

# the pioneer

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**'Be ready to tackle cyber warfare, climate change'**



**NO TALKS YET**

ON INVESTMENTS BY TESLA, STARLINK IN INDIA: GOYAL



**Telugu girl Ananya Nagalla IS ON RISE**



**QUOTE OF THE DAY**

**The pioneer**

If the BJP had refused to work with the Congress, today KTR would not have posted tweets like this but would have been eating food in Charlapalli Jail. The BRS would not have lost power if KTR knew politics and how to solve the public's problems. Your father has been confined to a farmhouse for entrusting party responsibilities by believing in you



- Raghunandan Rao BJP MP

**DON'T MISS...**

**Rythu Bharosa soon: Komatireddy**

The Congress government in the State would soon implement the Rythu Bharosa (farmers' investment support scheme). The Rythu Bharosa fund would be transferred into the accounts of farmers very soon, announced Minister for Roads and Buildings Komatireddy Venkat Reddy here on Thursday. Speaking to the media in Nalgonda on Thursday, he stated that Rythu Sadasu (farmer's conferences) would be held across Telangana. Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy will inaugurate the Brahman Vellan Project and the...

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**Police hold flag march in Sambhal**

Police held a flag march in areas near the Shahi Jama Masjid on Thursday, a day before Friday prayers, with top officials saying watertight security was put in place to prevent untoward incidents. The flag march was led by Additional Superintendent of Police (ASP) Srish Chandra. The police team marched through the busy markets that partially reopened on Thursday. Most of the shops opened for the first time on Thursday since the November 24 violence over a court-ordered survey of the...

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**Probe ordered against Google, affiliates**

Fair trade regulator CCI on Thursday ordered a probe against Google and its affiliates for alleged unfair business practices with respect to listing of real money gaming apps on Play Store. While passing the order, CCI said the Commission directs the Director General (DG) to cause an investigation to be made into the matter under the provisions of Section 26(1) of the Act. The Commission also directed the DG to complete the investigation and submit a consolidated report within 60 days...

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**India can reach top-50 of FIFA rankings**

India can break into the top-50 in the FIFA rankings, Sports Minister Mansukh Mandaviya said on Thursday, according to a release issued by All India Football Federation (AIFF). The top brass of the AIFF, including its president Kalyan Chaudhary, met Mandaviya on Thursday to brief him on the existing AIFF-FIFA Academy in Odisha and the plan to build additional four such facilities in different zones. "An elaborate plan has to be chalked out and put in place for execution so that India can reach a FIFA ranking..."

-SPORTS

**ETHANOL PLANT**

## BRS gave approvals under TS-iPASS: Govt

Sources allege violations by previous govt



PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The swift issue of clearances under TS-iPASS for the ethanol plant in Dilawarpur in Nirmal district has drawn flak, with government sources alleging violations by the BRS government.

The approvals, granted before December 7, 2023, allowed PMK Distilleries Private Limited to bypass environmental norms and procedur-

al requirements, including mandatory public consultations.

Sources said that while the Centre's environmental clearance was specifically meant for the production of fuel ethanol, the TG Government facilitated permissions for a broader range of products, including extra-neutral alcohol, industrial spirits and absolute alcohol.

Continued on Page 2

**Talasan denies Congress charges, links with ethanol firm**

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

BRS MLA Talasani Srinivas Yadav strongly criticised Congress leaders and accused them of spreading baseless lies to divert attention from their inefficiency.

Addressing a press conference held at the Telangana Bhavan, Talasani clarified that neither he nor his family has any connection with the ethanol company.

"The remarks made by the PCC Chief, Minister Seethakka and MP Chamala Kiran are false.

Continued on Page 2

**BRS asks govt to reject MEIL's Rs 200 crore donation**

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The BRS has toned up its criticism of the Congress Government, calling for the rejection of Megha Engineering and Infrastructures Limited's (MEIL) Rs 200 crore donation.

BRS sources said that if the Chief Minister is genuinely committed to keeping the Young India Skill University free of controversy, the standard applied to Adani should be extended to MEIL as well.

"MEIL is directly involved in the Sunkishala retaining wall collapse. Instead of taking action against them, the government is accepting donations from them," a senior BRS leader pointed out questioning the government's sincerity.

Megha Engineering & Infrastructures Limited (MEIL) donated Rs 200 crore to the TG Government under its Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) to establish the Young India Skills University (YISU) in Hyderabad.

On November 8, the company laid the foundation stone for the Young India Skills University buildings at Net Zero Valley, Meerkanpet, Kandukur Mandal in Ranga Reddy district.

Continued on Page 2

**TG govt scraps grading system for SSC exams**

P3

**FOOD POISONING INCIDENTS**

## CM warns of stringent action against culprits

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Chief Minister Revanth Reddy suggested that Collectors should treat the students of government schools, hostels and Gurukuls like their own children and must stop ignoring the supply of food to them.

The Chief Minister held a series of reviews on recent incidents regarding food given to students. The CM asked Collectors to inspect schools, hostels and Gurukuls frequently and submit reports.

The CM expressed regret over the mistakes committed despite repeated orders. The CM warned that action would be taken against officials and staff who are negligent in providing food to students.

The CM made it clear that he would not hesitate to remove offi-



cial, who are found negligent in providing food to students. The Chief Minister reminded the students that thousands of teachers have been recruited to provide good education and diet allowances have been increased to provide quality food.

Continued on Page 2

**Court issues summons to Konda Surekha**

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Nampally Court issued a summons to Forest, Environment and Endowment Minister, Konda Surekha, and asked her to appear in court personally on December 12 and give an explanation regarding cine actor Akkineni Nagarjuna's criminal defamation case.

While dealing with Nagarjuna's petition on Thursday, the Nampally court issued a summons to Konda Surekha.

It may be recalled that Nagarjuna became serious against Minister Konda Surekha's comments against his family and filed a petition seeking action against the Minister.



**Will fight for the country: Priyanka**

TAKES OATH AS LS MP

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Holding up a copy of the Constitution, Congress leader Priyanka Gandhi Vadra on Thursday took oath as a Lok Sabha MP to begin her journey as an elected representative of the people five years after she joined active politics.

The debutant MP, whose entry into Parliament has long been a subject of speculation, said her priority would be to raise important issues concerning the nation and fight for the country and her party.

The 52-year-old, who joins her mother Sonia and brother Rahul as an MP in what is a rare instance of three members of a family together in Parliament, took affirmation in Hindi.

The MP from Wayanad in Kerala held up a red and black copy of the Constitution, which Rahul Gandhi has been displaying at his public meetings, as she took her oath.

Dressed in a cream Kasavu saree from Kerala, Priyanka Gandhi rose to take oath amid cheers of 'Jodo Jodo, Bharat Jodo' from the Congress benches.

Continued on Page 2

## 'Apologise for remarks against Sircilla Collector'

IAS, IPS Associations to KTR

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Telangana IAS Officers' Association and the IPS Officers' Association have strongly condemned the derogatory statements made by BRS MLA KT Rama Rao (KTR) against the Collector and District Magistrate of Rajanna Sircilla District Sandeep Kumar Jha.

KTR's statement accusing the Collector of acting as a "Congress

functionary" and engaging in political conspiracies sparked outrage among civil service officers.

The Telangana IAS Officers' Association General Secretary Jayesh Ranjan signed a resolution expressing "deep concern and strongly condemning" KTR's statements, stating that the comments personally targeted the Collector in a manner that undermines the dignity of public servants.

Continued on Page 2

## 'Solve pending farmers' Dharani plaints'

CCLA Navin Mittal asks Collectors

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Chief Commissioner of Land Administration (CCLA) has issued a circular to all Collectors regarding the disposal of pending Dharani complaints with some modifications and directions.

CCLA Navin Mittal said in his circular, "The attention of all Collectors is invited to the reference cited and the partial modification of the instructions issued vide reference cited and taking into consideration the suggestions made by the Dharani Committee, the following guidelines and procedures have been formulated for Additional Collectors/RDOs regarding the dis-



posal of pending complaints about the Dharani Portal:

Process Flow: 1. Additional Collector (Revenue) Level: For the below modules, the Additional Collector is the final approving authority: 1. TM3-Apply

## Cong govt's incompetence will be exposed in 4 months, says KCR

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

BRS chief K. Chandrasekhar Rao is believed to have said that the public will gain clarity on the Congress Government's competence after the Budget session.

A senior BRS leader said, "KCR said that the Congress administration's capabilities will become evident in the next four to five months, especially after the budget session. People will realise the government's incompetence. Revanth does not have any grip on the government."



"They are struggling to generate adequate revenue, and fulfilling their guarantees will prove to be a Herculean task," a senior BRS legislator noted, reflecting KCR's perspective on the government's financial challenges.

When asked, does that mean that KCR wouldn't come out until the budget session, the leader said, "he will come. He is a seasoned, full-time politician. He knows when the time is right."

Incidentally, the legislator hinted that the family is also expecting KTR's arrest. The Janwada incident of the police entering KTR's brother-in-law's house led to the BRS believing that they could go to any extent.

## Sanjay: BRS-Cong nexus derailing probes

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The BRS's secret links with the Congress are clear from the way the scams of the BRS are being swept under the carpet by the Congress Government in TG, the Union Minister of State for Home Affairs, Bandi Sanjay Kumar, said in a post on 'X'.

Lashing out at BRS Working President KT Rama Rao's statement that the BJP and the Congress are one, Sanjay said on Thursday why there is no progress in the investigations into



the Dharani scam, the sheep scam, the Kaleshwaram scam, phone tapping, drugs case, the Janwada farmhouse raids, the power purchase deal, the Formula E extravaganza and the Lagicherla incident.

Continued on Page 2

# MUSI IN OLD CITY REFLECTS SHAAN AND PARESHAAN

NAVEENA GHANATE  
naveena.ghanate@gmail.com  
■ HYDERABAD



As part of its exploration of the Musi River along a 55-kilometer stretch, *The Pioneer*, accompanied by hydrologist K Srinivas, delved into the core city section of the river running from Jiyaguda to Moosarambagh on November 23. This stretch, passing through the heart of Hyderabad, reflects the most visible and severe impacts of urbanization, including rampant encroachments, choking pollution, and unaddressed neglect. However, life is as usual along the stretch as people remain unbothered, minding their own business. Along Owaisi Road, the

Musi River runs parallel to numerous long-standing establishments that have stood for decades. While these structures might seem like a testament to history, they are now a significant part of the river's challenges. This stretch highlights the unchecked urban sprawl that

has encroached upon the Musi, reducing it to a channel barely capable of supporting its flow. There are religious structures like temples and mosques.

At Jiyaguda, the situation worsens dramatically. The riverbed hosts a Shiva temple that, despite its spiritual significance, sits surrounded by filth. Garbage is strewn all around, with mounds of waste creating an eyesore. The unbearable stench of the Musi River at the spot makes it difficult to stand there even for a short time. The atmosphere is made worse by the presence of numerous stray dogs that fight over their domains, adding to the chaotic and unhygienic conditions. Further compounding the river's woes are

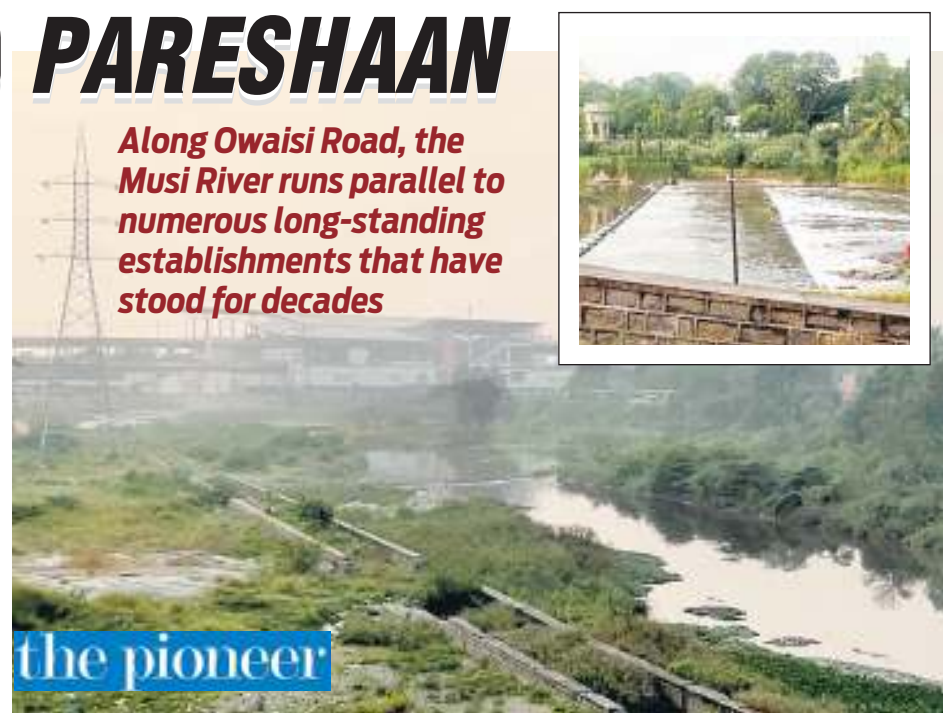
the graveyards and dhobi ghats along the riverbanks, both of which contribute to the pollution and mismanagement of the space. The area represents the grim reality of neglect, where religious and cultural landmarks are overshadowed by the pervasive issues of garbage, stench, and unregulated urbanization.

Experts stress the need for immediate interventions, including clean-up drives and buffer zone enforcement, to restore some dignity to this historic stretch of the Musi.

The historic Purnanul Bridge towers high above the Musi, its structure unaffected by the river's rejuvenation needs. However, the scene beneath it tells a grim story.

Continued on Page 3

**Along Owaisi Road, the Musi River runs parallel to numerous long-standing establishments that have stood for decades**





# Bleak prospects for the INDIA bloc!

Will it be a one-man show or a one-coalition rule for India? Indicative of it, the political scenario is unfolding, and there are no upcoming elections or by-elections any time soon. The ruling and opposition parties have realized what is in store for them. The outcomes of the Maharashtra and Jharkhand Assembly elections have confirmed the relative strengths of various political parties.

The present political realities make it clear who is getting weaker with each passing election and who is gaining ground massively. In politics, sustenance matters and patience fetches. Grabbing the chance is one thing and rising to the occasion is another.

While the former shows haphazardness, the latter mirrors foresightedness. The Congress party has been facing a crisis-like situation ever since Narendra Modi's era in Indian politics made a mark for itself. For the Bharatiya Janata Party this has not been the case. It assembled the National Democratic Alliance and continued with it for decades despite many ups and downs. It never changed the name of the NDA and continued to boost it with pragmatic assessment and making it ever ready to face any kind of political debacles and onslaughts. This kind of sustenance is very much required in politics, particularly in the Indian context. This explains the BJP-led

**In politics, sustenance matters and patience fetches. Grabbing the chance is one thing and rising to the occasion is another. While the former shows haphazardness, the latter mirrors foresightedness.**

NDA's success and the Congress-led INDI bloc's failure. Change is permanent in politics any leader or, for that matter, any party has to adapt to the changing situations by accommodating new ideas and required policy changes. Any party or any coalition bloc needs to be practical enough to adapt to the mood

of the people and fulfill their aspirations. This is where success and sustenance lie; otherwise, it will be an invitation to doom and loss of political ground and base as well. The Congress, the grand old Indian political party as it is being called, ruled the nation for decades together without any iota of opposition. But with the advent of regional



**BUDDHAVARAPU RAJESWARA PRASAD**  
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parties, the reality changed and the dominance of the Congress, hitherto taken for granted, hit a political roadblock. Realising the changing

ground realities, it formed the United Progressive Alliance by inviting parties that subscribed to its ideology. The UPA episode did not last long and the Congress had to look for another stronger political bloc. And hence, the INDIA bloc emerged. As the regional parties' domination persisted, the party that once dominated coalition politics had to become part of it rather than leading it. The Congress faced the same during the UPA regime also wherein its partners dominated the formation of the government by demanding important ministries and the Congress had to accept their demands for the survival of the coalition government.

The scene upended for the

party after Modi started dominating the national political arena. The Congress successively lost election after election till the Telangana and Karnataka Assembly elections gave it a big boost. However, the Lok Sabha elections did not give it a big solace even after forming INDIA bloc with like-minded parties. The recent Assembly election results also did not give the Opposition bloc the much-needed morale boost. Though the INDIA bloc won the Jharkhand Assembly election, the Congress is a minor partner. The Congress cannot claim full credit for the victory. The victory of the BJP-led NDA alliance in the Maharashtra Assembly and the complete rout of the

INDIA bloc is an indication of the emerging political realities. A constructive assessment of the overall political situation and the ground realities speak a lot about the pathetic state of the INDIA bloc. It needs urgent remedial measures to make it a viable alternative to the surging NDA. Just changing the name of the bloc does not give it any credence. It is credible leadership that matters a lot, which is what the bloc is lacking. Until and unless the leadership recognizes the realities, we cannot expect the Opposition alliance to stand as a solid and viable political force to face the NDA.

*(The writer is a senior journalist)*

## Soren takes oath as CM of Jharkhand

PNS ■ RANCHI

JMM leader Hemant Soren was sworn in as the 14th chief minister of Jharkhand in a grand ceremony here on Thursday in the presence of a host of INDIA bloc leaders, including Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge and Rahul Gandhi.

The 49-year-old tribal leader was sworn in by Governor Santosh Kumar Gangwar.

Soren reaffirmed his commitment to working for the welfare of all sections, particularly the poor, deprived, and exploited.

"This Jharkhand government will work day and night for all sections of people of Jharkhand including the poor, deprived and exploited...Abua government," Soren said shortly after taking oath of office and secrecy.

In a post on X, he said, "Today's historic occasion is dedicated to the struggle of the immortal brave martyrs, great revolutionaries of



Jharkhand...Today's emotional moment is dedicated to crores of people of Jharkhand."

Before taking oath, Soren, dressed in a white kurta, pyjama, and 'Nehru jacket,' sought blessings from JMM supremo and his father, Shibu Soren, his mother Rupi Soren, along with his wife Kalpana Soren and two sons. After the ceremony, he paid floral tributes to tribal icons such as Birsu Munda and Sido-Kanho and rushed to Project Building where he began his fourth innings as CM.

## CM warns ...

Continued from page 1

The Chief Minister also warned that despite taking positive decisions for the welfare of students, some people have been trying to defame the government. They will be dealt with

strictly, the CM said and added that some people are deliberately creating rumours and spreading false news about food supply in hostels and creating panic among parents. The Chief Minister ordered officials to take strict action against them too.

## Congress sees BRS conspiracy behind 'Gurukula Bata'

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Congress smells a conspiracy in the BRS's Gurukula Bata programme. The party said that the BRS created problems in Gurukul Schools and is trying to blame the government by launching its Gurukula Bata programme.

Speaking to the media on Thursday at the Gandhi Bhavan, the Congress's Manakondur MLA, Kavvampally Sathyanarayana, criticised the BRS for stating that they will launch Gurukula Bata under the leadership of RS Praveen Kumar. He asked BRS leaders to reveal with what face they will visit Gurukul Schools as many food poisoning incidents had taken place when RS Praveen Kumar was secretary for eight years.

Sathyanarayana said that Praveen did not construct buildings for Gurukula Schools and had taken buildings owned by his associates on lease.

"Praveen engaged in huge corruption through Gurukula Schools. Did he ask the BRS government to increase the diet allowance of Gurukula students? Moreover, Praveen behaved as he liked keeping Gurukula Schools in his hands," he said. The MLA said the Congress government had increased the diet allowances of students and had tried to solve all problems. Congress leader Banduru Shobha Rani said that Praveen Kumar's conspiracy can be seen behind the food poisoning incidents in Gurukulas. Conspiracies are taking place in hostels under his guidance.

## GRADUATE MLC ELECTIONS

# Cong to field MLC Jeevan Reddy

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Congress decided to field sitting MLC T. Jeevan Reddy once again in the Graduate MLC elections in the Adilabad-Nizamabad-Karimnagar-Medak constituency.

Congress leaders discussed MLC elections under the leadership of TPCC President B. Mahesh Kumar Goud on Thursday at the Gandhi Bhavan. AICC in-charge General Secretary Deepa Das Munshi, Ministers N. Uttam Kumar Reddy, D. Sridhar Babu, Konda Surekha, Seethakka, MLAs, MLCs, DCC Presidents and Corporation Chairman including TGIC chairperson Nirmala Jagga Reddy attended the meeting.

The meeting decided to appeal to the high command to allow sitting MLC T. Jeevan Reddy if he is ready to contest again. Or else, the party should allow others after considering



caste, home districts and all other factors, the meeting decided.

Later, speaking to the media on Thursday, senior Congress leader Government Advisor Shabbir Ali said the meeting resolved to field sitting MLC T. Jeevan Reddy again. He said the high command will take a positive decision regarding this. He said the party has decided to enrol more graduates as voters. Jeevan said the party will decide soon on candidate selection and that it had approached him regarding this.

On the other hand, the meeting was held for one and a half

hours and deeply discussed various issues. The party decided to take the elections as a prestigious one as the party is in power.

The meeting decided to take the government welfare programmes to the people before the election, particularly youth, the unemployed and employees.

The meeting also decided to appoint a committee for the election and to appoint district-wise and assembly constituency-wise in-charges.

The meeting said that MLAs, MLCs and MPs should work in the Graduate MLC constituency-limits with 42 Assembly constituencies. In-charges should hold meetings with voters, the meeting decided.

The meeting entrusted the responsibility of preparing a comprehensive election plan to Ministers D. Sridhar Babu, Damodara Rajanarajimha and Ponnamb Prabhakar who hailed from areas falling under the Graduate constituency limits.

## Sanjay: BRS-Cong ...

Continued from page 1

He said that KTR's "best friend" Congress ensures that nothing touches him no matter how deep his involvement is. "Ka Ta Ra's desperation to stay relevant is pathetic. Even a kid wouldn't believe that the BJP and the Congress are allies, but #Twitter Tiltu's pea-sized brain seems incapable of grasping this basic fact. When we meet our Boss, #Drama Rao starts choking on his envy, unable to digest the fact that the BJP operates under the leadership of PM Shri @narendramodiji and not behind secret deals like #KaChRa. Thanks to your X antics, the 'Car' is in the shed, but everyone knows whose 'hand' holds the keys. Your secret nexus with the Congress is evident in how every scam and failure of yours is being swept under the rug.

## 'Talasani's son was Dilawarpur ethanol factory director'

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Pointing out that the BRS Government gave permission to the Dilawarpur ethanol factory, Panchayati Raj Minister Seethakka said that BRS MLA Talasani Srinivas Yadav's son Sai Kiran was one of the factory's directors.

She also said that Talasani Srinivas Yadav's close relative who hailed from Kadapa, Putta Sudhakar Yadav's son, was also one of the company's directors.

Addressing the media at the Gandhi Bhavan on Thursday, Seethakka said the BRS Government gave all permissions to the Ethanol factory without conducting a public hearing. Moreover, BRS Working President KT Rama



Rao is now blaming the Congress government shamelessly, she said.

Seethakka asked KTR to come to Dilawarpur and accept that he was the one who gave the necessary permissions to people hailing from Kadapa district. The government will discuss the issue in the Assembly and make documents containing KTR's permissions public, she added.

## KCR bids emotional farewell to Srinivas

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

BRS leader Professor Srinivas Reddy received an emotional farewell from BRS chief K. Chandrasekhar Rao (KCR) at his residence in Erravalli.

The event marked the departure of Prof. Srinivas, a senior Telangana activist, as he gets ready to move to the United States with his family due to unavoidable circumstances.

Speaking at the farewell, KCR described Prof. Srinivas as a lifelong Telangana activist who contributed significantly to both the 1969 and 2001 movements for statehood.

"From his days as a student leader to his role as the in-charge of the Telangana Bhavan, Prof. Srinivas has been an unwavering supporter of Telangana's cause. His commitment to our struggle and his dedication to

the BRS has no parallel," KCR said.

The event began with a heartfelt tribute as KCR hosted Prof. Srinivas and his family for lunch. After this, the BRS leader honoured him and his wife with shawls and presented him with a personalised locket inscribed with the message, 'With Love from KCR'.

The gesture, Prof. Srinivas, was a reflection of KCR's unparalleled camaraderie and appreciation for those who stood by him during critical moments in the state's history.

"This farewell is not just for me but for every Telangana activist who dedicated their lives to the cause. KCR is not just a leader; he is a symbol of unwavering dedication and affection for the people of Telangana," an emotional Prof. Srinivas said.

## 'Govt misleading Parliament, Musi land takeover'

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Addressing a press conference at the Telangana Bhavan, former Minister Harish Rao lashed out at the Congress-led state government over the alleged mis-handling of the Musi Riverfront Rehabilitation Project.

He accused the government of misleading Parliament, the Centre, and the people by presenting false claims about adhering to the 2013 Land Acquisition Act.

Harish said the government has been hiding critical facts about the project, pointing to discrepancies in responses given to Parliament.

"The response to our MP KR Suresh Reddy's question in Parliament exposed the deceitful stance of the Congress government. What they claim at the Centre is entirely different from what they implement here," he said.

## KTR would have been in jail if BJP had joined hands with Cong

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Criticising BRS Working President KT Rama Rao's statement that the BJP and the Congress are one, the BJP's Medak MP, M. Raghunandan Rao, said that KTR would have eaten Cheralappally jail food if the BJP had joined hands with the Congress.

Raghunandan re-posted KTR's post on Thursday and said that KTR's posts reveal that he has not only lost power but also his sense.

He said that KTR destroyed all admin systems like finance, education and the healthcare system by interfering recklessly. The BJP has no need to learn politics from leaders like KTR,



Raghunandan said. "The BRS would not have lost power if KTR knew politics and how to solve the public's problems. Your father is now confined to his farmhouse as he entrusted party responsibilities to you," Raghunandan said.

It may be recalled that KTR had posted on the Internet that BJP leaders have joined hands with the Congress.

## BRS gave approvals under...

Continued from page 1

Government sources accused the BRS admin of misleading the public and violating environmental norms while granting permissions for the ethanol plant in Dilawarpur in Nirmal district.

The plant, owned by PMK Distilleries Private Limited, reportedly bypassed key regulations and exploited loopholes to gain approvals.

Sources revealed that while the Centre had granted environmental clearance specifically for fuel ethanol production, the BRS Government extended permissions for the production of extra-neutral alcohol, industrial spirits and absolute alcohol without conducting public consultation.

"Using fuel ethanol, the company obtained exemptions and avoided mandatory public hearings," the sources claimed. According to officials, the BRS government issued a Letter of Intent (LOI) on October 22, 2022, allowing the production of 60 crore litres of ethanol and related products. This decision was reportedly made without Cabinet approval and was later ratified in December 2022.

Despite the Centre's directive for public opinion collection, the TG government exempted

the project from this requirement by categorizing it as a B2 project based on the company's self-certification.

The sources pointed out that as per the environmental clearance, the company was required to secure a No Objection Certificate (NoC) from local bodies, including gram panchayats or municipalities. However, PMK Distilleries allegedly began constructing a compound wall without obtaining the NoC, directly violating these conditions.

The controversy deepened when the state government issued a revised LoI on April 1, 2023, extending permissions to include all alcohol products, despite the Union Environment Ministry's clearance being limited to fuel ethanol. Following this, the company applied for licenses to produce alcohol products on June 7, 2023, using the expanded LoI as justification.

On June 15, 2023, the Irrigation Department granted water allocation permission based on the LoI issued by the state government. Additionally, by December 7, 2023, the company had secured all permissions through TS-iPASS, raising questions about the speed and transparency of the process.

**TODAY**

**ALMANAC**

Month & Paksham: Krishna Paksha

Tithi: Trayodashi: Nov 28 06:24 AM to Nov 29 08:40 AM

Chaturdash: Nov 29 08:40 AM to Nov 30 10:30 AM

**Nakshatram:**

Swati: Nov 28 07:36 AM to Nov 29 10:18 AM

Vishaka: Nov 29 10:18 AM to Nov 30 12:34 PM

**Rahukalam:** 10:41 AM to 12:04 PM

**Yamagandam:** 2:50 PM to 4:13 PM

**Varjyam:** 04:25 PM to 06:11 PM

**Gulika:** 7:55 AM to 9:18 AM

**Amritakalam:** 02:56 AM to 04:41 AM

**Abhijit Muhurtham:** 11:42 AM to 12:26 PM

**HYDERABAD WEATHER**

Forecast: Partly Cloudy

Temp: 29°

Humidity: 51%

Sunrise: 6:29 AM

Sunset: 5:40 PM

Updated: November 28, 2024 5:00 PM



# City Pioneer

the pioneer

HYDERABAD | FRIDAY | NOVEMBER 29, 2024

03



## CITY EVENTS

### Weekend kids cooking camp

Master cooking and baking in 09 fun weekends

Venue

Culinary Guru Institute, Hyderabad. Till January 11, 2025.

### Arijit Singh Live in concert

HSBC presale is live for now. General sale on October 23, 1 pm. Get tickets only on insider.in and paytm.

Venue

Concert in Hyderabad on December 7.

### Texture art workshop

This workshop is suitable for artists of all levels, from beginners looking to explore new artistic horizons to seasoned artists seeking to enhance their skills and repertoire.

Venue

Multiple venues in Hyderabad till December 8

### NYU CARNIVAL

With singer KARTHIK

Venue

Boulder Hills, Hyderabad December 31

## TG govt constitutes committees to prevent food contamination

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Telangana government constituted two committees, the Institution-level Food and Safety Committee with the Commissioner of Food Safety to oversee the implementation of cooking and serving food in various institutions to prevent food contamination and food-borne illnesses.

The Committee shall consist of the head of the institution (headmaster / principal or warden etc.) and 2 other staff members working in the Institution.

The committee shall inspect the storeroom and kitchen before cooking every meal and ensure the quality of provisions and hygiene in the kitchen room.

They should taste the food after every meal preparation to check food quality and then only it should be served to all children.

Everyday the committee shall take photos of the activities listed above (I & II) and shall keep it in record without fail, till the Nodal Department develops a mobile based app that would allow instant uploading of photos taken in each institution before every meal.

The District Collectors should ensure that Mandal or Divisional or District level officers are kept as supervisory officers for each institute. They should visit before and after cooking, eat food before serving to children as far as possible. They should take photos and share the same at district level.

The District Collectors shall constitute the Institution Level Food safety Committee for all institutions in the District (Schools / Hostels / Residential Schools / KGBVSAWCs) and ensure that the food served in all institutions is safe, hygienic and well nourished.

In order to ensure food safety and develop an institutional mechanism, the Government has decided to constitute a Task Force Committee for all the Institutions mentioned above in the Telangana State.

## TG govt scraps grading system for SSC exams

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

In a significant move, the State government has decided to scrap the grading system for the SSC Public Examinations starting from the academic year 2024-25. Under the new system, students will be awarded the full 100% of their marks based solely on their external assessment, with internal assessments no longer being factored in. Currently, the external exams are worth 80 marks, while internal assessments contribute 20 marks.

Additionally, the government has discontinued the Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) system, which previously assessed the overall development of students in schools.

On Thursday, Burra Venkatesham, Principal Secretary of the Education Department, issued a memo approving the new examination pattern. The memo stated that after careful review of the matter by the School Education Director, permission had been granted to implement the new SSC Public Examination pattern.

## Hyd Metro launches Green Miles Loyalty Card

### Metro Rail celebrates seven years of urban mobility

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Hyderabad Metro Rail launched the Green Miles Loyalty Card on its 7th anniversary at Ameerpet Metro Station on Thursday evening. This programme aims to enhance the commuting experience and encourage sustainable travel. It rewards loyal passengers for their continuous support, promoting a positive connection between commuters and public transport. Eligibility includes: Use of a Smart Card for travel.

Trips are counted monthly. Maintain required trips for three consecutive months. Loyalty Bands includes: Silver: 21-35 trips/month. Gold: 36-50 trips/month.

This initiative creates an interconnected, eco-friendly ecosystem, inspiring commuters to choose the metro as their preferred mode of transport.

Addressing the gathering, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer of L&TMRHL, KVB Reddy emphasised the challenges faced during Hyderabad Metro Rail's construction, highlighting the success of public-private partnerships. Built with an investment of Rs 22,148 crores, the fully elevated metro now boasts



MD of HMRL and MD and CEO of L&TMRHL NVS Reddy and KVB Reddy at the 7th anniversary of Hyderabad Metro Rail in Hyderabad on Thursday.

world-class standards. With daily ridership averaging 4.75 lakh and a peak of 5.63 lakh passengers in 2024, the metro is a vital transit system.

KVB Reddy also emphasised environmental contributions, including saving 184 million liters of fuel and reducing 424 million kg

of CO2 emissions. He noted the metro generates 9.35 MWp of solar power, meeting 12 per cent of its energy needs, and uses regenerative braking, producing 220 million units of electricity. Rainwater harvesting systems across depots and stations have collected 375,000 kiloliters of water.

Meanwhile, NVS Reddy, MD of HMRL, highlighted the metro's role in economic growth and sustainability.

He noted Chief Minister A. Revanth Reddy's assurance for phase 2 expansion in the old city, driving Hyderabad toward becoming a global city.

## Food safety violations at Lakdikapul

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Task Force Team of Telangana's Commissioner of Food Safety inspected restaurants at Lakdikapul and found multiple violations. The Task Force Team inspected Bademiyani Kebabs in Lakdikapul and found synthetic food colors suspected to be used in kebabs and Chinese items, which were discarded. The Food Business Operator (FBO) did not display a copy of the food license.

Cobwebs were observed in the kitchen, and food items stored in the refrigerator were not properly labeled.

Pest control records, medical fitness certificates, and water analysis reports were unavailable. Food handlers were not wearing hair caps or gloves. The premises were open to the outside environment without proper insect-proof screens to prevent dust and pests from entering. Later on, The Task Force Team also inspected Shahi Dastarkhan, where expired food items like mango masala, coconut milk, and keora water were found and discarded.

The walls were greasy, the ceiling had shedding particles, and the flooring was patchy with broken tiles and water stagnation. The kitchen lacked an insect-proof screen, and live cockroaches were observed in the first-floor kitchen.

## DECEMBER 1-9 TG's Praja Palana - Praja Vijayotsavalu 2024

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The Telangana government has announced the schedule for 'Praja Palana - Praja Vijayotsavalu 2024', a week-long celebration of governance and development initiatives. The festivities, commencing on December 1 and concluding on December 9, will include a variety of programmes ranging from the inauguration of critical infrastructure to cultural and sporting events across the state.

The celebrations will begin on December 1 with the foundation stone-laying ceremonies for the second phase of Integrated Residential Schools. Essay writing competitions for students and the launch of the CM Cup, which will continue until December 8, will also be held on the same day.

On December 2, the state will witness the inauguration of 16

nursing colleges, 28 paramedical colleges, and 213 new ambulances. Additionally, 33 transgender clinics will be launched, along with a pilot project involving transgender individuals as traffic volunteers, marking a significant step toward inclusivity.

December 3 will focus on the 'Hyderabad Rising' initiative, featuring the inauguration of a flyover connecting Aramgarh to Zoo Park and beautification works worth Rs. 150 crore. Development works at six junctions near KBR Park will also commence on the same day.

On December 4, the Telangana Forest Development Corporation will see the foundation stone laid for its new building, along with the inauguration of a virtual safari and a tree introduction center. Appointment letters will also be distributed to 9,007 individuals as part of the government's

commitment to employment generation.

December 5 will highlight women's empowerment with the inauguration of the Indira Mahila Shakti Bazaar and discussions with self-help groups. Three advanced technology centers in Medchal, Mallepalli, and Nalgonda, along with a Girls' ITI College in Ghatkesar, will also be launched.

The focus on power infrastructure will dominate December 6, with the commencement of power generation at the Yadadri Power Plant and the foundation stones being laid for 244 power substations across the state.

On December 7, the State Disaster Response Force will be formally launched, accompanied by a police band performance. Telangana art exhibitions and cultural programs will add a festive flavor to the day's proceedings. The penultimate

day, December 8, will see the launch of seven Artificial Intelligence (AI) projects, 130 new Mee Seva centers, and the bhoomi puja for AI City. The foundation stone for a Sports University will also be laid, alongside cultural celebrations and art exhibitions.

The grand finale on December 9 will feature the unveiling of the Telangana Talli statue in the presence of lakhs of women members. The celebrations will conclude with a vibrant event at Tank Bund, showcasing drone shows, fireworks, art galleries, and various stalls, bringing the nine-day festivities to a fitting close.

The government has emphasized that this festival is not just a celebration of governance but also an opportunity to highlight the state's development and cultural vibrancy while ensuring significant public participation.



(L to R) Dr Vijay Kumar Sharma Madduri, Dr Syed Md Ghouse, Dr. Mallikarjuna C (MD -AINU), Sandeep Guduru (CEO) at the Asian Institute of Nephrology and Urology in Hyderabad on Thursday

## PROSTATE PROBLEM

### Rezum water vapour therapy debuts in city

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Asian Institute of Nephrology and Urology (AINU) brings Rezum Water Vapour Therapy for prostate problems affecting 50 to 60 per cent of men.

The causes for prostate problem are high consumption of fats, red meat, lack of exercise, diabetes, said Dr C Mallikarjuna, Managing Director and Chief Consultant Urologist at the Asian Institute of Nephrology and Urology (AINU).

Prostate enlargement is a common issue affecting many. Current treatments often involve medication followed by surgery. However, both approaches have their downsides, including erectile dysfunction and issues with ejaculation, particularly in younger patients. For such individuals, Rezum Water Vapor Therapy has emerged as a promising solution and AINU has treated nearly seven patients in the last one month.

The treatment uses steam delivered via injection to target and shrink the excess prostate tissue compressing the urinary tract.

This minimally invasive procedure can be performed under local anesthesia. The natural energy of the steam gradually removes the extra tissue, with results visible over a short period. Typically, one and rarely a second session are sufficient.

## 'Sustainability Impact Matters' road show held at T-Hub

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

The "Sustainability Impact Matters" Road Show was held at T-Hub to emphasise the importance of ESG (Environmental, Social, and Governance) and sustainability. Many consumers are willing to pay more for sustainable products, with over 60 per cent expressing their preference for sustainable packaging, according to a McKinsey survey. The event highlighted the growing consumer demand for environmentally responsible goods, with 31 per cent of consumers reporting that their last purchase was primarily sustainable.

Organised by The Aspire Impact, in partnership with the British Council, Social Alpha, NSE, and T-Hub, the road show traveled to New Delhi, Mumbai, Bengaluru, and concluded in Hyderabad on Thursday. The event aimed to make ESG, sustainability, and impact investing mainstream topics.

The Director General of RICH, Ajit Rangnekar emphasised Telangana's commitment to innovation and inclusive growth. Meanwhile, T-Hub CEO Sujit Jagirdar discussed the impact of startups and noted that T-Hub has incubated over 2500 startups in its nine-year journey. A panel discussion on ESG and sustainability was moderated by Viveck Verma, Chief Incubation Warrior, Global Carbon Warrior.

## MUSI IN OLD CITY REFLECTS SHAAN AND PARESHAAN

Continued from Page 1

a grim reminder of what happens when people start dis the riverbed is crowded with dhobi ghats and temples, many of which encroach on and obstruct the river's natural course. Adding to the river's plight is the indiscriminate dumping of garbage directly from the bridge -- a practice that has turned the water below into a polluted mess.

The Musi at Ghansi Bazar and near the High Court presents one of the most distressing sights along its course. This is where frothing has attracted widespread attention because of its implications -- a result of untreated sewage and chemicals entering the river. A rubber dam constructed here, meant to manage the river's flow, has fallen into disrepair, further exacerbating matters.

The High Court, a landmark building, sits uncomfortably within the buffer zone, highlighting the ongoing challenges of demolitions. Near the Salar Jung Museum, the Musi struggles with silt accumulation, which has split the river into two separate channels. This division has significantly reduced the river's carrying capacity, mak-

ing it vulnerable to flooding during heavy rains. The museum itself lies within the river's lake-bed, underscoring the extent of encroachment in this area. Frothing is a persistent issue here, worsened by the lack of maintenance of the rubber dam. Despite the dire state, people along the river seem oblivious to the pollution.

At the Mahatma Gandhi Bus Station (MGBS), the Musi's plight is starkly visible. The river here is reduced to a narrow, sluggish stream, constricted by years of silt accumulation and human intervention. The MGBS bus stand and the Metro station, constructed within the river's Full Tank Level (FTL), have fundamentally altered its flow. An artificial island, formed during the construction of MGBS, now stands as a symbol of the river's degradation. The riverbed is silted up, choking its capacity to carry water during high flows. The situation is dire, with frothing waters and visible pollution making the river nearly unrecognizable. This is not just encroachment but a chokehold on the river's very existence.

The river's condition worsens as it approaches Golnaka. At Golnaka, the stench of rotting waste and stagnant water is overpowering, while the river itself is

clogged with water hyacinth and silt. Retaining walls provide some stability, but the unchecked inflow of untreated waste from nalas overwhelms the river's capacity to recover.

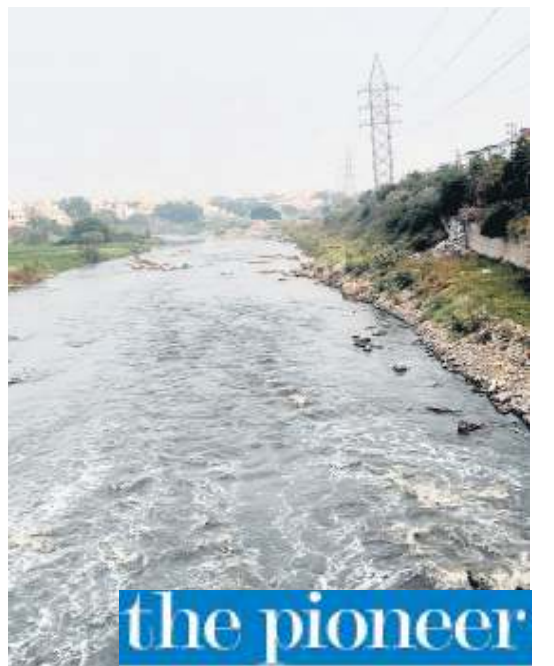
Hydrologist K Srinivas highlighted the urgent need for comprehensive interventions in the core city stretch of the Musi, including the branching of the river near the Salar Jung Museum, starting with immediate de-silting to restore the river's natural flow.

Proper maintenance and upgrades to the rubber dams at Ghansi Bazar and Salarjung Museum is needed.

Installing sewerage treatment plants (STPs) along major nalas entering the Musi can reduce the inflow of untreated waste. Public clean-up drives, community-driven initiatives can help tackle garbage dumping at Puranapul and other high-traffic areas.

The core city stretch of the Musi River, from Jiyaguda to Golnaka, reflects the challenges of urbanization and neglect. Unless there is immediate remedial action, the river risks losing its ecological and cultural significance.

(to be continued)



the pioneer



## Rythu Bharosa soon: Komatireddy

Funds under the farmers' investment scheme will be transferred to farmers' accounts shortly

PNS ■ NALGONDA

The Congress government in the State would soon implement the Rythu Bharosa (farmers' investment support scheme). The Rythu Bharosa fund would be transferred into the accounts of farmers very soon, announced Minister for Roads and Buildings Komatireddy Venkat Reddy here on Thursday.

Speaking to the media in Nalgonda on Thursday, he stated that Rythu Sadasu (farmer's conferences) would be held across Telangana.

Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy will inaugurate the Brahman Vellan Project and the Medical College in Nalgonda on December 7. Following the inauguration, a public meeting would be held at NG College. He also mentioned that the Brahman Vellan Project reservoir has already been filled, and this project will increase groundwater levels and improve irrigation in nearby villages.

Minister Venkat Reddy asserted that the Brahman Vellan Project would fulfil his 18-year-long dream of completing the project. He also confirmed that the farmer loan waiver would be fully implemented and cred-



Minister for Roads and Buildings Komatireddy Venkat Reddy speaking to the media in Nalgonda on Thursday

ited to the accounts of the farmers.

In Nalgonda town, the government has sanctioned Rs 110 crore for Special Development including the construction of underground drainage

and several other development works. Additionally, Rs 40 crore has been allotted for a Nursing College and Rs 275 crore has been allocated for the Medical College building, which will

be inaugurated by the Chief Minister. Furthermore, the foundation stone for the new District Library in the old Town Hall would also be laid.

The Minister also stated that Rs 100 crores have been sanctioned for Latif Shop Dargah and Brahmangari Gutta Ghat Roads, and meetings have already been held with Road and Building department officials to finalise estimates.

He mentioned that if possible, these projects will also be inaugurated by the Chief Minister.

The Minister revealed that Minister for Irrigation N Uttam Kumar Reddy, along with MPs and MLAs, will attend the event. He further added that the exact dates for the Chief Minister's visit will be announced soon. Komatireddy reiterated that all pending projects in the district will be completed.

Venkat Reddy pointed out that the people of Nalgonda suffered due to the polluted Musi River.

He also stated that two machines to complete the SLBC tunnel work would soon arrive in the district, and the tunnel construction would be completed within 20 months, ensuring the water supply without any issues.

## Youth waylaid, stabbed to death in Bhupalapally district

PNS ■ BHUPALPALLY

On Wednesday evening, a 25-year-old man was fatally stabbed by unidentified assailants at Chandrupalli village under Mahadevapur mandal in the district Wednesday.

The deceased has been identified as Mutyala Srikanth, hailing from Kommera village.

According to police, Srikanth had been operating a crushing machine in Chandrupalli village for the past three days.

He used to arrive at his office in a car accompanied by his driver, Pradeep, and work until evening before returning to his village.

On the evening of the incident, after finishing his tasks, Srikanth was waiting in the car for his return journey.

At that moment, two motorcycle-borne assailants parked the bike in front of the car, forcibly dragged Srikanth out of the vehicle, and attacked him with a knife.

Pradeep attempted to intervene but was overpowered.

In the chaos, the driver managed to seize the motorcycle keys and fled into the fields, calling for assistance. The assailants escaped the scene upon hearing the commotion of nearby residents. Local residents promptly notified the police.

The body was shifted to the government hospital for post-mortem.

A case has been registered and an investigation is currently in progress.

## Errant private hospital sealed in Khammam

PNS ■ KHAMMAM

District Medical and Health Officer, Dr B Kalawathi Bai, on Thursday conducted a surprise inspection at Ajay RMP Hospital, located near the local bus station and ordered its immediate closure. Sealing the hospital was based on serious deficiencies in the quality of medical services provided to patients.

During the inspection, Dr Kalawathi Bai found that the hospital had only six beds and was offering irregular medical services, with insufficient attention given to patient care. As a result, she reprimanded the hospital management and sealed the facility. Additionally, the officer inspected a nearby medical shop and checked the medicines stored in the freezer. She issued a warning to the shopkeeper, emphasising that selling medicines without a valid doctor's



District Medical and Health Officer B Kalawathi inspecting RMP Hospital in Khammam on Thursday

prescription would lead to the shop's closure.

She also visited the adjacent RJR Herbal Clinic, where she interacted with patients and advised that only homoeopathy treatments be administered. She warned that any prescriptions for allopathic medicines would be met with strict action.

Highlighting the importance of ethical medical practices, Dr

Kalawathi Bai stressed that medical treatments, tests, and prescriptions should not be conducted for profit. She called on healthcare providers to focus on serving the underprivileged, rather than seeking financial gain. Later, Dr. Kalawathi Bai inspected Mayuri Hospital following a complaint about unregulated abortions being performed there.

## MLA inaugurates paddy procurement centre

PNS ■ RANGAREDDY

Shadnagar MLA and Chairman of State Public Sector Undertakings Veerapalli Shankar reaffirmed the Congress government's commitment to prioritising farmers' welfare during the inauguration of a paddy procurement center in Mutpur village, Kondurg mandal. The centre was established under the auspices of the Kondurgu Primary Agricultural Cooperative Society to support local farmers.

Speaking at the event, MLA Veerapalli Shankar emphasised that no farmer should face challenges under the Congress government. He highlighted the government's efforts to fulfil promises made to the agricultural community, including the recent waiver of Rs 18,000 crore in loans benefiting 22 lakh farmers across the state, an unprecedented measure in the country.

## Elderly couple murdered in Khammam dist

PNS ■ KHAMMAM

A brutal crime similar to that of a film plot unfolded in Nelakondapalli where a couple was murdered and their home ransacked.

In a scenario akin to the movie Dandupalyam, the assailants executed their robbery with extreme violence. Posing as potential tenants, they visited the residence of Yerra Venkata Ramana, 60, and his wife Krishna Kumar, 55, offering a rental advance before committing the heinous act.

The incident occurred

in Khammam district, where the couple was tragically killed. The modus operandi mirrored that of the Dandupalyam gang, who typically conducted reconnaissance before approaching their targets under false pretences, often requesting water to gain entry. In this case, three individuals approached the couple, expressing interest in renting their home.

After a brief tour, they paid a nominal advance and left, claiming they would return with their belongings.

returned, engaged in conversation, and even shared a meal with the couple. However, under the cover of darkness, they executed their plan.

Upon re-entering the house, they used chilli powder to blind Venkata Ramana and Krishna Kumar before brutally murdering them. Following the attack, they stole cash and gold jewelry, taking precautions to obscure their escape by scattering chilli powder around the premises to mislead sniffer dogs.

Concerned for her parents' safety, Venkata Ramana's daughter attempted to contact them, only to find their phones switched off, heightening her anxiety. She called up the renters living in the first floor of the house.

The tenants found the house locked and noticed that chilli powder was sprinkled around the house. They conveyed the message to her, who contacted the police. The police rushed to the place and broke open the door lock and found bodies of Venkataramana and Krishna Kumari.

## Breathalyzer test on driver in Ayyappa deeksha sparks protest

PNS ■ MAHABUBABAD

The Ayyappa Swamy devotees are well known for their strict discipline and adherence to rules. During their vow, they follow strict codes of conduct, staying away from alcohol, non-vegetarian food, and other temptations. Recently, an incident involving an TSRTC Depot manager sparked controversy.



Ayyappa Swamy devotees protesting over RTC driver who is in deeksha being subjected to Breathalyzer test at Torru depot on Thursday

Nagaraju, a driver working at the Toruru RTC Depot, had taken the Ayyappa Swamy vow when he reported for duty. When he arrived at the depot, RTC constable Hemalatha insisted on conducting a breathalyzer test. Nagaraju requested her not to conduct the test as he was in the Ayyappa vow.

However, Hemalatha proceeded with the test, ignoring his request.

Nagaraju reported this to the depot manager, Padmavathi, who, according to him, responded rudely and insisted on following the rules, ignoring his plea.

protesting the manager's actions, staged a demonstration. Reports showed that



## Ponnam directs officials to ensure safety of students

PNS ■ SIDDIPEET DISTRICT

Minister for Transport Ponnam Prabhakar said that the State government is taking all necessary measures to ensure that there is no food poisoning incident in schools. He mentioned that in the past, there were difficulties due to the inability to pay rents and mess charges. However, the government has now increased cosmetic and diet charges. The government is taking all kinds of actions to set right schools, including residential educational institutions. He criticised those who are trying to politicise the issue.

Minister Ponnam Prabhakar conducted a surprise inspection at the Mahatma Jyotirao Phule Gurukul School in Siddipet town. Following the Chief Minister's instructions, he mentioned that District collectors and Additional District Collectors would form district committees to inspect residential schools.

He suggested that the officials visit school once in every 15 days and reports be prepared. In future, mess charges would be paid through a green channel. He also advised officials to bring any issues related to SC, ST, BC, and Minority communities to his attention.

GOVERNMENT OF TELANGANA REVENUE (LA) DEPARTMENT										
WITHDRAWAL NOTIFICATION U/s 93 OF THE RCTLA R&R ACT 2013										
Under Section 93 of the RCTLA R&R Act, 2013 (Central Act 30/2013), the Government of Telangana hereby withdraws the lands specified below from the acquisition for which the Preliminary Notification U/s 11 of the said Act, where 10A exemption of the Act 30/2013 published in Gazette No. VKB-96/2024, dated: 30.07.2024 for public purpose, namely, for Establishment of Pharma Villages in favour of the TGIC Limited, situated at Polepally Village of Dudyal Mandal, Vikarabad District.										
SCHEDULE										
Village: Polepally Mandal: Dudyal Dist: Vikarabad										
Sl. No.	By. No.	Type of Land	Type of Land	Area under acquisition (In Ac. gha)	Names of the persons interested	H	W	W	Structure	Other
H: Homestead, W: Wetland, S: Shaded above house, VC: Vacant, P: Paddy, R: Road, C: Canal, D: Dry, A: Agricultural, N: Non-agricultural, T: Temple, M: Mosque, S: School, H: Hospital, P: Public, R: Residential, C: Commercial, I: Industrial, O: Other.										
1	6714	Assigned land	Dry	3-08	Sunkala Wokhanappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
2	67001	Assigned land	Dry	1-20	Yedda Bhawanamma W/o Venkatesh	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
3	671111	Assigned land	Dry	2-08	Mallamma W/o Ramulu	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
4	67112	Assigned land	Dry	1-15	Thuppu Ananthamma S/o Peddala Ananthiah	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
5	67119	Assigned land	Dry	3-08	Yerakali Arjuniah S/o Venkanna	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
6	6704	Assigned land	Dry	2-20	Sunkala Laaru W/o Ramulu	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
7	6702	Assigned land	Dry	1-08	Pilla Laaru W/o Bugappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
8	6705	Assigned land	Dry	2-08	Arbaram Ramakanna W/o Ramulu	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
9	67118	Assigned land	Dry	1-20	Arbaram Yellappa S/o Balappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
10	67114	Assigned land	Dry	3-18	Boni Balappa S/o Balappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
11	6707	Assigned land	Dry	3-08	Polepalli Arjuniah W/o Bal Reddy	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
12	67117	Assigned land	Dry	4-20	Kotha Ramulu S/o Bharath	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
13	6708	Assigned land	Dry	3-08	Yerakali Lakshamma S/o Bugappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
14	6702	Assigned land	Dry	2-08	Dodd Arjunamma W/o Shivappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		
15	6707	Assigned land	Dry	1-20	Bogari Venkatesh S/o Messappa	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87	Remaining land of Sy. No. 87		



ACROSS THE STATES



Pollution complaints in Delhi-NCR surged by 33%

Reflecting a growing public frustration over environmental degradation, pollution-related complaints in Delhi-NCR have seen a spike of 33 per cent this year as compared to previous years...



Odisha declares 'The Sabarmati Report' tax free

The Odisha government on Thursday announced that Hindi film 'The Sabarmati Report', based on the 2002 Godhra train burning incident in Gujarat, will be tax-free in the state.



IAF begins white water rafting expedition

The Indian Air Force on Thursday started a white water rafting expedition in the Alakananda river in Uttarakhand's Chamoli district.

Parliament washed out again over Adani, Sambhal issues

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Proceedings in Parliament were on Thursday washed out for the third day since the beginning of the Winter Session following disruptions by the opposition over the Adani issue and violence in Manipur and Sambhal.



Both the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha were adjourned within minutes of convening.

The Houses were first adjourned shortly after they met on Thursday and were later adjourned for the day soon after reconvening at 12 noon amid the opposition parties' protests.

Before being adjourned, the Lok Sabha adopted a resolution granting extension to the Joint Committee on the Waqf Amendment Bill till the last day of the Budget Session next year.

The Lok Sabha witnessed disruptions during Question Hour, shortly after Congress leaders Priyanka Gandhi Vadra and Ravindra Chavan took



oath as members of the Lower House. Opposition members gathered in the Well, raising slogans for action against the perpetrators of the violence in Sambhal during a court-ordered survey of a Mughal-era mosque.

Parliamentary Affairs Minister Kiren Rijiju flayed the protests, saying, 'I condemn the attempts by the Congress and its allies in disrupting the House proceedings.'

As the opposition protests continued, Telugu Desam

Party (TDP) MP Krishna Prasad Tenneti, who was in the chair, adjourned the proceedings for the day.

In the Rajya Sabha, Chairman Jagdeep Dhankhar's appeals that Parliamentary disruption was not a remedy but a malady which weakened the foundation of India's democracy went unheeded as the opposition members protested.

The proceedings of the Upper House were adjourned within minutes after it met at 12 noon, following one adjournment shortly after 11 am.



Recalling that Wednesday marked a historic milestone - the beginning of the final quarter-century before India's Constitution turned 100 -- Dhankhar lamented that the House members missed the opportunity to engage in productive dialogue.

'Be ready to tackle cyber warfare, climate change'

PNS ■ UDHAGAMANDALAM (TAMIL NADU)



India should be prepared to tackle any situation in a fast-changing geopolitical environment, including national security challenges like cyber warfare and terrorism, President Droupadi Murmu said here on Thursday.

Also, she stressed the need to develop a deep understanding of national and global scenarios as the geopolitical dynamics have changed the security landscape.

'The issue of climate change is acquiring a new dimension which needs to be understood and managed. Updated knowledge and cutting-edge technology, based on research, need to be applied. I am confident that our armed personnel officers will rise to the future challenges,' the President said in her address at the Defence Services Staff College, Wellington, in Nilgiris district.

'In a fast-changing geopolitical environment, we need to be prepared to tackle any situation,' Murmu stressed.

'Geopolitical dynamics have changed the security landscape and there's a need to develop a deep understanding of national and global issues. We not only have to secure our

"Geopolitical dynamics have changed the security landscape and there's a need to develop a deep understanding of national and global issues. We not only have to secure our national interest but also prepare for new national security challenges like cyber warfare and terrorism."

national interest but also prepare for new national security challenges like cyber warfare and terrorism," the President said.

India, she said, was rising and the world was acknowledging the country's role in various sectors, including defence. The country was moving towards indigenisation and self-reliance to keep the armed forces in a position to meet the needs and challenges.

Police hold flag march in Sambhal

Watertight security in place for Friday prayers

PNS ■ SAMBHAL

Police held a flag march in areas near the Shahi Jama Masjid on Thursday, a day before Friday prayers, with top officials saying watertight security was put in place to prevent untoward incidents.

The flag march was led by Additional Superintendent of Police (ASP) Srish Chandra. The police team marched through the busy markets that partially reopened on Thursday.

Most of the shops opened for the first time on Thursday since the November 24 violence over a court-ordered survey of the Mughal-era mosque that left four persons dead and several other injured. "The situation is completely peaceful and normal," ASP Chandra told PTI Videos.



Asked about the Friday prayers, he added, "Sufficient police force has been deployed and we are prepared to tackle any situation."

The local police and the district administration has called a meeting with local Muslim clerics regarding the prayers.

Tension has been brewing in Sambhal since November 19 when a court-ordered survey of the mosque was carried out following claims that a Harihar temple previously stood at the site.

Gender budget allocation sees 128% rise

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

India's gender budget has witnessed a substantial 128 per cent increase over the past five years, rising from Rs 1.43 lakh crore in FY 2020-21 to Rs 3.27 lakh crore in FY 2024-25, according to official data.

Women and Child Development Minister of State Savitri Thakur informed the Rajya Sabha in a written response that a significant allocation has been reported in the Gender Budget Statement for FY 2024-25 by 43 ministries, departments and Union Territories (UTs), reflecting a 37.3 per cent increase over the previous fiscal year's allocation.

Key contributors to the gender budget include the Ministry of Rural Development, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Department of Drinking Water and Sanitation, Department of School Education and Literacy, Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, and the Ministry of Women and Child Development.

Kidnapped at 7, UP man reunites with family after three decades

PNS ■ GHAZIABAD (UP)

In a miraculous turn of events, a seven-year-old boy who was kidnapped from Uttar Pradesh's Ghaziabad district more than 30 years ago has reunited with his family.

Now 38, Raju shared his ordeal and said that after being abducted in September 1993, he was handed over to a truck driver who took him to Jaisalmer in Rajasthan. "The kidnapers kept me in a room located in the middle of a barren area, where I was forced to take care of sheep and goats. Each night, I was chained and locked in the room," he said.

According to his father Tula Ram, the kidnapping took place when Raju and his sister were returning home from Deen Bandhu Public School in Sahibabad. After an argument with his sister, Raju sat by the



roadside when three people arrived in a tempo and abducted him, Tula Ram, a retired Delhi government employee, said. An FIR was lodged at Sahibabad police station. Despite extensive searches, police could not recover Raju, and Tula Ram later received a ransom letter demanding Rs 8 lakh. Unable to pay the amount, Tula Ram left the matter in the hands of fate, and the investigation eventually went cold.

For three decades, Tula

Ram lived in uncertainty over his son's fate. But on November 27, the family's nightmare came to an end as Raju returned home.

After initial reluctance, Raju's mother and sisters identified him by a mole on his chest and a depression in his skull.

Sharing his ordeal, Raju said he was given only one roti and tea as meal twice a day. However, he said he was hopeful that one day he would reunite with his family.

Punjab, Haryana govts slow in acting against farmers burning stubble: SC

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Thursday said the Punjab and Haryana governments have been slow in taking action against farmers burning stubble and a mechanism was required to be devised for a long-term solution to the problem.

A bench of Justices Abhay S Oka and Augustine George Masih said a machinery had to be set in motion to ensure 24/7 data was available.

"We propose to hear all the parties exhaustively. It is because of sowing done belatedly all this problem is happening. We want to go to the root of the matter and issue directions. Something needs to be done. Every year this problem cannot arise. From the data available, we can say both states are very slow in taking action against farmers," the



bench remarked. The apex court said everyone was "smart enough" to understand during certain times data was collected and they did not burn stubble at that time.

Additional Solicitor General Aishwarya Bhati, representing the Centre, said ISRO was working on the protocol.

The bench took note of a media report related to Punjab wherein a land record officer and president of the Sangrur Block Patwari Union, report-

edly admitted to advising farmers to burn stubble after 4 PM to avoid satellite detection.

Calling it "very serious" if the media report was to be believed, the court directed Punjab state officials to not permit farmers to take advantage of the fact that activities were being detected during the particular few hours of the day.

"The Punjab government should immediately issue instructions to all officers not to indulge in any such activities," it said.

India, Russia decide to expand joint military exercises

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

India and Russia have decided to expand joint military exercises to further solidify the operational synergy.

The decision was taken at a meeting this week of the working group on military cooperation under the India-Russia Inter Governmental Commission on Military and Technical Cooperation (IRIGC-M&MTC).

The defence ministry said the meeting "marked a significant milestone in advancing the long standing strategic partnership between the two countries".

"It also agreed upon expanding joint exercises to further solidifying the operational synergy between the two forces," it said.

Ajit Pawar sets eyes on Delhi polls; eyes national party tag for NCP

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

After tasting success in the Maharashtra elections, NCP chief Ajit Pawar on Thursday declared his party will contest the Delhi assembly elections in its bid to regain the national party status.

Addressing a felicitation ceremony at the NCP's office in the national capital, he also dismissed the opposition allegations of misuse of EVMs in the Maharashtra elections and asserted that the MahaYuti alliance was united and will form government soon.

Pawar said the leaders of the MahaYuti alliance were meeting for the first time on Thursday evening after the election results were announced.

"We are united... There are no differences," he said.

Pawar also said the opposition MVA coalition were blaming the EVMS as they did not get the desired results in the assembly elections.

"There is no truth to their allegations. They are blaming EVMS because they did not get a favourable result in the assembly elections," Pawar told reporters here.

The Congress and NCP-SP have raised doubts over the use of EVMs in the conduct of assembly elections and demanded a return to the practice of using ballot paper for polling.

Pawar pointed out that the opposition parties have won elections in Punjab, Delhi, Karnataka, Telangana, West Bengal and Kerala using EVMS.



"There is no truth to their allegations. They are blaming EVMS because they did not get a favourable result in the assembly elections."

"In the parliament elections also, EVMS were fine because the result was in their (Maha Vikas Aghadi) favour. In assembly elections, the result is different and they are now finding fault with the EVMS."

Asked about his plans for the future of the NCP, Pawar said his party enjoyed the status of a national party and would work to regain that tag.

"We need to work more now, we will fight and we will achieve success," Pawar said. The NCP lost the national party tag in April last year.

"Our next target is the Delhi assembly elections. We will soon hold the national convention of the NCP in the national capital," he said.

'Feel bad when someone refers to us as Chinese'

PNS ■ AALO (ARUNACHAL)

In the quaint village of Darka, nestled amidst the rugged beauty of Arunachal Pradesh, 62-year-old Medam Ete speaks with pride about his heritage and unwavering love for the tricolour.

However, he gets hurt each time if someone in other part of the country, unknowingly or carelessly, refers to him or people of his village as Chinese.

"We are Indians, and proud to be Indians. We feel bad when people in some parts of the country refer to us as

Chinese. If China enters India then we will fight them first," says Medam Ete.

Medam Ete is Gaon Boodha (village headman) of Darka with a population of 3,000 in remote Aalo town of West Siang district of Arunachal, which is known as the 'land of rising sun'.

Gaon Boodhas, established during the British era, are the most important village-level functionaries notified by the state government and are responsible for administrative tasks such as the maintenance of law and order and the resolution of



civil disputes in the village. Like any other citizen of the country, Medam Ete says

that everyone wants better roads, health services, education.

"Who does not want development? If we develop then only the country will progress. Slowly and gradually, government schemes are reaching us," he says.

He further says that after the BJP came to power at the Centre, the working pattern of the government has changed. "Now, we get more funds (for development schemes) from the government," he says.

Darka village Sarpanch Kemba Ete says that due to the support of the Centre and with the help of Indian Army, several developmental

works are taking place in their village. "We are getting funds under MGNREGA for various works. The people are getting free ration under the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana. Roads have been made in the villages," says Kemba Ete.

He also says that the Army has friendly relations with the villagers.

"They always stand by us in tough times. Whether it is renovation of schools or building community halls, they have contributed significantly in various developmental works," he says.





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PAPER WITH PASSION

## One nation, one subscription

While heralded as a potential game-changer for academia, the ONOS has ignited intense debate among scholars and researchers

In the series of 'one nation' comes yet another addition and this time it is about subscription of academic journals. The Indian government's recent approval of the 'One Nation, One Subscription' (ONOS) scheme has sparked considerable debate within academic and research communities. Touted as a transformative step for Indian academia, the scheme seeks to centralise access to academic journals and publications for higher education and research institutions across the country. While the initiative promises benefits such as cost efficiency and wider access to resources, concerns about its implementation, implications for academic freedom and necessity remain significant. Under the ONOS scheme, managed by the Information and Library Network (INFLIB-NET), over 6,300 institutions will have access to 13,000 e-journals from 30 major international publishers through a unified digital portal. With a budget allocation of Rs 6,000 crore for its first three years, the government aims to empower approximately 1.8 crore students, researchers and faculty members. This move could enhance India's standing in the global research ecosystem, reducing resource disparities across institutions. The ONOS scheme could democratise access to academic knowledge.



Smaller institutions, often constrained by limited budgets, could benefit immensely from comprehensive access to high-quality publications. Students and researchers in remote or underfunded regions may now have the same access as those in premier institutions, fostering equity in education and research. Centralising subscriptions could also significantly reduce costs. A unified portal ensures that these resources are optimised, potentially freeing budgets for other academic priorities. This could encourage more efficient and effective research practices. Despite its potential benefits, the ONOS scheme has raised several concerns. One major issue is the lack of clarity on how journals will be selected. Academic needs are diverse, varying by discipline, institution and research focus. Centralising the decision-making process risks overlooking specific requirements, leading to an inadequate or unbalanced collection of resources. Critics argue that the government could limit access to publications or perspectives it disagrees with, thereby influencing academic discourse. Another critique is that the scheme might disrupt established systems that currently work well. Many institutions already have mechanisms to access journals through collaborations, institutional networks like the Developing Library Network (DELNET), and platforms like JSTOR. Moreover, the scheme's centralised approach risks reducing the autonomy of academic institutions. Faculty members, who currently play a significant role in determining which journals their institutions need, might find themselves sidelined. This loss of autonomy could hinder academic innovation and responsiveness to emerging research trends. It would be hasty to implement the scheme which has advantages for sure, but the concerns of academicians must be addressed.

While India and Nigeria have a strategic partnership, the African nation and China elevated their ties to 'a comprehensive strategic partnership' this year. The courting of Nigeria as well as dozens of other African countries was done bilaterally as well collectively at the ninth Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) Summit in early September in Beijing. These summits have been held regularly since the first one in 2006, with one even being held virtually during the Covid-19 pandemic. India, however, has floundered in not being able to organise an African summit since the last one in 2015, ostensibly due to the pandemic and geopolitical tensions, but amounts to a lack of strategic foresight. China is making deeper inroads into the African continent for both strategic as well as economic reasons. Strategically, it can project itself as a geopolitical force countering arch foe US. Moreover, strengthening its foothold in the world's second most populous continent comes with the lucrative advantage of having access to the huge market as well as the rich mineral resources there. For many cash-strapped African nations, China has been a pivotal lender of loans for much-needed infrastructure construction, but it comes with the perils of running up huge debts. Africa is a vital part of China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), with 53 nations having signed onto the endeavour that India views with deep suspicion given Beijing's hegemonic intentions. Under the BRI, China is assist-

## Countering China's African influence

Prime Minister Modi's visit to Nigeria highlights India's bid to rejuvenate ties with the African nation and counter China's growing influence through partnerships



PARUL CHANDRA

A little over two months after China's assiduous wooing of Nigeria, India sought to do the same during PM Narendra Modi's recent visit to the African nation. The prime ministerial visit, coming after a gap of 17 years, should inject fresh momentum into bilateral ties. It should also, hopefully, help a bit in countering Beijing's growing influence in Nigeria, a country with whom India has enjoyed close and robust ties for decades but now finds itself in competition with China.

While India and Nigeria have a strategic partnership, the African nation and China elevated their ties to 'a comprehensive strategic partnership' this year. The courting of Nigeria as well as dozens of other African countries was done bilaterally as well collectively at the ninth Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) Summit in early September in Beijing. These summits have been held regularly since the first one in 2006, with one even being held virtually during the Covid-19 pandemic. India, however, has floundered in not being able to organise an African summit since the last one in 2015, ostensibly due to the pandemic and geopolitical tensions, but amounts to a lack of strategic foresight. China is making deeper inroads into the African continent for both strategic as well as economic reasons. Strategically, it can project itself as a geopolitical force countering arch foe US. Moreover, strengthening its foothold in the world's second most populous continent comes with the lucrative advantage of having access to the huge market as well as the rich mineral resources there. For many cash-strapped African nations, China has been a pivotal lender of loans for much-needed infrastructure construction, but it comes with the perils of running up huge debts. Africa is a vital part of China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), with 53 nations having signed onto the endeavour that India views with deep suspicion given Beijing's hegemonic intentions. Under the BRI, China is assist-



ing Nigeria in its connectivity efforts by building railway lines and a deep sea port in Lagos.

China is also Nigeria's biggest bilateral lender and the two sides decided to forge close economic ties when Chinese President Xi Jinping and Nigerian President Bola Ahmed Tinubu met in Beijing ahead of the FOCAC Summit. It's in the backdrop of all this that PM Modi's recent visit to Nigeria assumes even greater significance. While he made it clear that India gives "high priority" to its strategic partnership with Nigeria, the visit yielded only three pacts - on survey cooperation, cooperation in customs matters and culture exchange programmes.

India will have to do some real heavy lifting in the coming years if the 14 areas of bilateral cooperation identified in the joint statement are to come to fruition. Among these are the Bilateral Investment Treaty, the Double Taxation Avoidance Treaty and the Agreement on repurposed Line of Credits. India's outreach to Nigeria at the highest level was required given that Africa's most populous nation enjoys much heft in the region and beyond. It's a founding member of the

African Union (AU), which India helped bring into the G-20's fold last year. Nigeria is now also a BRICS partner state. The country is also a member of OPEC, with President Tinubu also being the current chair of ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States). A fresh push to boost bilateral trade and investments by Indian companies in Nigeria is imperative.

There are already over 200 Indian companies in the manufacturing sector with investments worth \$27 billion in Nigeria. While India remains among the top 5 trading partners of Nigeria, bilateral trade unfortunately decreased to \$7.89 billion in 2023-24 from \$14.95 billion in 2021-22. This is attributed to a reduction in Indian oil imports from Nigeria as it chose to import oil from Russia, taking advantage of the cheaper rates being offered due to the conflict with Ukraine.

With the joint statement with Nigeria talking about India's willingness to go in for long-term contracts for crude and LNG purchases, bilateral trade might pick up once again. Significantly, India has also evinced interest in investing in Nigeria's oil and gas sector. Terrorism and piracy also

figured as areas of cooperation in the joint statement. Nigeria for many years has been battling the Islamic radical group Boko Haram, which has also been attacking oil and gas infrastructure in the country. India, interestingly, has offered technical know-how on security for pipelines in Nigeria.

Maritime domain cooperation is also of crucial importance to combat piracy. Nigeria abuts the Gulf of Guinea through which passes crucial sea lanes for transporting crude oil. India had deployed at least two warships, INS Sumedha in 2023 and INS Tarkash in 2022, in the piracy-prone Gulf of Guinea. With Chinese vessels on the prowl across the oceans, these deployments were not without strategic significance.

Overall, India needs to move and move fast, delivering on its promises made during PM Modi's visit to Nigeria. It has no time to lose in majorly upscaling its traditional robust ties with African nations, especially with China increasingly grabbing strategic space in the continent. The writer is a senior journalist who writes on foreign affairs. (The writer is a senior journalist who writes on strategic affairs; views are personal)



AFRICA IS A VITAL PART OF CHINA'S BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE (BRI), WITH 53 NATIONS HAVING SIGNED ONTO THE ENDEAVOUR THAT INDIA VIEWS WITH DEEP SUSPICION GIVEN BEIJING'S HEGEMONIC INTENTIONS

## PICTALK



Visitors at the Istanbul stall on the last day of the India International Trade Fair, in New Delhi

PTI

## Unpaid care workers: The neglected workforce

These workers, predominantly women, form the invisible backbone of families and communities, shouldering critical responsibilities without recognition or compensation

Unpaid care workers play a crucial yet often overlooked role in sustaining families and communities. These individuals, typically family members and predominantly women, take on essential caregiving and household tasks without formal salaries or wages. Their contributions range from managing daily domestic duties to supporting vulnerable family members and even volunteering in community-based activities. Despite the significant value they provide, their work remains largely unrecognised, unregulated, and uncompensated, often leaving them economically insecure and lacking social protections.



supervision. In some communities, individuals volunteer for communal care tasks such as organising child care or assisting with health-related services out of a sense of responsibility rather than financial motivation.

The economic contributions of unpaid care work are immense, supporting families and enabling formal economic activities by ensuring the wellbeing of individuals. However, the lack of formal recognition and compensation leaves these workers vulnerable to financial instability and limits access to social protections.

Family health caregivers manage tasks such as administering medication, assisting with mobility, and caring for chronically ill relatives. In rural areas, unpaid care work often extends to agricultural labor, including farming, collecting water, and gathering firewood, which are essential for household survival but remain uncompensated.

A related but distinct category includes 'Anganwadi' workers, who occupy a middle ground between unpaid and paid care work. Employed under the Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS) programme, they receive a modest honorari-

um rather than a formal wage. This compensation is often irregular, lacks benefits like retirement or health insurance and fails to provide the stability of formal employment. Consequently, while Anganwadi workers are technically paid, their financial insecurity mirrors the challenges faced by unpaid care workers.

Despite their critical contributions to the care economy, Anganwadi workers remain undervalued and under-compensated. Many are forced to take on additional jobs to make ends meet. Their situation highlights the broader societal neglect of care work, where contributions—paid or unpaid—are undervalued and often relegated to the margins of economic discourse. Addressing these issues requires recognising care work's essential role in social and economic systems and implementing policies that ensure fair compensation and protection for all care workers.

(The writer is Secretary, Indian Trade Union Congress (INTUC); views are personal)



SHAHNAZ RAFIQUE

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## SIDHU SPARKS CONTROVERSY

Madam — The former cricketer and commentator Navjot Singh Sidhu, whose wife is suffering from cancer has come out with propaganda on social media that neem leaves, lemon juice, turmeric, and cinnamon helped cure his wife's breast cancer and started advocating it as a simple remedy for those who have been suffering from it. As a celebrity, Sidhu should have advised the people to ensure good health with a periodical medical checkup since the dreaded disease affects lakhs every year in India. His irresponsible statement, while taking into account the false claims that celebrities used to promote wrong products by endorsing commercials for their self-promotion, as well as to claim the fat check, calls for a stringent warning. Sidhu's experience on his wife's issue shouldn't deviate people who are already suffering and availing treatment in their case.

Tall claims in social media need strong rebuttal with penalisation for their unemotional behaviour. In 2019 the BJP leader Pragma Singh Thakur had similarly claimed that Gau Mutra (cow urine) had cured her of cancer, whereas she was operated on for tumour removal in 2008 at JJ Hospital in Mumbai as reported by Dr Rajput. When the flashback runs like this, Sidhu's claim at these advanced medical times has been thoroughly misled while the global research has not yet found anything concrete to counter cancer to date is the reality. Controlling the growth and extending longevity by itself can be considered to be a miracle and we can only seek blessings for the safe health of Sidhu's wife and thousands in the need of this hour.

A P Thiruvadi | Chennai

## MINORITIES RAISE CONCERNS

Madam — Minorities are making so much noise ever since the NDA came to power for the third time running. They could not digest the defeat of the forces working against the government. Enjoying all benefits as an Indian citizen while still blaming the government is the order of the

## Protecting mental health of Children



Australia will ban children from using social media with a minimum age limit as high as 16 to get kids off their devices and onto the footy fields. The initiative is taken to make kids play in the grounds and experience the loss and victory in the field and have real experiences with real people and teammates

because, as we know that social media is causing social harm to the GenZ at large. After passing with 103 votes in favour to 13 votes against, the bill will move to the Senate, where it is also expected to pass with the majority. This law will help in curbing the social media menace over the children and its threatening impact that may cause stress, impatience among kids, feelings of insecurity, and obesity, as well as mental health disorders.

The authorities have taken welcoming decisions in favour of parents and children against internet safety. An integrated mechanism could only beat the detrimental effects of social media. Although with the advent of AI (artificial intelligence), the spread of misinformation and false news has become the trend. The incidence of deepfakes can mislead the students, kids and children.

Dimple Wadhawan | Kanpur Nagar

day. Without knowing the ins and outs of the political formula, they pass hate comments against the government. They get solace by abusing the government after losing the elections in Maharashtra. The myth of the model minority is based in stereotypes. It perpetuates a narrative in which they want to get prominence. In reality, the twenty-first century has so far been one of bewildering change accompanied by the destruction of certainties, among them that of the inevitable rise of human rights. It is clear that gains that were once thought permanent can quickly be lost. A real danger of lack of certainty is that the resultant fear leads to a backlash, which is likely to be directed against those seen as a threat or who are easily used as scapegoats.

Jayanthy Subramaniam | Mumbai

## GANGA UNSAFE FOR BATHING

Madam — The water in the holy Ganga is unsuitable for bathing. A few days ago, an exasperated Justice Arun Kumar Tyagi of the National Green Tribunal, while hearing a case related to the tributaries Assi and Varuna, told the Varanasi District

Magistrate to "just put up a sign" and "make it clear the Ganga here isn't for a holy splash." The river flows for about 2500 kilometres from the southern great Himalayas before it empties into the Bay of Bengal. The Namami Gange Programme (NGP), launched in 2014-15 to cleanse the Ganga and its tributaries, was originally scheduled to be completed by March 2021. It has now been extended until March 2026.

The Central Government has released ₹16,012 crore from FY2014-15 until October 2023 under the NGP-I of ₹20,000 crore and NGP-II of ₹22,500 crore. In the 30 years prior to the launch of the NGP, various governments had spent ₹4000 crore to clean the river. Despite spending more than ₹20,000 crore, the water in the Ganga is still not clean enough to take a dip. One is compelled to conclude the NGP is equally polluted with corruption and inefficiency.

Haridasan Rajan | Kozhikode

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com





## FIRST COLUMN

### TRUMP 2.0: STEEP TARIFFS ON CARDS

Trump's policies are likely to create ripples across economies, including India



KUMARDEEP BANARJEE

The fireworks have started, even before people across the globe have ushered in Christmas and New Year's festivities. The Trump presidency 2.0 could be a game changer, potentially recalibrating several global geopolitical and economic partnerships. First, the Biden era days of strategic partnership with nations worldwide would be replaced with a more transactional approach which President Trump in his second stint is likely to institutionalise. Even before taking charge, President-elect Donald Trump has vociferously spelt out his tariff-based external affairs policy.

He had during campaigning talked about imposing nearly 60 per cent tariffs on China imports. Recently he has said that one of the first executive orders, he is likely to sign after assuming office on January 20, would be to impose tariffs on Canada, Mexico and China imports. Of course, the caveat is, unless, they stop sending illegal immigrants and ban drugs across to the US. Donald Trump knows his tariff-based foreign policy approach has bipartisan support among Democrats and Republicans. It feeds well into his Made in America, local job creation narrative which catapulted him back to the White House in a non-consecutive term. India is overseeing this space, as it knows very well that even though the first tariff bullets may not be fired at India, eventually many will. Mr Trump has already spoken about India's high tariffs in his election rallies and notwithstanding the amount of good, the Indian IT services sector has done for the US, he needs to send home hard messages. The only saving grace in the upcoming US-India bilateral relationship, under President Trump 2.0 would be the personal equation, the



president-elect has with Prime Minister Modi. Knowing each other for a long period and having observed each other's style of governing, can be an initial advantage but not a long-term solution. Key Indian trade interlocutors are in high demand, especially those who have been in government during Trump's first presidency.

At some point in time, the issue of tariffs would come up in the bilateral conversations, where hard-nosed negotiations may be required. India and US under the Biden administration managed to establish a formal institutional framework for settling trade and tariff issues in the form of a Trade Policy Forum (TPF). The TPF platform provides trade representatives from the US and India to meet regularly to discuss and find solutions to mutual areas of concern. To be sure the TPF mechanism existed even under the Trump administration, but with one meeting and a new Indian government under Prime Minister Modi (with less focus on trade and external affairs policy), it served little purpose. Chances are, given Donald Trump's style of functioning, the TPF may be relegated to the background and several transactional bilateral meetings would be formatted to, minimise the friction in the trade relations.

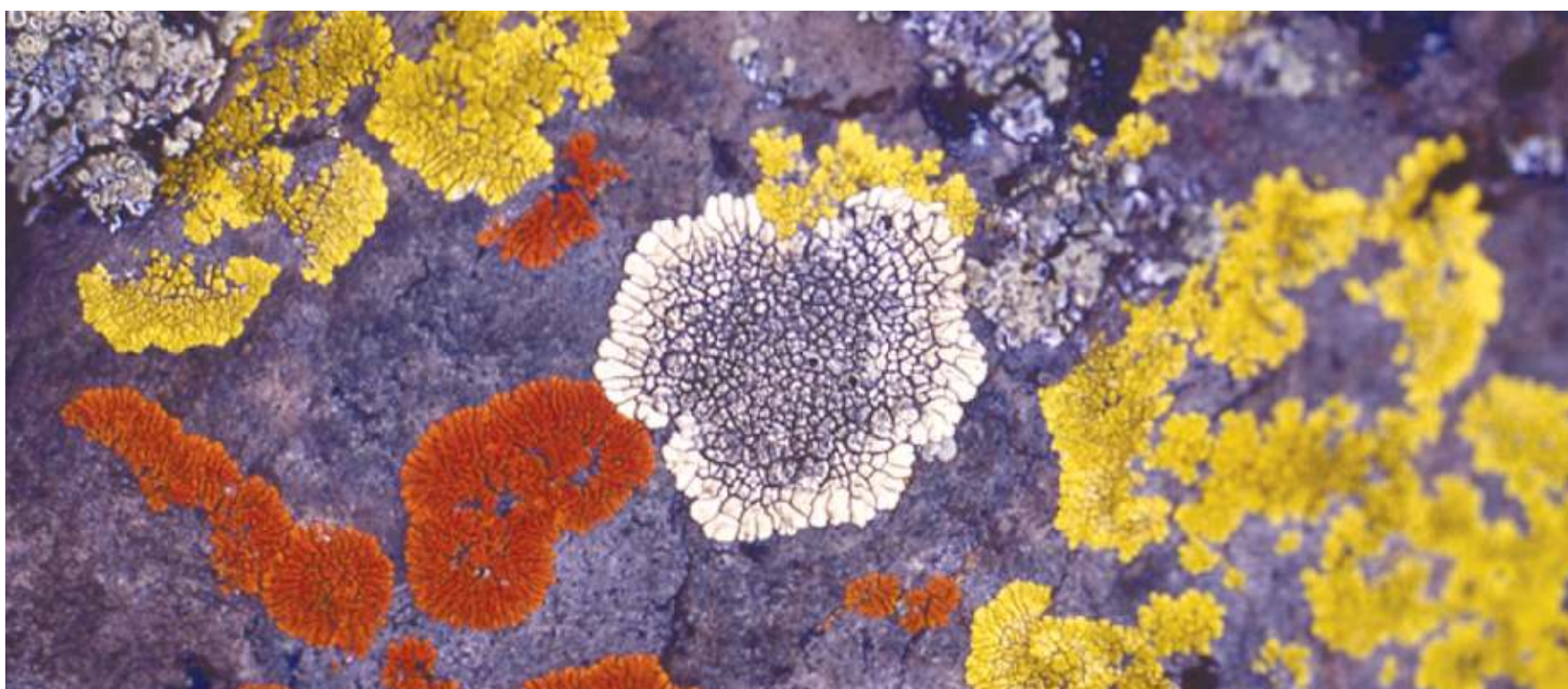
It may be worth noting that India has a trade surplus with the US, a point Mr Trump will keep in mind to extract his side of the deal. Meanwhile, the expected tightening of the trade environment between the US and China would have a significant impact on the global economy. China would have to find newer markets to push some of the goods, which could be too expensive to export to the US. India and its neighbouring nations would have to brace up. Prices of items in the US, most of which are imported from China could add an extra burden on household budgets, which in turn could push rate hikes.

These global headwinds will shape, the narratives for a long time to come. It could have an inflationary impact on global oil prices and growth of the several global economies. India's Reserve Bank has already cautioned that the slowdown in the global economy, protectionism, and tariffs are three key factors that will shape India's economy next year. It would be another tightrope with clever hands of the juggler on rope which can carry India for the next few years.

(The writer is a policy analyst; views are personal)

# Climate change and Lichens: The tiny titans of nature

Lichens, the silent guardians of our ecosystem, are under threat from climate change and need to be saved, write BKP SINHA and ARVIND KUMAR JHA



Vibrant patches of colour adorning some tree trunks and rocks may draw your attention as you move in the forest. Although they appear as mere stains or growths; they are intricate organisms called lichens, a product of a mutualistic alliance between fungus and algae. Making it a unique creation of nature, the fungus absorbs water and nutrients from the air while an organic compound is generated by the photosynthetic partner. Thus while fungi build a house; its algal partner supplies food as the breadwinner. Similarly, if fungi did not provide a secure structure, the algae would die homeless in harsh places.

The absence of cuticles and roots and their direct reliance on the atmosphere for nutrients, however, makes lichens highly vulnerable to pollutants. Found in a variety of shapes and colours, ranging from delicate leafy structures to crusty patches, they thrive in diverse habitats, from rocky mountainsides to rain forests and deserts. They can grow on soil, humus, stones, rocks, bricks, plaster, leaves, tree trunks, decaying wood and even on glass. Overtly so simple and insignificant in the face of the dominant bias of human beings that often considers a forest just as an assemblage of trees and vegetation mix, lichens play an extremely vital role in ecosystems. Lichens are known to play a crucial role in soil formation, breaking down rocks through biogeochemical and biochemical weathering and creating nutrient-rich soil paving the way for other plants to grow. They produce unique compounds with potential medicinal properties, such as antibiotics and antifungals. They are used in medicine, food, fodder, perfume, spices, and dyes. Researchers are exploring these compounds to develop new drugs and sustainable materials. By understanding the adaptations and biochemical properties of lichens, one can unlock new possibilities and contribute to a more sustainable future. Lichens can survive at extreme temperatures and altitudes in which no creatures can survive. One can see more lichen on



LICHENS ARE KNOWN TO PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE IN SOIL FORMATION, BREAKING DOWN ROCKS THROUGH BIOGEOCHEMICAL AND BIOCHEMICAL WEATHERING AND CREATING NUTRIENT-RICH SOIL PAVING THE WAY FOR OTHER PLANTS TO GROW

the edge of the forest than deep in the forest. They will be lesser near the towns as the air quality deteriorates. Many lichens are incredibly sensitive to air pollution, particularly due to sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxides, as also to the level of heavy metal pollution. All lichens, however, are not equally sensitive to air pollutants. Different lichen species exhibit different sensitivity to specific air pollutants. Consequently, lichens are well-suited as biological indicators for monitoring environmental quality.

More than seventeen thousand species of lichens are reported to cover around seven per cent of the world's surface. India, a land of diverse landscapes and climatic conditions, is home to rich biodiversity and harbours about 3,000 fascinating species of lichens. Some European countries like Germany, Italy, Portugal and Slovenia; considering lichen's response to pollution; have positioned them as bio-monitors and bio-indicators and included them in their air-pollution-related policy documents. Much of India's lichen diversity, however, remains relatively unexplored as regards their ecological significance and potential applications. Yet another crucial issue in the Indian context is the undervaluation of lichens in India.

When the diversion of forest land for rainforest purposes is proposed, the net present value (NPV) of the forest is calculated and the amount is recovered from the project proponents. Calculation of NPV does not consider the aspect of the immense value that lichens have from ecological as well as economic points of view. This is evident from the fact that the per hectare NPV of forests of Eco-class-I and Eco-class-II categories that have

forests of types Tropical Wet Evergreen / Semi-Evergreen/Moist-Deciduous/Littoral and Swamp have been assigned the same value. It is essential that realistic values are assigned to the forests of different types and the monetised value of lichens and their services are duly incorporated therein. Climate change has serious implications for the lichens. Higher temperatures can disrupt the delicate balance between the fungal and algal partners. Extreme heat can lead to desiccation and reduced growth rates. Altered rainfall patterns can affect the availability of water, which is crucial for lichen growth and reproduction. Further, climate change can exacerbate air pollution, harming lichens.

A rise in pollution load in the air breaks the lichen cell resulting in bleaching of the organism, and the same is followed by its demise. Again, acid rain, caused by releasing sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxides, can damage lichen tissues. Climate change-induced alterations in habitats may result in the loss of suitable environments for their growth while fragmentation of habitats can critically limit dispersal and gene flow. The importance of exploring the roles of different organisms involved in the complex eco-processes in the context of global changes cannot be overestimated.

In this context, lichen is increasingly being recognised globally as a bio-indicator of 'Global Change Drivers' that are seen as interconnected stressors like climate change, pollution, land use change, and loss of biodiversity contributing to large-scale environmental impacts. The mapping of epiphytic lichen diversity to assess ecological changes has emerged as a popular bio-moni-

toring approach in Europe and a European standard has been adopted under the Committee European Normalisation (CEN) framework. It aims to provide Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) to ensure reliability, consistency and objectivity while simultaneously improving data quality and comparability across space and time.

Needless to say, it is high time that India, possessing almost eighteen per cent of the world's lichen species and being globally the third-highest air-polluted country only after Bangladesh and Pakistan, prioritises her efforts in this direction. Detailed exploration and study of lichens can also yield many more useful species for an unexpectedly wide variety of ecological as well as human needs and pursuits including their widespread use as bio-prospecting agents.

An extremely valuable natural resource the lichens are, they are reportedly in a losing evolutionary race against climate change. A 2022 study reveals that it could need more than one million years to adjust to the ecological crisis created due to just one degree Celsius of warming.

With the unabated pace of global warming, lichens, considered one of the most unique and hardy species and a bio-monitoring tool, are facing the danger of getting obliterated from the face of our planet.

Well, the next time you encounter a tree or rock adorned with colourful lichens, take a moment to appreciate these remarkable organisms. Let us work towards their conservation as their beauty and ecological significance make them an integral part of our natural world.

(The writers are Former PCCFs of UP and Maharashtra; views are personal)

# Educate. Advocate. Act Now: Confronting antimicrobial resistance

Awareness is crucial to stop misuse of antibiotics to stop antimicrobial resistance and its harmful side-effects

As we observe 'World Antimicrobial Awareness Week (WAAW) 2024' under the theme 'Educate. Advocate. Act Now', we are reminded of both the remarkable achievements of antimicrobial medicine and the escalating threat posed by antimicrobial resistance (AMR). This year's theme serves as a clarion call for individuals, healthcare providers and policymakers to unite in protecting these life-saving drugs. Through education, advocacy and immediate action, we can address the growing crisis and secure a healthier future for all.

Life Before Antibiotics: A Fragile Existence  
For much of human history,



SANGEETA SHARMA

infections posed a dire threat to survival. Minor injuries, routine childbirth, or surgical procedures often led to fatal outcomes due to the lack of effective treatments. Ancient civilisations turned to natural remedies such as herbs, honey and garlic, but these measures were often inadequate. The concept of microbes and the role of hygiene were poorly understood, enabling infectious

diseases to spread rapidly with devastating results.

### The Antibiotic Revolution: A New Era of Medicine

The discovery of penicillin by Alexander Fleming in 1928 marked a turning point in medical history. By the 1940s, penicillin was widely used to treat infections during World War II, saving countless lives. This success ushered in the "golden age" of antibiotics, spanning the 1940s to the 1960s, with groundbreaking drugs like streptomycin and tetracycline offering solutions to diseases once thought incurable.

These "miracle drugs" revolutionised healthcare, enabling complex surgeries, cancer therapies, and organ transplants that depended

on effective infection control. Antibiotics became synonymous with progress and hope, reshaping our approach to health and longevity.

### AMR: A Global Crisis in the Making

While antimicrobials transformed healthcare, their misuse and overuse have driven the global crisis of antimicrobial resistance. Mismanagement of these drugs has undermined their effectiveness, allowing resistant strains of bacteria to flourish.

### Misuse and Overuse :

Antibiotics are frequently prescribed for conditions like viral infections (e.g., the common cold), where they have no effect. In agriculture, antimicrobials are



used excessively, often to promote animal growth rather than treat illness. This practice creates resistant bacteria that can transfer to humans through the food chain. Underuse : Failing to complete prescribed antibiotic courses, skipping doses, or using leftover medications allows bacteria to survive and develop resistance.

Examples such as Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) highlight the danger of resistance. Once easily treatable, infections like MRSA now require last-resort drugs, which are often more toxic, expensive, and less effective.

### The Innovation Gap:

Despite the urgent need for new treatments, the development of antibiotics has stagnated. No new classes of antibiotics have been discovered in recent decades, leaving humanity vulnerable to resistant pathogens. Developing antibiotics is an expensive and time-consuming process and limited financial incentives deter pharmaceutical companies from pursuing research in

this field. As a result, existing drugs are our most critical line of defense, underscoring the need to use them responsibly.

### Educate:

Public education is a powerful tool in combating AMR. Raising awareness about the proper use of antibiotics is crucial to reducing unnecessary prescriptions. Antibiotics are effective only against bacterial infections, not viruses. Simple practices, such as completing prescribed courses and avoiding sharing or stockpiling antibiotics, can significantly reduce resistance. Community outreach programs and health campaigns are essential in promoting a deeper understanding of AMR and fostering respon-

sible antimicrobial use.

### Advocate:

Governments, healthcare organisations, and advocacy groups play a pivotal role in addressing AMR. Policies that regulate antimicrobial use in agriculture, improve prescribing practices, and promote the use of diagnostics can help mitigate resistance. Antimicrobial Stewardship Programmes in hospitals encourage responsible antibiotic use, ensuring patients receive appropriate treatment while minimising unnecessary exposure.

(The writer is Neuropsychopharmacology Institute of Human Behaviour & Allied Sciences & President, DSPRUD; views are personal)



IN BRIEF



Reliance acquires 21 pc stake in Wavetech Helium

Reliance Industries Ltd on Thursday said it has acquired a 21 per cent stake in US helium gas exploration and production company Wavetech Helium Inc for USD 12 million. "Reliance Finance and Investments USA LLC, a step-down wholly owned subsidiary of the company, has on November 27, 2024 entered into a stock purchase agreement with Wavetech Helium Inc (WHI) and subscribed to 21 per cent stake of WHI for an aggregate consideration of USD 12 million," the firm said in a stock exchange filing. WHI was incorporated on July 2, 2021 in the US and started commercial operations in 2024. WHI is a US helium gas exploration and production company engaged in the acquisition, exploration, and development of properties to produce helium gas from underground reservoirs. Helium is used in medical applications, scientific research, aerospace and aeronautics, electronics, and fibre optics. Given the growth expected in AI and data centres, helium demand for semiconductor manufacturing is expected to increase.



India's iron ore production rises 4 per cent

Iron ore production in the country rose 4.1 per cent to 158.4 million tonnes (MT) in the April-October period of the ongoing fiscal year, the government said on Thursday. As per provisional data, iron ore production was 152.1 MT in the year-ago period. Continued growth in production of iron ore in the current financial year shows the robust demand conditions in the user industry. Coupled with growth in aluminium and copper, these growth trends point towards continued strong economic activity in user sectors such as energy, infrastructure, construction, automotive and machinery. Production of manganese ore rose 11.1 per cent to 2 MT in the April-October period of the ongoing fiscal year from 1.8 MT during the corresponding period last year. Production of bauxite rose 11.3 per cent to 13.8 MT in the April-October period from 12.4 MT in the year-ago period, the mines ministry said in a statement. In the non-ferrous metal sector, primary aluminium production grew 1.2 per cent to 24.46 lakh tonne (LT) during the period under review from 24.17 LT a year ago, it said.



Audi expects 8-10 pc growth in 2025

Luxury carmaker Audi India expects sales to be back on track next year after witnessing supply chain disruptions that hampered its performance in 2024, a top company executive said on Thursday. The German carmaker, which on Thursday introduced a new version of its flagship SUV Q7, expects its sales to grow by 8-10 per cent next calendar year, recovering from supply chain challenges it faced in the first two quarters of this calendar year. "We anticipate luxury car industry growth next year to be in the range of 8-10 per cent. For Audi also we expect similar kind of growth," Audi India Head Balbir Singh Dhillon told PTI in an interaction. He noted that the industry sales growth has tapered down after witnessing huge growth in the last three years. In January-September this year the industry growth has been around 5 per cent, down from over 30 per cent year-on-year growth witnessed in the last three years. "Still we believe that the luxury car industry will cross the 50,000 unit-mark this year, its highest ever annual sales mark ever," Dhillon said.

No talks yet on investments by Tesla, Starlink in India: Goyal

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal on Thursday said that no discussion has taken place with regard to investments by American tech billionaire Elon Musk-owned Tesla and Starlink.

Goyal, who was addressing a press conference here in the Capital, stated that as both issues were handled by different ministries, he had no personal knowledge of what was happening.

"We haven't had any discussions to the best of my knowledge..." the minister said while responding to a query regarding any update on possible investment by Tesla and Starlink.

Goyal further said, "...but both these subjects are handled in different ministries. The Heavy Industries Ministry looks after automobiles and Starlink will be handled by the Space Department. So, I don't have personal knowledge of what is happening..."

Earlier in April, Musk had pulled out from a much-hyped planned visit to India, includ-



It was anticipated that he would announce plans for Tesla to set up its manufacturing unit in India and investments of billions of dollars, and the way forward for selling Tesla electric cars in India at the earliest

ing a meeting with Prime Minister Narendra Modi, at the last moment citing "very heavy Tesla obligations".

It was anticipated that he would announce plans for Tesla to set up its manufacturing unit in India and investments of billions of dollars, and the way forward for selling Tesla electric cars in India at the earliest.

Not just the electric cars, he was also eyeing the Indian market for his satellite internet business Starlink.

Starlink will have to comply

with all norms to get a licence for services in India, Union Telecom Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia said earlier this month.

The minister had said the satellite internet services provider is in the process of completing all the requirements and they will get a licence once they complete the process.

Besides, in March this year, the government approved an electric-vehicle policy providing import duty concessions to companies setting up manu-

facturing units in India with a minimum investment of USD 500 million, a move aimed at attracting major global players like US-based Tesla.

As per the policy, the companies that would set up manufacturing facilities for EV passenger cars will be allowed to import a limited number of cars at lower customs/ import duty of 15 per cent on vehicles costing USD 35,000 and above for a period of five years from the date of issuance of the approval letter by the government.

BSNL installs 50,708 4G sites; 41,957 sites on-air

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The supply of equipment for Bharat Sanchar Nigam Ltd (BSNL's) 4G rollout began in September last year, and by October-end this year 50,708 4G sites have been installed while 41,957 sites are on-air, Parliament was informed on Thursday.

The equipment is 5G upgradable, Minister of State for Communications Pemasani Chandra Sekhar said in a written reply to the Rajya Sabha.

To a question seeking specific timelines set for BSNL's 4G and 5G rollout across various states and Union Territories, the minister said that in line with the Atmanirbhar Bharat initiative, the state-owned telecom firm has placed a purchase order for indigenously developed 4G sites for pan India

deployment. "Supply of 4G equipment has started from September 2023, and as on October 31, 2024, a total of 50,708 4G sites have been installed and 41,957 sites are on air. The equipment is 5G upgradable," he said.

To another question on whether BSNL appointed Boston Consulting Group (BCG) has recommended strategies for the revival of the state-owned telecom corporation, including accelerating the 4G rollout, enhancing service quality, and introducing a generative AI chatbot for consumer support, the minister replied that the interim report has been submitted by BCG to BSNL management. "Boston Consulting Group (BCG) has submitted an interim report to BSNL management," the minister added.

Govt to sell 25 lakh ton FCI wheat under OMSS

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The government on Thursday announced the sale of 25 lakh tonne of FCI wheat till March 2025 to bulk domestic consumers to check the "inflationary trend in the food economy".

Wheat will be sold under the government's Open Market Sale Scheme (OMSS) initiative, managed by the state-owned Food Corporation of India (FCI) to regulate the supply and prices. The nodal Food Ministry, in a statement, said a reserve price for wheat under OMSS is fixed at Rs 2,325 per quintal for fair and average quality (FAQ) grain and Rs 2,300 per quintal for URS (Under Reduced Specifications) grain. Wheat will be sold until March 31, 2025, through e-auction to private parties, including flour mills, manufacturers of wheat products, processors and end users.

'UNFAIR BIZ IN GAMING APPS'

CCI orders probe against Google, affiliates

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Fair trade regulator CCI on Thursday ordered a probe against Google and its affiliates for alleged unfair business practices with respect to listing of real money gaming apps on Play Store.

While passing the order, CCI said the Commission directs the Director General (DG) to cause an investigation to be made into the matter under the provisions of Section 26(1) of the Act.

The Commission also directed the DG to complete the investigation and submit a consolidated report within 60 days.

The probe follows a complaint by Winzo Games, accusing Google of abusing its dominant position and unfairly favouring select gaming cate-



Commission said in its order. CCI also flagged concerns regarding Google's sideloading warnings displayed when users attempt to download RMG apps.

These warnings, Winzo claimed, tarnish its reputation and discourage potential users from accessing its app.

Winzo also alleged that warnings on sideloading and payments were standard security measures aimed at safeguarding users.

The regulator also found that Google's justifications for its pilot programme and advertising policies were inconsistent and ambiguous.

"The long duration of Google's pilot programme, risks perpetuating the advantages conferred upon selected participants, such as DFS and Rummy apps.

New framework to ensure seamless trading

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Markets regulator Sebi on Thursday came out with measures to ensure seamless trading during technical outages, particularly in inter-derivable segments like equities, derivatives, and currency markets on stock exchanges.

The measures are aimed at strengthening the Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery mechanisms at stock exchanges. Under these measures, Sebi said that for identical or correlated products—single stock derivatives, index derivatives—participants can hedge their positions on another exchange during an outage. Margins for such positions will be netted off. Also, exchanges must create "reserve contracts" for stocks or derivatives exclusively listed on one exchange to ensure continuity during outages.

'Need to make quality seeds available at affordable rate'

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Union Agriculture Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan on Thursday stressed the need to boost the availability of quality seeds to farmers at an affordable rate through public-private partnerships.

The minister inaugurated the 13th National Seed Congress (NSC) 2024 virtually. The three-day Congress is being held at the International Rice Research Institute South Asia Regional Centre (ISARC) in Varanasi. Over 700 delegates, including experts, policymakers, industry leaders, research scholars, and farmers, are attending the event to deliberate on key issues and advancements in the seed sector.

According to an official statement, Chouhan highlighted India's growing leadership in the global seed sec-



tor. He emphasised the importance of leveraging India's biodiversity, research capacity, and innovative technologies to meet the challenges posed by climate change and food security.

The National Seed Congress provides a vital platform for exchanging knowledge, fostering partnerships, and driving innovation to strengthen seed systems, he said, adding that the event reflects India's commitment to ensuring food security, addressing climate challenges, and empowering smallholder farmers with access to quality seeds.

"I encourage the experts and participants to develop actionable strategies to make seeds more accessible, affordable, and impactful through strengthened public-private partnerships," Chouhan said. Surya Pratap Shahi, Agriculture Minister of Uttar Pradesh, highlighted the achievement of the farm sector in his state.

"Uttar Pradesh has a rich tradition of advancing agriculture and is honoured to host this Congress in Varanasi. This event allows us to align with cutting-edge innovations and promote sustainable practices that reach every farmer," Shahi said. "Our plans for 200 seed parks, alongside increased oilseed and millet cultivation, will bolster Uttar Pradesh's agricultural leadership," he added.

Silver prices crash yet again, slip back to Rs 90,000-mark

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Silver prices tumbled to a three-week low by losing Rs 4,900 to Rs 90,900 per kg, while gold slipped Rs 100 to Rs 78,700 per 10 grams in the national capital on Thursday on frantic selling by stockists and retailers, according to the All India Sarafa Association.

The yellow metal of 99.5 per cent purity declined Rs 400 to Rs 78,300 per 10 grams on Thursday.

Price of gold of 99.9 per cent and 99.5 per cent purity closed higher at Rs 78,800 and Rs 78,700 per 10 grams, respectively, on Wednesday.

Silver also dropped Rs 4,900 to trade at Rs 90,900 per kg, marking a steepest fall on poor offtake by jewellers and coin makers.

Earlier, the white metal had slumped Rs 4,600 on November 4. On Wednesday,

silver saw its steepest single-day jump of Rs 5,200 and regained the Rs 95,000 per kg level after a gap of two-weeks in the national capital.

Traders said the sentiment was downbeat largely in sync with a firm trend overseas amid uncertainty over the implications of US President-elect Donald Trump's tariff plans on economic prospects and the Federal Reserve's (Fed) interest rate outlook.

Meanwhile, in futures trade on the Multi Commodity Exchange (MCX), gold contracts for December delivery rose Rs 167, or 0.22 per cent, to trade at Rs 75,927 per 10 grams on Thursday.

"Gold prices exhibited significant volatility, starting on a weaker note but quickly finding support amid renewed geopolitical tensions between Russia and Ukraine, which continue to bolster safe-haven buying.

Entry-level workforce to earn better salaries: Report

PNS ■ MUMBAI

Entry-level jobs, which were witnessing a slowdown, are getting a boost as freshers are offered competitive salaries across key sectors, led by Global Capability Centres (GCCs) and non-tech sectors, a report said on Thursday.

The software development and engineering domain, which focuses on coding, designing, and maintaining software applications, is poised to offer lucrative opportunities, the report by TeamLease Digital said.

It said the increasing demand for Artificial Intelligence/Machine Learning (AI/ML) skills in software development to enhance productivity, accuracy, and innovation is further driving this trend.

As a result, entry-level positions in this domain are expected to see an average salary of Rs 9.37 lakh per annum in GCCs, followed by Rs 6.23 LPA in IT products and services, and Rs 6 LPA in non-tech sectors by the end of 2024-25, the report added.

The report by TeamLease Digital is based on primary



data from 15,000 job roles across GCCs, IT services, and non-tech sectors.

The report said, in cybersecurity and network adminis-

tration domain, GCCs are expected to lead with an average salary of Rs 9.57 LPA, which is 40.12 per cent higher than their IT counterparts,

showcasing the critical need for expertise in identifying vulnerabilities and mitigating risk exposure, while IT products and services may offer Rs 6.83 LPA, and non-tech sectors Rs 5.17 LPA.

The data management and analytics domain, which includes collecting, storing and analysing data to support decision-making, is projected to see average salaries of Rs 8.73 LPA in GCCs, Rs 7.07 LPA in IT products and services, and Rs 6.37 LPA in non-tech sectors, in FY25, said the report.

The Cloud Solutions and

Enterprise Applications Management domain, focusing on scalability and cost-efficiency through cloud platforms and ERP systems, is set to offer entry-level salaries of Rs 7.67 LPA in GCCs, and Rs 6.07 LPA in IT products and services, it added.

The non-tech industry is poised to offer an average salary of Rs 6.53 LPA for cloud solution roles, approximately 8 per cent higher than the IT sector, driven by the strong adoption of cloud technology across key sectors like BFSI, healthcare, and manufacturing, it added.

HYDERABAD AIRPORT METRO LIMITED Metro Rail Bhavan, Rasoolpura, Hyderabad-500 003 E-Procurement Notice						
MIT No.	Name of Work	Estimate Amount/ECV	Download start date & Time	Last Date & Time for Receipt of Bid	Contact details	Project Manager
06/PM/HAML/2024-25/DT/26.11.2024	Total No. of works: 02: Hyderabad Metro Rail Project Phase-II Corridor-VI Road widening from Dandakulla to Chandrayyapeta - Disassembling and carting of debris for the properties affected under road widening.	Rs. 145.80 Lakh (5-Works)	28.11.2024 3.00 PM	07.12.2024 11.00 AM		9515328607
07/PM/HAML/2024-25/DT/28.11.2024	HAML-Hyderabad Metro Rail Project Phase-II Corridor-VI Road widening from Dandakulla to Chandrayyapeta - Supply and delivery of M/S fabricated hardware boards.	Rs. 45.50 Lakh	28.11.2024 3.00 PM	04.12.2024 11.00 AM		9515328607

All further details can be seen on the e-procurement market place i.e. www.tender.telangana.gov.in  
R.O.No.: 721-PP/CL-AGENCY/ADVT/15/2024-25 Sd/- Project Manager, HAML



## ROCK COLLECTION, GANGES ZEN AND IN-FLIGHT HACKS WITH ADAH SHARMA

### TRAVELOGUE

From her earliest travel memories to her most recent escapades, Adah takes *The Pioneer* on a journey that's as much about exploring new destinations as it is about exploring the human spirit. Be it the spiritual retreats in Haridwar to hilarious encounters in Bangkok, she's got it all



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Adah Sharma's travels are less about "tourist spots" and more about uncharted territory, where even the air feels different, like a soft whispering secret only she's been entrusted to hear. Her latest trip to Haridwar, for example, wasn't a luxury hotel getaway but an ashram retreat by the mighty Ganges, where she and her mother slept under a roof woven from simplicity, not silk sheets. The magic? It wasn't in the amenities or the itinerary, but in the stillness of the river, the temple chants floating through the air and the warmth of the people who didn't need to speak to make you feel at home. It's this kind of unassuming beauty that the 1920 fame chases on her travels, a pure connection with the land, the culture and the very essence of the place.

But her sense of travel isn't limited to spiritual epiphanies or quiet walks by the riverbank. Her adventures come with delightful twists of chaos, comic relief and moments that belong in a reality show of their own. Imagine a plane ride where a woman sitting behind her delivers a one-woman performance, shifting her voice from calm to loud-speaker-level dramatic in a matter of seconds.

The Kerala Story star's love for travel comes with an air of spontaneity and a deep connection to culture. The actress, who had embarked on a soul-stirring trip to Haridwar, shares, "I stayed with my mother at the ashram instead of a hotel. The warmth of the people there and the spiritual vibe made the experience unforgettable. Every evening, we sat by the river, soaking in the tranquility and meditating. It was a simple yet profoundly beautiful experience."

Comfort and mindfulness define her travel style. As an actor, she always makes an effort to show



that it's okay to not be fashionable when you're having fun. "Enjoying the moment is the most fashionable thing you can do," she emphasises. Her footwear of choice? Grass chappals. "We walked a lot and visited temples, so I wanted something easy to slip on—definitely not sneakers for this trip!"

True to her adventurous spirit, the *Commando 2* actress prefers wandering without a strict itinerary. "I love travelling without a map. Getting lost helps you discover places you wouldn't find otherwise. I don't like ticking off checklists or saying I have to visit four spots in a day. Zero agenda is the best agenda," she says with a laugh.

Her admiration for India's diversity shines through as she talks about the country's unique charm. "India is incredible. From the snow-capped mountains of Kashmir to the beaches of Kerala and the sand dunes of Rajasthan, we have it all in one country. It's rare to find such varied terrains in one place."

Surprisingly, for someone who travels extensively for work, her favourite vacation spot is her own home. "Honestly, after all the travel, my bed feels



like the best destination. I work a lot, so when I get a day off, I cherish my space at home."

For the *Hasee toh Phasee* fame, home isn't just where the heart is—it's her ultimate vacation spot. "I have a music room at home where I play the piano and guitar," she shares with a smile. "I interact with the birds and squirrels who visit regularly—they're like old friends now. There's a special corner where I curl up with a book. It's my sanctuary, especially after long stretches of work and travel."

Whether at home or by the banks of the Ganges, her idea of a perfect retreat is all about embracing the moment, finding peace, and reconnecting with herself.

For her, travel often comes with its share of unexpected adventures. Recalling one such quirky incident during a flight, she says, "My mom, my hairdresser and I were seated together, and there was this girl right behind us. At first glance, she looked

perfectly normal, but then she started speaking like she had a loudspeaker in her throat. She was arguing with someone and her tone kept changing—one moment she was completely calm, and the next, she'd burst into dramatic voices. It was like watching a live masterclass in acting!" Adah laughs, adding, "She kept it up for the entire flight. It was unexpected and entertaining, but also a little eerie."

Flights seem to bring their own set of recurring challenges for her. "I have this uncanny knack for always being seated near a crying baby," she jokes. "It's like a given—every flight, there's one within earshot. And no, they're not crying because of me!"

Amid these amusing adventures, she finds moments of focus, even during her travels. Ahead of starting her show, Reeta Sanyal took her script along on her latest trip. "I remember sitting with my mother every evening, practicing my lines. We stayed at an ashram that had a gaushala, so sometimes I

even rehearsed with the cows as my audience!" From sky-high dramas to impromptu rehearsals in serene surroundings, her travel stories are as vibrant and spontaneous as the actress herself.

Her earliest travel memory is one she cherishes deeply—a family trip to Hawaii when she was just three and a half years old. "We stayed there for eight months and I absolutely loved it! I used to hit the beach almost twice a day," she recalls with nostalgia. As a self-proclaimed music experimenter, her travels often inspire her to explore new melodies. "Just like people experiment with food, I experiment with music. Whenever I'm travelling, I ask those around me about their favorite songs. It's such an amazing way to discover music I wouldn't otherwise know," she explains. Her openness extends to local commuters.

"When using local transport, I let people play whatever music they're listening to in their language. It's like a cultural exchange, but with songs!"

Her knack for finding humour in cultural nuances shines through when recounting a funny episode from Bangkok. "I went to this restaurant and they told me they didn't serve vegetarian food. But the menu had burgers and pizzas! So, I asked if they could make me a pizza without the meat. They refused, saying they'd only serve it with the non-veg toppings and I could just pick them off. I was shocked!" she laughs.

Determined, the *Barstar* fame tried another approach. "I asked if they could give me just the plain pizza base—no toppings. But they kept insisting, 'No, no, no give.' They said it would ruin the taste of the dish. It became this hilarious back-and-forth with hand gestures. Eventually, I was so hungry I even made growling stomach sounds to plead for bread. But they didn't budge!"

For her, travel is as much about collecting memories as it is about picking up tangible keepsakes—sometimes quite literally. "I don't know if it's strange, but I love collecting rocks or shells from wherever I stay. If it's a beach trip, I get carried away," she shares, grinning. The result? "My luggage often ends up 4-5 kilos overweight because of these treasures. But it's worth it! Once home, I paint on them. It's like taking a piece of the place with me and turning it into art."

Her creative streak doesn't stop there. She's also mastered the art of in-flight entertainment. "We all love watching movies or shows on flights, but holding a phone for hours hurts your hands, and tilting your neck to look at it on the tray table isn't ideal either," she notes. Her solution? Pure genius.

"At the back of the tray table, there's that little hook for the paper vomit bag. I loop the bag around the hook like a noose, then attach my phone cover to it from underneath. The phone hangs perfectly at eye level, so you can watch in peace—no neck pain, no hand strain!" she explains enthusiastically.

From collecting beach souvenirs to inventing travel hacks, her adventures are as innovative as they are personal. "It's these little things that make every journey unique and fun," she says with a smile.

## Tuning in emotions into every note

With a voice that weaves a spell of serenity and a repertoire that boasts of versatility, Aanchal Tyagi is steadily carving a niche for herself in the Indian music scene. In an exclusive chat with *The Pioneer*, she unravels the threads of her musical journey and her latest release, *Doob Rahe*

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From Indore, Aanchal Tyagi is a multilingual singer and performer. Her song *Kojagiri* from the critically acclaimed movie *Godavari* marked her playback singing debut in 2022! Step into the spotlight with the captivating singer as we delve into the melodies, inspirations and passions that fuel her music. With a voice that can soothe, inspire and uplift, she has captured the hearts of fans everywhere. From the heart to the mic, she pours her soul into every performance and we are thrilled to sit down with this artist to uncover the secrets behind her musical magic!

*Doob Rahe* marks her latest release. Speaking about the feelings she wanted to arouse in listeners and the idea behind this song, she said, "The song I worked on was always supposed to be cheerful and have that quirky quality. The idea was to have that youthful vibe so listeners and the current generation could connect with the music. We were brainstorming even during the production process with the concept that it should have those beats. You would want to groove to it as you listen to it as well. As one listens to the

song, I wanted them to feel as though it's something new in the indie music scene and want to dance." Aanchal's versatile vocal talent has also been featured in several stand-out projects, including Abhijeet Srivastava's captivating *Fungeet-Najariya*, Shashwat Sachdev's nationally acclaimed composition *Paris London Amsterdam* and her latest energetic collaboration *Jhoom Re* for Hyundai Spotlight, alongside the talented Benny Dayal. "Whenever we plan a new song, we make sure the words are simple yet leave an impact on the listener's mind," she stated in this interview. "I always work with Shahira & Poorva on the lyrics. Although there isn't any particular inspiration, we make sure the song fits the melody and the message it conveys. Therefore, the melody of the song is more significant to me than the lyrics and the emotions it arouses in me after listening to

it are what inspire me to write lyrics that complement the tune."

Her artistic growth has been profoundly influenced by her rigorous training in Indian classical music, which began at the tender age of six. She is an All India Radio-rated artist! Woohoo! But there's a catch.

"This is my first song with Shashwat and I had a great time during our sessions. It's a fun song, which is exactly what I wanted it to be. I always aspired to create humorous songs as an artist and this undoubtedly aided in the development of my musical foundation. The experience of working with Benny for the second time was unique. I had the chance to work on both the audio and video fronts thanks to Ranveer Singh."

She also mentioned how, since the age of six, she has been schooled in Indian classical music. Regarding how this early training shaped her current vocals, she stated, "It was more akin to a rudimentary music lesson than a full-fledged one. My parents urged me to concentrate on my education because I was also a good student. I'll give that training all the credit

it deserves for helping me develop my foundation because classical training strengthens it and makes it simple to sing a variety of songs. The subtleties of the semi-classical melody, particularly in *Doob Rahe*, may sound like pop, but if you listen closely, you'll hear the semi-classical touch. Thus, I can say that the training has improved my vocals."

"I prioritise becoming a vocalist over everything else. I therefore make every effort to try new things. Whether you listen to *Paris London Amsterdam*, *Lifaje*, or *Doob Rahe*, each song is unique in its own manner. This is my attempt to make each song versatile in its own way. My goal is to give every song my best effort, so when a new genre presents itself, I make sure to master the fundamentals before adding my own flair. This keeps me loyal to my music and supports the new genre at the same time," added the singer.

Later, listening to her work on international platforms, Aanchal said to fans, "I love that music is so accessible to listeners and that they have the freedom to listen to whoever they like. They can play whatever they want and continue without having to go out and buy cassettes to listen to them. With more listeners and chances, these platforms have also provided a path forward for Indian musicians seeking international fame and access. Working together is crucial as you grow each other's fan base. The best thing is that you may experiment, discover each other's strengths, and bring out the best in one another. Collaborations also help in getting the individual flavour to it and talking about *Doob Rahe*, it is composed by Abhijeet Srivastava, written by Shahira and I have sung it with Varun Jain, who is a commendable vocalist, so overall this collaboration is where four good artists come together and try and bring something good to the table, adding to the value of the song."

## Bringing taste of Bihar's rich culinary heritage to Hyderabad

Driven by his passion for cooking and desire to make Bihar's regional cuisine known worldwide, Raju has defeated all odds to set up his culinary empire, *Champaran Meat House*, across India. A few years ago, Raju, who hails from a small village in Motihari, Bihar, was struggling to make ends meet. With all means nearly exhausted, he got a new lease on life when he saw his neighbor cooking chicken in a handi, inspiring him to sell handi mutton. Turning his passion for cooking and knowledge of regional cuisine into a flourishing business, Raju now proudly owns outlets in various cities, including Patna, Kolkata and Delhi.

With plans to expand his footprint across the country, he is gearing up to launch new outlets in Mumbai and Hyderabad. "When I started, it was a difficult time for me as I was the only earning member in my family," Raju recalled. "I had no means left and was desperate to find sources of income. Our house needed repairing and I had no money to fix the walls and roof. It was getting tougher for me to survive in a city like Patna. That's when I went back to my village and saw an acquaintance cooking chicken. I wasn't convinced with the preparation and decided to try my own recipe with mutton. The idea clicked and *Ahuna Handi Mutton* was started in a small cart." *Champaran Meat House* has gained fame for its unique dish, *Champaran mutton curry*, also known as *Ahuna mutton*, cooked in earthen pots in dum style. This dish has captured the hearts of food lovers and Raju attributes its success to the use of mustard oil, which lends a richness to the dish. The 1-hour-10-minute cooking time allows the moisture and aroma to stay in the handi, making it flavourful.



What sets it apart is the use of onions and a string of spices with high nutritional value. The preparations, which present a unique blend of spices, have been endorsed by celebrities like Bipasha Basu and Akshay Kumar.

"It's essential to preserve our culinary heritage, which has been passed down through generations," Raju emphasised. "I use traditional spices like laung and javitri to maintain the flavors. The slow cooking style in an earthen pot enhances the taste and presents a unique blend of tradition and flavours." Raju's journey from a small cart to owning multiple restaurants is a testament to his hard work and dedication. He now employs hundreds of people and consumes 8-9 quintals of mutton daily across his outlets. With plans to build a food mall in Bihar, Raju remains committed to promoting the state's culinary legacy. "Hyderabadi Biryani became famous first in Hyderabad and then across the country," Raju noted. "Similarly, it was vital for *Ahuna Handi Mutton* to become popular first in Bihar and then nationwide. I believe that those who work hard never lose."





UK based kids wear Angel and Rocket organised a movie date with mummies. The event was hosted by Namrata Sadhvani, exploring the incredible festive collection at Angel and Rocket at their Sarath City Capital Mall store.



Actor Sonu Sood was conferred the prestigious Sankalp Kiran Puraskar by Sushirindia Foundation. The award was presented by Kiran, President of Sushirindia Foundation, at the Sankalp Diwas event held at Lalitha Kala Thoranam in Nampally.



**PARTY**

Sancta Maria International School hosted the much-anticipated Sancta Maria Festival of Amazing Learning (SMFAL) recently, bringing together young minds from Cambridge schools across Hyderabad. This vibrant three-day festival provided a dynamic platform for students to showcase their talents, engage in meaningful learning experiences, and celebrate creativity and collaboration.



Student Tribe has announced the return of st.GOT, the nation's most anticipated student talent hunt. Dedicated to discovering and celebrating exceptional skills, it promises to be a life-changing platform for students across India. The talent hunt has already generated immense excitement in Hyderabad and Warangal, with hundreds of students showcasing their talents in music, dance, art, stand-up comedy and more. As st.GOT continues to spread its wings, students from all over India are invited to participate and unleash their creativity.



Deepthi Reddy, MD of Pioneer Holiday Resorts Limited, hands over the key to Anuraag Bhatnagar, CEO of The Leela Palaces, Hotels and Resorts, marking a new chapter of excellence The Leela, announces the opening of The Leela Hyderabad, an urban retreat located in the neighbourhood of Banjara Hills. This marks The Leela's entry into Hyderabad!



Swiggly Instamart partnered with Yu Foods, to unveil its new range of Juices and Ramen recently. Organised by Yu Foods in association with Swiggly Instamart, the event featured Yu Foods founders Bharat Bhalla and Varun Kapur, along with Swiggly Instamart COO Sairam Krishnamurthy, who launched the new product line. Famous comedian Sapan Verma, notable influencers like Natasha Gandhi (Ex-MasterChef India contestant) and Simone Khambatta also attended the event.

**FUN**

**ARCHIE**



**CALVIN AND HOBBS**



**GARFIELD**



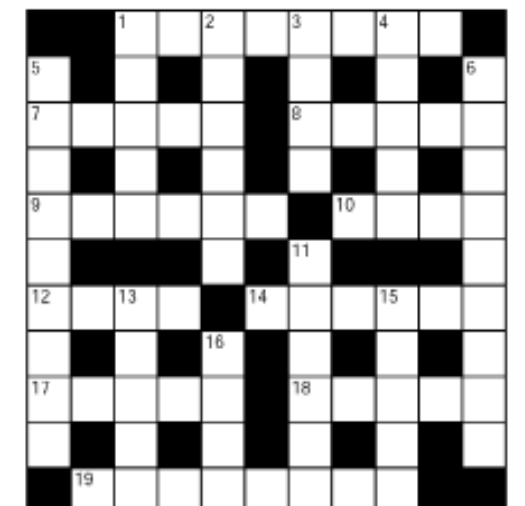
**REALITY CHECK**



**SPEED BUMP**



**CROSSWORD**



**NANCY**



**SUDOKU**

		8		2	4			
			6	8		1	9	
1	4					7		
	1			5			4	
2								3
	4			6			2	
		6					8	5
	2	9		1	8			
			5	4		2		

**Yesterday's solution**

5	6	1	7	3	2	8	9	4
9	3	2	5	4	8	6	7	1
7	8	4	9	1	6	2	5	3
6	7	9	2	5	3	4	1	8
8	1	3	4	6	7	9	2	5
2	4	5	1	8	9	3	6	7
1	2	8	6	7	4	5	3	9
4	5	6	3	9	1	7	8	2
3	9	7	8	2	5	1	4	6

- Rules**
- Each row and column can contain each number (1 to 9) exactly once.
  - The sum of all numbers in any row or column must equal 45.

**ACROSS**

- Tiniest
- A fish in rivers and lakes
- Stick this on an envelope
- Having a meal
- Shout
- Seeds in an apple
- Opposite of weak
- Precise
- Nips with the teeth
- Half of twenty-eight

**DOWN**

- Fire a gun
- Pretending
- Mislead
- Frighten
- Tried

- Say you are sorry
- A building where a horse is kept
- A keyboard instrument
- Frequently
- A light in the night sky



**GINGER MEGGS**







# Nostalgic drama meets heart-pumping thrills in *Vikkatakavi*

SURESH KAVIRAYANI  
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**T**he Telugu web series is growing in popularity and has become a significant platform for new directors, technicians and actors. *Vikkatakavi*, the first detective web series set in Telangana, is now streaming on Zee5. Directed by Pradeep Maddali and produced by Raj Talluri, the series has an interesting backstory. Teja Deshraj, who worked with director Prashanth Varma, provided the story for this web series. Naresh Agastya, known for his roles in films like *Mathu Vadalara*, *Senapathi* and *Panchatantram*, as well as the web series *Paruvu*, plays the lead role, while Megha Akash is the female lead. The series also features actors from other industries.

**PLOT**  
Ramakrishna (Naresh Agastya), a private detective in Hyderabad, is often sought out by the police for his expertise in solving cases. He is exceptionally sharp, intelligent, and accurate. When Professor Venugopal (Rama Rao Jadhav) requests his assistance in investigating strange occurrences near Devathala Gutta in Amaragiri Estate, Ramakrishna accepts the challenge. His motivation is personal: his mother (Ramya Durga) suffers from a peculiar disease, and he needs money for her

**REVIEW**

**Cast:** Naresh Agastya, Megha Akash, Raghu Kunche, Shiju Abdul Rasheed, Ramya Durga, Ashok Kumar, Tarak Ponnappa, Mukhtar Khan, Amit and others

**Music director:** Ajay Arasada

**Cinematography:** Shoeb Siddiquie

**Producer:** Raj Talluri **Writer:** Teja Deshraj

**Director:** Pradeep Maddali **Streaming OTT:** Zee5

**Rating:** 3/5

treatment. In Amaragiri, he meets the estate's king, Raja Narasimha (Shiju Abdul Rasheed), to gather information. Raja's son-in-law, Raghupathi (Raghu Kunche), is an MLA and his daughter is Lakshmi (Megha Akash). Villagers who visit Devathala Gutta mysteriously lose their memory and are confined to a room. As Ramakrishna delves deeper into the mystery, he uncovers many surprising elements. What happens to those who visit Devathala Gutta? What befell Raja Narasimha's son, Mahadev (Tarak Ponnappa)? How do Ramakrishna and Lakshmi fall in love and why does Lakshmi visit Devathala Gutta? The web series *Vikkatakavi* holds the answers to these questions, and more.

**ANALYSIS**  
The web series *Vikkatakavi* begins

in Hyderabad, showcasing detective Ramakrishna's exceptional skills in apprehending culprits. The story then shifts to Amaragiri Estates and director Pradeep Maddali masterfully maintains suspense at the end of each episode, keeping viewers engaged and eager to continue watching. Teja Deshraj's story gives equal importance to each character and the series is set in the late 1940s and 1970s. The art director deserves credit for creating an authentic periodic atmosphere. Although the graphics may not be up to par, likely due to budget constraints, the series is made with authenticity and suspense that continues until the very end. While the story starts off normally, it takes an interesting turn towards the end, linking to Pakistan, Razakar and other unexpected elements. The director and writer

have combined their efforts to create this engaging web series.

**TECHNICAL ASPECTS**  
Cinematography is a highlight, capturing the period atmosphere, greenery, village ambiance and forest settings. Music by Ajay Arasada complements the story and is a notable aspect. As a Telangana backdrop detective web series, the slang is also well-suited. While some scenes are unnecessarily dragged out, fans of the thriller genre will enjoy *Vikkatakavi*. The series has six episodes, each approximately 35 minutes long.

**PERFORMANCES**  
Naresh Agastya delivers a solid performance as detective Ramakrishna, carrying the burden of the role with ease. Megha Akash plays the female lead, but her character lacks depth. Shiju Abdul Rasheed, Raghu Kunche, Amit, Tarak Ponnappa, Mukhtar Khan, Ashok Kumar, Ramya Durga, Giridhar, Ravi Teja and others support the story well in their respective roles.

**VERDICT**  
Overall, *Vikkatakavi* is a thriller web series worth watching. Director Pradeep Maddali deserves credit for maintaining suspense until the end, supported by the art and music directors. Although there are some minor flaws, the series keeps viewers engaged till the end.

# Roti Kapada Romance is 'kiraak' youthful entertainer

PNS|HYDERABAD

**P**roducer Bekkem Venugopal, known for films like *Husharu*, *Nenu Local* and *Cinema Chooipista Mava*, is now presenting *Roti Kapada Romance* with a cast of young actors. Directed by debutant Vikram Reddy, the film also introduces new talent. After facing several postponements, *Roti Kapada Romance* finally hit theatres on Thursday.

**PLOT**  
The story revolves around four friends and their respective love stories. Rahul (played by Sandeep Saroj), a software employee, falls in love with his boss Priya (played by Sonia Thakur). However, Priya wants to get married within a week, but Rahul is unprepared. Harsha (played by Harsha Narra), an event planner, meets Sonia (played by Khushboo Chowdhury) regularly, and they develop a physical relationship. When Sonia becomes pregnant, they must decide their next steps. Surya (played by Tarun Ponuganthi), a popular RJ, is proposed to by Divya (Nuveksha), and they start living together. However, Divya is also seeing another guy, while Surya genuinely loves her. Vikram alias Vicky (played by Supraj Ranga), a Telangana boy, falls in love with Swetha (played by Meghalekha), a new girl in town. He helps her get a job, but she changes completely after starting work. What happened to their lives and how they take their relationship is the crux of the story.

**ANALYSIS**  
*Roti Kapada Romance* is another addition to the list of youthful comedies in Telugu cinema. Director Vikram Reddy narrates the four boys' stories in a humorous and entertaining way, primarily targeting the youth. The dialogues and language used are realistic, making the film

relatable. The first half of the film focuses on the friends and their love stories, which are narrated separately but blend seamlessly together. The director showcases the friends' camaraderie and their realistic portrayal of youth. Of the four stories, Vikram's love story is the most hilarious and entertaining one. The scenes between him and his father is also very interesting. Then comes RJ Surya and Divya's episodes. The best part of the film is that all the

actors performed well and they perfectly fit into their roles. Also, their comedy timing and punch dialogues match perfectly. While the first half portrays love, the second half goes in a different way. The climax is pretty interesting. But as a first time director Vikram Reddy has done a tremendous job narrating a youthful entertainer with a message in the climax. Though there are a few flaws, curse words and weak points in the film, you still can watch this one.

**PERFORMANCES**  
The cast, including Supraj Ranga, Harsha Narra, Sandeep Saroj, and Tarun, deliver impressive performances. The actresses, Sonu Thakur, Nuveksha, Megha Lekha and Khushboo Chaudhary, also play their parts well. Four music directors worked and they provided good music and background score. The cinematography is good. Though this is a small film, technically, the movie is looking very good. The dialogues are effective and some of them are punch ones and definitely get clapped.

**REVIEW**

**Cast:** Harsha Narra, Sandeep Saroj, Supraj Ranga, Tarun, Sonu Thakur, Nuveksha, Megha Lekha, Khushboo Chaudhary

**Music:** Harshavardhan Rameshwar, R R Dhruvan, Vasanth G and Sunny MR

**Cinematography:** Santosh Reddy

**Producer:** Bekkem Venugopal, Srujan Kumar Bojjam

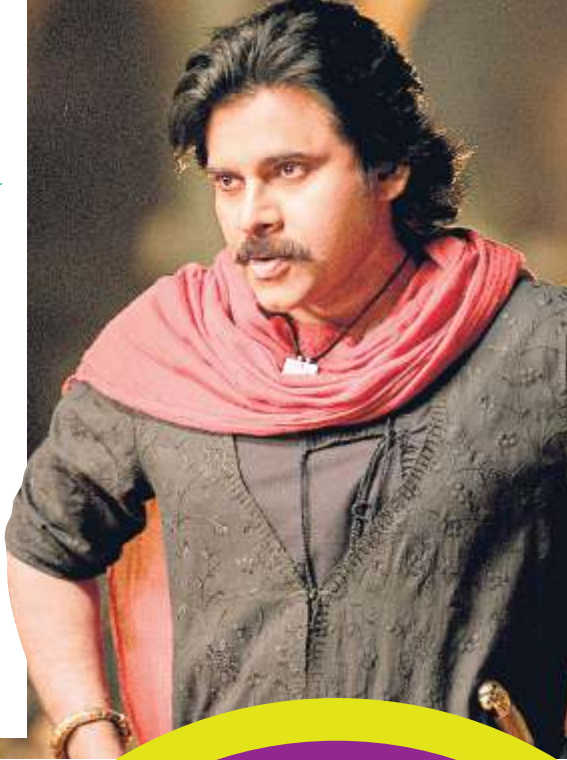
**Writer and Director:** Vikram Reddy

**Rating:** 2.5/5



## Pawan Kalyan allocates fresh dates for *HHVM*

Pawan Kalyan, the Deputy Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh, has been juggling his political responsibilities with his film commitments. After spending a few days in Delhi, he returned to Vijayawada on Thursday morning and asked the makers of *Hari Hara Veera Mallu* to prepare for a shoot this weekend. The film, a period action drama, is being made in two parts and features Pawan Kalyan in a *Robin Hood*-like role. The movie has entered its final leg of shooting and the last schedule will commence in Vijayawada this weekend. A massive sequence featuring Pawan Kalyan and 200 artistes will be shot, marking the conclusion of the film's shoot. *Hari Hara Veera Mallu* boasts an impressive cast, including Bollywood actor Bobby Deol, Nidhi Agerwal, Anupam Kher, Nasser, Raghu Babu, and others. Jyothi Krishna is directing the film, which is scheduled to release on March 28, 2025.



## Telugu girl Ananya Nagalla is on rise

Ananya Nagalla, who delivered a notable performance in her last film *Pottel*, is now set to play the lead actress in *Srikakulam Sherlock Home*. Directed by writer-turned-director Mohan, the film is scheduled to release on December 25. "I am very happy that I got another good character in this film," said Ananya. She added that she can't reveal much about her role, but definitely an impressive one.



As the title suggests, the film's story is set against the backdrop of Srikakulam. "But I didn't speak the slang of that particular area, because in the film my role comes from Visakhapatnam," said Nagalla. The actress mentioned that Vamsi Nandipati acquiring the distribution rights is a positive sign. "We got confidence after he bought the film. This is a good film and I assure you all that it is like full Andhra meals," said the actress. Ananya is one of the few Telugu actresses making a mark in the industry. She draws inspiration from Chiranjeevi and Nani, who achieved success without any background or godfather. "Without any background or godfather they entered into the industry and became on top, they are an inspiration for me," she said. She added that she is lucky that some good scripts are coming to her. The film also features Vennela Kishore and Ravi Teja Mahadasyam in important roles. Vennapusa Ramana Reddy is the producer. Vamsi Nandipati, who recently acquired the rights to films like *Committee Kurrollu* and *Ka*, has also bought *Srikakulam Sherlock Homes*. He is confident that the film will be another success for him and the team. The teaser of the film was released on Thursday at a function.

## 'We make too much of nepotism, ultimately talent speaks'

Rakul Preet Singh is one of the most beloved actresses in Bollywood and South Indian cinema, captivating audiences with her enchanting charm and compelling performances.

Despite a back muscle injury that required bed rest, Rakul has made a strong recovery and was seen attending the International Film Festival of India (IFFI). During the event, she shared her thoughts on nepotism, offering a thoughtful perspective on the often-debated topic.

During a masterclass session at IFFI, Rakul Preet responded to a question on nepotism and said, "We make too much of it. Today if you have worked for so many years and tomorrow for my kids, will I not give them that access. It's like saying, that my dad is a top surgeon... but he is like, *mai tumko bikul nahi batauga ki tumhe mbbs me kese padhai karna hai* (I won't tell you at all how to study in MBBS). I mean No. That goes on in the country.. one generation works and the other generation definitely benefits from it, but will they last well.. they will last only if they work hard enough.. which is why coming back to what he was saying... I feel like we make too much of it.. ultimately you will last only if you deliver." Her grounded and balanced perspective resonated with the audience, highlighting her belief in merit and hard work as the ultimate measures of success.

On the work front, Rakul will be seen in *De De Pyar De 2* alongside Ajay Devgn and R Madhavan. The film is a sequel to *De De Pyar De* which released in 2019. Following this, she will appear in *Mere Husband Ki Biwi* and is set for the gripping drama *Ameeri*.



**Wedding on OTT? Chaitanya team denies**

**F**rom the last few days onwards there is this news doing rounds. The wedding of Akkineni Naga Chaitanya with actress Sobhitha Dhulipala, which was held at Annapurna Studios, on December 4, is streaming on an OTT. The report says that they sold the rights of this wedding for a whopping price for exclusive streaming. But the team close to the couple denies all these reports and says it is fake news. "There is NO truth to reports claiming Chay Akkineni and Sobhitha wedding will be sold to an OTT platform. A source close to the couple clarifies the rumors are completely baseless. They are committed to keeping this joyous occasion private and personal," said the team of Chaitanya. The Akkineni family is busy making arrangements at the Annapurna studio for this wedding with a huge set. On the other hand, Nagarjuna announced his younger son Akhil's engagement a couple of days back. Another report says that Akhil is going to wed his fiancé at the same time of Chaitanya's wedding. The team also denies these reports.





# Hybrid model for Champions Trophy not acceptable: PCB tells ICC

PTI ■ KARACHI

The Pakistan Cricket Board informed the International Cricket Council on Thursday that it will not accept the Hybrid model for the Champions Trophy, and asked the global governing body not to discuss the option in Friday's board meeting. The ICC has convened a meeting of the executive members virtually to resolve the scheduling imbroglio surrounding the marquee event after India's refusal to send the team across the border. "I can confirm that PCB has a few hours back told the ICC that a Hybrid Model is not acceptable to them," a source told PTI. The PCB has been rigid in its opposition to the hybrid model and had advised the ICC to look at other options to stage the Champions Trophy. The Pakistan board



maintained that having a Hybrid model would mean giving preferential treatment to India.

"I can confirm initially the PCB had looked at the possibility of a Hybrid model on the condition that if India

can't play in Pakistan, then in future there would be Hybrid models in all ICC events in India right until 2031 (ODI

World Cup in India and Bangladesh) as Pakistan would not go and play in India," the source said.

Another source confirmed that PCB has also reminded the ICC to inform whether the BCCI had submitted a letter in writing from their government stating that clearance was not given to the Indian team to play in Pakistan. "Under ICC regulations if any team says its government is not allowing it to play in another nation on whatever grounds that board has to submit their government's directives in writing which we have not seen so far," the source said. He said the PCB had acknowledged the contribution of the BCCI and Indian market in ICC's income generation but reminded the ICC that as per numbers from the last few global events Pakistan also played a major part in ensuring the revenues through their matches against India. He said the ICC has yet to confirm the timing of the virtual meeting.



## East Bengal seek first win of season in clash against NorthEast United

PTI ■ KOLKATA

Bottom-placed East Bengal FC will make one more attempt to notch their first win of the season when they take on NorthEast United FC in their eighth match of the Indian Super League (ISL) season here on Friday. After losing six straight matches, East Bengal opened their account with a goalless draw against Mohammedan Sporting on November 9 in a Kolkata Derby. They will now want to take one step forward and clinch all three points in front of their home crowd at the Yuba Bharati Krirangan.

NorthEast United have been on an unbelievable run recently, winning thrice and drawing once in their previous four encounters. Avoiding a defeat in Friday's clash will make it their longest-ever unbeaten sequence since going 11 matches without a loss from January-March 2021.

East Bengal FC head coach Oscar Bruzon acknowledged that NorthEast United will play on the frontfoot in this fixture, but assured that the home team has done its homework properly. "I don't think NorthEast United FC is going to come here to neutralise our attacking power, but they are coming to try and score more goals themselves," Bruzon said.

The Highlanders, on the other hand, have been in an impressive form this season, as they are currently placed at third with 15 points from nine games, thanks to four wins and three draws. They have scored 21 goals, conceding only 15, and have lost merely once in their previous five matches. They trail the top-placed Bengaluru FC (20) by five points -- a gap they will be confident of bridging, given how they have been managing to put the pieces of their jigsaw together of late.

The two sides have faced each other eight times, with NorthEast United and East Bengal FC emerging victorious in four and two matches respectively. A couple of fixtures have resulted in a draw.

## India can reach top-50 of FIFA rankings in next 10 years: Mandaviya



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India can break into the top-50 in the FIFA rankings, Sports Minister Mansukh Mandaviya said on Thursday, according to a release issued by All India Football Federation (AIFF). The top brass of the AIFF, including its president Kalyan Chaubey, met Mandaviya on Thursday to brief him on the existing AIFF-FIFA Academy in Odisha and the plan to build additional four such facilities in different zones. "An elaborate plan has to be chalked out and put in place for execution so that India can reach a FIFA ranking below 50 in the next ten years," Mandaviya was quoted as saying in the AIFF release. "India boasts one of the largest pools of young talent globally. The focus should be on grassroots, talent identification. They should be nurtured along with coach development which will be pivotal for the sports growth."

18th, 23rd and 26th respectively in the latest rankings. After the meeting, which also discussed the importance of coach development, the minister assured the AIFF of all possible support for the development of the sport in India.

"Rapid economic growth and an expanding middle class are reshaping attitudes towards sports. Parents are now encouraging children to balance academics with sports unlike earlier times," the minister pointed out. "The Government is committed to providing comprehensive support for sports development in India. Initiatives like new training centres and partnerships with international bodies will drive progress."

Chaubey said the AIFF has presented a detailed plan to Mandaviya. "Given the size and population of a vast country like India, one AIFF-FIFA academy in Odisha is not enough. So, we proposed to have four more regional academies with the same technical supports from FIFA."

"Presently in India, there are 25 fully professional clubs in the ISL and the I-League. In addition to that, there are 80 AIFF-accredited academies, all these teams are having under-13 age group category teams, the details have been presented to the ministry."

FIFA Talent Development Scheme (TDS) Project Director Ged Roddy, who is currently on a visit to India, was also present at the meeting, along with AIFF Secretary General Anilkumar. The AIFF-FIFA Academy was launched in Bhubaneswar, Odisha, after a visit of world renowned coach Arsene Wenger, who is the FIFA Chief of Global Football Development.

## Australia add uncapped all-rounder Beau Webster to squad as cover for Mitchell Marsh

PTI ■ SYDNEY

Australia have added uncapped all-rounder Beau Webster to their squad for the second Test against India as cover for Mitchell Marsh, whose fitness remains a concern. Marsh had pulled up "sore" following Australia's 295-run hammering in the series opener in Perth earlier this week.



Webster, also a right-hand pace all-rounder like Marsh, has been the stand out performer in the Sheffield Shield over the past two years. The 30-year-old has collected 1788 runs including five hundreds and nine fifties. He starred in Tasmania's Sheffield Shield match against New South Wales earlier this week, striking a 61 and 49 besides taking five wickets.

He also impressed in the A series against India earlier this month, becoming the second highest run-getter for Australia A behind compatriot Nathan McSweeney, collecting 145 runs across four innings at an impressive average of 72.50. With the ball, he became the joint-leading wicket-taker alongside Brendan Doggett

both taking seven scalps each. "To get a few runs and wickets (for Australia A) was pleasing against a strong Indian side," Webster was quoted as saying by cricket.Com.Au ahead of the announcement on Thursday. "Any time you're playing 'A' cricket, it's the one step below Test level, so it does hold you in good stead. To get the call

from 'Bails' (men's selection chair George Bailey) at the end of the NSW game was a really proud moment and I can't wait to get stuck in." Webster will join the Australian squad in Adelaide next week. "There's a tight turnaround between the Adelaide and Gabba Test so I think (I'm there) just to have some cover there for that middle-order role, whichever way they go," Webster added. Apart from his explosive batting, Webster has added seam-bowling to his abilities, a skill he added to his repertoire just four years ago. Despite the disappointing show in the series-opener, coach Andrew McDonald had asserted that there will be no changes in the home team for the pink ball Test in Adelaide, starting on December 6.

## India to send 68-member team for Asia-Pacific Deaf Games



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

A 68-member Indian team will take part in the Asia-Pacific Deaf Games to be held in Kuala Lumpur from December 1 to 8. The tournament is at par with the Asian Games for individuals with speech and hearing impairment and also serves as a precursor to the Deaflympics, which will be held in Japan next year. The India will have representation in seven disciplines including athletics, badminton, chess, judo, table tennis, taekwondo and wrestling. A send-off ceremony was organised for the touring party by the Sports Authority

of India here at the Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium ahead of their departure on Friday. National camps were organised by SAI in Sonepat for wrestling and in the national capital for badminton and judo from November 15 to 30. The camps for chess, athletics and table tennis were held at the Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium, while the SAI regional centre in Lucknow conducted the taekwondo camp on the same dates.

India's overall contingent is of 92 members including 24 coaches, support staff and officials and SAI has spent close to Rs 3 crore for travel, accommodation, training, equipment and team kits etc. The Asia-Pacific Games were held last in 2015 at Taiwan where Indian athletes won three gold and two silver medals. Among those who are expected to clinch medals include double Deaflympics gold medallist Abhinav Sharma, 2022 Deaflympics champion shuttler Jerlin Anika and Amit, who won the bronze in 86kg category wrestling. Chess has been included in the program for the first time. Mallika Handa will lead the seven-member Indian team.

## Sri Lanka all out for record-low 42 in Durban cricket test

AP ■ DURBAN

Sri Lanka was bowled out by South Africa for 42 at Kingsmead on Thursday, its lowest total in test cricket. Sri Lanka's previous worst was 71 just over 20 years ago in Kandy against Pakistan. South Africa needed only 83 legal deliveries — 13.5 overs — to rout the Sri Lankans in their first innings. That's the lowest number of deliveries in 100 years. England routed South Africa in 75 balls in 1924. The 42 was also a record low for a test at Kingsmead, and the record low against South Africa, eclipsing New Zealand's 45 in 2013 in Cape Town. The pitch was considered batting friendly on day two of the first test, as South



Africa scored 111 runs in an extended morning session, resuming on 80-4 and being dismissed for 191. Kamindu Mendis top-scored with 13 in a Sri Lanka lineup which featured four ducks. Medium-pacer Marco Jansen

took a career-best 7-13 in 6.5 overs. Jansen was only the second player after Hugh Trumble of Australia, in 1904 against England, to take seven wickets inside seven overs of a test innings.

## Mbappe needs 'support' Real Madrid coach Ancelotti says after 2-0 loss to Liverpool

AP ■ LIVERPOOL

Kylian Mbappe hoped his move to Real Madrid would finally end his wait to win the Champions League. That felt a long way off on Wednesday after a 2-0 defeat to Liverpool left the defending champion in danger of being eliminated from European club soccer's elite tournament at the first stage and in a fight just to make the playoffs for the next round.

just months after he joined the record 15-time European champion. "We've got to give him our support and love and he will soon be fine," Ancelotti said as he faced multiple questions from Spanish reporters about Mbappe's form. "It could be lack of confidence maybe. Sometimes when moments in the game and things are not working out, the idea is to keep things simple. Don't complicate things. "He's going through that moment now. You get through them. Don't blame him for missing a penalty. People miss penalties. We can't put too much grief on him for that."

World Cup winner Mbappe looked a shadow of himself against a Liverpool team that leads the way in the Premier League and the Champions League this season. He was brought crashing down by a crunching tackle from 21-year-old right back Conor Bradley when threatening to burst through on goal in the first half — sparking a huge cheer from the home crowd. And it got worse for Mbappe in the second half when he had the chance to make it 1-1 from the penalty spot after Alexis Mac Allister had given six-time European champion Liverpool the lead. But with Caoimhin Kelleher to beat, he saw his effort pushed away by Liverpool's back-up goalkeeper.



Mbappe has scored nine goals in 18 appearances for Madrid since leaving Paris Saint-Germain as a free agent at the end of last season. But he has only one goal in the Champions League for his new club, which has lost three of its five games in the

revamped competition. "Things are not running for him. We've got to be patient.

He is an extraordinary player — a fantastic player," Ancelotti said.

Madrid is 24th in the new-look 36-team league phase of the competition.

The top eight teams advance to the round of 16, while those ranked ninth to 24th go

Each team plays eight games in the opening phase.

