by Sharda Aajeevika Self-Help Group of Raipur village in Dindori district and Hari Bagiya Self-Help Group in Khomp village of Chhatarpur district among the ongoing collective efforts and innovations being made in the country for water conservation and the resultant rise in groundwater level. Chief Minister Dr. Mohan Yadav listened to Prime Minister Chief Minister's official residence. He said that the ongotian that the ongotian ble livelihood. These dence. He said that the ongo-

ing efforts for water conservation by women in Dindori and Chhatarpur are commendable and praiseworthy. The Chief Minister said that I am confident that the people of the country and the state will join in such efforts

taking place around them. Increase in income from fish farming and fish parlor In his Mann Ki Baat address, Prime Minister Modi highlighted two inspiring initiatives from Madhya Pradesh. He shared that in Raipura village, Dindori district, the construction of a large pond has led to a significant rise in the groundwater level, greatly benefiting the women of the village. The Sharda Aajeevika Self-Help Group, along with the women only has the pond been filled

women have also launched a fish parlor, which has become a valuable source of income. Barren land made fertile with silt (soil) from the pond

Prime Minister Modi said that the efforts of women in Chhatarpur of Madhya Pradesh are also very commendable. When the huge pond of Khomp village here started to dry up, the women took the initiative to revive it. The women of Hari Bagiya self-help group removed a large amount of silt (soil) from the pond.

They used the silt (soil) that came out of the pond to create a food forest on the barren land. Due to the hard work of these women, not increased significantly.

SIT probe in girl's rape, murder starts **Bhopal:** Comprehensive action plans would be implemented by city police after the rape and murder of the girl in the EWS building in Shahjehanabad area. Under this action plan, about 18 EWS buildings in the city would be surveyed. The record of criminals living here will also be searched. As per the rules, flats in these buildings cannot be given on rent. This survey was started on Sunday from the same

building Shahjahanabad, where the incident was reported 4 days ago. In the investigation so far the accused neighbor who raped and murdered a 5-year-old girl is on police remand till Monday, SIT is investigating. On Saturday, the police took

medical samples of the accused.

The police are preparing to present the challan in 10 days. A draft is being prepared to present the challan in the court. The case will be heard in a fast track court.

The accused's sister, who helped him hide the body, has been charged with human trafficking.

There are photos of many girls in her phone. The people of the multi said that she used to send these photos to boys and charge up to 2.5 lakh rupees for arranging marriage. However, the police have not found any evidence. There are

3500 flats in the buildings built under government schemes at 18 places in the city. These include Dholak Basti, Number 12, Shyam Nagar, Ganga Nagar, Aradhana Nagar, Arjun Nagar etc.

BJP State President VD Sharma during the party's membership drive in ward 45, at Arera Mandal in Bhopal on Sunday,

PM made women empowered, now they should srengthen BJP by becoming members

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

BJP state president and Khajuraho MP Vishnudutt Sharma, state in-charge Mahendra Singh and state organizational general secretary Hitanand listened to Prime Minister Narendra Modi's 'Mann Ki Baat' program at different booths in Bhopal on Sunday and got people from different sections including women to join

The BJP state president, while discussing over tea with women at booth number 160 of Arera Mandal, ward number 45, said that Prime Minister Narendra Modi has empowered women economically. Women should become members of BJP and give more strength to Modi. By taking along every section including sisters and youth, BJP will create history in membership in Madhya Pradesh. State in-charge Mahendra Singh,

while getting people to join after the 'Mann Ki Baat' program at booth number 205 of Šhahpura Mandal, said that Prime Minister Narendra Modi gives a glimpse of India through the Mann Ki Baat program. The world is seeing the growing influence of India under his leadership. State Organization General Secretary Hitanand, after listening to the 'Mann Ki Baat' program at booth number 167 of Nariyalkheda Mandal, while discussing with the workers about the party's organization festival, said that anyone can become a member of BJP in four easy ways. Madhya Pradesh BJP has created history in the first phase. In the second phase, all the workers should get busy in making more members than

the target. BJP State President and MP Vishnudutt Sharma said that Prime Minister's 'Mann Ki Baat' program has been heard at

every booth in the state today. Party officials and workers have given information about the party's policies to the citizens, mothers and sisters present through 'Chai Pe Charcha' and got them enrolled in the party. This membership campaign is going on throughout the state. The second phase of membership is starting from October 1. Sharma said that our Prime Minister Narendra Modi talks about 'Women Led Governance' and he has started many schemes for women's empowerment. Prime Minister Narendra Modi is making women economically strong through self-help groups. Prime Minister is making women financially strong by connecting them with self-employment through Lakhpati Didi, Drone Didi. Prime Minister has cleared the way for 33 percent reservation for women in the state assemblies and the country's

Parliament by implementing the Nari Shakti Vandan law. Now the number of women in the state assemblies and Parliament will increase and their role will also be effective. Prime Minister Modi is doing so much work for women, so women should also join BJP to strengthen the hands of the

Prime Minister. BJP State President Vishnudutt Sharma said that Prime Minister Narendra Modi, while discussing water conservation in the 'Mann Ki Baat' program, told about the sisters of a selfhelp group of Chhatarpur, how these sisters contributed to raising the groundwater level by

recharging a pond. Similarly, Prime Minister also discussed Dindori district, where self-help sisters are conserving water in a pond and giving its water for use. Due to this effort of women, the water level of that village of Dindori has

While discussing the Swachh Bharat Abhiyan, Prime Minister Narendra Modi told how people are coming forward to join this campaign and how good efforts are being made in this direction in Indore and other districts of Madhya Pradesh. He said that women have a very

important role in the Prime Minister's Swachh Bharat Abhiyan. While talking about the 'Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam' campaign, the Prime Minister said that crores of saplings have been planted in Madhya Pradesh under this campaign. BJP State President Sharma said that the people of Madhya Pradesh are participating enthusiastically in every campaign of Prime Minister Narendra Modi and this is a matter of pride for us. BJP State President Sharma planted saplings with sisters after the 'Mann Ki Baat' program.

कार्यालय कार्यपालन यंत्री

लोक स्वास्थ्य यांत्रिकी विभाग, मैकेनिकल खण्ड, अरविन्द विहार, लहारपुर डेम के समीप, बाग मुंगालिया भोपाल

This also includes DNA sam-

Phone No. 0755-293001, E-Mail I.D. emphbpl@mp.nic.in क्रमांक /1416/तक/का.यं./लो.स्वा./मैके.खण्ड/भोपाल/2024/दिनांक 25.09.2024 निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना क्रमांक 16 (द्वितीय आमंत्रण)/ 2024-25 दिनांक 25.09.2024 ऑन-लाईन निविदा क्रमांक 2024_PHED_369453_1 दिनांक 25.09.2024

कार्यालय कार्यपालन यंत्री, लोक स्वास्थ्य यांत्रिकीय विभाग, मैकेनिकल खण्ड भोपाल के अंतर्गत् वर्ष 2024-25 के दौरान नर्मदापुरम जिले में विभागीय डिलिंग रिंग मशीनों पर आवश्यकतानुसार हैवी लाईसेंसधारी पुरूष वाहन चालक (कुशल) तथा पुरूष मजदूर (अकुशल) उपलब्ध कराने हेतु ऑनलाईन डिजिटली हस्ताक्षरित निविदा दिनांक 10.10.2024 सायं 17:00 बजे तक अनुभवी ठेकेदार से प्रपत्र "Annexure 2.10" पर आमंत्रित की जाती है। निविदा हेतु अभिलेखों जैसे प्रतिभृति राशि पावती, उक्त कार्य हेतु केन्द्रीय पंजीयन प्रणाली, लोक निर्माण विभाग में पंजीयन का प्रमाण–पत्र इत्यादि (निविदा अनुसार) निर्धारित अविध में अनिवार्य रूप से ऑन-लाईन अपलोड करना होगा। निविदा दिनांक 11.10.2024 को सायं 17.15 बजे ऑन–लाईन खोली जावेगी। निविदा प्रपत्र ऑनलाईन भुगतान करने के उपरांत वेबसाईट: <u>https://mptenders.gov.in</u> पर ऑनलाईन क्रय किये जा सकते हैं। परशिष्ट/संशोधन केवल वेबसाईट पर ही प्रकाशित किया जावेगा।

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मैकेनिकल खण्ड भोपाल के अंतर्गत् वर्ष 2024-25 के दौरान नर्मदापुरम जिले में विभागीय ड्रिलिंग रिग मशीनों पर आवश्यकतानुसार हैवी लाईसेंसधारी पुरूष वाहन चालक (कुशल) तथा पुरूष मजदूर (अकुशल) उपलब्ध कराया जाना।	W-901 - N. P. C. F. 1991 J. S. F.	30,027.00		10.10.2024 17.00 तक	11.10.2024 सायं 17.15 बजे	अनुबंध दिनांक से 08 माह (वर्षा श्रृतु छोड़कर)

2024_PHED_369453_1 दिनांक 25.09.2024 उपलब्ध हैं। कार्यपालन यंत्री

लोक स्वा.यां. मैकेनिकल खण्ड, भोपाल G-16902/24

Centre to hold simultaneous elections with three new bills

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

¬he Centre is likely to bring three bills, including two to amend the Constitution, to put in place its plan to hold simultaneous elections. One of the proposed Constitution amendment bills, that deals with aligning the local bodies elections to that of the Lok Sabha and the Assemblies, will require an endorsement from at least 50 per cent of the states.

Moving ahead with its 'one nation, one election' plan, the government earlier this month accepted recommendations of the high-level committee for holding simultaneous polls for the Lok Sabha, state assemblies and local bodies in a phased manner after a countrywide building exercise.

proposed constitutional amendment bill would deal with making provisions for holding Lok Sabha and state legislative assembly elections together. Citing recommendations of the high-level committee, sources said the proposed bill would seek to amend Article 82A by adding sub-clause (1) relating to the 'appointed

It will also seek to insert subclause (2) to Article 82A relating to the end of terms of



legislative assemblies

It also proposes to amend Article 83(2) and insert new sub-clauses (3) and (4) relating to the duration and dissolution of the Lok Sabha. It also has provisions related to the dissolution of the legislative assemblies and amending Article 327 to insert the term "simultaneous elections".

This bill will not require ratification by at least 50 per cent of the states, the recommendation said. The proposed second Constitutional amendment bill will require ratification by at least 50 per cent of the state assemblies as it will deal with

matters relating to state

affairs.

It will seek to amend constitutional provisions relating to the preparation of electoral rolls by the Election (EC) Commission in consultation with State Commissions Election (SECs) for elections to local

Constitutionally, the EC and SECs are separate bodies. The EC holds elections to the post of the President, the Vice President, Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha, state assemblies and state legislative councils while the SECs are mandated to conduct polls to local bodies such as municipalities and panchayats.

The proposed second Constitution amendment bill will also create provisions to hold simultaneous elections municipalities and panchayats, along

current diagnostic system followed by the World Health

Gender incongruence is characterised by a marked

and persistent disparity

between an individual's

experienced gender and the

assigned sex. It often leads to

through hormonal treatment,

surgery or other healthcare

services in order to live and be

accepted as a person of the

According to the SOP, "Before

endocrinology treatment, a

Before Gender Affirmation

Surgery, two certificates are

required -- one by a

psychiatrist and one by a

Apart from that, a mental

health professional would

also assess for distress and co-

c l i n i c a

psychologist/psychiatrist."

from psychiatrist is required.

experienced gender.

certificate

certification for the same.

Organization,

state legislative assemblies by inserting a new Article 324A. The third bill will be an ordinary one to amend provisions in three laws with dealing Union territories having legislative assemblies - Puducherry, Delhi and Jammu and Kashmir — to align the terms of these Houses with other legislative assemblies and the Lok Sabha as proposed in the nrst constitutional amendment bill.

The statutes it proposes to Election Commissions.

of National Capital Territory of Delhi Act-1991, the Government of Union Territories Act-1963 and the Jammu and Kashmir Reorganisation Act-2019. The proposed bill will be an

ordinary legislation not requiring a change in the Constitution and will also not need ratification by the states. The high-level committee had proposed amendments to three Articles, insertion of 12 new sub-clauses in the existing articles and tweaking three laws related to Union Territories having legislative assemblies.

The total number of amendments and new insertions stands at 18. In its report submitted to the government in March, just before the general election was announced, the panel recommended implementing "one nation, one election" in

It suggested simultaneous polls for the Lok Sabha and state assemblies in the first phase and elections for local bodies like panchayats and municipal bodies within 100 days of the general election in the second phase.

It also recommended a common electoral roll, which would need coordination between the Election Commission and State developments: Modi positive things, inspiring examples and encouraging

Union Minister and BJP National President JP Nadda, and others listen to Prime

Minister Narendra Modi's 'Mann ki Baat' radio programme, in New Delhi, Sunday

showcases positive

'Mann Ki Baat'

Prime Minister Narendra Modi asserted on Sunday that his monthly radio broadcast 'Mann Ki Baat' has shown that people like positive developments and inspiring and encouraging stories.

Speaking in the latest episode of the radio programme in which he touches about social issues and highlights people's efforts for a cause in different parts of the country, he noted that the broadcast

completing 10 years. Describing it as an "emotional" episode, he said the programme has become a unique platform that celebrates the spirit of India and showcases collective strength of the nation. He also thanked the media for taking its message to people.

Modi said there is generally a perception that people don't pay attention if the content is not spicy or negative. However, 'Mann Ki Baat' has shown that they are eager for positive information. People like

stories, he noted. Modi said the 'Make in India's

Photo by: RANJAN DIMRI/THE PIONEER

programme is completing its 10 years, asserting that export is rising in every sector and the rise in Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is a testimony to its success. It has helped local manufacturers a lot, he added.

He urged people to buy 'Made in India' products in the festival season. coming Referring to his recent visit to the US, Modi said the return of nearly 300 antiquities to India is being widely talked about. When people start taking pride in their heritage, the world also respects their sentiments, he said, asserting that a large number of ancient artefacts has been returned to India by different countries in the last 10 years of his government.

In the programme, he highlighted the success of the 'Swachh Bharat' mission, lauding it as a great tribute to Mahatma Gandhi who put special emphasis on cleanliness



Himalayan research Mental health certificates now needed for Transgender pre-hormonal therapy, surgery project to analyse PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

sediment impact

s climate change intensi-Afies hazards such as landslides, avalanches, and glacial floods in high mountain regions including Himalayas, a team of researchers from India, Canada and UK is set to conduct a study to understand the long-term impacts of sediment moved by these disasters on communities and river systems including Ganges

The team, including experts from IIT Roorkee and the Dehradun-based Institute of Himalayan Geology, will start research at a 150 km stretch of the Ganges River impacted by the 2021 disaster in Chamoli nestled in Himalayan region in Uttarakhand.

Triggered by a rock and ice avalanche, this catastrophic event caused a devastating debris flood, resulting in over 200 fatalities and significant damage to two hydropower stations including Tapovan Vishnu Gad Hydropower. landslide temporarily created a dam in the Rishiganga valley, which eventually breached.

The £1 million research SUPERSLUG project, led by researchers from the University of Plymouth, will centered around the 2021 disaster and focus on understanding how massive flows—termed slugs"—affect sediment "sediment river systems over time, often impacting areas far from the original disaster site. Utilising advanced

monitoring technologies such as drones, satellite imagery, seismic sensors, and "smart cobbles," the team will gather data on sediment transport and landscape changes. This information will help create a digital twin of the river system, offering insights for disaster management and resource sustainability.

Dr. Matt Westoby, the project lead and Associate Professor

of Physical Geography at the University of Plymouth, this research which is backed by an £840,000 grant from the Natural Environment Research Council.

He noted that while the immediate impacts of disasters are clear, the longterm consequences often remain unexplored. 'High mountain regions like

the Himalayas are among the most hazardous on the planet. The effects of climate change are likely to exacerbate these hazards, leading to increased landslide activity and landscape instability," he said. "We urgently need to understand the legacy impacts of sediment flows on river catchments and the communities that depend on for water and livelihoods?

The project will engage with communities and authorities to ensure that findings are practical and beneficial for disaster preparedness and hydropower operations. Collaborating institutions also include Exeter, Hull, Newcastle, Staffordshire,

University of Calgary. Professor Tom Coulthard from the University of Hull highlighted the importance of understanding sediment movement. "Often it's the sheer volume of sediment, rather than just floodwaters, that causes significant damage during these multi-hazard events. Understanding how long sediment slugs persist in the system is crucial for predicting their impacts managing future

disasters." In a nut-shell, as per the statement from the University of Hull, this three-year initiative aims to fill critical knowledge gaps regarding the long-term effects of sediment slugs on ecosystems and communities, ultimately enhancing disaster resilience in vulnerable regions.

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI are completely dependent on FSNL for

The Centre of Indian Trade Unions ▲ (CITU) on Sunday protested on Government's move to disinvest the profit making PSU Ferro Scrap Nigam Limited (FSNL). The CITU general secretary Tapan Sen in a statement said the Central Government is resorting to all "illegal practices" to sell the Mini Ratna company to Japan's M/s. Konoike Transport Co. Ltd and must roll back from the sale.

Extending solidarity with the striking employees of FSNL, the CITU pointed out that PSU Navratna steel companies

 $T_{\text{go for pre-hormonal ther-}}^{\text{ransgenders who want to}}$

apy or gender assignment

surgery need to be assessed and

certified by mental health pro-

fessionals, according to the

Union Health Ministry's stan-

As for gynaecologists, the

'SoP for Medical Treatment of

Transgender Persons' states

that they should enquire as to

how the patient wishes to be

addressed in terms of name

and pronoun, and also ensure

that the words they use

uphold the principles of

Outlining the responsibilities

professionals, the SoP

document said their primary

role would include assessment for gender

incongruence, as per the

health

safety, dignity and respect.

mental

scrap handling since its inception.

CITU protests FSNL disinvestment

"With utter surprise, no consultation with them has at all been initiated by the government on such a vital issue and the top managements of FSNL are also not properly aware of this clandestine move. FSNL is a company having a reserve fund of about Rs 200 crore and movable assets worth Rs100 crore employing more than 600 employees and 5,000 contract workers.

During the year ended March 31, 2022, Company has paid Interim Dividend for FY 2021-22 amounting to Rs 9.50 per equity shares," said CITU in a statement detailing the profits of the FSNL.

CITU said that "such a golden egg producing company is straight away being guillotined by the government because of its sheer obsession for privatization factually without any valid reason". "CITU once again condemns the authoritarian anti-National move of the Modi government and stands strong with striking FSNL workers. CITU calls upon all its units to take this issue to all sections of workers and mobilize them insolidarity with this anti-privatization

morbid mental and/or substance use disorders and provide management of the same, the document stated. They would also provide support or therapy, if needed, to cope with issues related to gender including participation in one cannot undergo gender integrated cross-disciplinary affirmation surgery before the and

collaboration for clients and caregivers. "The support would be provided prehormonal therapy/gender assignment surgery, during the period as well as postsurgery, if need be," it stated. incongruence, According to the document, intersectoral age of 18 years and a

certificate of being stable on endocrine treatment for one year and suitability for surgical procedure is required before gender affirmation

The SOP stressed the need to make STD clinics friendly to gender-diverse patients and such facilities should idontity and sex assigned at birth for all patients to improve sexual healthcare for transgenders and gender nonbinary

Primary care providers should take a comprehensive sexual history, including a discussion on Sexually transmitted infection (STI) screening, HIV PrEP and PEP, behavioural health, and social determinants of sexual health.

Clinicians can improve the experience of sexual health screening and counselling for transgender persons by

asking for their choice of terminology or modifying language to be used during clinic visits and history taking and examination, the SOP

stated. Options preservation, pregnancy potential and contraception options should also be document said.

Preservation in Transgenders (Female to Male), the SoP states that the established method preservation cryopreservation of embryos and oocytes for females.

cryopreservation is also a successful technique for fertility preservation and is no longer experimental, the document stated, adding that it has limited availability and is possible only after attaining



Prakash Karat to lead CPI(M) interim

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

Cenior CPI(M) leader OPrakash Karat will be the coordinator of the party's Polit Bureau and the Central Committee as an interim arrangement until the 24th Party Congress to be held in April next year. The decision comes in the wake of the death of CPI(M) General Secretary Sitaram Yechury on September 12 at the age of 72.

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of India (Marxist), now in session in New Delhi, has decided that Comrade Prakash Karat will

be the coordinator of the Polit Bureau and the Central Committee, as an interim arrangement until the 24th Party Congress to be held in April 2025 at Madurai," the CPI(M) said. "This decision was taken due

to the sad and sudden demise of the sitting General Secretary of the CPI(M), Comrade Sitaram Yechury," it added. Karat, one of the senior most leaders of the CPI(M), was its general secretary from 2005 to 2015. He was elected to the Central Committee in 1985 and became a Polit Bureau member in 1992.

Congress demands Sitharaman's resignation over extortion

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE NEW DELHI

ongress on Sunday Cattacked the BJP after a case was lodged against Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman and others on a complaint relating to the nowscrapped electoral bonds scheme and demanded her resignation for "undermining democracy".

The opposition party reiterated its demand for a Supreme-court monitored inquiry through an SIT into the whole electoral bond scheme.

Addressing a press conference here along with party spokesperson Abhishek spokesperson Singhvi, Congress general secretary in-charge communications Jairam Ramesh charged that four ways were used to extort money through the "conspiracy of electoral bonds prepaid bribery, postpaid bribery, post-raid bribery and through farzi companies". He said the Finance Minister

should immediately resign as



she is "guilty" politically, legally and morally. Ramesh said the FIR was lodged on orders of the court and the Congress has nothing to do with the FIR. He said the Congress has been demanding a Supreme-court monitored inquiry through an SIT into the electoral bonds scheme and reiterates

"undermining democracy".

"The Finance Minister cannot

do this on her own. We know

that demand. Singhvi also accused the BJP of and others on the directions of a court in Bengaluru, following a complaint relating to the now-scrapped electoral who is number 1 and number bonds scheme. 2 and this was done on whose

According to police, an FIR

directions," he said. "The larger issue is the level playing field which is necessary for free and fair polls. Free and fair polls are critical for democracy. This is an attack on our democratic system," Singhvi said while terming it as "EBS - Extortionist BJP Scheme".

A case was registered on Saturday against Sitharaman was registered under IPC sections 384 (punishment for extortion), 120B (criminal conspiracy) and 34 (acts done several persons in furtherance of common intention) Sitharaman, ED officials, office-bearers of the BJP at state and national level, based on the order of a special BJP Karnataka chief B Y Vijayendra and party leader

Nalin Kumar Kateel have also been named in the FIR. The complaint was lodged by Adarsh R Iyer, Co-President of 'Janaadhikaara Sangharsha Parishath' (JSP) alleging that the accused "committed extortion under the guise and garb of electoral bonds" and benefited to the tune of more than Rs 8,000 crore.

The complainant further alleged that Sitharaman through the clandestine aid and support of ED officials facilitated extortion of thousands of crores of rupees for the benefit of others both at the state and national

Udhayanidhi promotion spurs DMK discontent

Thile there is all round rejoicing among the DMK cadres over the elevation of Udhayanidhi Stalin as deputy chief minister by papa M K Stalin, the chief minister as well as the party supremo, a sense of dejection and discontentment are visible among the top echelons of the Dravidian major.

ministers Veteran regional satraps of the DMK are aghast over the speed with which Udhayanidhi has been promoted as the second-in-command of the government as well as the party. Even those ministers who are hangers on in the Stalin household are of the view that Stalin Junior made it to the top of the hierarchy only because of his "pedigree". The DMK, founded by C N

Annadurai in the company of M G Ramachandran, M Karunanidhi and V R Nedumchezhivan transformed itself over the last four decades from a democratic outfit to a dynastic entity, according to Malan, political critic and



Udhayandhi is all set to democracy, strengthen dynasty politics, corruption and sycophancy," Malan explained to The

He also pointed out that only children of veteran DMK politicians could become MLAs, MPs and ministers. "The minimum qualification become minister or people's representatives on DMK ticket is that one should be born as the son or daughter Stalin's acolytes," said Malan. He pointed out that there was discontentment

of among the family members of

martyrs who sacrificed their

life for the party.

G C Sekhar, chronicler of Tamil Nadu politics, said it is too early to make any judgment about Udhayanidhi. "Let's wait for some time and see how he manages the show. His only qualification is that he has the pedigree to become even the chief minister. But whether the DMK cadre would opt for him once Stalin retires from active politics is anybody's guess," said Sekhar with more than four decades experience as political critic. According to reports coming from the Stalin household, the chief minister is not in the best of health.

"His recent trip to the US was for a medical check up and the results are not music to he party cadres. Udhayanidhi, though actively involved in politics since 2021 is yet to inspire the party," said P K Srinivasan, another veteran commentator and author based in Chennai. Malan's apprehensions about

corruption and dynasty

politics get substantiated as Senthil Balaji who was arrested and was imprisoned for more thn 470 days too was sworn in as minister on Sunday. "Balaji was a for synonym massive corruption according to Stalin till the former crossed over to the DMK from the AIADMK. Now the chief minister describes him as the embodiment of honesty," says Srinivasan.

According to Sekhar, the DMK continues to remain in power because of the disunity in opposition camps. "The AIADMK and BJP are each other fighting ferociously than they fight the DMK. If an alliance is forged between the AIADMK and the BJP, it may enliven Tamil

Nadu politics," said Shekhar. All the three are unanimous in their view on what makes in their view on what makes the DMK click. "The DMK is not strong without its allies. Fringe outfits like VCK, MDMK, the Lefts and Islamist organisations sustain the DMK. In the 2021 assembly election, the DMK scraped through by just 4.4 per cent. The VCK, a Dali outfit has started bargaining with the DMK for a share in with the DMK for a share in the power or more seats and this has made the Dravidian major a sitting duck," said

The recent declaration by super star Vijay Joseph that he would be a strong contender in the 2026 assembly polls has made the political landscape lively. Vijayan is likely to cut into the Christian and Dalit votes of the DMK. Chennai born, Shirlay, Murphy, and born Shirley Murphy, an Evangelist based in Wales said after her recent tour to Tamil Nadu that the Christian population in the State is likely to cross 10 million in the near future.

This is one reason why Vijay, himself son of an evangelist, chose to launch a political party of his own." said Gauthaman Ramakrishnan, chief editor, Sri TV.

Bihar Government issues flood alert amid heavy water discharge



 $B_{\text{sounded an alert for flood}}^{\text{ihar government has}}$ in northern and central parts of the State following heavy discharge of water from Birpur barrage on Sunday, officials said.

A total of 6.61 lakh cusecs of water was released from Birpur barrage on Kosi river till 5 am, the highest in 56 years. According to the latest bulletin by the state Water Resources' department, the last time the maximum water discharged from this barrage was 7.88 lakh cusecs of water

development may aggravate the condition of over 16.28 lakh people in 13 districts, who were already

by inundation following heavy rain.

Similarly, 5.38 lakh cusecs of water was released from Valmikinagar barrage on Gandak till 7 pm on Saturday. This is the highest water discharged from this barrage after 6.39 lakh cusecs released in 2003. Traffic movement has been stopped near the Kosi barrage as a preventive measure.

"The teams of the Water Resources Department are monitoring the embankments on a 24/7 basis...so prompt action can be taken as soon as any erosion or danger is detected. superintending engineers, 17

executive engineers, 25 assistant engineers and 45 junior engineers of the department are working on a

24/7 basis and they are always alert", the official said. "The water level of rivers

Gandak, Kosi, Bagmati, Burhi Gandak, Kamla Balan and Mahananda and Ganga-- has been rising across the state, following continuous rainfall over the past two-three days. Incessant rainfall in the catchment areas of Nepal has led to rivers touching or flowing above the danger level at several places in the bordering districts," the senior official said.

Authorities from Nepal released 5.40 lakh cusecs of water in Gandak barrage from their side till 7 pm on Saturday and 4.99 lakh cusecs of water in Kosi barrage, he added.

Following the heavy discharge of water from these two barrages, the excess river water entered low-lying areas of West and East Champaran, Gopalganj, Araria, Supaul, Katihar, Purnea and several other districts, officials said. An alert has already been sounded for several districts of Bihar as the IMD predicted heavy rain and warned of flash flood risk in parts of the

PM launches projects worth ₹ 11,200 crore in Assembly poll-bound Maharashtra

T N RAGHUNATHA MUMBAI

In a slew of development initiatives aimed at giving a boost to prospects of the BJPled MahaYuti (grand alliance) forthcoming the Maharashtra Assembly polls, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday laid the foundation stone, inaugurated and dedicated to the nation various projects, including the inauguration of the Pune Metro Rail Project (Phase-1) and the revamped Solapur airport —worth more than Rs 11,200 crore in western Maharashtra. Through video-conferencing,

Modi — who was to visit Pune and launch various projects on September 26 but cancelled his trip to Maharashtra due to inclement weather inaugurated the Pune Metro section from District Court to laying foundation stone Swargate-Katraj Extension of

the Pune Metro section.



The Prime Minister also inaugurated the Solapur which would significantly improve connectivity, making the western Maharashtra city more accessible to tourists, business travellers and investors. The existing terminal Building of Solapur airport has been revamped to serve around 4.1 lakh passengers annually. Modi dedicated the nation to

Bidkin Industrial Area, a transformative project covering an expansive 7,855 transformative

acres under the National Industrial Corridor Development Program of Govt. of India, situated 20 km south Chhatrapati Sambhajinagar The Bidkin Maharashtra. Industrial Area project developed under Delhi Mumbai Industrial Corridor -- holds immense potential as a vibrant economic hub in the Marathwada region. The Central Government has approved this project with an overall project cost of over Rs

6,400 crore for development

phases. The Prime Minister also laid the foundation stone for the Memorial for Krantijyoti Savitribai Phule's First Girls' School at Bhidewada. before

announcement of

schedule for the Maharashtra Assembly by the Election Commission of India (ECI), Modi has reached out to people in four regions in the state. On August 25, Modi addressed "Lakhpati Didi Sammelan" at Jalgaon in north Maharashtra on August 25, laid a foundation stone for Rs 76,000 crore Vadhvan Port at Palghar in coastal Konkan region August 30 and participated in the first anniversary function of the Pradhan Mantri Vishwakarma Yojana at Wardha in Vidarbha region. Today, he launched projects worth Rs 11, 200 meant for western Maharashtra.

Speaking on the occasion, Modi said:"Today.

Maharashtra needs big goals with new resolutions. We need to make cities like Pune a center of progress and urban development. Keeping in view Pune's progress and the pressure of the growing population, We need to take to augment development and capacity of the city. To achieve this goal, the Prime Minister said that the our government in Maharashtra is working with

as the city expands". underscored importance of developmentdriven governance in ensuring Maharashtra's emphasizing that any disruption in this continuity leads to significant losses for the state. He highlighted various stalled projects, from Metro initiatives to the

the approach of modernizing

Pune's public transport and

giving a boost to connectivity

Recalling the discussions about Pune Metro began in the state.

2008 but its foundation stone was laid in 2016 when quick decisions were taken by his government, the Prime Minister said: "Today, Pune Metro is gaining speed and expanding. On one hand, Pune Metro section of District Court to Swargate has been inaugurated while on the other hand foundation stone for Swargate to Katraj line has also been laid".

Lauding the work done for the expansion of Pune Metro from 2016 till now, Modi said: 'The present government in Maharashtra has prepared a modern network of metro in Pune while the previous government could barely construct a single Metro pillar in 8 years" Modi underscored the

importance of developmentdriven governance in ensuring Maharashtra's emphasizing disruption in this continuity leads to significant losses for

Pradesh model was being

day after the Congress top

brass chided him over his

remarks on the mandatory

display of names by the street

followed in his state. Singh's remarks had come a

Haryana: Kejriwal PARVESH SHARMA

Change needed in

The Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) supremo and former Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal, while addressing a public rally on Sunday, said the BJP had been intentionally putting him behind bars in a false case and it was time for voters to put the BJP out of power. the rally that the government will not be formed in Haryana without AAP's support. In Haryana, the election assembly scheduled on October 5.

"Haryana is asking for a change and development. The government will not form in Haryana without AAP's support," said the former Delhi chief minister during the public rally held in the Badshahpur constituency area in support of AAP candidate Beer Singh alias

Beeru Sarpanch. Kejriwal, while addressing a public gathering, said he spent five months behind bars without any crime, "BJP targeted me because of my honesty.

AAP government developed better schools and provided better health facilities in the

BIP don't like, and only because of good work I had to spend several months in jail," the AAP chief said.

"If the people of Haryana think Kejriwal is dishonest, don't voté for me. But if they believe I am honest, only then vote for AAP," Kejriwal

Haryana assembly on October 5 declared on October 8.

Polling will be held for the

"They sent me to jail, and now the people of Haryana will send them out of power," he said.

AAP chief claimed that if APP came into power, free electricity would be provided. Education and Health systems in the state will be improved. Rs 1,000 will also

given to the women. While targeting the BJP, Kejriwal said, "The BJP failed to provide better facilities to the people of the state. They spread corruption, unemployment, inflation and drug addiction to your

children and nothing else. This time, the entire Haryana is demanding change, and any government that is formed in Haryana will not be formed without the support of AAP."

Stakes high for BJP in third phase of polling in J and K

Memorial for P Keshava Dev takes shape

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

More than four decades after his demise, a memorial for P Keshava Dev, Malavalam literature's eternal rebel and social reformer, is becoming a reality. V D Satheeshan, Leader of the Opposition in Kerala Legislative Assembly, who inaugurated a Cultural Yathra from the dilapidated residence of the winner of National Academy Literature, assured the people in the constituency that their dream would soon become a reality as he himself would

take the initiative to construct

the memorial.

Keshav Dev (1904-1983) was Paravoor born at Ernakulam district and remembered as the writer who portrayed the life of farm workers, head load workers, sex workers and other downtrodden sections of the society through his novels and short storied. Along with Thakazhi Sivasankara Pillai and P C Kuttykrishnan, Dev formed the triumvirate of Malayalam's modern literature. He was the one of

the pioneers in Kerala to get converted to Arya Samaj and that was how Keshava Pillai became Keshava Dev.

'Though he was attracted towards Communism, Dev was upset with the comrades who bulldozed civil rights and freedom of expression. The ire towards Communism resulted in the path breaking literary work "You turned Me Against Communism". His novels From The Gutter (1942) and Rowdy said the stories of a rickshaw puller and a depredator respectively.



The 1963 work Neighbors, an epic of a village and how the three major communities Nairs, Christians and Eezhava underwent a transformation in post-independent India, is rated as an all time great novel.

The memorial meeting at Dev's ancestral house was held as part of Kochi Literary Festival which is getting ready to observe the 28th edition with a month long cultural Writers Ernakulam district undertook a cultural yatra from Dev's house in Paravoor to Irinjalakkuda, the cultural capital which boasts of th birth place of Samgama Grama Madhava (1340-1425) , the founder of the Kerala school of astronomy and mathematics.

The team of writers also called on Paliyam Palace, the headquarters of the Prim Minister and Chief of Army Staff of the Kingdom of Kochi. The gurukula launched by Padma Bhushan Ammannoor Madhava Chakyar (Chakyars are the proponents of Koothu, an art form), the palace of Kunhikuttan Thampuran and Unnayi Varrior Memorial too figured in the itinerary of the

Himachal Minister reaffirms Congress loyalty after vendor ID remarks

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE NEW DELHI/SHIMLA

 $\mathbf{H}^{imachal\ Pradesh\ Minister}_{Vikramaditya\ Singh\ met}$ Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge and assured him about being steadfast to the party's ideology and principles, sources said on Sunday.

The meeting on Saturday evening came amid a row over Singh's recent remarks that it would be mandatory for street vendors to display their identity cards at their shops. The state government later clarified no such decision had been taken. Sources said Singh met Kharge and conveyed his

MOHIT KANDHARI

Assembly

October 1.

Campaigning for the third

and final phase of Assembly

elections in Jammu and

Kashmir came to an end on

Sunday with the voting set to

be undertaken across 40

Across the Jammu region where polling is scheduled to

take place on 24 out of 40

Assembly seats, the stakes are

high for the Bharatiya Janta

Party (BJP) as it is locked in a

straight fight with the

Congress party on the

In Kashmir Valley, where polling is scheduled to take

place across 16 Assembly

segments, the future of Sajad

Lone's Peoples Conference

and the Engineer Rashid-led

Awami Ittehad Party (AIP) is

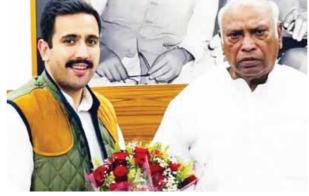
The National Conference is

also hanging in balance.

majority of seats.

high-octane

segments on



steadfastness to the Congress ideology and principles. Singh on Saturday said he has assuaged the Congress high command's concerns about

hoping to repeat its past performance in the 2002 and

2008 Assembly polls when it

won 9 and 7 Assembly seats

respectively. In 2014 NC's

tally had come down to three

seats in the region. PDP won

seven seats in the 2014 Assembly polls from North Kashmir. Both Lone and Rashid, labeled as BJP's proxy

by the National Conference

and the PDP are hoping to retain their stronghold in

their bastions across North

Kashmir. Engineer Rashid,

after receiving a healthy voter response at the time of his

release from the Tihar jail (on

bail) is hoping to encash on

the similar sentiments that

propelled his Lok Sabha

Sajjad Lone who lost to Engineer Rashid in the

Baramulla constituency is

now contesting from two Assembly seats — Handwara

and Kupwara, while Rashid is

campaign in May 2024.

ideology following his recent remarks on the street vendors issue and described as "misconception" perception that the Uttar

romp home victoriously.

who were given the mandate by the BJP by denying tickets

to some of their 'unpopular' leaders will also be decided in

DS Rana contesting from Nagrota, Sham Lal Sharma

from Jammu North, and

Surjit Singh Slathia from

Samba are going to test the political waters for the first

time as BJP candidates in the

From the congress party

several of its candidates are

locked in a tough fight with

their rival BJP candidate. Lal

Singh contesting from Basohli, Raman Bhalla from

RSPura-Jammu South and

Tara Chand from the

Chhamb Assembly segment

are also making the 'battle of

ballot' more interesting in

these seats.

this crucial phase.

vendors and told him that no one was allowed to go against the party's policies and ideologies. Amid the row over the comments, Congress general secretary

in-charge organisation KC Venugopal held a meeting with Singh here on Friday during which the minister was told that the party believed in Rahul Gandhi's mantra of fighting hatred with love.

hoping to make inroads in pockets of North Kashmir to arrangements have been made by the Election Commission of India to The fate of several highensure peaceful conduct of profile leaders and turncoats

> the region. A total number of 415 candidates remain in the fray for 40 assembly constituencies spread across seven districts of Jammu, Samba, Kathua, Udhampur, Baramulla, Kupwara, and

> Bandipora. A handful of independent candidates in the fray are also giving a tough competition to the BJP. The party's performance in this crucial the BJP. phase is going to make or mar the chances of government formation.

> BJP won 25 Assembly seats in the 2014 Assembly polls, the highest-ever tally so far. This time, the party is hoping to gain an absolute majority. In 2014, BJP swept the polls

winning 19 out 21 seats in four districts. Addressing Vijay Sankalp Maharally in support of BJP candidates at M A M Stadium on Saturday, Prime Minister Narendra Modi said this the polls in the wake of the prevailing security scenario in assembly election has given the people of Jammu a historic opportunity to decide on the next government. They need to seize this moment and choose the BJP, Modi

Modi also claimed, "The people of Jammu and Kashmir, who have been at the receiving end of the rule of three families - Congress, National Conference and the Peoples Democratic Party (PDP) — do not want them back."On the occasion, Modi reiterated his government's promise of restoring statehood to Jammu and Kashmir and cautioned people against bringing the NC, Congress, and the PDP back to power.

During the month-long campaign period, the Prime Minister himself led from the front addressing four election rallies in Doda, Srinagar, and Katra in which he communicated directly with the voters to elect a BJP government in the maiden assembly polls after the Abrogation of Articles 370 and 35-A in August 2019. Home Minister Amit Shah also campaigned extensively in the region along with Defence Minister Rajnath Singh, Union Minister of

Road Transport and Highways, Nitin Gadkari, and Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath. Chief Ministers from the BJP-ruled states of Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, and Uttarakhand and other star campaigners including Smriti Irani, and Anurag Singh Thakur also campaigned for the party candidates during the highvoltage campaigning.

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-PAPER WITH PASSION-

Saving Sunita Williams

Relying on her mental fortitude, Sunita has not only survived the ordeal but plays a crucial role in her rescue

t is heartening to hear that Sunita Williams will be back home soon. Elon Musk's SpaceX has launched a Falcon 9 rocket from Cape Canaveral, Florida to rescue two astronauts stranded in the International Space Station (ISS). The mission aims to retrieve American astronauts Butch Wilmore and Sunita Williams, who have been stranded on the International Space Station for months due to issues with Boeing's Starliner spacecraft. Originally planned for an eight-day stay, the astronauts' mission was extended far beyond after technical problems with the Starliner. As every Indian waits for her rescue the image of Kalpana Chawla flashes in the mind who lost her life in a space mission. She was one of the seven crew members who died in the Space Shuttle Columbia disaster when the spacecraft disintegrated during its re-entry into the Earth's atmosphere on February 1, 2003. The vast, unexplored frontier of space offers countless wonders, but it also brings unique

challenges. The present snag is no fault of the astronauts but a lapse on the part of NASA and Boeing company which allowed the mission to proceed despite several alarms and glitches.

Sunita Williams, a veteran of two spaceflights and a woman who has spent over 300 days in space, embarked on her latest mission with the confidence and expertise that comes from years of training and commitment. However, space is as unpredictable as it is vast. A critical error occurred during her mission, which disabled vital components of the spacecraft, leaving her stranded in the ISS. The malfunction wasn't just a minor glitch-it was a cascade of

failures. Yet, if there was one person equipped to face such adversity, it was Sunita Williams. Her resilience, mental fortitude, and the ability to maintain calm in even the most extreme conditions became the defining elements in her survival. Williams is no stranger to adversity. The daughter of Indian and Slovenian immigrants, she broke barriers early in her career by rising to prominence in a male-dominated field. Her indomitable spirit and work ethic have always stood out. She has done spacewalk. she holds the record for the longest single spaceflight by a woman, spending 195 days in space until 2017. Over her career, Williams has accumulated more than 322 days in space, marking her as one of the most experienced female astronauts in history, Sunita Williams approached this life-threatening situation with a mix of grit, hope, and resourcefulness. She immediately got involved in troubleshooting, all the while keeping her own morale high through mental exercises and meditation. Let's hope and pray that the rescue mission succeeds and Sunita along with colleague Butch Wilmore reaches home safely and is united with her family. This mission is also a lesson and learning for NASA and its contractors to ensure zero tolerance for any glitches and snags in their operations.



Artistes perform 'Mahishasur Mardini' act ahead of Durga Puja festival, in Nadia district

Transforming India through 'Make in India'_



The 'Make in India' initiative has completed 10 years of transformative impact. PM Modi's vision has ignited a revival in manufacturing and spurred job creation

n September 25, the country observed 10 years of Prime Minister Narendra Modi's game-changing 'Make in India' initiative that is transforming India's industrial landscape by encouraging jobcreating investments and giving many ordinary citizens the confidence to become wealth creators. It's been a remarkable 10year journey, which gave renewed vigour to industrial sectors turning these into engines of growth, meeting domestic demand as well as contributing to exports. The exciting journey began at a difficult time when domestic investors were despondent because of the policy paralysis and poor governance by the indecisive Congress government.

The economy was down, confidence was shattered, headlines were dominated by a regular dose of corruption scandals, inflation was soaring, interest rates were high and the rupee had an uncertain outlook. To end the feeling of doom and gloom, the Indian voters decisively voted for PM Modi. Our Prime Minister came with a vision for India. He wanted to ensure that India became a global superpower. He wanted India to provide jobs and opportunities to our youth, recognising that manufacturing was critical to India's success story.

That is when the PM launched the 'Make in India' initiative. Ten years has been a remarkable journey, but it would not have been possible for the multidimensional and transformative changes done by the Modi government. Initiatives include GST, the Bankruptcy Code and a multitude of other reforms. To improve the ease of doing business, as many as 42,000 compliance requirements were done away with, and 3,700 provisions that provided for criminal penalties for minor offences were removed from various statutes to protect small businesses from harass-

India sharply improved its rank in the World Bank's Doing Business Report from 142nd in 2014 to 63rd in 2019. The government's Startup India initiative



These startups are driving the innovation ecosystem in the country, working on solutions to pressing issues in areas such as sanitation, space navigation, reducing food wastage, improving access to healthcare, and empowering women. The development of 11 Industrial Corridors is another focus area of the Government. 20 industrial smart cities are being developed under the programm, which would help make these corridors the backbone of India's manufacturing growth. Four of these smart cities have already become magnets of investment with infrastructure and clearances available for manufacturing units to be set up. Potential investment of Rs 1.7 lakh crore is already committed which will provide direct employment to 80,000 persons and indirect to many more. The Government's PLI schemes focus on critical sec tors such as electronics, pharmaceuticals, automobiles, textiles and medical devices to create the eco-systems in these



MANY COUNTRIES ARE KEEN TO SIGN TRADE DEALS WITH INDIA.THE WORLD IS NOW LOOKING AT INDIA AS A MANUFACTURING DESTINATION. AND THE KEY REASON FOR THIS INTEREST IS INDIA'S **COMPETITIVE** ADVANTAGE AND ROBUST ECONOMIC **FUNDAMENTALS**

and ensure their global competitiveness. PLI schemes have resulted in Rs 1.32 lakh crore in investment and a significant boost in manufacturing output of around 11 lakh crore. More than 8.5 lakh jobs have been created directly and indirectly through this initiative.

The Prime Minister's initiatives on infrastructure have been another shot in the arm of Indian manufacturing, apart from generating demand for goods and services, infrastructure development is a major facilitator of industrial activity. Today, India has a huge, and growing, network of expressways and highways. New, world-class railway stations are being built, while new freight corridors are coming up. India is increasingly being seen as a very attractive destination for investment. The country provides the 4D advantage - The decisive leadership of PM Modi; the Demographic dividend of our youthful, talented, skilled Indians; the Demand that 140 crore Indians generate in the economy; and Democracy that ensures the safety and security of investors, and the rule of law which will never allow discrimination against one or the other. The 4-D is a very, the lost decade of Congress very compelling case to attract rule. manufacturers to India. Domestic and international investors today find a golden

opportunity to grow their business. There is a flurry of activity in the investor community. A series of delegations is visiting India, hungry for opportunities to invest and participate in the Indian growth story. Foreign governments and global CEOs are keenly eyeing opportunities in India. Many countries are keen to sign trade deals with

The world is now looking at India as a manufacturing destination. And the key reason for this interest is India's competitive advantage and robust economic fundamentals. Today, inflation is under control, economic growth is strong and the Modi government is following strict fiscal discipline. This is all the more commendable in the current global situation marred by conflict and uncertainty. The initiatives of PM Modi have helped India rise from the unenviable situation of being regarded as one of the "Fragile Five" in the world in 2014, to being one of the Top Five in the world. In effect, PM Modi's initiatives like Make in India have contributed to making the last 10 years a transformational decade – a quantum jump ovei

(The writer is Minister of Commerce and Industry; views expressed are personal)

commence with rendition of Sanskrit

mantras and people used to start flock-

But in last 4 decades all things associat-

ed with Durga Puja have undergone a sea

change! Far from commencing the Puja

on Saptami morning, many pandals and

idols now open up for public "consump-

tion" right from the Mahalaya itself

thereby "promoting" 4-day Puja to a "modern" 10-day extravaganza! After all

majority of these "glamorous" Puja com-

mittees do not care to actually offer

homage to it through rituals mantras holy

hymns or flowers! Durga Puja of today

is nothing but a fashion show of sorts with

exhibition of flexing muscles - be it monetary might or trophies garnered! **Kajal Chatterjee** | *Kolkata*

academic curricula, institutions can

equip students with essential skills in

areas such as sustainable tourism prac-

ing to the pandals.

Breaking life into small steps for lasting fulfillment



Happiness is actually the most important project of life. True contentment comes from savouring each step, no matter how small

appiness is the most important project of life. It should be broken up into smaller activities to attain the eventual goal. The only time that we probably understand this is in our childhood. As a child, I had intuitively learned the art of allocating the hours of the day for various activities, like waking up, getting ready and spending time in school, having lunch on return, completing homework, going out to play, returning for dinner, and going to bed.

We lived in the present from one hour to the next. I was a satisfied and happy person as I could complete the 'Project Day'. We did not have the need or the time to look too far into the future. As we outgrew childhood, we forgot the lessons learned.

I joined college. Like others, I too started making grand resolutions on the first day of the year. My resolution could be as mundane as losing the 15 kgs within the first three months, which had taken me

a year to gain. It could also be an important resolution to secure 90 per cent marks in my semester examinations, a substantial

improvement over the 60 per cent in the previous one. Each resolution would fly out of the window within the first few months. I had forgotten to take small steps to reach the end destination.

Things did not improve even after I started working. I found a new toy – a 'To Do List'. A diary would be earmarked for this most important ritual.

would start with one such list and continue adding till I had inked the second or third page with only a few activities completed. I would give up, and start all over again. The previous year's diary was promptly destroyed lest anyone glanced into it and called my bluff. This continued for a few years till I discovered the computer. I could delete these

no one any wiser to my shenanigans. I was fooling only myself. I quit my railway job to join a government company working in the execution of construction projects. I was exposed to software-based project management tools for the first time. I reluctantly spent weeks with the consultant to develop an activity-based project breakdown structure. He educated us about the importance of breaking each activity into smaller sub-activities. We were reluctant to accept that more activities to monitor would result in successful

and timely completion. He was not satisfied with the first draft of less than 100 activities. He was a tough taskmaster. We marched on, to our ever-increasing despair, pending activities at will, with and his impatience, till we

called it quits after we had reached 1000 odd activities. It was a revelation to me. I now appreciated the time that my wife spent planning the daily household chores. The exercise in project management also brought into stark focus all the wrong I was doing while making my New Year resolutions and the To-Do Lists, and more importantly, living my life.

I now understand why we remain unhappy most of the time. We forget to derive joy out of each step that we take, however small it may be. The young of today are far more mature. Hina Khan, a young actor, recently diagnosed with cancer, is a courageous woman fighting all that life has to throw at her.

Her thoughts are the most inspiring words I have read in some time, "First normalise the challenges of your lives then set goals for yourself and try to live up to them all along the way. No matter how hard. Never back down. Never give

(The author is an electrical engineer with the Indian Railways and conducts classes in creative writing; views are personal)

QUAD STRENGTHENS INDIA'S ROLE

sectors for sustained growth

Madam — China's aggressive posture has consistently threatened peace in the Indo-Pacific region. India, has faced quite a few challenges from the latter. It is a matter of pride that New Delhi is looked upon by other countries to be their firm partner on global platforms to tackle Beijing's economic and military prowess. Specifically, the Asia-Pacific region was described as Indo-Pacific to denote India's increasingly active involvement in the region. The Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (Quad) is one international forum that glues the four friendly nations-the United States, Japan, Australia and India-together.

All these nations are keen to usher in a free and open Indo-Pacific region, diminishing the influence of a marauding Beijing. The four have been able to sustain a momentum that no country can ignore. In the fourth in-person Quad summit at US' Wilmington, leaders of the four countries underlined the importance of shared democratic values that have kept them together.

Issues of health, security, climate change, capacity building and technology occupied the leaders' attention. More importantly, India is emerging as a 'leader' of the four, and Prime Minister Narendra Modi has proposed to host the next year's summit in New Delhi in 2025. It can only grow stronger from here. Ganapathi Bhat | Akola

TOP COURT REJECTS GUJARAT PLEA

Madam— The Supreme Court has dismissed a plea filed by the Gujarat government seeking a review of the court's verdict, which contained certain observations against the State while quashing the remission granted to 11 men convicted of raping Bilkis Bano and murdering seven of her family during the 2002 riots. Having carefully gone through the review petitions, the order under challenge and the papers annexed therewith, the judges were satisfied

Durga Puja has transformed



his is in response to the article titled "A symphony of tradition and transformation" (September 29). In the mid-1980s, Durga Puja used to get celebrated with utmost devotion according to rituals with dominance of Bhakti encompassing both the organisers and public. Only on Saptami morning, we used to get awakened by the rhythmic beats of Dhak, all puja rituals used to

that there is no error apparent on the By integrating tourism studies into face of the record or any merit in the review petitions, warranting reconsideration of the order impugned.

The review petitions are, accordingly, dismissed and it is a landmark decision. The Gujarat government in its plea had said the apex court's observation in the January 8 judgement, holding the State guilty of "usurpation of power" and "abuse of discretion" for complying with an order of another top court bench, was an "error apparent on the face of the record" primarily on three

grounds.

CK Subramani | Kerala

TOURISM EDUCATION EMPOWERMENT Madam —Tourism plays a pivotal role in the global economy acting as a bridge between cultures and fostering economic growth in various regions. It contributes approximately 10 per cent

to the world's GDP and generates mil-

lions of employment opportunities,

especially in rural and less developed

tices, travel management and hospitality management. This education not only prepares students for diverse career opportunities but also fosters a deeper understanding of how to balance tourism's economic benefits with environmental sustainability and cultural preservation.

Promoting tourism education in colleges cultivates a new generation ready to take the bull by the horns, driving innovation while advocating for responsible tourism practices that balance economic growth with social and environmental accountability. Moreover, it supports regional development by teaching students how to effectively market and manage local attractions thereby preserving cultural heritage while boosting local economies.

Tanisha Gupta | Ujjain

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FIRST COLUMN

HARNESSING INNER POTENTIAL

The human mind is still an enigma. It has enormous potential and is a reservoir of energy



RAVI VALLURI

is alcoholism became a quotidian habit. Dharmendra was making a last-ditch effort as he boarded a flight from Jaipur to the Art of Living Ashram in Bangalore. Fortuitously, Gurudev Sri Sri Ravi Shankar had given him an appointment at 4 PM that evening. Stinking of liquor, and reeking of stale cigarettes, with an unsteady gait he landed at Bangalore airport. He needed a physical, mental, spiritual, and emotional, parachute. Only a 'Master' through grace could provide such a life support system. For some time, my friend was trying to seek redemption from the lethal disease of alcoholism. My inventory list was prepared: join a rehab, attend Alcoholics Anonymous meetings, and undertake the Happiness Programme of the Art of Living.

Gurudev advanced the appointment to 11 AM., and after one glance asked my friend to get admitted to the Ayurveda Hospital in the Ashram for a complete detoxification of body, mind, and soul, and after a 15-day rehab to undergo the Happiness Programme. The Guru had scripted a change in the life of Dharmendra, it was for his mind to grab the opportunity. But the monkey mind invented an excuse and Dharmendra left the Ayurveda Hospital and once again indulged in brinkmanship.

He could not draw the redlines or flag the issues confronting his mind and succumbed to temptation. While the brain is an organ that serves as the centre of the nervous system, the mind is the faculty of consciousness and thoughts. It is an individual's intellect, memory or attention span and will, whose potential needs to be enhanced or live in the past. Such individuals are unable to break the patterns and barriers of their comfort zone. Their prana levels



are exceedingly low and the pendulum of their mind's swings to the past. The moot question is how we use this enormous energy. If we look at the brighter aspects of life, such mental imagery works miraculously. Over some time the mind feels blessed, gains in abundance and becomes grateful. This is what Masters refers to as the

Law of Attraction

The Law of Attraction remains an illusion if it is not in conjunction with the Law of Gratitude. Both these laws operate in tandem and will fuel inner potential to harness growth leading to robust minds. Low and the pendulum of their minds swings to the past. They carry the burden of the past and attempt a course correction without any professional help (Guru) displaying false bravado in their imaginary worlds. They invariably try to also change the behavioural patterns of those close to them, essentially to market their point of view. Such minds invariably resort to shortcuts in life, trying to please everyone without any success. Ignoring the larger picture, this is a cunning and selfish mind, which does not trust anyone: basically, short of confidence and haunted by fear. The human mind is an enigma. It has enormous potential and is a reservoir of energy. The moot question is how we use this enormous energy. If we look at the brighter aspects of life, such mental imagery works miraculously. Over some time the mind feels blessed, gains in abundance and becomes grateful. Positive thoughts beget positivity and have a spiralling effect. The jigsaw puzzle of life gets sorted out. This is what Masters refer to as the Law of Attraction. The Law of Attraction remains an illusion if it is not in conjunction with the Law of Gratitude. Both these laws operate in tandem.

(The writer is the CEO of Chhattisgarh East Railway Ltd. and Chhattisgarh East West Railway Ltd. He is a faculty of the Art of Living; views are personal)

Can India become a manufacturing hub?



UTTAM GUPTA

Growth is driven by strong domestic demand, export potential, government infrastructure efforts, private sector investment, and initiatives like 'Make in India'



ccording to a Study Report by IDBI Capital, India is set to add US\$ 1 trillion to its gross domestic product (GDP) every 18 months over the next six years. It goes on to say that "with this momentum, the country is on track to become a US\$ 10 trillion economy positioning itself as the world's third-largest economy by 2030". Currently, India has a GDP of US\$ 4 trillion. The report has also highlighted that "India's accelerated growth will be driven primarily by the manufacturing sector, which is projected to contribute 32 per cent to the incremental Gross Value Added (GVA)". It adds "India will overtake the top five economies in manufacturing IIP (Index of Industrial Production) viz. US, China, Germany, South Korea and Japan..."Manufacturing essentially involves the production of a wide spectrum of consumer products, industrimachinery and so on.

It is the most important component of Industrial activity at a broader level which also includes Construction (primarily building infrastructure); Logistics (transportation and storage of goods); Aerospace (aircraft and spacecraft etc) and maintenance and services required to support industrial activi-The contribution of the industrial sec tor to India's GDP is around 30 per cent of which manufacturing alone is 17 per cent. The share of Agriculture and allied activities in GDP is around 18 per cent. The remaining 52 per cent comes from the Services sector (SS).

The SS encompasses 'intangible' services such as education, health, entertainment, hospitality and tourism, banking, insurance

While, all three sectors play a crucial role in growth, creating jobs and increasing incomes, manufacturing can provide a more sustainable basis for providing jobs and surety of income. This is in sharp contrast to agriculture which is fundamentally a seasonal activity and economic fortunes are largely tied to how monsoon pans out. Manufacturing can also provide a good buffer for absorbing the excess workforce from agriculture with positive spin-offs even for the latter in terms of higher productivity and income. Within the manufacturing sector, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) occupy a pivotal position. The



WHILE, ALL THREE SECTORS PLAY A CRUCIAL **ROLE IN** GROWTH, CREATING JOBS AND INCREASING INCOMES. MANUFACTURING CAN PROVIDE A SUSTAINABLE

BASIS FOR PROVIDING JOBS AND SURETY OF

INCOME

MSMEs are ancillary units engaged in the production, manufacturing and processing of goods and commodities (mostly intermediate goods) which are supplied to large enterprises or master units. These units operate on a small scale and are further categorized into micro, small and medium enterprises depending on the 'investment' and 'turnover' threshold. According to the Ministry of Statistics & Program Implementation, the share of MSME manufacturing output in all India Manufacturing output is around 36 per cent. The share of export of MSME-specified products in all India exports has oscillated between 44 - 50 per cent during the last couple of years. As for employment, according to a report released by the McKinsey Global Institute (MGI), MSMEs in India contribute 62 per cent to the total. Yet, in the past, manufacturing hasn't been given the desired push. Its low contribution of 17 per cent in GDP and even lower share of total employment at about 10 per cent

Now, India aiming at the generation of 32 per cent of the incremental GVA from manufacturing shows its determination to put in the effort during the next six years or so, which is nearly double what it has done cumulatively to date. At this pace, by 2030, the share of manufacturing in GDP will have reached 26 per cent (4x0.17+6x0.32)/10.

Is it doable?

The factors that can make it happen are robust domestic demand; strong export potential; heavy lifting by the Central Government (plus support to States) by building infrastructure; increasing investment by the private sector; key initiatives such as "Make in India" playing a pivotal role in bolstering the country's manufacturing capabilities underpinned by the Production Linked Incentive (PLI) schemes; India taking up a lead role in recalibrating global supply chains to position the country

as a global manufacturing hub; giving a boost to the micro small and medium enterprises (MSME) and so on. Nearly 70 per cent of India's GDP is driven by domestic consumption; Stimulating demand holds the key to putting manufacturing on an 'accelerated' and 'sustained' growth trajectory. For this, not only people's income should grow, but it should also be evenly and widely distributed. What do the facts speak? According to an Oxfam report, 'Inequality Kills', the collective wealth of India's 100 richest people in 2021 hit a record high of US\$ 775 billion or over 25 per cent of India's GDP. This shows the extreme inequalities in the distribution of income and wealth. There are other pointers to confirm that this is indeed so. According to an analysis of the financials of India's largest companies - those comprising the BSE 500 index – over five years, the profits of corporations included in this index more than doubled from Rs 480,000 crore during 2017-18 Rs 1000,000 crore during 2021-22, whereas their revenue growth was only 47 per cent.

This means that payments to factors of production other than the owners of capital such as to employees/workers, etc., have been kept under a tight leash, resulting in a disproportionate boost to profits. The aggregate dividend paid by these firms increased from Rs 176,000 crore during 2017-18 to Rs 302,000 crore during 2021-22, which is an increase of 72 per cent. In those five years, cumulatively, they paid 34 per cent of aggregate net profit as dividends. This is an unusually high payout ratio - even higher than 30 per cent paid by the world's largest companies in America's S&P 500.

The products made in India need to be priced low if they are to be competitive. But, there are three major reasons as to why prices are downward inflexible. First, several big businesses operating in metals

such as copper, zinc, aluminium or hydrocarbons like oil and gas, enjoy a natural monopoly enabling them to set high prices. Firms in the chemical, petrochemicals, phar-maceutical and agrochemicals sectors also charge more courtesy, high tariffs on imports and licensing and registration requirements. Second, you have the impact of high taxation particularly when it comes to petroleum products. These are taxed under the pre-GST regime leading to the high incidence of 80 per cent of the ex-refinery price of petrol (Delhi). Ditto in the case of diesel. Increasing the cost of the movement of goods raises the cost of almost every manufactured item. Third, how can one be oblivious of the exorbitant power tariff set in double digits in many states? The power distribution companies or discoms (mostly owned and controlled by the States) are forced to charge high rates on supplies to industries as they have to make up for the under-recoveries incurred on supplies to farmers and housesidized price.

Finally, industries are operating in highly interesting environments. The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has kept the policy rate (the interest rate at which it lends money to banks) unchanged at a high of 6.5 per cent along with a 'withdrawal of accommodation' stance (a jargon for tight liquidity) for nearly 20 months. This leads to high cost loans to all industries across the board. The MSMEs are more vulnerable to all the above cost-push factors. To add salt to the injury, they get delayed

payment for their dues from large firms. Unless the above fault lines are addressed, Initiatives under 'Make in India" won't yield the desired result and India becoming a manufacturing hub of the world will remain a distant dream.

(The writer is a policy analyst; views expressed are personal)

transformative. By monitoring

student progress and provid-

ing data-driven insights, SAS

can reshape India's educa-

tional landscape. When com-

bined with national-level

assessments like NAS, SAS

has the power to create a

India's education system must prioritise learning over infrastructure

Despite schools being filled with students, foundational skills like basic literacy and numeracy continue to lag

Since gaining independence, India has made significant strides in the field of education, especially in terms of infrastructure and expanding access to schools. Classrooms now accommodate children from all walks of life, and government initiatives have succeeded in bringing millions of students into the education system.

However, despite these achievements, a critical component remains neglectedthe quality of learning. Infrastructure may be flourishing, but the foundational skills that students require for future success often lag behind. To understand this, imagine a farmer who diligently sows seeds in well-tilled soil, only to find the harvest insufficient because the seeds weren't suit



ASHU KAPOOR

ed to the soil. In the same way, India's educational progress in infrastructure is commendable, but the students' foundational skills—the seeds of education—are still not producing the robust results we hope for. Year after year, surveys like the Annual Status of Education Report (ASER) and the National Achievement Survey (NAS) reveal a startling reality: a large proportion of stu-

skills like basic literacy and numeracy

These are the building blocks of education, without which the entire edifice remains shaky. Students are spending years in school, but many are not learning at the expected level. The alarming gap between schooling and actual learning points to a crucial flaw in the system. If foundational skills are not nurtured early on, the benefits of educational progress will remain elusive, much like the farmer's poor harvest.

The introduction of the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 brings a renewed sense of hope. It promises transformative change and a shift towards a system that values not just access to education dents struggle with essential but the quality of learning.

Together with the National Curriculum Framework for Foundational and School Education, NEP 2020 emphasizes the need to measure educational progress through well-designed assessments and to tailor interventions accord-

The goal is clear: to raise a generation of learners who are not only equipped with knowledge but also the critical thinking skills required to thrive in the modern world. Research consistently shows that assessments play a transformative role in improving education. Their primary goal is not to rank students or schools but to provide insights into where learners stand on their educational journey. By identifying what students know and can do at individual, school, and

a roadmap for educators to develop targeted interventions that can address specific learn-

In the quest to transform learning, large-scale assessments like ASER and NAS will be pivotal. ASER, a householdbased survey, provides insights into basic literacy and numeracy skills, while NAS offers a broader view of students' achievement of curricular outcomes. Recently, the State Educational Achievement Survey (SEAS) was conducted by NCERT to provide statelevel insights into educational

Simply generating report cards on students' performance is not enough. The data must be used to inform policy decisions and to implement specif-

system levels, assessments offer ic interventions aimed at improving learning outcomes. If not, students will continue to face the same challenges year after year, with little improvement. Large-scale assessments should be seen as the first step in a larger strategy to address educational

inequities. While NAS offers a broad overview of the education system, state-level assessment surveys (SAS) have the potential to zoom in on specific issues at the school level. NEP 2020 recognizes the importance of these surveys and recommends that each state conduct its own census-based assessment to drive continuous improvement. By focusing on local contexts, SAS can provide valuable insights into the unique challenges faced by

individual states, enabling more targeted interventions. However, the effectiveness of SAS depends on how well states define their objectives. To make SAS truly impactful, states need to align their assessment frameworks with clear objectives. A well-designed assessment should consider the needs of the educational system at the state level, and the data collected should be used to support and improve schools, rather than ranking them. India's states would do well to ensure that all stakeholders in the education system-teachers, school administrators, and district-level edu-

use and analysis.

cators-are trained in data The road ahead is challenging, but the promise of censusbased state assessments is

more responsive, equitable education system. With a strategic approach and strong governance, India can ensure that every student has the opportunity to thrive. The writer is a Research Fellow at Australian Council for Educational Research (India) and a former Senior Academic Consultant at NCERT and Ministry of

Tribal Affairs, Government of India. Views are personal. Inputs by Dr Priyanka Sharma, Director ACER (India)

China urges all parties to cool down tensions in West Asia

hina on Sunday called on "parties concerned, 'especially Israel", to immediately take actions to cool down tensions to prevent the conflict in West Asia from going out of control in the aftermath of the killing of Iranbacked Hezbollah leader Hassan Nasrallah in Israeli bombing.

"China is closely following the incident and is deeply concerned over the escalation of tensions in the region," a Chinese Foreign Ministry statement said.

Separately, China also issued an advisory asking its citizens not to travel to Lebanon due to the intensification of the

"China opposes the infringement on Lebanon's sovereignty and security, opposes and condemns any action against

innocent civilians, and opposes any move that fuels antagonism and escalates regional tensions," the Chinese Foreign Ministry statement said.

"China urges parties con-cerned, especially Israel, to immediately take actions to cool down the situation and prevent the conflict from escalating or even spiralling out of control," it said, without directly referring to Nasrallah's killing, regarded as a major setback to Iran, the main backer of the Hezbollah.

Reports from Tehran said Iran's Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, who said Nasrallah's death "will not go unavenged". has been shifted to a secure

Khamenei also announced five days of public mourning after Nasrallah's death.

In recent years, China has

to counter US influence. Last year, Beijing managed to bring about a landmark peace deal between Iran and Saudi Arabia. After the intensification of the Gaza war China hosted a meeting of 14 Palestinian factions. including Fatah and Hamas, in July to bring about unity among them.

China has also strongly condemned the assassination of Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh in Tehran in July, warning that the killing could plunge the region into deeper chaos.

The Chinese embassy in Lebanon, meanwhile, issued an advisory warning its citizens about escalating violence along the Lebanon-Israel border.

We advise all Chinese citizens to pay close attention to the developments and refrain from travelling to Lebanon at this time. Those currently in the stepped in its diplomatic country are urged to evacuate engagement in the Middle East or move to relatively safe areas

as soon as possible," the Chinese embassy said in a statement released on Saturday Meanwhile, in its first statement since the recent escalation with Israel and following the killing of Hezbollah leader Hassan Nasrallah, Lebanon's military called for calm among the Lebanese "at this dangerous and delicate stage?

Government officials fear that the country's deep political divisions at a time of war could rekindle sectarian strife and violence in the smal Mediterranean country.

"The Israeli enemy is working

to implement its destructive

plans and spread division among the Lebanese," the mil-Military vehicles have been deployed in different parts of the capital as thousands of

displaced people continue moving from the south to

Norway plans to build fence on Russia border, like Finland

Norway may put a fence along part or all of the 198kilometer (123-mile) border it shares with Russia, a minister said, a move inspired by a similar project in its Nordic neighbour Finland.

"A border fence is very interesting, not only because it can act as a deterrent but also because it contains sensors and technology that allow you to detect if people are moving close to the border," Justice Minister Emilie Enger Mehl said in an interview by the Norwegian public broadcaster NRK published late Saturday.

She said the Norwegian government is currently looking at "several measures" to beef up security on the border with Russia in the Arctic north, such as fencing, increasing the number of border staff or stepping up monitoring.

which has witnessed only a handful of illegal border crossing attempts in the past few years, is the only official crossing point into Norway from

Should the security situation in

the delicate Arctic area worsen, the Norwegian government is ready to close the border on short notice, said Enger Mehl, who visited neighbouring Finland this summer to learn about how the entire 1,340kilometer (830-mile) Finnish-Russian land border was closed. The Finnish government was prompted to close all crossing points from Russia to Finland in late 2023 after more than 1,300 third-country migrants without proper documentation or visas — an unusually high number — entered the country in three months, just months after the nation became a member of NATO.

migrants in what the Finnish government calls Russia's hybrid warfare", Helsinki is currently building fences with a total length of up to 200 kilometers (124 miles) in separate sections along the border zone that makes up part of NATO's northern flank and serves as the European Union's external border. Finnish border officials say fences equipped with topnotch surveillance equipment – to be located mostly around crossing points — are needed to better monitor and control any migrants attempting to cross over from Russia and give

officials time to react. Inspired by Finland's project, Enger Mehl said that such a fence could also be a good idea for Norway. According to NRK. her statement was supported by police chief Ellen Katrine Hætta in Norway's northern Finnmark county.

Sikh group's campaign against Islamophobia gains support

London (PTI): A British Sikh organisation campaigning against a "flawed" definition of Islamophobia adopted by the Labour Party a few years ago being made legal has received a boost as the government admitted the proposal would not be in line with the UK's Equality Act. The Network of Sikh Organisations (NSO) had written to Deputy Prime Minister Angela Rayner and the government Faith Minister Lord Wajid Khan earlier this month to caution that the proposed definition would jeopardise even a factual discussion of the history of the Indian subcontinent.

Back in 2018, the All Party Parliamentary Group (APPG) on British Muslims had defined Islamophobia as a "type of racism" that targets expressions of Muslimness.

'As you have mentioned, the definition proposed by the APPG is not in line with the Equality Act 2010, which defines race in terms of colour, nationality and national or ethnic origins," reads Lords Khan's reply to the NSO released this

The Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Faith, Communities and Resettlement in the Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government goes on to admit that defining Islamophobia is a "complex issue" and something ministers are approaching in a "more holistic" way.

'We want to ensure that any definition comprehensively reflects multiple perspectives and implications for different communities. This government is actively considering our approach to tackling Islamophobia through a more holistic lens, and will provide further information on this in due course," he said.

The minister concurs with NSO's letter that freedom of speech including the freedom to discuss religion should not be impacted by any new laws to clamp down on hateful speech that is motivated by hostility towards individuals based on race or religion. In its letter, the NSO had warned that the adoption of a "contested definition" into law would have serious implications on "free speech, not least the ability to discuss histor-

ical truths".

France's new govt pledges hardline stance on migration

 $F^{
m rance's}$ new government is set to take a hardline approach to migration issues as key officials have pledged to significantly reduce the num ber of people entering and staying illegally in the country. After calling for snap legislative elections in June, President Emmanuel Macron appointed Prime Minister Michel Barnier, a veteran conservative from The Republicans party, hoping the Brexit negotiator would work with the divided legislature to end the political turmoil that has upended French politics in recent months. The Barnier government

dominated by conservatives and centrists — does not have a majority in parliament and efforts to pass any new legislation are bound to be fought, and potentially blocked. The National Assembly is now split between three major political blocs: the left-wing New Popular Front leftist coalition, Macron's centrist allies — who made a deal with the conservatives — and the far-right



National Rally party, the largest single party in the new assem-

The new prime minister will outline his priorities in a general policy speech scheduled for Tuesday at the National

In recent televised interviews, Barnier criticised French borders as "sieves" and expressed concern that "migratory flows" were "not under control". He promised to "limit immigration", citing measures taken by neighbouring countries like Germany, which expanded controls at all land borders earlier this month.

Critics have denounced Barnier's government immigration stance as strongly influenced by the National Rally's proposals, as its survival depends on the party's good-

Far-right and left-wing lawmakers can force the whole government to resign on condition they agree on a no-con-

fidence vote Marine Le Pen, the National Rally's leading figure, said she would not seek to bring down the new government for now, waiting to see its initial "acts". In a recent interview with La Tribune-Dimanche newspaper, she said: "It's undeniable that Michel Barnier seems to have, on migration, the same assessment as ours." Barnier's hardline approach is reflected in the appointment of Bruno Retailleau, a fellow conservative known for his tough rhetoric on migrants, as the interior minister.

Retailleau shared this week his intention to reign in immigration. He said he would seek to "reform" France's state medical assistance that covers health care expenses for undocumented migrants. He has argued for years that it should be strictly limited to minimum emergency care. Eight former health ministers

from the left, centre and right signed a column in French newspaper Le Monde to call on the government to maintain the state medical assistance, saying limiting it would put France's healthcare system "under increased pressure" because it would lead "to taking care of people later" when their condition is "more serious" and "more expensive".

Retailleau also said he would try to toughen up random border controls, bring back a law that sanctioned with fines or prison sentences those caught entering French territory illegally, and seek deals with North African nations such as Morocco so that those countries retain migrants before they even set foot in France. A shift to the right that worries civil society groups Yann Manzi, who started working alongside migrants during the 2015 migration crisis when well over 1 million people swept into Europe, most fleeing war in Syria and Iraq, denounced France's long-coming shift to the right.

Manzi's nonprofit, Utopia 56, currently runs a temporary shelter in Paris' suburbs and coordinates hundreds of voluntary workers daily in different French regions.

He said that decades ago when France's National Rally was

still on the fringes, it came up with the rhetoric that welcoming migrants would dramatically increase the number of foreigners coming into the country and wreak havoc in French society. This has slowly but steadily spread to other parties, including the left, Manzi said. The nonprofit founder believes migrants have been met with increasingly harsh conditions in France and the rest of

The message sent to those seeking to come to the country is very clear: We no longer welcome you," said Manzi. Some proposals to stem migration could prove difficult to implement as they need to go through the already divided parliament while others, such as sanctioning migrants who have entered France illegally, appear to go against European rulings. Barnier, suggested while campaigning, in vain, to be his party's presidential candidate in 2022 that France should find ways to bypass rulings from the Court of Justice of the European Union and the European Court of Human Still, the prime minister and

Retailleau argue they can still take action without passing new legislation, such as decrees and instructions to national and local administrations in charge of implementing migration policies Retailleau said he would con-

impacted by migrant issues to 'tell them to deport more" and "regularise less' Critics say France's hardline

vene next week a meeting with

prefects of regions the most

shift on migration has long been in the works. Macron's former centrist gov-

ernments passed since 2017 several bills meant to tighten immigration controls and accelerate asylum procedures. The latest immigration bill adopted in January this year intended to strengthen France's ability to deport foreigners considered undesirable. Conservative President Nicolas

Sarkozy, in office from 2007 to 2012, also emphasized a more stringent immigration policy as he sought to siphon off voters from the far right.

Starmer suffers first leadership

Austrians vote as far-right party hopes for its first

election win Vienna (AP): Austrians voted on Sunday in a national election that the far-right Freedom Party is hoping to win for the first time, tapping into anxieties about immigration, inflation Ukraine and other concerns following recent gains for the hard right elsewhere in Europe. Herbert Kickl, a former interior minister and longtime campaign strategist who has led the Freedom Party since 2021, wants to become Austria's new chancellor.

He has used the term "Volkskanzler", or chancellor of the people, which was used by the Nazis to describe Adolf Hitler in the 1930s. Kickl has rejected the comparison.

But to become Austria's new leader, he would need a coalition partner to command a majority in the lower house of parliament — and rivals have said they won't work under And a win isn't certain, with

recent polls pointing to a close race. They have put support for the Freedom Party at 27 per cent, with the conservative Austrian People's Party of Chancellor Karl Nehammer on 25 per cent and the centreleft Social Democrats on 21 per Nehammer said as he voted

that "it is important from my point of view to provide stability as a responsible politician but also the political centre, so that the radicals don't get a chance". More than 6.3 million people age 16 and over are eli gible to vote for the new parliament in Austria, a European Union member that has a pol icy of military neutrality. Kickl has achieved a turnaround since Austria's last parliamentary election in 2019. In June, the Freedom Party narrowly won a nationwide vote for the first time in the European Parliament election, which also brought gains for other European far-right parties. In

Contenders to lead Britain's defeated Conservative Party woo members

Tembers of Britain's defeat- IVI_{ed} divided and Conservative Party gathered on Sunday for an annual conference dominated by the search for a new leader capable of bringing the right-of-centre party back from a catastrophic election defeat. UK voters ousted the Tories in

a July election, leaving the party that had governed since 2010 with just 121 seats in the 650-seat House of Commons. The centre-left Labour Party won more than 400 seats and returned to office under Prime Minister Keir Starmer. The day after the election,

defeated ex- Prime Minister Rishi Sunak said he would quit, remaining caretaker leader until his replacement is The four candidates remaining

in the race to replace him whittled down by lawmakers from an initial six - will spend the four-day conference in Birmingham, central England



speaking to as many party members as possible

Former Immigration Minister Robert Jenrick, ex-Business Secretary Kemi Badenoch, former Foreign Secretary James Cleverly and ex-Security Minister Tom Tugendhat make final pitches from the conference stage on Wednesday, before Conservative lawmakers will eliminate two candidates in a vote the following week. Party members across the country will then vote to pick

a winner, who will be announced on November 2. The winner will take over a party depleted by years of turmoil under ex-Prime Minister Boris Johnson - ousted by colleagues in 2022 amid ethics scandals - and his successor Liz Truss. She resigned after just 49 days in office when her tax-cutting plans rocked the financial markets and battered the value of the pound. In the July election, the Conservatives lost votes to hard-right Reform UK, led by populist politician Nigel Farage, which won five second in dozens more. Other voters deserted the Tories for the centrist Liberal Democrats, who won 72 seats.

The current front-runners in the party race are Jenrick and Badenoch, both of whom are appealing to the party's right wing. Jenrick argues that the UK should drastically curb immigration and leave the European Convention on Human Rights in order to take tough measures to stop people seeking asylum in the UK./,He told Sky News on Sunday that the party lost because "we didn't deliver the strong economy, the strong (health service) and the strong border that we promised". Nigeria-raised Badenoch evokes Tory icon Margaret Thatcher with her calls for a smaller state, appeals to patriotism and criticism of multiculturalism. She said Sunday that too many immigrants don't love Britain and "hate Israel".

setback as party MP resigns

Minister Keir Starmer has suffered his first setback since taking charge at 10 Downing Street in July after one of his members of Parliament resigned from the Labour Party, delivering a scathing attack on his leadership. Rosie Duffield, MP for Canterbury in Kent, will now sit in the House of Commons as an Independent after her resigna-tion letter published in 'The Sunday Times' attacked the Labour leader's "cruel and unnecessary" policies amid an ongoing expensive free gifts row. Duffield claimed there were many "last straws" that led to her decision to resign, but her main reason to step down this weekend is over the government's programme of unpopular policies. "They are cruel and unnecessary and affect hundreds of thousands of our poorest, most vulnerable constituents. This is not what I was elected to do. It is not even wise politics, and it certainly is not angry I and my colleagues are at

Duffield in her resignation let-

The MP goes on to state that she has no confidence in the Labour PM's commitment to deliver the "so-called change" he promised during the general election campaign and that she could not look her "constituents in the eye and tell them that anything has

changed". Delivering a more personal broadside on Starmer, she added: "As Prime Minister, your managerial and technocratic approach and lack of basic politics and political instincts, have come crashing down on us as a party after we worked so hard, promised so much, and waited a long fourteen years to be mandated by the British public to return to power. "Since the change of government in July, the revelations of hypocrisy have been staggering and increasingly outrageous. I cannot put into words how

about how you have made us all appear. "How dare you take our longed-for victory, the elec-torate's sacred and precious trust, and throw it back in their individual faces and the faces of dedicated and hardworking Labour MPs?! The sleaze, nepotism and apparent avarice are off the scale. I am so ashamed of what you and your inner circle have done to tarnish and humiliate our once proud party." Responding to Duffield's resignation, Indian-origin Labour MP for Nottingham East Nadia Whittome said: "It is deeply disappointing that she has been allowed the privilege of resigning, as she should have lost the whip a long time ago." It alludes to Duffield's previous clashes with Labour's senior figures, especially over her views on transgender issues and speaking out for protected spaces for women and against people being able to self-identify as trans to gain access to those spaces.

US: Trump lays into Harris on immigration during rally

AP WISCONSIN

Former President Donald Trump sought again to link Vice President Kamala Harris to illegal border crossings, speaking in a western river town where he said she could never be forgiven for "erasing our border".

A day after Harris discussed immigration at the US-Mexico border, Trump spoke to a crowd in the Wisconsin town of 5,000 people just across the Mississippi River from Iowa, claiming the Democratic nominee was responsible for migrants who have come into the country illegally and have committed

"Kamala Harris can never be forgiven for her erasing our border and she must never be allowed to become president of the United States," Trump said. "She's letting in people who are going to walk into your house, break into your door," he said.

Trump is hoping frustration over illegal immigration will translate to votes in Wisconsin and other crucial swing states. The Republican nominee has denounced people who cross the US-Mexico border as "poisoning the blood of the country" and vowed to stage the largest deportation operation in American history if elected.

I will liberate Wisconsin from the mass migrant invasion," he said. "We're going to liberate the country. But Trump also intensified his

personal attacks against Harris, insulting her as "mentally impaired' "If a Republican did what she

did, that Republican would be impeached and removed from office ... Joe Biden became mentally impaired. Kamala was born that way," he said. And he also professed not to

istration, Trump separated children from their parents at the US-Mexico border in a policy that was condemned globally as

inhumane and one that Trump himself ended. On the Wisconsin rally stage with Trump were three mugshots of men in the US illegally accused of a crime, including Alejandro Jose Coronel Zarate, a case Trump cited in his

understand what Harris meant

when she said he was responsi-

ble for taking children from their parents. Under his admin-

Wisconsin Republicans in recent days have held up the story of Coronel Zarate's arrest in Prairie du Chien as more evidence that people in the country illegally are committing crimes across the United States, not just in southern border states. Prosecutors charged Coronel Zarate on

September 18 with sexual assault,

child abuse, strangulation and domestic abuse Police Chief Kyle Teynor posted

statements on Facebook saying that Coronel Zarate is not a US citizen and that he had two fake immigration documents, including a fake Social Security card. The chief added that Coronel Zarate's tattoos indicate he's affiliated with the Tren de Aragua gang, which started in Venezuelan prisons and is posing a growing threat in the US. Speaking to the crowd Saturday, Teynor stressed to the crowd that Coronel Zarate is the only Venezuelan gang member his agency has encountered, but the violence his two alleged victims suffered at his hands earlier this month was very real.

Court records show Coronel Zarate was previously charged in Madison, the state capital, in December with strangulation, false imprisonment, battery and

disorderly conduct. According to a criminal complaint in that case, Coronel Zarate was driving with a female friend in November and attacked her when she tried to get out of the car. The complaint does not say why. The woman told investigators that they were just acquaintances and Coronel Zarate was homeless.

Police in Madison said that Coronel Zarate allegedly stole a car and fled before he could be questioned. He was arrested in Minneapolis a day after the alleged attack but was released from jail there. Asked why, Hennepin County Sheriff's Office spokesperson Megan Larson told a reporter to file a request for Coronel Zarate's jail records. The Associated Press filed such a request but government agencies typically take months to fulfill them.

Crawford County Sheriff Sheriff

Dale McCullick also addressed

Michelle Marie Dietrich, a public defender representing Coronel Zarate in the Prairie du

the crowd, and said he was sure Trump would solve the border problem and urged people to vote for Trump. Republicans including US Sen.

Derrick Van Orden, who is from Prairie du Chien, have criticized authorities in both Minneapolis and Madison for letting Coronel Zarate go, saying they essentially allowed him to attack the woman in Prairie du Chien. They have accused both jurisdictions of being sanctuaries for people in the country illegally. Speaking Saturday, Van Orden said Trump was the only one who could restore order.

"You're going to see the one man who has enough strength and courage of conviction to stand up to anyone up to and including being shot in the head for us," he

er public defender representing him in Prairie du Chien along with Dietrich, did not respond to a voicemail seeking comment. Michelle Brandemuehl, a public defender representing him in Madison, also didn't respond to a voicemail message seeking comment. Trump has repeatedly portrayed migrants as criminals and blamed Harris for failing to stem an unprecedented surge in illegal immigration, though border crossings have fallen since President Joe Biden instituted an executive order limiting asylum claims. Democrats, in turn, have blamed Trump for persuading allies in Congress to kill bipartisan legislation that would have funded more border agents and given the Homeland Security secretary authority to prohibit entry for most people over a daily limit.

Chien case, declined to com-

ment. Charlotte Wynes, anoth-

Russia downs over 100 drones in major barrage

More than 100 Ukrainian drones were shot down over Russia on Sunday, officials said, sparking a wildfire and setting an apartment block alight in one of the largest barrages seen over Russian skies since Moscow invaded Ukraine in February

Russia's Ministry of Defence reported that it had shot down 125 drones overnight across seven regions. The southwestern region of Volgograd came under particularly heavy fire, with 67 Ukrainian drones reportedly downed by Russian air defences.

Seventeen drones were also seen over Russia's Voronezh region, where falling debris damaged an apartment block and a private home, said Gov.

killed by



Aleksandr Gusev. Images on social media showed flames rising from the windows of the top floor of a high-rise building. No casualties were

region, where falling debris sparked a wildfire, said Gov. Vasily Golubey

He said that the fire did not pose a threat to populated A further 18 drones were areas, but that emergency

services were fighting to extinguish the blaze, which had engulfed 20 hectares (49.4 Russia struck Zaporizhzhia with aerial bombs. Ordinary residential buildings were acres) of for Elsewhere, 16 civilians were

injured in an overnight barrage on the southern Ukrainian city of Zaporizhzhia after Ukrainian military leaders warned that Moscow could be preparing for a par military offersion in for a new military offensive in the country's south.

The city was targeted by Russian guide bombs in 10 separate attacks that damaged a high-rise building and several residential homes, regional Cov. Ivan Eddorov. regional Gov. Ivan Fedorov wrote on his official Telegram channel. More people could still be trapped beneath the rubble, he said.

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy also said that the Zaporizhzhia attack had damaged the city's transport links. "Today,

damaged and the entrance of one building was destroyed. The city's infrastructure and railway were also damaged," Zelenskyy said in a post on X. The Ukrainian leader appeared Sunday at a memorial service to make the 83rd anniversary of the Babyn Yar massacre, one of the most infamous mass slaughters of World War II.

Babyn Yar, a ravine in the Ukrainian capital, Kyiv, is where nearly 34,000 Jews were killed within 48 hours in 1941 when the city was under Nazi occupation.

"Babyn Yar is vivid proof of the atrocities that regimes are capable of when led by leaders who rely on intimidation and violence. At any time, they are no different," Zelenskyy said in a state-

"But the world's response should be different. This is the lesson the world should have learned. We must guard humanity, life, and justice." The Ukrainian military warned Saturday that Russian forces may be preparing for offensive operations in the wider Zaporizhzhia region. Voloshyn, Vladyslav spokesperson for Ukraine's southern military command, said that Russia was amassing personnel in this direction. Ukraine's air force also reported that 22 Russian drones were launched over the country overnight. It said that 15 were shot down

in Ukraine's Sumy, Vinnytsia, Mykolaiv, and Odesa regions, and that five more were destroyed using electronic defences. The fate of the remaining two drones was not

acknowledged as much at a Thursday Q&A promoting his new Netflix show. "We have left some real chal-A lively discussion broke out backstage during Climate Week NYC between lenges for this next generaa TikTok comedian, a buzzed-about actress, a Latin tion," acknowledged Gates, who runs one of the world's largest philanthropic foundacuisine entrepreneur and a cooking content creator.
Convened by World Food
Programme USA to educate
the panel's audiences — over
1.8 million Instagram followers combined — about

Humanitarians

engage youth

AP ■ NEW YORK

topics on social media.

know this is true?" asked

Manolo Gonzalez Vergara,

who co-founded the culinary brand Toma with his

mother and actress Sofia Vergara. "This is just a per-son talking." "But it's some-one you can relate with, so

there's a level of trust," added

Drea Okeke, a Nigerian-

American engineer turned

social media star with over 6

million TikTok followers.

The exchange underscored

the questions faced by the

humanitarian establishment

as they try to reach younger,

more environmentally con-

scious generations who -

they routinely acknowledged

throughout the many events

unfolding this week along-side the United Nations General Assembly in New

York — are tasked with digging the world out of the hole

left by years of climate inac-

tion. Billionaire Microsoft co-founder Bill Gates

enlist creators to

during UN week

Young people with large online followings can be good "placeholders" for older institutions seeking relevance with new generations, said hunger, the four weighed best practices for authentical-Wawa Gatheru. The Kenyan-American activist regularly ly breaking down weighty uses Instagram to promote Black Girl Environmentalist, "I want to force myself to be more active on TikTok," said the national community she founded to diversify the cli-"Avatar: The Way of Water star Bailey Bass. Users have a thought, and they are talking on their phone, and they post it. It feels very palpable." "But how do you know this is true?" asked

mate movement's leadership pipeline. But Gatheru cautioned against looping "any young person who is visible online as an influencer" or, alternatively, cheapening youth leaders' expertise simply because they are active online. "In order to do it well and effectively and not be tokenistic, it's so important to see young people as collaborators, young people as capable," she told The Associated Press. "Content creator" lanyards hung from some Clinton Global Initiative

attendees' necks in a new feature of the yearly gathering hosted by the former First Family's philanthropic foundation. The two-day event marked the first time that organisers intentionally dedicated space for influencers to collaborate. It came from the recognition that creators help shape how "millions of people relate to others and understand their world," according to Clinton Foundation Chief Brand and Digital Officer Francesca

7 labourers separatist

Balochistan Islamabad/Karachi (PTI): At least seven labourers from Punjab province were killed by

separatist militants in Pakistan's

restive Balochistan province,

militants in

police said on Sunday. The labourers from Multan were shot dead late on Saturday night when they were asleep in an under-construction house in the Khuda-e-Abadan area of Panjgur town, Balochistan Inspector General of Police

Moazzam Jah Ansari said. Ansari said the labourers were in deep sleep when the armed terrorists entered the underconstruction house and opened indiscriminate fire with automatic weapons.

The official said one of the labourers luckily escaped with an injury while another was no present at the time of the shoot

The official said an investigation has been opened into the attack "This latest attack appears to be the work of the Balochistan Liberation Army as it has all their footprints on it," another security official said.

Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif who immediately condemned the attack, sought a report from Balochistan Chief Minister Mir Sarfraz Bugti and reiterated the government's resolve to take all possible measures to root out terrorism from the mother-

President Asif Ali Zardari also condemned the attack.

In another development, armed men abducted at least 20 labourers of a gas company from a construction site near a highway in the Musakhail district of the Balochistan province on Sunday.

The Express Tribune newspaper reported that armed men raided a gas company's site in the district and abducted 20 labour ers. Police or security officials have not commented on the incident so far.

The report said the armed men opened fire after rounding up the workers and abducting 20 of them before fleeing into the mountainous region near the highway. On Saturday, a senior leader of the Balochistan National Party-Mengal (BNP M), Agha Khalid Shah, was shot dead and his cousin was injured by unidentified assailants in

Tory leaders demand tougher visa rules on India

The two frontrunners in the Trace to replace Rishi Sunak as Conservative Party leader and take his place in the House of Commons as Leader of the Opposition have thrown the spotlight on cutting immigration into the UK, with visas for Indians being singled out in heated debates.

Against the backdrop of the launch of the Conservative conference Birmingham on Sunday, former immigration minister Robert Jenrick singled out India as one of the countries that should be subjected to tough visa restrictions across all categories unless it takes back its nationals who enter

Britain illegally. His closest contender, shadow housing secretary Kemi Badenoch, has also zeroed in on the same issue and condemned new migrants bringing their disputes from India to cause unrest on the streets of the country.



"It is quite clear that there are many people who have recenty come to this country who have brought views from their countries of origin that have no place here," Badenoch told the

'I saw as equalities minister people bringing cultural disputes from India to the streets of Leicester... we need to make sure that when people come to this country, they leave their previous differences behind. This is not a controversial thing to say," she said.

Nigerian-heritage Badenoch, considered among the favourites to win the ongoing Tory leadership election, was apparently referencing the clashes that broke out in

Leicester in September 2022 in the wake of an India-Pakistan Asia Cup cricket match. head-to-head with two other party colleagues – former Cabinet ministers James

Meanwhile, her former ministerial colleague Robert Jenrick who has notched up an early lead in the contest told 'The Daily Telegraph' earlier this week that while India benefited from 250,000 visas in the past year, there were as many as 100,000 Indian nationals estimated to be illegally residing in the UK.

He lamented that deportations or removals to India remain stuck in the hundreds despite an India-UK Migration and Mobility Partnership which is designed to cover such returns of illegal migrants. "The government must stop

other countries exploiting our generosity by imposing severe visa restrictions and restricting foreign aid to countries that do not take back their nationals here illegally," said Jenrick. Over the four-day Tory conference starting on Sunday,

Jenrick and Badenoch will go

Cleverly and Tom Tugendhat - as they make their leadership pitches before MPs vote in the next round.

This time the field will be whittled down to the final two candidates who will then fight it out for the online ballot of the wider Conservative Party membership, many of whom will be making up their minds during the party conference. The new Conservative Party chief and Opposition Leader is then scheduled to be declared on November 2 after the vot ing closes.

The election follows the resignation of Sunak as Tory leader in the wake of the party's bruising general election defeat in July under his leadership. The British Indian politician, who was re-elected member of Parliament from Richmond and Northallerton in northern England, has meanwhile been serving as interim leader until his successor is elected.

Pope wraps troubled visit to Belgium by praising victims, demanding abusers be judged

Pope Francis demanded on Psunday that sexually abusive clergy be judged and their bishops stop covering up their crimes as he ended a troubled visit to Belgium by responding here that has devastated the church's credibility. "Evil must not be hidden. Evil must be brought out into the open," Francis told some 30,000 people at Belgium's sports stadium, drawing applause repeatedly as the crowd took in what he was

Francis deviated from his prepared homily to respond to the meeting he held with 17 abuse survivors on Friday night, where he heard first-hand of the trauma and suffering they endured and the tone-deaf response of the church when they reported the crimes.

Belgium has had a wretched legacy of abuse and cover-up, none more symbolic of the church's hypocrisy than the case of Bruges Bishop Roger Vangheluwe. He was allowed to quietly retire in 2010 after he admitted that he had sexually abused his nephew for 13 years. Francis only defrocked him

this year — 14 years later — in a move clearly seen as finally dealing with a problem before his arrival in Belgium. Once here, he couldn't escape

the criticism. Belgium's king demanded the church work "incessantly" to clean up the scandal and ter insisted that victims' needs be placed first, in a remarkable dressing-down from the leadership of the once-staunchly Catholic country.

"In the church there is room for everyone, everyone, but everyone will be judged and there is no place for abuse. There is no place for the covering up of abuse," Francis said in his homily. "I ask the bishops not to cover up abuse. Condemn the abusers and help them to recover from this disease of abuse." Francis' visit to Belgium was always going to be difficult, given the country's wretched legacy of abuse and overall secularising trends which have emptied its majestic cathedrals and church-

But it's unclear if he or his entourage expected such sharp public expressions of outrage or the pointed calls for reform from Belgium's intellectual elite. The main reason for the trip was

to celebrate the 600th anniversary of the Leuven/Louvain Catholic University, the oldest Catholic university in the world and long the Vatican's academic fiefdom in Belgium. But the rector of the Dutch

campus told Francis that the

the church's moral authority that it would do best to reform if it wants to regain credibility and relevance. Rector Luc Sels suggested that opening up greater roles for women - including the priesthood - and being more welcoming to LGBTQ+ Catholics would be a good place to start. Francis heard a similar call from the Francophone campus, where students staged a reading of an articulated critique of his landmark environmental encyclical "Praised Be" in which they called for a "paradigm shift" in the way the church views women. They noted that the

CHANGE OF NAME I, Inderjeet Dolui son of Sh. Bijay Krishna Dolu R/o. 5177, Gali No. 3, Krishna Nagar, Karol Bagt New Delhi-110005 do hereby declare that my so

encyclical virtually ignores

women, cites no female theolo-

student of Class-IX-B, in Ramjas School at Anar Parvat New Delhi-110005, that my son incorre Parvat New Delhi-110005, that my son incorrect name is PEEOM also my son's parents name Inderjeet and Manshri that my son correct name is PEEOM-DOLUI as per Aadhar Card No. 555411450173 that my son's father name is INDERLEET DOLUI as per Aadhar Card No. 271057097794 that my son's mother name MANASHRI DOLUI as per Aadhar Card No. 499248296817 that I declare that PEEOM DOLUI and PEEOM both are names of the same person, belong to my son that I declare that INDERLEET DOLUI and INDERLEET both are names of the same person that I declare that MANASHRI DOLUI and PEEOM DOLUI and PEEOM bolui a person that I declare that MANASHRI DOLUI and MANSHRI both are names of the same person belong to my wife that I will never change the name of my son with my son's parents name in the future

PUBLIC NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that my client Saqib khan is in process to Purchase Residential Plot Bearing No. 185, area measuring 70 sq. mtr., in Block C-10, situated in the revenue estate of Yamuna Vihar, New Delhi (availing loan from DCB Bank I from Yogendra Singh Rana , having acquired the said property vide Conveyance Deed dated 46(2012) (Bocument No. 10363) executed by POI through DDA, He confirmed that his seller is not having the below documents pertaining to the property in question for 14nd online-FIR has already been lodged on dated 29(9)(2024 wide LR no.2162664/2024

a) Original Allotment letter 08.08.1978 issued by DDA in favour of Kushabi Ram Malhotra
b) Original Possession letter dated 12.10.1978 issued by DDA in favour of Kushabi Ram Malhotra c) Original Possession slip dated 21.10.1978 issued by DDA in favour of Kushabi Ram Malhotra d) Original Possession slip dated 21.10.1978 issued by DDA in favour of Sushabi Ram Malhotra d) Original GPA, ATS and Will dated 06.02.1989 executed by PU Kushabi Ram Malhotra in favour of Vogindra Singh Rana All persons, having any claim against or in respect of the said Property, or any part thereof, by way of sale, exchange, mortgage (equitable/registered or otherwise), gift, trust, inheritance, family arrangement, maintenance, bequest, partnership, possession, lease, sublease, tenancy, license, lien, charge, pledge, easement or otherwise howsoever, are hereby requested to notify the same in writing to us PUBLIC NOTICE

possession, lease, sublease, tenancy, license, lien charge, ledge, eassement or otherwise howsoever, arr hereby requested to notify the same in writing to us with supporting documentary evidence at the address mentioned below within 7 days from the date hereof failing which the claim or claims, if any, of such person or persons will be considered to have been waived and/or abandoned.

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amended accordingly.



Chinese President Xi Jinping, right, awards the national medal to Brazil's former President and President of the New Development Bank (NDB) Dilma Rousseff during a ceremony at the Great Hall of the People in Beijing, Sunday. AP/PTI

Hospital clowns bring joy to young patients who survived Russian attack

Their costumes are put on I with surgical precision: Floppy hats, foam noses, bright clothes, and a ukulele with multicolored nylon strings. Moments later, in a beige hos-

pital ward normally filled with the beeping sounds of medical machinery, there are bursts of giggles and silly

As Ukraine's medical facilities come under pressure from intensifying attacks in the war against Russia's full-scale invasion, volunteer hospital clowns are duck-footing their way in to provide some badly needed moments of joy for hospitalized children.

The "Bureau of Smiles and Support" (BUP) is a hospital clowning initiative established in 2023 by Olha Bulkina, 35, and Maryna Berdar, 39, who already had more than five

years of hospital clowning experience between them. "Our mission is to let childhood continue regardless of the circumstances," Bulkina, told The Associated Press.

BUP took on new significance following a Russian missile strike on Okhmatdyt Children's Hospital in Kyiv in July. The attack on Ukraine's largest pediatric facility forced the evacuation of dozens of young patients, including those with cancer, to other hospitals in the capital - and the clowns did not stand aside. Together with first responders, Berdar and Bulkina helped with clearing the rubble after

the attack and attended to the children who were relocated to other medical facilities. But even for them, the real heroes there were young patients. When the children were

evacuated from Okhmatdyt after the missile attack, many

of them were in extremely difficult medical conditions, but even in this situation they tried to support the adults said Berdar, recalling the events after the strike. The hospital clowns, who use

traditional clown noses and bright costumes, are now visiting multiple hospitals in the Ukrainian capital region, including the National Cancer Institute, where patient numbers have surged after the Okhmatdyt attack

Tetiana Nosova, 22, and Vladyslava Kulinich, 22, are volunteer hospital clowns who go by Zhuzha and Lala and ioined BUP more than a year ago. For them, hospital clowning is as challenging as it is rewarding.

'I volunteer so that children don't think about their illness, even for a short moment, so that laughter replaces tears, and joy replaces fear, especially during medical procedures,"

she stays together with children, sharing all their feelings, whether they are fear, pain, or joy. For Nosova, the process itself is what made her start clowning. "I am motivated by joy. I simply enjoy it. All my life I studied to be an actress, all my life I enjoyed making people laugh. That's enough motivation for me," she said. In a city grappling with nightly air raid alerts and power outages, overworked doctors say the presence of the volunteers brings a much-needed distraction, often helping children who had been undergoing painful medical treatment to feel happy again. "Clowns play a very important

Kulinich said. In her practice,

role in the treatment of children. They help distract the children, they help them forget about the pain, they help them not pay attention to the nurses or doctors who come to treat them," Valentyna Mariash, a senior nurse on the Okhmatdyt cancer ward, told AP. The July attack complicated treatment plans for many families. Daria Vertetska, 34, was in Okhmatdyt with her 7year-old daughter, Kira, when the missile exploded just outside their ward. Kira, who was diagnosed with rhabdomyosarcoma of the nasopharynx, was asleep, medicated with morphine. "It saved her that she was covered with a blanket during the strike, but still, her head, legs, and arms were cut with small glass shards," said Vertetska. She and Kira returned to Okhmatdyt in less than a

week after the attack. Not all the children returned to the hospital. Some stayed in the medical facilities where they had been evacuated, while others were moved to apartments paid for by charity organizations and located in the hospital's vicinity.

Despite hospital clown initiatives like BUP across Ukraine, the need for their work grows exponentially. "When I see how our work is needed in the large children's hospitals located in Kyiv, I can only imagine what a great need there is in regional and district hospitals, where such (clown) activity, as for example in Okhmatdyt, to be honest, simply does not exist," Berdar said. Health The World

Organization, earlier this month, warned that the country faces a deepening public health crisis, largely due to devastating missile and drone strikes on the country's electricity system as well as hospital infrastructure. Since the start of Russia's full-

scale invasion in February 2022. WHO has recorded nearly 2,000 attacks on Ukraine's health care facilities and says they are having a severe impact.

caring for the sick and passing on the faith. ATHE PIONEER A

gians and contributes to women's "invisibility" in the church and society. Women

have long complained they have a second-class status in the

church, barred from the priest-

hood and positions of power

despite doing the lion's share of

CHANGE OF NAME

I. Neetu Sharma W/0 Sh. Ravinder Vashisth R/o V&Po Baghola, Teh & Distt Palwal, Haryana 121102, Declare That My Name Wrongly Written In My Husband Army Record As Neetu Vashisth. My Correct Name Is Neetu Sharma. For All Future Purposes. Vide Affidavit No.36AA729755 Dated 27 Sep 2024.

I, Rajani Mirdha W/0 Sh. Krishna Kishan R/o V&Po Jamtalia, Teh & Distt Sundergarh Odisha. 770019, Declare That My Name Wrongly Written In My Husband Army Record As Rajani Kishan. My Correct Name Is Rajani Mirdha. For All Future Purposes. Vide Affidavit No. 36AA729756 Dated 27 Sep 2024

It is for general information that I, Machal Singh S/o Dayaram, Parmanent R/o Roriya Pura, Ambah, Ambah Morena, Madhya Pradesh-476111, Present R/o D-286, U/G/F, gali no.-9, Sadh Nagar, Palam Colony, Palam South West, NCT of Delhi-110045, declare that name of my wife has been wrongly written as Mamta Devi in my minor daughter namely Vaishali aged 14 years in her School Record. The actual name of my wife is Mamta Kumari respectively, which may be

India's seven per cent growth fails to generate jobs: Raghuram Rajan

PTI NEW DELHI

With 7 per cent economic growth, India is not creating enough jobs as reflected by the number of applicants for vacant posts in some states, Reserve Bank's former governor Raghuram Rajan said and suggested the government needs to focus on promoting labour-intensive industries employment.

Rajan' further said some Indians, especially those at upper level, are comfortable and have high incomes, but consumption growth from the lower half of the country has still not recovered to prepandemic level.

'That is the unfortunate part...You would think with per cent growth, we would be creating a lot of jobs. But if you look at our manufacturing growth, it is more capital intensive," he

Rajan was asked whether the Indian economy, which is growing at 7 per cent, is creating enough jobs.

According to him, the industries that are more capital-intensive are growing faster, but labour-intensive industries are not growing.

"It is not going well at the lower level. I think the desperate need is for jobs. And you can see this, forget the official statistics.

"You can see it in the number

applications government jobs, which are overwhelming," said Rajan, who is a professor of finance at US-based Chicago Booth. He said that in the medium

term, the Indian economy will grow at 6-7 per cent.
While welcoming the apprenticeship schemes announced by the finance minister in this year's Budget, Rajan said, "But we have to monitor that yery have to monitor that very closely, see what works and expand what works much

Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman had announced in the Union Budget of FY25 that the government will launch three employmentlinked schemes based on enrolment in Employees' Provident Organization (EPFO).

Citing examples of Vietnam and Bangladesh, which are doing well in labourintensive industries like textile and leather, he said, 'We need to look at this (labour-intensive industry)



very, very carefully, we cannot be left out." Asked why the private sector is still lagging as far as capital expenditure is concerned, Rajan said it is a little bit of a mystery.

"When you look at capital utilisation (of the private sector), it is about 75 per cent...It seems as if demand has not kept up to the point where they feel they need to make all that kind of investment," he opined.

more importantly, Rajan said, India has a short span of 15 years to reap benefits of demographic dividend and it should not

lose this opportunity. Responding to a question on benchmark interest rate cut by the US Federal Reserve, Rajan said, "The 50 basis points rate cut by Fed has given them (central banks) more room to proceed at a pace that they think appropriate.

According to him, if the Fed 'subsidising' the northern had not cut rates, there would be a sense that, oh, the Fed is keeping rates high, so 'we have no room to moderate our policies'.

"I think the Fed has created more room for others to perhaps reduce interest rates, and so in that sense, people will be looking at their policies," he said.

To a question on Goods and Services Tax (GST) rates rationalisation, Rajan said after a policy has run for a fair amount of time, it is useful to ask, what has been the experience and 'do we need the policy change'. "I would try and appoint an

expert committee to go into it, to take the opinions, just like the Finance Commission does, take the opinions of the stakeholders, including the states, and come up with something that meets the needs of the country," he said. Currently, GST is a four-tier tax structure with slabs at 5, 12, 18, and 28 per cent. The new taxation regime came into effect in 2017. Responding to a question about the ongoing debate on economically and socially better-off southern

western

and eastern states, Rajan said the Finance Commission has always been about the appropriate sort of allocation of taxes between the Centre and states."If India grows together, (then) in fact, it prevents this kind of conflict...There is the equity issue, which is that the states that are growing faster, have also in the process, typically grow wealthier. And that is what is happening in the case of western and in the southern states," he said.

western and southern states feel that they are penalised in two ways one is, they have to hand over more of their revenues to help some of the states who are falling behind. 'Plus, on the political front, they may lose seats if there is a delimitation process (where seats in the Lok Sabha are to be allocated based on the results of the next Census), because, you know, the more populous states will get more seats," Rajan said.

Rajan pointed out that the

Observing that there has to be some transfers from the richer states to the poorer states, he said, "We need to bridge this gap".

Government seeks industry inputs on Income Tax simplification

PTI NEW DELHI

The gover government suggestions on Income Tax Act, 1961, from the private sector and tax experts beginning October, as part of an exercise to simplify the direct tax law, sources said.

In a meeting with industry chambers earlier this month, the government said that a functionality will be created in the Income Tax portal wherein suggestions could be made on different sections of the I-T Act with a view to simplifying the language and reducing litigation.

Following the Budget announcement, the Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) had set up an internal committee for comprehensive review of the six- decade old direct tax law and make it concise, lucid, easy to read and understand.

"In the meeting with industry associations, the revenue department suggested that the functionality be developed by the first week of October to give suggestions for reworking



the income tax law," a source

Another source said that the exercise is not to write a new tax law or a tax code.

"Just by removing the outdated clauses, the number of pages could be brought down by about 100. The aim of the I-T law review is simplification of language and mitigation of litigation," the source added. Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman in 2024-25 Budget presented in July had proposed that the I-T law review would be completed in six months. Considering that the six-month timeline ends in January, it is widely expected that the amended I-T Act could be brought in the Budget session of Parliament. Since no new changes are expected in the law, the amended Act could form part

of the Finance Bill, 2025 as

well, another source said.

Can the Tata's pull off their aviation plan?

KUSHAN MITRA NEW DELHI

At midnight between 11-12, November Air Vistara will cease to function as an independent entity as the merger of Air India and Air Vistara will be solemnised. While it is certain that several of the 60-plus aircraft in Air Vistara's fleet will continue to operate in the airlines' famous aubergine livery for a few years, the Vistara flight code UK will be retired and it is certain that Air India will rationalise routes and services between the two airlines, a process that will not be easy. To be fair, Tata Sons has already managed an airline merger, that of the former Air Asia India and Air India Express. However, that was much easier as both airlines were low-cost single-class operators, even though they operated different aircraft, Air Asia India, the Airbus A320 and Air India Express, the Boeing 737. But as the leases on older Airbus aircraft end, it is likely that the airline



complex for the Air India and Vistara merger even though there is largely a single-type, the Airbus A320-family of aircraft. This is because of aircraft configurations as well as different service and training standards. Many frequent flyers, including this writer, particularly on routes out of Mumbai and Bengaluru are unhappy about small things like Air India's domestic catering options. On a recent flight between Delhi and Kochi at lunchtime, the meal provided was wholly inadequate with a sandwich and stuffed bread

unlike

continuing proper meal

Vistara's

There is no need for airlines to offer a meal service, but if they claim to be 'full-service' carriers they should offer a proper meal or at least offer a decent 'Buy on Board' service. The largest airline in India does not pretend to offer 'full service'; but has a 'Buy on Board' service. However, as a frequent flyer, I sincerely recommend that flyers either bring their own food onboard or eat at an airport, no matter how overpriced the latter option is.

That said, consolidation of Air India and Vistara into one large airline is a huge opportunity for Tata Sons and Indian aviation to develop India into a proper global aviation hub and compete

with middle-eastern airlines such as Emirates and Qatar Airlines. Particularly as the Indian diaspora across the world grows and will travel back to their home, as well as growing the international inbound tourism market. India is also going to grow domestic aviation at an incredible rate with an estimated 250 million flyers annually by 2028. But if the merger stalls for any

reason, Tata Sons ought to be worried as IndiGo which has built themselves up into a massive presence in India, controlling half the domestic market, will certainly make an international and premium passenger play. On the latter front they have already announced that they will be starting a 'premium' class offering from later this winter as well as a new Frequent Flyer program called 'Blu-Chip'. And with an order for 30 new Airbus A350-900 wide-body aircraft and the A321XLR Airbus entering service next year, IndiGo can potentially threaten Air India's global expansion plans as well.

SBI plans combo product of recurring deposit, SIP to attract depositors: Chairman

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

In a bid to attract depositors, **■**State Bank of India is contemplating to come out with innovative products including a combo product of recurring deposit and SIP, said the bank's chairman C S

With the economy progressing, he said, customers are becoming financially more aware and demanding, and have started looking for innovative investment instruments.

Today the customers are looking at the value proposition as financial literacy improves and the concept of asset allocation will gain greater importance,

"Obviously, nobody wants to put everything in a risky asset speculative asset...Banking products will always be part of the basket. So, we are trying to bring products which will appeal to them," he told PTI in an interview.

'We are trying to bring innovation in some of the conventional products like recurring deposit, which is actually a conventional SIP...Maybe, we can combine both fixed deposit/recurring deposit and SIP, a combo product that could be digitally accessible," he said. So, he said, these are the

innovations which the bank is thinking of in terms of popularising the deposit products among the Gen Z. Besides, he said, the bank has undertaken a massive outreach programme for the deposit mobilisation.

"As I said, for us, deposit mobilisation is a franchisee job. We have the largest number of physical outlets across the country. We are leveraging our huge physical reach by initiating outreach programmes customers are contacted. Today, the effort on part of

OSBI

SBI is to reach out to every customer both existing as well as new customers," he said. Stressing that deposit is a

function of interest rate and customer service, Setty said, "obviously, there is a requirement of adequately compensating our customers, but we would not like to fight in the rate war. I think most of the banks are also pursuing a balancing act of giving the right rate as well as right service. So, our focus is on improving the customer service and also adequately

Reliance infrastructure wins

compensating customers." In addition, he said, SBI has

given thrust on opening new accounts and almost 50,000 to 60,000 savings bank accounts opened a day.
On the fixed deposit side, Setty said, almost 50 per cent of our fixed deposits are

garnered through the digital channels only and also many accounts are opened through digital means Meanwhile, he also said that SBI is aiming to become the

first Indian financial firm to cross a milestone of Rs 1 lakh crore net profit in the next 3-5 years.

SBI recorded a standalone net profit of Rs 61,077 crore in FY24, registering a growth of 21.59 per cent.

have Definitely, we would like to be the first company in India to reach that milestone," Setty said when asked if it is possible to cross Rs 1 lakh crore in the next 3-5 years.

PM celebrates 10 years of Make in India, calls India a manufacturing powerhouse

PTI NEW DELHI

With his government's flagship 'Make in India' initiative completing 10 years, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday said India has become a manufacturing powerhouse and it is because of the country's youth power that the "whole world is looking up to us".

will move to a single fleet of Boeing 737 MAX aircraft.

Things are much more

As the 'Make in India' initiative marked its 10th anniversary last week, the prime minister talked about it in his monthly 'Mann Ki Baat' radio broadcast and said the success of this campaign includes the contribution of the country's big industries as well as small shopkeepers. Today, it gives me immense

joy to see that the poor, the



middle class and MSMEs are getting a lot of benefit from this campaign. This campaign has provided

an opportunity to people of every class to showcase their talent," Modi said. "Today, India has become a

manufacturing powerhouse and it is because of the youth country is narrating the power of the country that the success saga of 'Make in

whole world is looking up to us. Be it automobiles, textiles, aviation, electronics or defence... every sector in the country's exports are constantly on the rise," he

The prime minister said the continual rise of FDI in the

"Now we are mainly focusing on two things... The first is 'Quality', that is, goods made in our country should be of global standards... and the other is 'Vocal for Local. That means, local products should get maxipromotion," Modi said. maximum

"In 'Mann Ki Baat' we've also

discussed 'My Product My Pride'.

How the people of the country can benefit from promoting local products can be understood through an example.

In Bhandara district of Maharashtra, there is an old textile tradition of, 'Bhandara Tussar Silk Handloom'. Tussar Silk, is known for its colour, design and strength. "In some areas of Bhandara, more than 50 'Self Help Groups are working to preserve it. Women have a huge participation in that. This silk is fast becoming popular and empowering local communities... and that is the spirit of 'Make in India," he added.

In this festive season, Modi urged people that anything they buy, should

necessarily be 'Made in India'. "Anything you gift that too should be 'Made in India'. Merely buying earthen lamps is not 'Vocal for Local'.

You should promote local products made in your area more and more. Any such product, that has been made with the sweat of an Indian artisan, that is made on Indian soil, is our

pride - we always have to lend glory to this pride," he said. On the 10th anniversary of his government's 'Make in India' drive, Prime Minister Wednesday Modi on affirmed that the flagship initiative to boost manufacturing transformed a dream into a powerful movement and its

impact shows that "Bharat is

unstoppable".

PTI NEW DELHI

The Calcutta High Court has upheld a Rs 780 crore arbitration award in favour of Reliance Infrastructure Ltd in a dispute with West Bengalbased Damodar Valley Corporation, the Anil Ambani group firm said in a stock exchange filing.More than a decade back, Reliance Infrastructure had won a contract to set up a 1,200 MW thermal power plant in Purulia in West Bengal for Rs 3,750 crore.The project was delayed due to disputes and other reasons, leading to DVC damages seeking from Reliance Infrastructure. Reliance Infrastructure,

arbitration case against DVC an arbitration tribunal in 2019 ruled in favour of the company and directed DVC to pay Rs 896 crore to the company.DVC challenged the order of the arbitral tribunal in the Calcutta High Court, which was dismissed by the court. "This is to inform that on September 27, 2024, the Division Bench of Hon'ble High Court of Calcutta delivered its judgment in a petition filed by DVC challenging the arbitration award under Section 34, dated September amounting to approximately Rs 780 crore, including accrued interest in favour of the company concerning the

Raghunathpur Thermal Power

Project," the firm said.

Government approves transfer of Reliance TV licenses to Star India

had proposed the transfer and vesting of Media Operations group, and SIPL is wholly

added.

PTI NEW DELHI

The government has approved the transfer of licence relating to non-news and current affairs TV channels held by the media entities of billionaire Mukesh Ambani-led Reliance Industries to Star India.

According to regulatory filings by Reliance Industries and TV18 Broadcast, the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting granted the approval in an order dated September 27.

"The Ministry of Information Broadcasting, Government of India, vide its order dated September 27, 2024, has granted its approval for transfer of Licenses relating to Non News & Current Affairs TV channels held by Viacom18 Media

Private Limited in favour of Undertaking from Viacom 18 Star India," it said. This would be "subject to conditions laid by the

Viacom18 is the holding company that owns the media and entertainment business of Reliance Industries and

Competition Commission of

Bodhi Tree Systems. Now, both sides are in the final stages of the merger, making some adjustments to the business as per the directions of the Competition Commission of India (CCI). On August 30, the NCLT approved the scheme of merger of Viacom18 Media and Digital 18 Media, holding media and entertainment assets of Reliance Industries, with Star India.The scheme

Cinema into and Jio Digital18, which is a subsidiary of Viacom 18. This would be followed by "demerger, transfer and vesting of V18 Undertaking

from Digital 18 into Star India". The merger of the media assets of Reliance Industries and The Walt Disney Co. Will create the country's largest media empire worth over Rs 70,000 crore. Earlier, the CCI had said it had cleared the "proposed combination involving Reliance Industries Ltd, Viacom18 Media Pvt Ltd, Digital18 Media Ltd, Star India Pvt Ltd and Star Television Productions Ltd,

subject to the compliance of

voluntary modifications".

owned by The Walt Disney Company. STPL, a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands, is owned indirectly by Walt Disney. The CCI, however, did not disclose

voluntary modifications in the original deal made by the two parties. Under the deal, the Mukesh Ambani-led RIL and its affiliates will hold 63.16 per cent of the combined entity that will house two streaming services and 120 television channels.

Walt Disney will hold the remaining 36.84 per cent stake in the combined entity, which will also be India's largest media house. Nita Ambani, wife of RIL

Chairman Mukesh Ambani, will head the joint venture, while Uday Shankar will be its vice-chairperson.

Mcap of 10 most valued firms surges to ₹ 1.21 lakh crore

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The combined market valuation of eight of the crore. top-10 most valued firms surged Rs 1,21,270.83 crore last week, with Reliance Industries becoming the biggest gainer, in line with an outstanding rally benchmark equity indices. week, the BSE benchmark jumped 1,027.54 zoomed Rs 8,443.87 crore to points or 1.21 per cent. The Rs 6,47,616.51 crore. BSE Sensex hit its record high

of 85,978.25 on Friday. The market valuation of Reliance Industries jumped Rs 53,652.92 crore to Rs 20,65,197.60 crore.

State Bank of India added Rs 18,518.57 crore taking its valuation to Rs 7,16,333.98 crore.Bharti Airtel's market valuation soared Rs 13,094.52

crore to Rs 9,87,904.63 crore and that of ITC grew by Rs 9,927.3 crore to Rs 6,53,834.72 The capitalisation (mcap) of Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) surged Rs 8,592.96 crore to Rs 15,59,052 crore.HDFC Bank's valuation climbed Rs 8,581.64 crore to Rs 13,37,186.93 crore and that of Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC)

The mcap of Infosys went up by Rs 459.05 crore. However the market valuation of ICICI Bank tumbled to Rs 9,20,520.72 crore. The mcap of Hindustan Unilever declined by Rs 3,195.44 crore to Rs 6,96,888.77 crore. In the chart of the most valued firms, Reliance Industries retained the highest ranking.

INBRIEF

however, challenged this, and

22ND KISHORE KUMAR MEMORIAL AWARDS

NEW DELHI: Dr. Kamal Pathak. Registrar of IP University was speaking as the chief quest at the inaugural function of 22nd Kishore Kumar Memorial Awards organised by Kishore Kumar Memorial Club at Pyarelal Lal



GNDU RELEASED SCHEDULE THROUGH ONLINE PORTAL

AMRITSAR: The online examination form submission and fee payments for Sem-1 December 2024 exams of Law FYIP/TYP, B.Ed, B.A-B.Ed, BSc.-B.Ed, B.Com-B.Ed and B.Ed-M.Ed for Regular students through online portal has

GNDU ZONAL YOUTH FESTIVAL

AMRITSAR: The three-day Zonal Youth Festival of "B-Zone" of Guru Nanak Dev University began, marked by an impressive inauguration ceremony presided over by Dr. Ravijit Singh from Dr Daljit Singh Eye Hospital, Amritsar



Destination Uttarakhand



Under PM Narendra Modi's leadership, U'khand is experiencing growth with new ropeway projects and advancements in rail, road, and air connectivity. These initiatives promise eco-friendly travel, boost regional economy, and create opportunities for locals. With its rich spiritual, adventure, and cultural experiences, the state continues to attract global visitors while preserving its natural and cultural heritage.

> **Pushkar Singh Dhami** Chief Minister



>> CM on his visit to Corbett National Park

Kedarnath Dham gets a major facelift, enhances facilities for pilgrims

Inspired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vision, Chief Minister Pushkar Singh Dhami is pushing ahead Uttarakhand government's efforts to transform Kedarnath into a premier spiritual destination



>> PM Narendra Modi along with CM Pushkar Singh Dhami during his visit to Kedarnath Dham

rime Minister Narendra Modi's deep faith in Baba Kedarnath and his special attachment to Uttarakhand, have received support from the Centre. With assistance from the Centre, reconstruction work is going on at Kedarnath Dham. Uttarakhand Government led by Pushkar Singh Dhami, endeavoured to restore the shrine and the surrounding area to its pristine glory, while providing devotees with all modern amenities and services. The state administration has provided all kinds of facilities to the pilgrims, which is among the reasons behind the record number of people visiting every year.

The redevelopment and reconstruction work in the first phase of Kedarnath Dham was completed in 2022. In the second phase, 21 works worth Rs 188 crore are underway. The master plan proposes the redevelopment of the Kedarnath temple area that was washed away in the Uttarakhand floods of 2013. The plan proposes a wide and clear path that leads to the shrine, with structures in small clusters on either side accommodating the residential needs

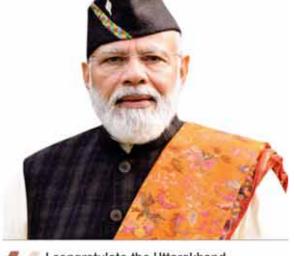
MANDAKINI PATH READY FOR PILGRIMS **COMING TO KEDARNATH**

The master plan proposes a new layout to ensure

shrine, including the construction of Mandakini path, leading to the temple and the arrangement of residential spaces in small, dispersed dusters for better management and safety. Officials confirmed that the first phase of the Kedamath Dham's redevelopment was completed in 2022, and the second phase is

Under the supervision of CM Pushkar Singh Dhami, the Mandakini path is ready for pilgrims' ease, and additional amenities such as food kiosks and pilgrim care will be available there. All the work would be completed before





I congratulate the Uttarakhand government on the remarkable progress achieved in the last few years. This has been made possible by sustained policy push and focus on key sectors such as tourism and renewable energy. Alongside, the state has made significant strides in infrastructure development, setting new benchmarks for sustainable growth. Uttarakhand's commitment to harnessing its natural resources and promoting tourism has not only bolstered its economy but also showcased its potential on the global stage. I applaud the state's dedication to inclusive development and look forward to its continued success in the years ahead."

> Narendra Modi Prime Minister

Tehri takes flight: Rising paragliding destination

ccording to some internationally renowned paragliding experts, Tehri has the potential to come a world-class paragliding center. With



a clear dropping height of more than 1500 mt, conducive climate with lesser wind disturbances and easy access from Dehradun airport, the Tehri-lake is being touted as an upcoming paragliding hub

The Tourism Department organised an International Paragliding Acrobatic Festival in November 2023 which saw participation from more than 150 paragliding acrobats from more than 30 countries. The event catapulted Tehri to an exalted status in the international paragliding circuit and international paragliding instructors are beeing up at Tehri for their training groups

In order to promote paragliding activity in the state, the tourism department has started various levels of paragliding training courses like P1, P2 and SIV at Tehri to equip the local youth with the necessary skills and safety certifications to meet international requirements. This step would ensure availability of local skilled manpower as Tehri sees a rise in paragliding sporting activity.

U'khand Tourism Policy 2023-30: Spiritual bliss with modern tourism

Following PM Modi's vision, and under the leadership of CM Pushkar Singh Dhami, Uttarakhand has embarked on creating better experiences for tourists



ttarakhand, also known as Devbhoomi, has been a spiritual center since time immemorial. With holy cities like Haridwar and Rishikesh on the banks of the River Ganga, the annual Char Dham Yatra, the Kumbh Mela and several Shiva and Shakti temples, each telling its own mystical story, dotted across the state, the state is a haven for spiritual seekers.

Under the able leadership of Uttarakhand Chief Minister, Pushkar Singh Dhami, the state has embarked on creating better and newer experiences for tourists visiting the state. From infrastructure development to opening up

newer segments of tourism, the state is offering multitude of tourism products to target various strata of tourists. At the same time, it is imperative for the state to take note of the fragile ecology and plan activities without causing an

harm to the natural environment. The Tourism Policy envisaged by Government of Uttarakhand lays the roadmap for developing new tourism related activities in the state. The state is offering several incentives including capital subsidy, interest subvention, marketing & promotion, training etc for industry players

who wish to invest in the future tourism growth of the

state. The activities for which these incentives are offered range from hospitality services and other tourism services such as adventure parks, electric taxi services etc. Due to the unique ecological positioning of the state,

with the Himalayas being one of the youngest mountain ranges of the world, subject to various geographical changes, the Tourism Policy 2023-2030 lays down guidelines for development of environmental-friendly sustainable tourism infrastructure.

Several initiatives have been taken by the govt to boost tourism in the state ranging from promoting Adventure Sports, yoga and wellness, Border Village Tourism and

boosting tourism to hidden gems of the state through Manaskhand Express train

Recently, the government has laid down policy guide lines for inviting investment from within the state for state players with intended investment of Rs 1-5 crore. With this policy, the state aims to develop entreprenial enterprise within the state for land owners of the state. Another unique feature of the policy is that the investors will have to provide employment to at least 70% local youth in their enterprise.

The policy includes several incentives including Capital Subsidy and Interest Subsidy depending upon the geographical location of the project.

Homestays: Future of accommodation in the state

Empowering homestay owners, strengthening economy

ue to various geographical and ecological factors, setting up of large hotels in the state is not feasible. Hence, the state has launched various facilities and incentives to homestay owners to develop a resilient homestay infrastructure across

The state has adopted a three-pronged strategy to promote the homestay economy - providing capital support to build infrastructure, providing training to hone skills and the third is the launch of a dedicated homestay booking portal www.uttarastays.com, which offers homestay owners to list their homestays without any integration charges and commission.

This strategy is set to impact migration from the state with more locals setting up homestays and the tourism department providing online booking facility through a state-owned portal

The Himalayan hinterland is dotted with pictur-



esque and quaint locations, where finding quality accommodation is still a challenge. For locals, who have set up accommodation units at these locations, it is difficult to reach out to their potential guests through online medium. The uttarastays com portal is set to bridge this gap and provide exposure to all homestays of the state

> Under the leadership of PM Narendra Modi and the guidance of Uttarakhand CM Pushkar Singh Dhami, Uttarakhand has launched various facilities and incentives to homestay owners to develop a resilient homestay infrastructure across the state

Nakshatra Sabha: **Exploring the Cosmos**

With focus of 'Leave No Trace', the event aimed to promote responsible tourism with the participants actively involved in the managing the surroundings



ith an aim to promote 'Leave No Trace Behind' tourism activity and expose remote locations of the state, the tourism department has come up with a six-part astro-tourism event series titled Nakshatra Sabha. The locations chosen for these events are unique with astro enthusiasts camping at the sites in tents. The astro enthusiasts witness various celestial events and objects through state-of-the-art equipment, participate in sessions about astronomy, learn about asstro-photography,

unravel the mysteries of the night sky, go on local hikes, indulge in musical evenings and admire the beauty of their surroundings pledging to 'Leave No Trace' when they vacate the site.

The first event in the series was held at the iconic George Everest House near Mussoorie in June 2024 which saw overwhelming response from more than 100 participants from all across the country and even international participation.

The next event is scheduled to be held at Jageshwar in Almora in the first week of October 2024 with more events lined up at Benital in Chamoli, Jadung in Uttarkashi and Gunji in Pithoragarh. The events aim to create awareness about Dark Sky Observations, develop a Dark Sky Policy for the state, promote training & development around the events to create opportunities for the

With focus of 'Leave No Trace', these events also aim to promote responsible tourism with the participants actively involved in the managing the surroundings

Adventure Tourism gains momentum



ith a full-fledged adventure tourism wing functioning under the Tourism Department adventure tourism activities in the state have evolved over the years. In the year 2023, the department took a decision to waive off the river rafting fee from rafting operators for all rivers except the Ganga. This fee waiver has generated interest of the rafting operators to start rafting operations in rivers other than the Ganga including Tons, Ramganga and Sharda, thus paving way for rafting activities at many more destinations in addition to Rishikesh.

The National Rafting Championship was held in the Sharda River at Champawat. which saw participation from several teams including a

team from Nepal. The state has organised several paragliding competitions at various locations including Tehri and Pithoragarh to boost the paragliding activities in the state Water Sports activities have

been added at Baur Jalashay in Udham Singh Nagar District and more activities are being planned at Tehri-lake. Uttarakhand became the first state to test fly a Gyrocopter from Haridwar. Gyrocopters are light weight helicopters which can fly at low altitudes and can usher an new era in adventure

The state was awarded the Best Adventure Tourism State in 2023 by Adventure Tour Operators Association of India (ATOAI)

#ExploreUttarakhand



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a long time with Rishikesh being branded as the Yoga Capital of the World. With various developmental initiatives of the Department of Ayush and Department of Tourism, Wellness Centers are being developed across the state providing

ttarakhand has been

known as a hub for Yoga

and wellness activities for

Wellness Centers are being promoted by the Tourism department by linking them to the nearby homestays. The Tourism Department and Ayush Department have also developed an Ayurveda based welcome kit for the tourists residing at the homestays. The wellness centers linked to

Uttarakhand embraces new-age tourism

for sustainable and ecological growth

With new-age tourism products, Uttarakhand is poised for an

era of tourism growth, which is both sustainable and inclusive

holistic Ayurvedic remedies. These the homestays are being actively promoted on the www.uttarastays. com portal to provide information about the facilities available at these Wellness Centers. With these newage tourism

products, Uttarakhand tourism is poised for an era of tourism growth which is both sustainable and inclusive.

Text: Sumit Pant, Director, UTDB CONSUMER CONNECT INITIATIVE

Sri Lanka crushes New Zealand Indian shooters win two to clinch historic series win

Sri Lanka stormed to a series victory over New Zealand, securing the twomatch test series with a resounding innings and 154run triumph on the fourth day in Galle on Sunday.

This victory, Sri Lanka's most dominant over the Kiwis, also marks their first win against New Zealand in 15 years. The hero of the games, left-

arm spinner Prabath Jayasuriya, was named Player of the Series after a masterful performance, claiming 18 wickets across the matches.

Meanwhile, Kamindu Mendis took home Man of the Match honours for his unbeaten 182, anchoring Sri Lanka's colossal total of 602-5 declared.

With this knock, Mendis etched his name in history, joining the great Sir Don Bradman as the third jointfastest player to reach 1,000 test runs.

Jayasuriya, who took nine wickets in the first test, was at his best again, snaring



second test as New Zealand's batters struggled to cope with Sri Lanka's spin-heavy attack. Debutant Nishan Peiris was the perfect foil, chipping in with nine wickets of his own, including a five-wicket haul in the second innings.

"We discussed the need to score big in the first innings. That has been something that has been worrying us for a while. Glad we rectified that this innings," said Sri Lanka captain Dananjaya de Silva. The spinners were superb.

They kept creating pressure and didn't allow New Zealand to get away with things. It was a superb display. That's how we want to compete in home conditions, dominate the

opposition from ball one," he

added. New Zealand's woes began early, bundled out for a paltry 88 in their first innings Forced to follow on, the Kiwis showed more fight in their second innings, posting 360 – their highest total of the tour and in Galle – but it was too little, too late.

Tom Blundell, Glenn Phillips and Mitchell Santner all contributed half-centuries in the second innings, but the tourists needed far more to challenge Sri Lanka's

Resuming at 199-5, New Zealand lost three wickets before lunch on the fourth day. Despite Sri Lanka's fielding lapses, which saw three catches dropped, they eventually cleaned up after lunch. Jayasuriya removed Ajaz Patel and Peiris took the final scalp of Santner, stumped by Kusal Mendis, sealing the series win for Sri Lanka. "We had our moments in the series, but disappointed with the end result," said New Zealand captain Tim Southee. That morning session on day three when we lost nine wickets was

disappointing.
"There were dropped catches and missed stumpings as well in the Sri Lankan innings and in these conditions when you don't hold onto those chances it is very difficult.

With this victory, Sri Lanka has now won three consecutive test matches and bolstered their hopes of qualifying for the ICC World Test Championship final at

gold medals in Peru

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

ndian shooters began their ISSF Junior World ▲ C h a m p i o n s h i p (Rifle/Pistol/Shotgun) campaign in Peru on a good note, winning team gold in men's and women's 10m air pistol events, though a potential top-podium finish was lost in the individual category after a marksman was docked two points for reporting late for the final. The junior men's trio of

Choudhary, Umesh Pradhyumn Singh and Mukesh Nelavalli topped the men's team competition in 10m air pistol with a tally of 1726 points. They finished 10 points ahead of secondplaced Romania, while Italy took bronze with a score of

Choudhary though missed a potential individual gold after being penalised two points for reporting late for the final.

Choudhary and Singh had earlier made it to the individual finals placed third and fourth respectively in the qualification round. Choudhary shot 580 and



Singh 578 but missed out on individual medals, ending sixth and eighth respectively.

Luca Joldea of Romania won the gold medal, while Chinese Taipei's Hsieh Hsiang-Chen clinched the silver. Nelavalli was ninth in qualification with a score of

The combination Kanishka Dagar, Lakshita and Anjali Chaudhary tallied 1708 to clinch the junior women's 10m air pistol team gold. They pipped Azerbaijan by a point bronze-winning Ukraine by four points. Dagar also made the individual final in third place with a score of 573 along with Kanak who also shot the same score but with lesser inner 10s, to bag the

fifth qualifying spot.

In the final, Kanak won bronze with a score of 217.6, while Dagar finished eighth. Chinese Taipei's Chen Yu-Chun won gold, while Slovakia's Manja Slak bagged

Wet outfield wipes out play for second day

PTI ■ KANPUR

o play was possible for the second consecutive day in the second Test between Índia and Bangladesh due to a wet outfield at the Green Park Stadium here. Overnight rain had caused a delay to the start of action but even as the sun was shining bright around 2:00pm and there were no soggy patches on the ground, the officials decided to call off the play. Almost eight sessions have

been lost in the game due to persistent rain that has played havoc with the final match of two-game Questions on the drainage system used at the venue have been duly raised.

Bangladesh had ended the rain-shortened opening day at 107 for 3. The entire second day was washed out without a ball being bowled, and only 35 overs were bowled on the opening day. India pacer Akash Deep (2/34) and Ravichandran Ashwin (1/22) were among the wickets.

Champions League returns missing Mbappé, Rodri, Barella as injury wave hits European soccer

AP ■ PARIS

Key players will be sidelined when the Champions League resumes on Tuesday after a wave of injuries within a week of the new-look competition starting.

Mbappé's Kylian hamstring is likely to sideline him beyond Wednesday when he was due to return to France with defending champion Real Madrid to face Lille. Serious knee injuries mean

Manchester City midfielder Rodri is out for the season and Barcelona goalkeeper Marc-André ter Stegen will miss at least most of it. Inter Milan midfielder Nicolò

Barella, who was a standout playing against Rodri on September 18, will miss at least one Champions League game because of a thigh

The injuries to four players who were involved at the European Championship into the knockout phase have sharpened the debate about made more congested by the bigger Champions League.

The extended program is what influential clubs all-but forced UEFA to create and the 18 games this week, split Tuesday Wednesday, still leaves each of them with six more to play through January.



Another final rematch

There were two repeats of past finals in the first week of single-standings format. Man City and Inter drew 0-0 and Liverpool won 3-1 at AC

The next rematch comes Wednesday when Aston Villa hosts Bayern Munich, a giant of the European Cup era that was shocked 1-0 in the 1982

Villa Park will host a first game in the competition since March 1983 when the English side's title defense was ended

Both eased to winning starts two weeks ago. Villa won 3-0 games that relaunched the at Young Boys and Bayern's Champions League in a nine goals against Dinamo Zagreb was a record for any team in the 33-season Champions League era.

by Juventus.

Bayern's 9-2 win and has a good record visiting Villa, with five goals there in five Premier League games for Tottenham. He faces a late check on an ankle injury. Kane edges Haaland

Kane's fast start to the season with 10 goals in seven games for Bayern has outpaced even Erling Haaland's 10 in eight games for Man City.

Haaland was kept quiet by Inter for the second time in 16 months, a fact he was reminded of in a post-game talk with the Italian champion's center back Francesco Acerbi, who smiled and held up two fingers.

Haaland should find it easier on Tuesday in Slovakia when Man City faces Slovan Bratislava, which took the second biggest beating in the opening round, 5-1 at Celtic. Crowd size and fan fervour

The pulsating atmosphere at Celtic Park for a rare European win by the Scottish champion stood out in an week opening where anticipation was universal.

Pundits including former Man City goalkeeper Peter Schmeichel noted a quietness about the stadium for the Inter game. The attendance was nearly 2,000 higher five days later when Man City met Arsenal in a tempestuous Premier League clash where s were already ir

Milan-Liverpool was a heavyweight European fixture yet far from sold out, with fewer than 60,000 at San Siro. The crowd topped 70,000 at each of Milan's first two Serie A home games this season, and 66,000 on the equivalent Champions League opening

night last season to see that was 6,000 down on the English another club,

Newcastle. Paris Saint-Germain drew at home game in Ligue 1 this stage games last season — yet fewer than 40,000 were at Parc des Princes to see European debutant Girona two weeks ago.

Sporting Lisbon also had 40,000 fans for a Champions League opener against Lille Celtic to Borussia Dortmund

crowd for a domestic league game against Porto.

attendance least 46,000 fans for each atmosphere trends will be watched as fans respond to season — and all three the longer and more Champions League group- expensive program of four Champions League home games. The 36-team 36-team standings is set to be more dynamic for the final two rounds in January.

Tuesday's games The raucous atmosphere should follow whose fans in the Yellow Wall tribune are among the noisiest in Europe.

Bundesliga champion Bayer Leverkusen hosts Milan after making a fast star in a 4-0 rout at Feyenoord. San Siro now reverts to Inter to host Red Star Belgrade. Arsenal hosts PSG in a meeting of two teams chasing a trophy they never won. Each was a beaten finalist once. Also, Barcelona

Young Boys. Wednesday's games

without Mbappé, Even Madrid should have too much for Lille playing in the stadium that basketball group-stage games at the Paris Olympics.

League leader Premier Liverpool hosts Bologna, and Girona's first European visitor to the Montilivi stadium is Fevenoord.

Dinamo Zagreb fired its coach, Sergej Jakirovic, after the drubbing at Bayern and brought back Nenad Bjelica for a second spell.

Messi scores, Inter Miami moves closer to No. 1 seed with 1-1 draw

AP FORT LAUDERDALE (US)

ionel Messi moved Inter L'Miami another step closer to the No. 1 seed for the MLS Cup playoffs. And the MLS single-season

club's reach as well. Messi scored in the 67th minute and Inter Miami pushed its unbeaten streak to eight straight Major League Soccer matches with a 1-1 tie against Charlotte FC on Saturday night. It was Messi's 15th goal in 16 league

points record remains in the

matches this season. Messi became the sixth player in MLS history with at least 15 goals and 15 assists in a single season - and he's done that while missing 15 of Inter

Miami's league contests. The tie, combined with Columbus' 2-2 draw with D.C. United on Saturday, left Inter Miami eight points clear of the Crew for the No. 1 seed in the Eastern Conference. Inter Miami is also seven points up on the LA Galaxy for the No. 1 overall seed in the MLS playoffs.

Inter Miami plays at Columbus on Wednesday, and a win would wrap up the No. 1 overall seed - not just the East, but the Supporters Shield as the regular-season winners as well. Inter Miami (19-4-8) has 65 points with



three matches left; Columbus (16-5-9) has 57 points with four matches remaining.

"We are playing a great team that is chasing us in the Supporters Shield," Inter Miami coach Gerardo "Tata" Martino said.

"It is a very important game but so are the games against Toronto and New England. We will be ready for these remaining dates." But first, the Columbus match looms and Inter Miami knows exactly what's at stake.

"It's very important," defender Jordi Alba said.

The Supporters Shield would give Inter Miami home-field penalty box, dribbling once edge throughout the playoffs, and threading his natural left-

including for a potential MLS Cup final December 7. And if Inter Miami wins out, it will finish with 74 points - one more than the MLS record of 73 set by New England in 2021. DC United helped Inter Miami a bit on Saturday. Columbus led 2-1 late in the second half but surrendered the tying goal in the 81st minute; otherwise, the Crew could have been two points closer to Inter Miami in the standings and made Wednesday's match far more interesting. Messi's goal was his typical brilliance. He took a pass near the top of the

footed shot between four defenders and into the net to tie the match.

It came 10 minutes after Charlotte (11-11-9, 42 points seventh in the East) struck first, with Karol Swiderski deflecting a shot into the net. But Messi answered, and Inter Miami settled for its third consecutive draw. The team is 5-0-3 in its last eight league matches and 9-1-3 in MLS play since June 1. Obviously, we are frustrated

with the three consecutive ties," Martino said. "But the story continues." There were two great chances for Inter Miami in the final moments. lobbied for a Messi shot at the gamewinner in the 10th minute of stoppage time, after getting taken down near the top of the penalty area. No foul was called - one almost certainly would have led to a penalty shot opportunity and about two minutes later Luis Suarez somehow missed from point-blank range on the final play of the match.

The match was the next-tolast of the home regular season slate for Inter Miami. After the showdown at Columbus on Wednesday, the club goes to Toronto on October 5 and then wraps up the 34-match schedule at home against New England on October 19.

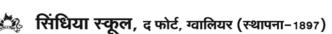


श्रीमंत माधवराव सिंधिया जी

(जन्म : 10 मार्च 1945 - स्वर्गवास : 30 सितम्बर 2001)

युग बीता पर श्रद्धा भाव से, आज भी भर आते नयन। संघर्षशील उस प्रेरक व्यक्तित्व को कोटि-कोटि सादर नमन्!

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