

Union Home minister visits LBSNAA Mussoorie

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The union Home minister Amit Shah visited the Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration (LBSNAA) Mussoorie on Thursday.



Uttarakhand chief minister Pushkar Singh Dhami welcomed Shah at Dehradun airport.

other senior leaders of the State BJP were present at the airport to receive Shah.

Mussoorie. The Police had made adequate security arrangements for the visit of the Home minister.

Uttarakhand to issue Ayushman cards to 100 per cent population

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The State health minister Dhan Singh Rawat has instructed the chief medical officers (CMOs) of all districts in the State to develop a concrete action plan for issuing Ayushman cards.



Over one lakh golden card holders have also received health benefits through this scheme, he added.

Rawat directed the officials concerned to launch a special campaign by March 31 to assist in the issuance of cards for senior citizens above 70 years of age.

Nurse Midwives (ANM), ASHA workers and Ayushman Mitras. The secretary, Health and the chairman of the State Health Authority will review the campaign through virtual meetings with district magistrates and CMOs across all districts," he added.

In addition, Rawat emphasised the need for a better strategy to maximise patient treatment under the Ayushman Yojana in government-run medical colleges and hospitals.

Women to get reservation in fair price shop allocations in U'khand

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The Food and Civil Supplies minister Rekha Arya directed the officials to draft a proposal for providing reservation to women in fair price shop allocations.

orders to enable direct benefit transfers (DBT) of subsidies into beneficiaries' accounts. She also assessed the status of the government's fortified salt nutrition programme.

Investigate role of BJP leaders in privatization of IMPCL: Mahara

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The Pradesh Congress Committee (PCC) president Karan Mahara has demanded that the government should order an inquiry on the connection of Sanjay Gupta, the key bidder of the Indian Medicines Pharmaceuticals Corporation Limited (IMPCL) Mohan, Almora with the BJP leaders.

He said that the role of the shell companies owned by Gupta and their links with prominent politicians should also be investigated. Mahara said that Narendra Modi is continuing to sell the assets of the country and the privatization of IMPCL, a profit making company is a step in this direction.

BJP claims new land law will preserve U'khand's identity

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The media in-charge of Bharatiya Janata Party Manveer Singh Chauhan said that the new land law introduced by the State government will be instrumental in preserving Uttarakhand's original identity.

He claimed that the large-scale violations of land laws by outsiders have been a recurring concern since the State's formation and considering the limited land resources, the encroachments have long troubled local communities.

He said that as the land law nears implementation, authorities are uncovering records of significant land purchases, signaling that the process is on the right track.

He criticised opposition parties for politicising the issue unnecessarily and urged them to rise above biased politics, emphasizing the need to demonstrate true Uttarakhandiyat by supporting the government's efforts.

Decks cleared for Pantnagar airport expansion

PNS ■ RUDRAPUR

While chairing a meeting on the expansion of the Pantnagar Airport a dream project of the chief minister Pushkar Singh Dhami on Thursday, the Udhm Singh Nagar district magistrate Uday Raj Singh said that decks have been cleared for the expansion with the Airport Authority being given physical possession of 524.70 acres of land by the Uttarakhand government.

The DM further said that the district administration and the Pantnagar airport authority had jointly inspected 524.70 acres of land earmarked for the expansion purpose.

shifting under the project. Accordingly, the project director NHAI Vikas Mittal had presented the report of survey DPR to the DM and told him that in view of envisaged traffic system, there was a need to build an underpass before the airport main gate for which they would need a total of 113 acres of land.

The director of Pantnagar Airport should take possession of the land and start a survey so that the expansion work on the ground starts soon, he said.

Notably, 103 acres of identified land had been handed over to National Highway Authority of India (NHAI) and instructions given to it to prepare a survey DPR of the National highway

The DM said that 103 acres had already been acquired by NHAI. "As far as the remaining 10 acres of land is concerned, that will also be transferred. But before that, the airport director and the assistant director should do a physical inspection and survey," he added.



medicines. In the last three years the company has earned profit of Rs 15 crore, Rs 45 crore and Rs 29 crores respectively.

areas of the State has stopped due to the refusal of the transporter to ferry the grain. He said that the government has not paid the dues of the transporters from the last three to four years due to which they have refused to transport the ration.

Fatal winters: Doctors warn senior citizens to take care

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The rate of sudden deaths among senior citizens rises by an average of 10 to 15 per cent in the winter season, according to doctors.

Compared to the summer season, there is an average 10-12 per cent rise in senior citizen mortality in winter due to a sedentary lifestyle. It is thus crucial for the elderly to prioritise their health during the colder months by staying physically active indoors.

Speaking on this matter, the medical superintendent at Deen Dayal Upadhyay District Hospital Dr V S Chauhan said that elderly individuals, who often have weakened immune systems, tend to become more sedentary during the winter months.

Another physician at the district hospital Dr Praveen Panwar said that he would encounter a rise in cases of asthma, heart issues and other ailments among the seniors in the winter months.

To counter things, the senior citizens should increase their water intake, engage in more physical activities and ensure timely consumption of medication for blood pressure, diabetes and other conditions, he said.

During the winter season, senior citizens with diabetes, asthma and infections are at higher risk, leading to an increase in death rates for this age-group.

12 injured as bus carrying marriage party meets with an accident in Doon

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

A private bus carrying 30 passengers met with an accident near the Lachhiwala Toll Plaza in the Doiwala area of Dehradun on Thursday.

The officials said that a female passenger, identified as 44-year-old Manju, sustained serious injuries, while 11 passengers suffered minor injuries.

19th Uttarakhand State Science & Technology Congress 2024 commences in Doon

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The Uttarakhand State Council of Science and Technology (UCOST) commenced the 19th Uttarakhand State Science & Technology Congress 2024 at the Dr Nityanand Auditorium in Doon University on Thursday.

Over 50 science and space exhibits by institutions like ISRO and NDRF attracted significant attention, showcasing advancements in climate and space research.

Singh also talked about the urgent need for water conservation in sustainable agriculture and applauded local and global efforts toward environmental sustainability.

A book based on the Silkyara Framework was also launched during the evening session. The event will end on November 30.

BRIDCUL (ब्रिडकुल) E-Tender NIT (Notice Inviting Tender) Ref No.: 2506/BRIDCUL-233/24 Date: 28/11/2024

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF DEFENCE EX-SERVICEMEN CONTRIBUTORY HEALTH SCHEME STATION HQ (ECHS CELL), LANSLOWNE

Appointment Minimum Qualification No of Vac Fixed Remuneration Medical Specialist MD/MS in Specialist concerned/DNB 01 Kotdwara 1,00,000/-

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J and K, internal security, pro-Khalistan elements to figure at DGP, IGP's conference

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Issues related to internal security, Jammu and Kashmir, pro-Khalistan elements and cyber crimes are likely to be discussed at the three-day conference of top police officers in the country beginning Friday in Bhubaneswar, officials said. Prime Minister Narendra Modi, Union Home Minister Amit Shah and National Security Adviser (NSA) Ajit Doval among others will attend the Directors General of Police (DGP) and Inspectors General of Police (IGP) conference where Maoist menace, challenges posed by AI tools and threats emanating from drones are also expected to be discussed. About 250 officers of DGP and IGP ranks will physically attend the conference while more than 200 others will

participate in it virtually. Many officers have been tasked with delivering presentations on specific subjects such as counter-terrorism, online fraud, cross-border terrorism in Jammu and Kashmir, activities of pro-Khalistani groups and left wing extremism (LWE) among others, an official said. There will be detailed deliberations on how to face all these emerging internal security challenges. While the home minister will inaugurate the conference, the prime minister will be present on the remaining two days and deliver the concluding address on Sunday. The conference also provides an opportunity to identify tangible action points and monitor their progress, which is also presented before the prime minister every year. The conference is the culmination of extensive delibera-



tions involving police and intelligence officers from district, state and national levels on identified themes, the official said. Best practices from states and Union territories under each of the themes will be presented at the conference so that the states can learn from each other. Since 2014, the prime minister has taken a keen interest

in the DGP conference. Free flowing thematic discussions over breakfast, lunch and dinner have also been planned in this year's conference. This will provide an opportunity to the senior police officials to share their views and recommendations with the prime minister on key policing and internal security issues affecting the country. Till 2013, the annual meet was

held in New Delhi. The following year, after the Modi government came to power, it was decided to hold the event, organised by the Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA) and the Intelligence Bureau (IB), outside the national capital. Accordingly, the conference was organised at Guwahati in 2014, Dhordo in Rann of Kutch in 2015, National Police Academy, Hyderabad in 2016;

BSF Academy, Tekanpur in 2017; Kevadiya in 2018; IISER, Pune in 2019; Police Headquarters, Lucknow in 2021; National Agricultural Science Complex in Pusa, Delhi in 2023 and Jaipur in 2024. Continuing with this tradition, the conference is being organised in Bhubaneswar this time. Number of business sessions and topics has increased significantly, with a focus on improving policing in the service of the people. Before 2014, the deliberations largely focused on national security matters. Since 2014, these conferences have a twin focus on national security as well as core policing issues, including prevention and detection of crime, community policing, law and order and improving the police's image, among others, another official said. Earlier, the conference was

Delhi-centric with officers coming together only for the meet. Residing on the same premises over two to three days has served to build a heightened sense of unity among officers of all cadres and organisations since 2014, the official added. Direct interaction of the police's top brass with the head of government has resulted in a convergence of views on crucial challenges faced by the country and the emergence of doable recommendations, the official further said. In the past few years, the topics have been selected after detailed discussions with the highest echelons of the police service. Once selected, several interactions on presentations are held before committees of DGPs to encourage participation and incorporate ideas from the field and from younger officers.

As a result, all presentations are now broad-based, content-intensive and carry a set of cogent and actionable recommendations. Since 2015, detailed follow-up of recommendations of past conferences has become the norm and is the topic of the first business session which is attended by the prime minister and the home minister, the official said. Recommendations are tracked closely by the conference secretariat, led by the IB with the help of nodal officers in the states. Decisions made in the past few conferences brought in significant policy changes, leading to improvement of policing, including setting higher standards for effective policing in rural and urban areas and improved methods of modern policing based on smart parameters, the official added.

LS extends tenure for Waqf Bill Joint Committee amid Opp walkout

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

The Lok Sabha on Thursday adopted a resolution to extend the tenure of the Joint Committee on the Waqf (Amendment) Bill till the last day of the Budget session of Parliament next year. Committee Chairman and BJP leader Jagdambika Pal moved the resolution in the Lok Sabha, which approved it with a voice vote. The parliamentary panel's meetings have become a virtual battleground between the opposition and the ruling party members, who have been vociferously debating the changes to the Waqf Bill proposed by the Government. On Wednesday, the opposition members of the committee staged a walkout and slammed Pal for asserting that the panel's draft report was ready. Pal and the BJP members of the committee then reached out to opposition members and indicated their willingness to press for an extension



of the committee's deadline of November 29 to submit its report to the Lok Sabha. The Lok Sabha had constituted the committee on August 8 and asked to submit its report on the last day of the first week of the Winter session, which is on Friday. Following the last meeting of the committee on November 21, Pal had said its draft report is ready. He indicated that the committee's consultation with stakeholders is over and its members will now discuss the report and suggest changes, if any, before it is adopted. The opposition

members took strong exception to this stand in Wednesday's meeting and soon stormed out. They claimed that Birla had assured them that its tenure would be extended. Opposition parties have stridently criticised the amendments proposed by the bill in the existing Waqf Act, alleging they violate the religious rights of Muslims. The ruling BJP has asserted that the amendments will bring transparency in the functioning of the waqf boards and make them accountable.

LeT member extradited from Rwanda in CBI, NIA, Interpol op

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Rwanda extradited to India on Thursday a member of Pakistan-based terror group Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT) facing an Interpol Red Notice in an operation coordinated by the NIA and the CBI. Salman Rehman Khan, a member of the internationally proscribed terrorist organisation, had assisted in providing arms, ammunition and explosives to further terrorist activities in Bengaluru, officials said. "The Global Operations Centre of the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) has closely coordinated with the NIA and Interpol National Central Bureau - Kigali for the return to India from Rwanda of Salman Rehman Khan, wanted by the NIA for terror-related offences," a CBI spokesperson said in a statement. The National Investigation Agency (NIA) had lodged a case in 2023 related to criminal conspiracy to spread terror in Bengaluru, they said. An FIR was also registered at Hebbal Police Station, Bengaluru.



Khan, who was previously imprisoned in a POCSO case (2018-2022), had allegedly facilitated the collection and distribution of explosives for other terror accused after being radicalised and recruited during his incarceration by T Naseer, a life convict in a terror case, according to the NIA probe. Naseer had allegedly orchestrated the radicalisation and subsequent criminal activities to further LeT operations in the coun-

try besides plotting his escape en route to the court from the prison, the agency said. When the terror module was busted, Khan escaped from the country, it said. NIA chargesheeted him in stringent anti-terror law and Indian Penal Code and court declared him a fugitive," it said. "The CBI on request of the NIA had got a Red Notice issued against the subject from Interpol on August 2, 2024. It was circulated to all

law enforcement agencies globally for tracking of the wanted criminal," the CBI statement said. Based on the Red Notice, he was apprehended by authorities in Kigali, Rwanda. The information was passed on to the CBI which is the designated agency for coordination of Interpol affairs in India and the NIA. After legal proceedings, he was extradited to India. "He was returned to India on

28.11.2024 by a security team from NIA," the CBI statement said. The return of Khan comes soon after similar operations in coordination with Interpol wherein two accused -- one wanted by the CBI and another by the Kerala Police -- were brought back from Saudi Arabia. Barkat Ali Khan, who had an Interpol Red Notice, was wanted in a 2012 case of rioting and use of explosive substances. He was brought back from Saudi Arabia on November 14. Raihan Arabikkalalarikkal, who also had an Interpol Red Notice against him and was wanted by police in Pattambi, Kerala for committing rape and sexual offences against a minor, was brought from Saudi Arabia on November 10. "The CBI, as National Central Bureau for Interpol in India, coordinates closely with all Law Enforcement Agencies in India for cooperation over Interpol channels. Since 2021, as many as 100 wanted criminals, including 26 this year, have been returned to India through coordination via Interpol channels," the statement said.

Over a third of children under five enrolled in anganwadis are stunted: Government data



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Painting a worrying picture, the latest government data shows that over a third of children under five enrolled in anganwadis— childcare centers—are stunted, a condition that signals long-term nutritional deficiencies and developmental setbacks. The findings, shared by Union Women and Child Development Minister of State Savitri Thakur in response to a Rajya Sabha query, paint an alarming status of children's health across the country. As of the latest figures, 7.54 crore children under five years old are enrolled in anganwadis and registered on the Poshan Tracker, a digital platform launched by the Ministry of Women and Child Development (WCD) to monitor nutritional outcomes and ensure effective delivery of services. Out of these children, 7.31 crore were assessed for growth parameters, revealing that 38.9 per cent are stunted, 17 per cent are underweight, and 5.2 per cent are wasted. Stunting, wasting, and being underweight are all forms of malnutrition, which indicate serious deficiencies in a child's nutrition, leading to long-term health and developmental issues. The statistics are equally concerning for a broader age group of children aged 0-6 years. With a projected population of

16.1 crore children in this category in 2021, around 8.82 crore are enrolled in anganwadis. Growth measurements taken for 8.55 crore children in this group show that 37 per cent are stunted and 17% are underweight. The findings indicate the enduring problem of child malnutrition in India, which is primarily linked to an imbalance in energy and nutrient intake. Malnutrition can lead to developmental delays, weakened immune systems, and increased vulnerability to diseases, thereby impeding a child's overall well-being and future potential. The Poshan Tracker plays a crucial role in tracking and improving these outcomes, aiming to ensure that children receive the necessary nutritional support to thrive. However, the high incidence of stunting, underweight, and wasting among India's young children indicates that significant efforts are still needed to address the root causes of malnutrition, which include poverty, lack of access to nutritious food, and insufficient healthcare resource. A child is considered stunted if their height is below the recommended level for their age. A child is considered wasted if their weight is below the recommended level for their height while a child is considered underweight if their weight is below the recommended level for their age.

Survey of Ajmer Sharif: CPI(M) seeks SC's intervention

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

The CPI(M) on Thursday sought Supreme Court's immediate intervention on a local court in Ajmer's decision to entertain a petition seeking a survey of the Ajmer Sharif shrine. Terming the local court's decision as unwarranted and without legal standing, the CPI(M) polit bureau said that the decision goes against the provisions of the Places of Worship (Special Provisions) Act, 1991, which decrees that no legal dispute can be raised on a religious place that existed prior to August 15, 1947. A local court in Ajmer on Wednesday directed that notices be issued to the dar-gah committee, the Union Ministry of Minority Affairs



and the Archaeological Survey of India in a civil suit claiming there was a Shiva temple in the shrine of Sufi saint Moinuddin Chishti. The suit, filed in September, sought directions to start worship at the site. "The decision of a civil court in Ajmer, Rajasthan, to entertain a petition seeking a survey of the Ajmer Sharif dargah to ascertain if there was a temple beneath it is unwarranted and has no legal standing. It goes against the provisions of the Places of Worship (Special Provisions) Act, 1991, which decrees that no legal dispute can be raised on a religious place that existed prior to August 15, 1947. "The violation of this Act has already resulted in the flawed decision with regard to the

survey of the masjid in Sambhal that has led to violence and the death of five persons," said CPI(M) in a statement. The notice came days after four people were killed in Uttar Pradesh's Sambhal in violence following a local court ordering a survey of a Mughal-era shrine, which petitioners said was built after destroying an old temple. The Left party also said that the Supreme Court must immediately intervene to put an end to such legal proceedings, in line with the Places of Worship Act, which the apex court itself had upheld in its 2019 Ayodhya judgment. The Places of Worship Act states that the religious character of any place of worship as it existed on August 15, 1947, must be maintained.

More than 1.12 crore public grievances redressed in past five years using Govt portal: Jitendra Singh

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

More than 1.12 crore public grievances were redressed in the last five years, Union Minister Jitendra Singh said on Thursday. These complaints were raised on the Centralised Public Grievance Redress and Monitoring System (CPGRAMS) portal -- pportal.gov.in. "A total of 1,12,30,957 grievances were redressed from 2020-2024 and an annual all-time high of 23,24,323 grievances have been redressed on CPGRAMS portal from January-October, 2024," he said in a written reply in the Rajya Sabha. The average resolution time has come down from 28 days in 2019 to 13 days in 2024, Singh said. The government has adopted the 10-step reforms of CPGRAMS to make grievance redressal timely, meaningful and accessible and mapped



103,183 grievance officers on the CPGRAMS portal. "This helped bring down the pendency in the Government of India to its lowest level of 54,339 public grievances as on 31 October 2024," the minister said. The government also issued comprehensive guidelines for effective redressal of public grievances on August 23, 2024. These guidelines envisage integration of various public grievance platforms, creation of dedicated grievance cells in ministries/departments, appointment of experienced

and competent nodal officers, emphasis on root cause analysis of grievances and action on feedback, strengthening escalation processes by appointing appellate authorities, grievance closure guidelines with further reduction in the upper limit of resolution time from 30 days to 21 days, he said. To enhance the outreach of CPGRAMS for rural and underprivileged population, the government has collaborated with common service centres to make it easier for citizens to file grievances, Singh said.

India-Russia Working Group on Military Cooperation holds fourth meet in Moscow

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

India and Russia reviewed the entire gamut of their defence ties in the fourth meeting of the Working Group on Military Cooperation under the India - Russia Inter Governmental Commission on Military and Military-Technical Cooperation (IRIGC-M&MTC) in Moscow, defence ministry said here on Thursday. Giving details, officials said the meeting marked a significant milestone in advancing the long standing Strategic Partnership between the two countries. The meeting was co-chaired by Lieutenant General JP Mathew, Chief of Integrated Defence Staff representing India and Lieutenant General Dylevsky Igor Nikolaevich, Deputy Chief of the Main Operational Directorate of the General Staff of the Russian Federation Armed Forces.



The Working Group emphasised the importance of continued knowledge-sharing and collaboration in areas of strategic interest. It also agreed upon expanding joint exercises to further solidifying the operational synergy between the two forces. Both nations have conducted numerous joint exercises across land, air and sea domains. Exercises such as INDRA, AVIA INDRA and INDRA NAVY, have served as vital platforms for sharing best practices, refining joint

operational tactics drills and procedures, and deepening mutual understanding. The Declaration on the India-Russia Strategic Partnership was signed in 2000, which was elevated to the level of Special and Privileged Strategic Partnership in 2010. The Working Group, a crucial forum for India-Russia defence cooperation, provides a platform to assess existing military engagements and identified new areas for collaboration to address evolving security challenges.

Opposition MLAs occupy treasury benches in Bihar Assembly in protest



Members of the Opposition were protesting the delay in deciding their petition with the Speaker on disqualification of MLAs who deflected. PTI

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ RANCHI
Tensions flared in Bihar assembly on Thursday when an opposition MLA threatened to sit in the seat reserved for the chief minister, sparking outrage from the chair. The incident prompted Speaker Nand Kishor Yadav to call the marshals and warn the RJD legislator with eviction, before adjourning the proceedings till 2 pm. Trouble started after the Question Hour, when CM Nitish Kumar left the House. Senior RJD leader Alok Mehta

rose in his chair to raise an objection over rebel MLAs of his party occupying seats on the ruling side. "There should be proper seating arrangements. If people take their seats at will, it would lead to chaos," Mehta said, even as other opposition MLAs from the RJD, Congress and three Left parties hollered and stormed the well. The Speaker was taken aback by the outbursts and he told the opposition members that nothing that they said will go on record unless they went back to their seats. He looked alarmed when Maner MLA Bhai Virendra

stood in front of the CM's seat and posed as if he was going to sit down. "Don't do this. It would lead to serious consequences," the Speaker said, even as he summoned the marshals, but chose to adjourn the House instead of ordering the eviction of the MLA. Leader of the opposition Tejashwi Yadav had a quick word with the Speaker inside the latter's chamber before he told the media, "Our grouse is against the Speaker's inability to decide our petition seeking disqualification of all MLAs who defected earlier this year." Notably, at least seven MLAs,

five of the RJD and two of the Congress, had crossed over to the NDA in the budget session. Yadav said allowing these MLAs to sit on the ruling side was 'arbitrary (ektarfa)' and claimed that the Speaker has given an assurance that the grievance would soon be looked into. When Bhai Virendra was approached by journalists with queries, he said, "I only wanted to prove a point. My intention was to warn and not occupy that seat. The Speaker must either disqualify the rebels or direct them to take a seat on the other side."

Hemant Soren takes oath as Jharkhand CM



Governor Santosh Gangwar greets Chief Minister Hemant Soren after he took oath as Chief Minister of Jharkhand. PTI

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM) leader Hemant Soren took oath as the 14th chief minister of Jharkhand in a grand ceremony here on Thursday, amid the presence of a galaxy of INDIA bloc leaders. The 49-year-old tribal leader was sworn in as the chief minister by Jharkhand Governor Santosh Kumar Gangwar. The governor administered the oath of office and secrecy to Soren at a function held in Morabadi ground in Ranchi, where Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge, Leader of Opposition in Lok Sabha Rahul Gandhi, West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee and AAP leader Arvind Kejriwal were present. Prior to taking the oath, Soren,

donning a white kurta, pyjama and 'Nehru jacket', met JMM president and his father Shibu Soren. This is the fourth stint of the JMM leader as the chief minister of Jharkhand. Hemant Soren retained the Barhait seat by defeating BJP's Gamlivel Hembrom by a margin of 39,791 votes in the recent assembly polls. The JMM-led alliance stormed to victory, securing 56 seats in the 81-member Jharkhand assembly, while the BJP-led NDA managed 24 constituencies. Punjab CM Bhagwant Mann, CPI(M)Liberation general secretary Dipankar Bhattacharya, Samajwadi Party chief Akhilesh Yadav and Bihar's Leader of Opposition Tejashwi Yadav were among the political leaders who attended the swearing-in ceremony.

Tribal troupes, attired in traditional dresses, danced to the tune of 'dhol and nagara' at the venue, amid tight security arrangements. Schools in Ranchi remained closed on Thursday in view of the swearing-in of the Hemant Soren government. Hours before taking the oath, Soren took to X, asserting that unity is the biggest weapon of people of the state, who can "neither be divided nor silenced". In an apparent attack on the BJP-led central government, Soren also said whenever "they try to silence us", the revolution grows louder. The JMM achieved its highest-ever tally in the elections, winning 34 of the 43 seats it contested. The Congress secured 16, RJD four, and CPI(M)L managed two constituencies in the INDIA bloc.

Security heightened ahead of Friday prayers in Sambhal

BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ LUCKNOW
The Sambhal district administration has implemented stringent security measures for Friday prayers following the recent violence during a survey at Jama Masjid. District Magistrate Dr Rajendra Pansiya has issued an order deploying magistrates at key locations across the district to ensure peace and prevent any untoward incidents. In the urban areas, 18 critical points have been identified for magistrate deployment. The district administration has issued strict directives to ensure effective monitoring of security arrangements. Dr. Pansiya emphasised that no unauthorised gatherings would be tolerated, and violators would face strict action. He also warned against provocative activities or attempts to spread rumors, stating that immediate steps would be taken to counter such acts and penalize those responsible. Police authorities have assured complete preparedness to handle any situation. All administrative officers and police personnel will remain on duty during Friday prayers to ensure the safety and security of the public. Meanwhile, the Chandrosi Court, where hearings related to the Jama Masjid survey case are taking place, is under drone surveillance as part of the heightened security measures.

Kerala finishes survey of unrecognised schools

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
The survey of unrecognised schools in Kerala has been completed, and further measures are set to follow in the coming weeks, General Education Minister V Sivankutty said on Thursday. Preliminary findings indicate that there are 827 unrecognised institutions that remain outside the formal education system, the minister said in a statement. He added that further actions on this matter would be initiated soon. "A meeting has been convened by the chief minister to discuss the issue, and a list of schools

along with available details will be handed over to him," Sivankutty said. He emphasised that no activities negatively impacting the physical or mental well-being of students, such as body-shaming, should be tolerated by teachers or school authorities. "Similarly, issues such as demanding payment of transportation fees or any other charges should not be addressed in classrooms in the presence of other students. Teachers and school authorities should directly communicate these matters to parents, as most of them now have access to mobile phones," Sivankutty said. He also stated that no student

should be excluded from school excursions for financial reasons. "Guidelines concerning school trips and personal celebrations should be implemented immediately. The Director of Public Education has been tasked with submitting a report on the measures taken in this regard within a week," the minister said. Stating that school excursions are often reduced to mere recreational trips, with some schools charging exorbitant amounts and causing financial strain on economically disadvantaged students, he said such excursions should be organised in a way that is accessible to all students.

Manipur schools, colleges reopen from November 28

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
The Manipur government on Thursday announced that classes in schools and colleges in Imphal Valley districts and Jiribam would resume from November 28 after a hiatus of 13 days. Educational institutes in these districts have remained closed since November 16 after the dead bodies of three women and three children in Jiribam were recovered from the Jiri and Barak rivers in Manipur and Assam respectively. An order issued by the Directorate of Education-Schools said, "Normal classes will resume for all schools of

the state, government, government aided, private and central schools from November 29." The government educational institutions or government-aided colleges under the Higher and Technical Education Department, including state universities, will resume classes with effect from Friday, a separate order said. Violence escalated in Manipur after three women and three children belonging to the Meitei community had gone missing from a relief camp in Jiribam after a gunfight between security forces and suspected Kuki-Zo militants resulted in the deaths of 10 insurgents on November 11.

Judiciary short of over 5,000 judges: Govt in RS

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
The subordinate and district courts face shortage of over 5,000 judges, while the 25 high courts have collective vacancies of over 360, the Rajya Sabha was informed on Thursday. In a written reply, Law Minister Arjun Ram Meghwal also said the Supreme Court, with a sanctioned strength of 34 judges, including the chief justice of India, has two vacancies. Following the retirement of Justice D Y Chandrachud as the CJI and Justice Hima Kohli earlier, the top court has two vacancies. The minister also said that amid divergence of view among states and high courts, there is no forward movement in the creation of an all-India judicial service. He said as on November 21, the lower judiciary had a shortage of 5,245 judicial officers while the HCs were short of 364 judges. The sanctioned strength of the 25



Members in the Rajya Sabha during the Winter session of Parliament. PTI

HCs is 1,114 judges. Responding to a sub question, Meghwal noted that Article 312 of the Constitution provides for the establishment of an All India Judicial Service (AIJS), which will not include any post inferior to that of a district judge. The constitutional provision enables creation of the AIJS at district judge level. A comprehensive proposal was formulated for the constitution of an AIJS and it was approved by the Committee of Secretaries in November 2012. The views of the states and the

HCs were sought on the proposal, which were divergent. Later, it was decided to leave it open to the respective HCs to evolve appropriate methods within the existing system to fill up the vacancies for appointment of district judges expeditiously. However, no progress was made in the matter. In view of the existing divergence of opinion amongst the major stakeholders, at present, there is no consensus on the proposal for setting up an All India Judicial Service," he said.

Parliament continues to witness disruption across both houses over Opposition demands

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI
Parliament logjam continued for the third day on Thursday with both the houses adjourned for the day amid opposition protests over the violence in Sambhal, Uttar Pradesh, Manipur and the Adani issue. In the Lok Sabha, Opposition members were in the Well of the House raising slogans demanding action against the perpetrators of the violence in Sambhal during a survey being carried out in a mosque. Parliamentary Affairs Minister Kiren Rijiju flayed the protests saying, "I condemn the attempts by the Congress and its allies in disrupting the House proceedings." He said the opposition members were protesting despite the government

agreeing to their demands for extension of the tenure of the Joint Committee on the Waqf Amendment Bill and debate in the House on certain issues. However, as the opposition protests continued TDP member Krishna Prasad Tenneti, who was in the chair, adjourned the proceedings for the day. Earlier, the Lok Sabha adopted a resolution granting extension to the Joint Committee on the Waqf Amendment Bill till the last day of the Budget session next year. The House also witnessed disruptions during the Question Hour, soon after two Congress leaders -- Priyanka Gandhi Vadra and Ravindra Chavan -- took oath as members of the Lok Sabha. The opposition has been pressing for discussions on

allegations of irregularities against the Adani Group and Sambhal violence. Proceedings of the Rajya Sabha were washed out for the third day in a row after opposition MPs created uproar over the Adani issue and the violence in Manipur and Sambhal. The proceedings of the Upper House were adjourned within minutes after it met at 12 noon, following one adjournment soon after 11 am. The appeals made by Chairman Jagdeep Dhankhar to maintain decorum and allow the Question Hour to function went unheeded as the opposition members continued with their protests. The chairman said Wednesday marked a historic milestone -- the beginning of the final quarter-century before our

Constitution turns 100 -- and lamented that the House members missed the opportunity to engage in a productive dialogue. "This was a moment for our House of Elders, guided by the spirit of nationalism, to send a powerful message of hope to 1.4 billion Indians, reaffirming our commitment to their dreams and our journey towards 'Viksit Bharat at 2247'," he said. "Yet, with deep regret, I must say we missed this historic opportunity. Where there should have been productive dialogue echoing the collective aspirations of our nation. We fell short of our people's expectations," he lamented. Dhankhar said this chamber is more than just a House of Debate. It is where our national spirit finds its voice and where the destiny of our

great nation takes shape, he said. "Parliamentary disruption is not a remedy but a malady that weakens the very foundation of our democracy. The sanctity of this house demands debate, not discord; dialogue, not disruption," he said as opposition members continued with sloganeering and protests. The chairman said, "When we deviate from constructive discussion, we fail to honour the trust of millions who look to us as the guardians of their democratic aspirations. "I urge you all to embrace the spirit of meaningful dialogue. Let us return to our tradition of thoughtful discussion and deliberation. In this spirit, I request your cooperation in proceeding with today's agenda," he urged the protesting members.

HRERA warns realty cos to file annual reports

PARVESH SHARMA ■ GURUGRAM
In view of the repeated non-compliance of mandatory submission of the annual report of the real estate projects under construction, the Haryana Real Estate Regulatory Authority (Herera), Gurugram, has now warned the city promoters to file the same within 30 days to avoid penalties. The Authority said this is unfortunate that many of the real estate promoters have not yet submitted annual reports of

their individual projects, and whom the Authority is now sending show cause notices informing them to submit the same within 30 days to avoid penalties. The Authority order said that non-filing of the annual report of the under-construction projects is a serious violation of the Act 2016, and the Authority views it seriously and therefore such promoters have been show caused as to why not a penalty of Rs 5 lakh be imposed on a promoter who fails to file the same in 30 days from the date of

issuing of the show cause notice. Further, the Authority informed that a penalty of Rs 10,000 -- for every subsequent day in addition to the Rs 5 Lakh will be levied on a real estate promoter, who fails to file the annual report within 60 days from the date of issuing of the show cause notices. As per the law, real estate promoters are mandatorily required to submit the annual reports of the projects under construction failing which there are strictest provisions of penalties in the Act.

Power struggle breaks out in MahaYuti after Shinde bows out



TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI
After Eknath Shinde stepped aside and let the BJP's central leadership decide on its chief ministerial choice, a power struggle broke out within the ruling MahaYuti over the allocation of key portfolios like Home, Finance, Revenue and Urban development in the impending State Cabinet. Apart from the key portfolios like Home, Finance, Revenue and Urban development, there will be a lot of bargaining among the MahaYuti constituents over other important portfolios like

Agriculture, Industries, Water Resources, Forests, Rural Development and Energy. On its part, the BJP will not easily let go of portfolios like the Home, Finance and Urban Development. In the earlier Cabinet, chief Minister Eknath Shinde held the Urban Development portfolio, while deputy chief ministers Fadnavis and Ajit Pawar held the state Home and Finance portfolios respectively. Given that the BJP's Devendra Fadnavis will in all likelihood be the next chief minister of Maharashtra, the power-sharing formula will remain

more or less the same -- there will be a chief minister and two deputy chief ministers in the new government. While Fadnavis will be at the helm of affairs, Shinde and Ajit Pawar will be his two deputies. On his part, Fadnavis -- who is set to take over the reins of the state from Shinde -- sought not to speak much on chief ministerial choice. "You will soon get an answer (as to who will be the next chief minister). All senior members of MahaYuti will meet and decide." Talking to media persons separately, Ajit Pawar, who is

the NCP President, said that the formation of new government will take place during the weekend. "We are meeting tomorrow to decide who would become the CM. I think the swearing in would happen either on November 30 or December 1" Since the Maharashtra Assembly comprises 288 members, there can be a maximum of 43 ministers in the State Cabinet -- a number that accounts for 15 percent of total members in the lower House of the State Legislature. In the new Maharashtra Legislative Assembly, the BJP

has a strength of 132 MLAs, followed by 57 MLAs belonging to the Shinde-led Shiv Sena and 41 to the Ajit Pawar-led NCP. In the normal course, the BJP can get 21 ministerial berths, while the Shinde Shiv Sena and Ajit Pawar-led can have 12 and 10 ministers respectively in the new State Cabinet. In the outgoing Eknath Shinde-led State Cabinet, there were only Cabinet ministers, as the chief minister had resisted from appointing Ministers of State in his Cabinet. In the previous Shinde Cabinet, there were 29 ministers -- all

Cabinet-ranked ones. The Shinde Cabinet consisted of 10 ministers each from the Shiv Sena and BJP, while the NCP had nine ministers. The 29 ministers included chief minister Shinde and his two deputies -- Fadnavis and Ajit Pawar. However, given that the MahaYuti has got absolute mandate, the chief minister-to-be in the new government will give representation to all the regions in the state -- Mumbai-Konkan, Western Maharashtra, North Maharashtra, Marathwada and Vidarbha.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

One nation, one subscription

While heralded as a potential game-changer for academia, the ONOS has ignited intense debate among scholars and researchers

In the series of 'one nation' comes yet another addition and this time it is about subscription of academic journals. The Indian government's recent approval of the 'One Nation, One Subscription' (ONOS) scheme has sparked considerable debate within academic and research communities. Touted as a transformative step for Indian academia, the scheme seeks to centralise access to academic journals and publications for higher education and research institutions across the country. While the initiative promises benefits such as cost efficiency and wider access to resources, concerns about its implementation, implications for academic freedom and necessity remain significant. Under the ONOS scheme, managed by the Information and Library Network (INFLIB-NET), over 6,300 institutions will have access to 13,000 e-journals from 30 major international publishers through a unified digital portal. With a budget allocation of Rs 6,000 crore for its first three years, the government aims to empower approximately 1.8 crore students, researchers and faculty members. This move could enhance India's standing in the global research ecosystem, reducing resource disparities across institutions. The ONOS scheme could democratise access to academic knowledge.

Smaller institutions, often constrained by limited budgets, could benefit immensely from comprehensive access to high-quality publications. Students and researchers in remote or underfunded regions may now have the same access as those in premier institutions, fostering equity in education and research. Centralising subscriptions could also significantly reduce costs. A unified portal ensures that these resources are optimised, potentially freeing budgets for other academic priorities. This could encourage more efficient and effective research practices. Despite its potential benefits, the ONOS scheme has raised several concerns. One major issue is the lack of clarity on how journals will be selected. Academic needs are diverse, varying by discipline, institution and research focus. Centralising the decision-making process risks overlooking specific requirements, leading to an inadequate or unbalanced collection of resources. Critics argue that the government could limit access to publications or perspectives it disagrees with, thereby influencing academic discourse. Another critique is that the scheme might disrupt established systems that currently work well. Many institutions already have mechanisms to access journals through collaborations, institutional networks like the Developing Library Network (DELNET), and platforms like JSTOR. Moreover, the scheme's centralised approach risks reducing the autonomy of academic institutions. Faculty members, who currently play a significant role in determining which journals their institutions need, might find themselves sidelined. This loss of autonomy could hinder academic innovation and responsiveness to emerging research trends. It would be hasty to implement the scheme which has advantages for sure, but the concerns of academicians must be addressed.

PICTALK



Visitors at the Istanbul stall on the last day of the India International Trade Fair, in New Delhi

PTI

Unpaid care workers: The neglected workforce

These workers, predominantly women, form the invisible backbone of families and communities, shouldering critical responsibilities without recognition or compensation

Unpaid care workers play a crucial yet often overlooked role in sustaining families and communities. These individuals, typically family members and predominantly women, take on essential caregiving and household tasks without formal salaries or wages. Their contributions range from managing daily domestic duties to supporting vulnerable family members and even volunteering in community-based activities. Despite the significant value they provide, their work remains largely unrecognised, unregulated, and uncompensated, often leaving them economically insecure and lacking social protections.

This group includes several key roles. Household caregivers provide daily care for children, elderly relatives, or family members with disabilities, handling tasks like cooking, cleaning and offering emotional support. Childcare providers, especially in low-income families, often include mothers or grandmothers who look after young children, offering informal education and



supervision. In some communities, individuals volunteer for communal care tasks such as organising child care or assisting with health-related services out of a sense of responsibility rather than financial motivation. Family health caregivers manage tasks such as administering medication, assisting with mobility, and caring for chronically ill relatives. In rural areas, unpaid care work often extends to agricultural labor, including farming, collecting water, and gathering firewood, which are essential for household survival but remain uncompensated.

The economic contributions of unpaid care work are immense, supporting families and enabling formal economic activities by ensuring the wellbeing of individuals. However, the lack of formal recognition and compensation leaves these workers vulnerable to financial instability and limits access to social protections. A related but distinct category includes 'Anganwadi' workers, who occupy a middle ground between unpaid and paid care work. Employed under the Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS) programme, they receive a modest honorari-

um rather than a formal wage. This compensation is often irregular, lacks benefits like retirement or health insurance and fails to provide the stability of formal employment. Consequently, while Anganwadi workers are technically paid, their financial insecurity mirrors the challenges faced by unpaid care workers. Despite their critical contributions to the care economy, Anganwadi workers remain undervalued and undercompensated. Many are forced to take on additional jobs to make ends meet. Their situation highlights the broader societal neglect of care work, where contributions—paid or unpaid—are undervalued and often relegated to the margins of economic discourse. Addressing these issues requires recognising care work's essential role in social and economic systems and implementing policies that ensure fair compensation and protection for all care workers.

(The writer is Secretary, Indian Trade Union Congress (INTUC); views are personal)



SHAHNAZ RAFIQUE

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Countering China's African influence

Prime Minister Modi's visit to Nigeria highlights India's bid to rejuvenate ties with the African nation and counter China's growing influence through partnerships



PARUL CHANDRA

A little over two months after China's assiduous wooing of Nigeria, India sought to do the same during PM Narendra Modi's recent visit to the African nation. The prime ministerial visit, coming after a gap of 17 years, should inject fresh momentum into bilateral ties. It should also, hopefully, help a bit in countering Beijing's growing influence in Nigeria, a country with whom India has enjoyed close and robust ties for decades but now finds itself in competition with China.

While India and Nigeria have 'a strategic partnership', the African nation and China elevated their ties to 'a comprehensive strategic partnership' this year. The courting of Nigeria as well as dozens of other African countries was done bilaterally as well collectively at the ninth Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) Summit in early September in Beijing. These summits have been held regularly since the first one in 2006, with one even being held virtually during the Covid-19 pandemic. India, however, has floundered in not being able to organise an African summit since the last one in 2015, ostensibly due to the pandemic and geopolitical tensions, but amounts to a lack of strategic foresight. China is making deeper inroads into the African continent for both strategic as well as economic reasons. Strategically, it can project itself as a geopolitical force countering arch foe US. Moreover, strengthening its foothold in the world's second most populous continent comes with the lucrative advantage of having access to the huge market as well as the rich mineral resources there. For many cash-strapped African nations, China has been a pivotal lender of loans for much-needed infrastructure construction, but it comes with the perils of running up huge debts.

Africa is a vital part of China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), with 53 nations having signed onto the endeavour that India views with deep suspicion given Beijing's hegemonic intentions. Under the BRI, China is assist-



ing Nigeria in its connectivity efforts by building railway lines and a deep sea port in Lagos.

China is also Nigeria's biggest bilateral lender and the two sides decided to forge close economic ties when Chinese President Xi Jinping and Nigerian President Bola Ahmed Tinubu met in Beijing ahead of the FOCAC Summit. It's in the backdrop of all this that PM Modi's recent visit to Nigeria assumes even greater significance. While he made it clear that India gives "high priority" to its strategic partnership with Nigeria, the visit yielded only three pacts - on survey cooperation, cooperation in customs matters and culture exchange programmes.

India will have to do some real heavy lifting in the coming years if the 14 areas of bilateral cooperation identified in the joint statement are to come to fruition. Among these are the Bilateral Investment Treaty, the Double Taxation Avoidance Treaty and the Agreement on repurposed Line of Credits. India's outreach to Nigeria at the highest level was required given that Africa's most populous nation enjoys much heft in the region and beyond. It's a founding member of the



AFRICA IS A VITAL PART OF CHINA'S BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE (BRI), WITH 53 NATIONS HAVING SIGNED ONTO THE ENDEAVOUR THAT INDIA VIEWS WITH DEEP SUSPICION GIVEN BEIJING'S HEGEMONIC INTENTIONS

African Union (AU), which India helped bring into the G-20's fold last year. Nigeria is now also a BRICS partner state. The country is also a member of OPEC, with President Tinubu also being the current chair of ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States). A fresh push to boost bilateral trade and investments by Indian companies in Nigeria is imperative.

There are already over 200 Indian companies in the manufacturing sector with investments worth \$27 billion in Nigeria. While India remains among the top 5 trading partners of Nigeria, bilateral trade unfortunately decreased to \$7.89 billion in 2023-24 from \$14.95 billion in 2021-22. This is attributed to a reduction in Indian oil imports from Nigeria as it chose to import oil from Russia, taking advantage of the cheaper rates being offered due to the conflict with Ukraine.

With the joint statement with Nigeria talking about India's willingness to go in for long-term contracts for crude and LNG purchases, bilateral trade might pick up once again. Significantly, India has also evinced interest in investing in Nigeria's oil and gas sector. Terrorism and piracy also

figured as areas of cooperation in the joint statement. Nigeria for many years has been battling the Islamic radical group Boko Haram, which has also been attacking oil and gas infrastructure in the country. India, interestingly, has offered technical know-how on security for pipelines in Nigeria.

Maritime domain cooperation is also of crucial importance to combat piracy. Nigeria abuts the Gulf of Guinea through which passes crucial sea lanes for transporting crude oil. India had deployed at least two warships, INS Sumedha in 2023 and INS Tarkash in 2022, in the piracy-prone Gulf of Guinea. With Chinese vessels on the prowl across the oceans, these deployments were not without strategic significance.

Overall, India needs to move and move fast, delivering on its promises made during PM Modi's visit to Nigeria. It has no time to lose in majorly upscaling its traditional robust ties with African nations, especially with China increasingly grabbing strategic space in the continent. The writer is a senior journalist who writes on foreign affairs. (The writer is a senior journalist who writes on strategic affairs; views are personal)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SIDHU SPARKS CONTROVERSY

Madam — The former cricketer and commentator Navjot Singh Sidhu, whose wife is suffering from cancer has come out with propaganda on social media that neem leaves, lemon juice, turmeric, and cinnamon helped cure his wife's breast cancer and started advocating it as a simple remedy for those who have been suffering from it. As a celebrity, Sidhu should have advised the people to ensure good health with a periodical medical checkup since the dreaded disease affects lakhs every year in India. His irresponsible statement, while taking into account the false claims that celebrities used to promote wrong products by endorsing commercials for their self-promotion, as well as to claim the fat check, calls for a stringent warning. Sidhu's experience on his wife's issue shouldn't deviate people who are already suffering and availing treatment in their case.

Tall claims in social media need strong rebuttal with penalisation for their unemotional behaviour. In 2019 the BJP leader Pragya Singh Thakur had similarly claimed that Gau Mutra (cow urine) had cured her of cancer, whereas she was operated on for tumour removal in 2008 at JJ Hospital in Mumbai as reported by Dr Rajput. When the flashback runs like this, Sidhu's claim at these advanced medical times has been thoroughly misled while the global research has not yet found anything concrete to counter cancer to date is the reality. Controlling the growth and extending longevity by itself can be considered to be a miracle and we can only seek blessings for the safe health of Sidhu's wife and thousands in the need of this hour.

A P Thiruvadi | Chennai

MINORITIES RAISE CONCERNS

Madam — Minorities are making so much noise ever since the NDA came to power for the third time running. They could not digest the defeat of the forces working against the government. Enjoying all benefits as an Indian citizen while still blaming the government is the order of the

Protecting mental health of Children



Australia will ban children from using social media with a minimum age limit as high as 16 to get kids off their devices and onto the footy fields. The initiative is taken to make kids play in the grounds and experience the loss and victory in the field and have real experiences with real people and teammates

day. Without knowing the ins and outs of the political formula, they pass hate comments against the government. They get solace by abusing the government after losing the elections in Maharashtra. The myth of the model minority is based in stereotypes. It perpetuates a narrative in which they want to get prominence. In reality, the twenty-first century has so far been one of bewildering change accompanied by the destruction of certainties, among them that of the inevitable rise of human rights. It is clear that gains that were once thought permanent can quickly be lost. A real danger of lack of certainty is that the resultant fear leads to a backlash, which is likely to be directed against those seen as a threat or who are easily used as scapegoats.

Jayanthi Subramaniam | Mumbai

GANGA UNSAFE FOR BATHING

Madam — The water in the holy Ganga is unsuitable for bathing. A few days ago, an exasperated Justice Arun Kumar Tyagi of the National Green Tribunal, while hearing a case related to the tributaries Assi and Varuna, told the Varanasi District

Magistrate to "just put up a sign" and "make it clear the Ganga here isn't for a holy splash." The river flows for about 2500 kilometres from the southern great Himalayas before it empties into the Bay of Bengal. The Namami Gange Programme (NGP), launched in 2014-15 to cleanse the Ganga and its tributaries, was originally scheduled to be completed by March 2021. It has now been extended until March 2026. The Central Government has released ₹16,012 crore from FY2014-15 until October 2023 under the NGP-I of ₹20,000 crore and NGP-II of ₹22,500 crore. In the 30 years prior to the launch of the NGP, various governments had spent ₹4000 crore to clean the river. Despite spending more than ₹20,000 crore, the water in the Ganga is still not clean enough to take a dip. One is compelled to conclude the NGP is equally polluted with corruption and inefficiency.

Dimple Wadhawan | Kanpur Nagar

Haridasan Rajan | Kozhikode

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com



FIRST COLUMN

TRUMP 2.0: STEEP TARIFFS ON CARDS

Trump's policies are likely to create ripples across economies, including India



KUMARDEEP BANARJEE

The fireworks have started, even before people across the globe have ushered in Christmas and New Year's festivities. The Trump presidency 2.0 could be a game changer, potentially recalibrating several global geopolitical and economic partnerships. First, the Biden era days of strategic partnership with nations worldwide would be replaced with a more transactional approach which President Trump in his second stint is likely to institutionalise. Even before taking charge, President-elect Donald Trump has vociferously spelt out his tariff-based external affairs policy.

He had during campaigning talked about imposing nearly 60 per cent tariffs on China imports. Recently he has said that one of the first executive orders, he is likely to sign after assuming office on January 20, would be to impose tariffs on Canada, Mexico and China imports. Of course, the caveat is, unless, they stop sending illegal immigrants and ban drugs across to the US. Donald Trump knows his tariff-based foreign policy approach has bipartisan support among Democrats and Republicans. It feeds well into his Made in America, local job creation narrative which catapulted him back to the White House in a non-consecutive term. India is overseeing this space, as it knows very well that even though the first tariff bullets may not be fired at India, eventually many will. Mr Trump has already spoken about India's high tariffs in his election rallies and notwithstanding the amount of good, the Indian IT services sector has done for the US, he needs to send home hard messages. The only saving grace in the upcoming US-India bilateral relationship, under President Trump 2.0 would be the personal equation, the



relationship between President-elect Trump and Prime Minister Modi. Knowing each other for a long period and having observed each other's style of governing, can be an initial advantage but not a long-term solution. Key Indian trade interlocutors are in high demand, especially those who have been in government during Trump's first presidency.

At some point in time, the issue of tariffs would come up in the bilateral conversations, where hard-nosed negotiations may be required. India and US under the Biden administration managed to establish a formal institutional framework for settling trade and tariff issues in the form of a Trade Policy Forum (TPF). The TPF platform provides trade representatives from the US and India to meet regularly to discuss and find solutions to mutual areas of concern. To be sure the TPF mechanism existed even under the Trump administration, but with one meeting and a new Indian government under Prime Minister Modi (with less focus on trade and external affairs policy), it served little purpose. Chances are, given Donald Trump's style of functioning, the TPF may be relegated to the background and several transactional bilateral meetings would be formatted to, minimise the friction in the trade relations.

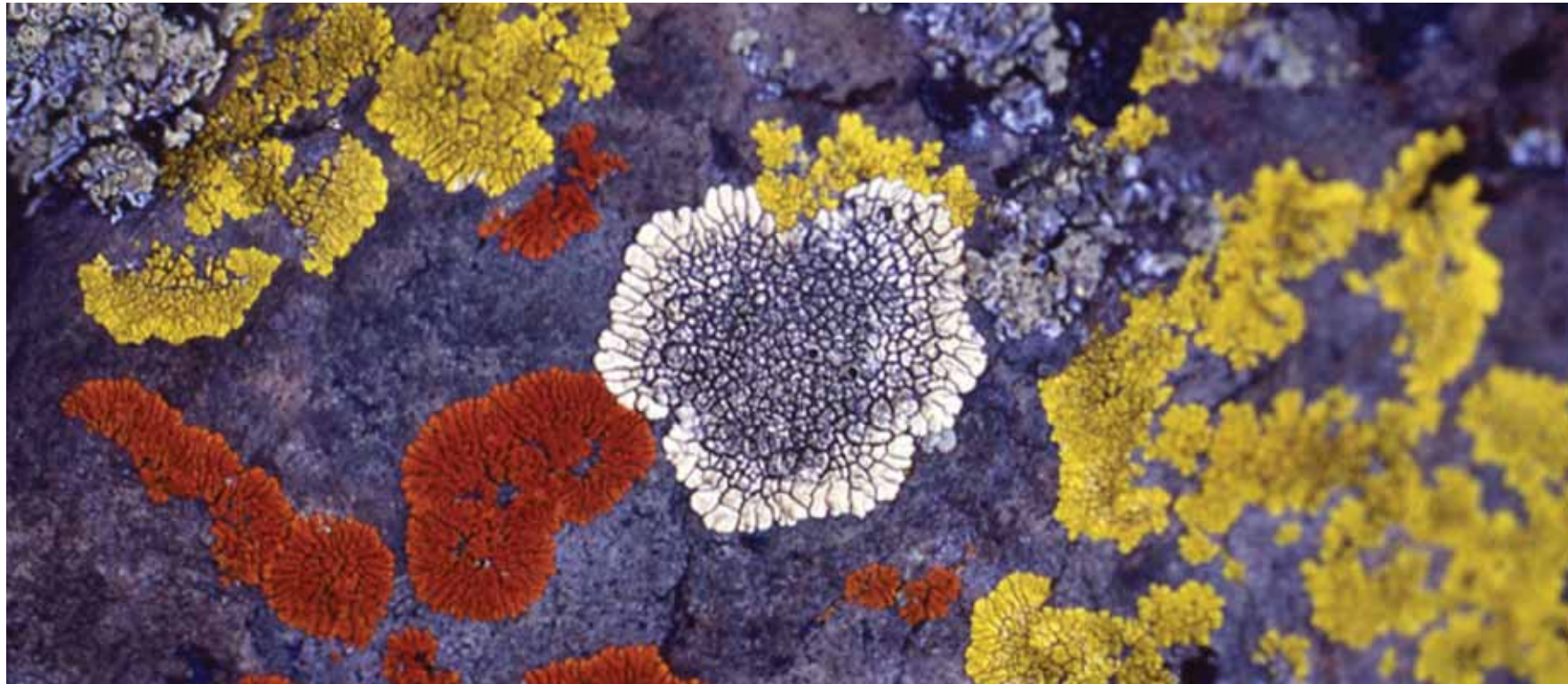
It may be worth noting that India has a trade surplus with the US, a point Mr Trump will keep in mind to extract his side of the deal. Meanwhile, the expected tightening of the trade environment between the US and China would have a significant impact on the global economy. China would have to find newer markets to push some of the goods, which could be too expensive to export to the US. India and its neighbouring nations would have to brace up. Prices of items in the US, most of which are imported from China could add an extra burden on household budgets, which in turn could push rate hikes.

These global headwinds will shape, the narratives for a long time to come. It could have an inflationary impact on global oil prices and growth of the several global economies. India's Reserve Bank has already cautioned that the slowdown in the global economy, protectionism, and tariffs are three key factors that will shape India's economy next year. It would be another tightrope with clever hands of the juggler on rope which can carry India for the next few years.

(The writer is a policy analyst; views are personal)

Climate change and Lichens: The tiny titans of nature

Lichens, the silent guardians of our ecosystem, are under threat from climate change and need to be saved, write BKP SINHA and ARVIND KUMAR JHA



Vibrant patches of colour adorning some tree trunks and rocks may draw your attention as you move in the forest. Although they appear as mere stains or growths; they are intricate organisms called lichens, a product of a mutualistic alliance between fungus and algae. Making it a unique creation of nature, the fungus absorbs water and nutrients from the air while an organic compound is generated by the photosynthetic partner. Thus while fungi build a house; its algal partner supplies food as the breadwinner. Similarly, if fungi did not provide a secure structure, the algae would die homeless in harsh places.

The absence of cuticles and roots and their direct reliance on the atmosphere for nutrients, however, makes lichens highly vulnerable to pollutants. Found in a variety of shapes and colours, ranging from delicate leafy structures to crusty patches, they thrive in diverse habitats, from rocky mountainsides to rain forests and deserts. They can grow on soil, humus, stones, rocks, bricks, plaster, leaves, tree trunks, decaying wood and even on glass. Overtly so simple and insignificant in the face of the dominant bias of human beings that often considers a forest just as an assemblage of trees and vegetation mix, lichens play an extremely vital role in ecosystems. Lichens are known to play a crucial role in soil formation, breaking down rocks through biogeochemical and biochemical weathering and creating nutrient-rich soil paving the way for other plants to grow. They produce unique compounds with potential medicinal properties, such as antibiotics and antifungals. They are used in medicine, food, fodder, perfume, spices, and dyes. Researchers are exploring these compounds to develop new drugs and sustainable materials. By understanding the adaptations and biochemical properties of lichens, one can unlock new possibilities and contribute to a more sustainable future. Lichens can survive at extreme temperatures and altitudes in which no creatures can survive. One can see more lichen on



LICHENS ARE KNOWN TO PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE IN SOIL FORMATION, BREAKING DOWN ROCKS THROUGH BIOGEOCHEMICAL AND BIOCHEMICAL WEATHERING AND CREATING NUTRIENT-RICH SOIL PAVING THE WAY FOR OTHER PLANTS TO GROW

the edge of the forest than deep in the forest. They will be lesser near the towns as the air quality deteriorates. Many lichens are incredibly sensitive to air pollution, particularly due to sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxides, as also to the level of heavy metal pollution. All lichens, however, are not equally sensitive to air pollutants. Different lichen species exhibit different sensitivity to specific air pollutants. Consequently, lichens are well-suited as biological indicators for monitoring environmental quality.

More than seventeen thousand species of lichens are reported to cover around seven per cent of the world's surface. India, a land of diverse landscapes and climatic conditions, is home to rich biodiversity and harbours about 3,000 fascinating species of lichens. Some European countries like Germany, Italy, Portugal and Slovenia; considering lichen's response to pollution; have positioned them as bio-monitors and bio-indicators and included them in their air-pollution-related policy documents. Much of India's lichen diversity, however, remains relatively unexplored as regards their ecological significance and potential applications. Yet another crucial issue in the Indian context is the undervaluation of lichens in India.

When the diversion of forest land for rainforest purposes is proposed, the net present value (NPV) of the forest is calculated and the amount is recovered from the project proponents. Calculation of NPV does not consider the aspect of the immense value that lichens have from ecological as well as economic points of view. This is evident from the fact that the per hectare NPV of forests of Eco-class-I and Eco-class-II categories that have

forests of types Tropical Wet Evergreen / Semi-Evergreen / Moist-Deciduous / Littoral and Swamp have been assigned the same value. It is essential that realistic values are assigned to the forests of different types and the monetised value of lichens and their services are duly incorporated therein. Climate change has serious implications for the lichens. Higher temperatures can disrupt the delicate balance between the fungal and algal partners. Extreme heat can lead to desiccation and reduced growth rates. Altered rainfall patterns can affect the availability of water, which is crucial for lichen growth and reproduction. Further, climate change can exacerbate air pollution, harming lichens.

A rise in pollution load in the air breaks the lichen cell resulting in bleaching of the organism, and the same is followed by its demise. Again, acid rain, caused by releasing sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxides, can damage lichen tissues. Climate change-induced alterations in habitats may result in the loss of suitable environments for their growth while fragmentation of habitats can critically limit dispersal and gene flow. The importance of exploring the roles of different organisms involved in the complex eco-processes in the context of global changes cannot be overestimated.

In this context, lichen is increasingly being recognised globally as a bio-indicator of 'Global Change Drivers' that are seen as interconnected stressors like climate change, pollution, land use change, and loss of biodiversity contributing to large-scale environmental impacts. The mapping of epiphytic lichen diversity to assess ecological changes has emerged as a popular bio-moni-

toring approach in Europe and a European standard has been adopted under the Committee European Normalisation (CEN) framework. It aims to provide Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) to ensure reliability, consistency and objectivity while simultaneously improving data quality and comparability across space and time.

Needless to say, it is high time that India, possessing almost eighteen per cent of the world's lichen species and being globally the third-highest air-polluted country only after Bangla Desh and Pakistan, prioritises her efforts in this direction. Detailed exploration and study of lichens can also yield many more useful species for an unexpectedly wide variety of ecological as well as human needs and pursuits including their widespread use as bio-prospecting agents.

An extremely valuable natural resource the lichens are, they are reportedly in a losing evolutionary race against climate change. A 2022 study reveals that it could need more than one million years to adjust to the ecological crisis created due to just one degree Celsius of warming.

With the unabated pace of global warming, lichens, considered one of the most unique and hardy species and a bio-monitoring tool, are facing the danger of getting obliterated from the face of our planet. Well, the next time you encounter a tree or rock adorned with colourful lichens, take a moment to appreciate these remarkable organisms. Let us work towards their conservation as their beauty and ecological significance make them an integral part of our natural world.

(The writers are Former PCCFs of UP and Maharashtra; views are personal)

Educate. Advocate. Act Now: Confronting antimicrobial resistance

Awareness is crucial to stop misuse of antibiotics to stop antimicrobial resistance and its harmful side-effects

As we observe 'World Antimicrobial Awareness Week (WAAW) 2024' under the theme 'Educate. Advocate. Act Now', we are reminded of both the remarkable achievements of antimicrobial medicine and the escalating threat posed by antimicrobial resistance (AMR). This year's theme serves as a clarion call for individuals, healthcare providers and policymakers to unite in protecting these life-saving drugs. Through education, advocacy and immediate action, we can address the growing crisis and secure a healthier future for all.

Life Before Antibiotics: A Fragile Existence
For much of human history,



SANGEETA SHARMA

infections posed a dire threat to survival. Minor injuries, routine childbirth, or surgical procedures often led to fatal outcomes due to the lack of effective treatments. Ancient civilisations turned to natural remedies such as herbs, honey and garlic, but these measures were often inadequate. The concept of microbes and the role of hygiene were poorly understood, enabling infectious

diseases to spread rapidly with devastating results.

The Antibiotic Revolution: A New Era of Medicine
The discovery of penicillin by Alexander Fleming in 1928 marked a turning point in medical history. By the 1940s, penicillin was widely used to treat infections during World War II, saving countless lives. This success ushered in the "golden age" of antibiotics, spanning the 1940s to the 1960s, with groundbreaking drugs like streptomycin and tetracycline offering solutions to diseases once thought incurable.

These "miracle drugs" revolutionised healthcare, enabling complex surgeries, cancer therapies, and organ transplants that depended

on effective infection control. Antibiotics became synonymous with progress and hope, reshaping our approach to health and longevity.

AMR: A Global Crisis in the Making

While antimicrobials transformed healthcare, their misuse and overuse have driven the global crisis of antimicrobial resistance. Mismanagement of these drugs has undermined their effectiveness, allowing resistant strains of bacteria to flourish.

Misuse and Overuse : Antibiotics are frequently prescribed for conditions like viral infections (e.g., the common cold), where they have no effect. In agriculture, antimicrobials are



used excessively, often to promote animal growth rather than treat illness. This practice creates resistant bacteria that can transfer to humans through the food chain.

Underuse : Failing to complete prescribed antibiotic courses, skipping doses, or using leftover medications allows bacteria to survive and develop resistance.

Examples such as Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) highlight the danger of resistance. Once easily treatable, infections like MRSA now require last-resort drugs, which are often more toxic, expensive, and less effective.

The Innovation Gap:

Despite the urgent need for new treatments, the development of antibiotics has stagnated. No new classes of antibiotics have been discovered in recent decades, leaving humanity vulnerable to resistant pathogens. Developing antibiotics is an expensive and time-consuming process and limited financial incentives deter pharmaceutical companies from pursuing research in

this field. As a result, existing drugs are our most critical line of defense, underscoring the need to use them responsibly.

Educate:

Public education is a powerful tool in combating AMR. Raising awareness about the proper use of antibiotics is crucial to reducing unnecessary prescriptions. Antibiotics are effective only against bacterial infections, not viruses. Simple practices, such as completing prescribed courses and avoiding sharing or stockpiling antibiotics, can significantly reduce resistance. Community outreach programs and health campaigns are essential in promoting a deeper understanding of AMR and fostering respon-

sible antimicrobial use.

Advocate: Governments, healthcare organisations, and advocacy groups play a pivotal role in addressing AMR. Policies that regulate antimicrobial use in agriculture, improve prescribing practices, and promote the use of diagnostics can help mitigate resistance. Antimicrobial Stewardship Programmes in hospitals encourage responsible antibiotic use, ensuring patients receive appropriate treatment while minimising unnecessary exposure.

(The writer is Neuropsychopharmacology Institute of Human Behaviour & Allied Sciences & President, DSPRUD; views are personal)

Canada is already examining tariffs on certain US items following Trump's threat

Canada is already examining possible retaliatory tariffs on certain items from the United States should President Donald Trump follow through on his threat to impose sweeping tariffs on Canadian products, a senior official has said.

Canada, for instance, announced billions of new duties in 2018 against the US in a tit-for-tat response to new taxes on Canadian steel and aluminium.

unfair but say they are happy to work with the Trump administration to lower the numbers from Canada. The Canadians are also worried about influx north of migrants if Trump follows through with his plan for mass deportations.

investing in for national security. "Canada is essential to the United States' domestic energy supply," Deputy Prime Minister Chrystia Freeland said.

Zuckerberg dines with Trump in Mar-a-Lago

Donald Trump dined on Wednesday with Meta CEO Mark Zuckerberg at the president-elect's Mar-a-Lago club in Florida, bringing together the Facebook founder and the former president who was once banned from that social network.

Stephen Miller, who has been appointed deputy chief of staff for Trump's second term, said Zuckerberg, like other business leaders, wants to support Trump's economic plans.

Zuckerberg has since taken a more positive stance toward Trump. Earlier this year, he praised Trump's response to his first assassination attempt, calling it "badass."

US embassy in Pak issues security alert for Peshawar

The US Mission here has issued a security alert urging its citizens not to visit Peshawar in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province in northwest Pakistan until December 16 due to "security concerns."

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NORTHERN RAILWAY OPEN TENDER NOTICE: The Director/Admin, Northern Railway Central Hospital, New Delhi-110055, for and on behalf of the President of India invites sealed open electronic-tenders for under noted work:-

NORTHERN RAILWAY TENDER NOTICE: The Deputy Chief Engineer Const.-II, Shivaji bridge, Northern Railway, New Delhi for and on behalf of the President of India invites open E-Tender for the following work. Tender closing date: 20.12.2024 at 15:00 hrs.

NOTICE INVITING E-TENDER: No. SSA-33/14/2024-TT-SS/1825165/2024 Mission Director, Samagra Shiksha Axom, Kahilipara, Guwahati-19, Assam invites tender through e-tendering process for supply of Kit of Hand Writing improvement and Calligraphy.

INVITING EOI FOR PURCHASING DIESEL LOCOMOTIVES: Notice No. Mech./DSL/Condemnation/2015/20 Vol-I Dated: 26-11-2024. The principal Chief Electrical Engineer of Electrical Department, N.F. Railway invites Expression of Interest (EOI) from prospective purchasers for purchase of 18 Nos. of WDG3A Diesel Locomotives (Loco No. 13200, 13210, 13241, 13219, 13220, 13227, 13228, 13242, 14755, 14757, 14761 & 14859 of Malda Town Diesel shed & Loco No. 13004, 13010, 13014, 13387, 14836 & 14844 of New Guwahati Diesel shed) of N.F. Railway.

U GRO Capital Limited POSSESSION NOTICE: APPENDIX IV (See rule 8(1)) (For Immovable Property) Whereas, the undersigned being the Authorized Officer of UGRO Capital Limited, having its registered office at 4th Floor, Tower 3, Equinox Business Park, LBS Road, Kurla, Mumbai 400070, under the Security and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 (S4 of 2002) and in exercise of the powers conferred under Section 13(12) read with rule 3 of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002, issued a demand notice to repay the amount mentioned in the notice together with interest thereon, within 60 days from the date of receipt of the said notice.

verka THE PUNJAB STATE COOPERATIVE MILK PRODUCERS FEDERATION LTD. SCO 153-155, SECTOR 34-A, CHANDIGARH-160022. EPABX No. 0172-5041812,66 Notice Inviting Tender www.verka.coop

Public Notice: It is hereby informed to the General Public that, I, Dr. Deepali Bhardwaj D/o D.S. Bhardwaj R/o 292, SFS, Hauz Khas, New Delhi have lost the Original (Provisional Allotment Letter No. 49213/AMOB 309 A02 dt. 23.04.2014 issued by Jaiprakash Associates Ltd in respect of Unit No. AMOB309A02 in AMAN 3 project situated at Jaypee Greens, NOIDA on 26.11.2024. Anyone finding the said document is requested to kindly return the same to me or to the Company.

INVITING EOI FOR PURCHASING DIESEL LOCOMOTIVES OF DIESEL LOCO SHED: Notice No.: Mech./DSL/Condemnation/2015/20 Vol-I Dated: 25-11-2024. The Principal Chief Electrical Engineer of Electrical Department, N.F. Railway invites Expression of Interest (EOI) from prospective purchasers for purchase of 09 Nos. of WDM3A Diesel Locomotives (Loco No. 16621, 16634, 16639, 16640, 16724, 16765, 16845, 16848 & 16873) & 07 Nos of WDG3A Locomotives (Loco No. 14502, 14504, 14505, 14506, 14509, 14512 & 14513) a total of 16 Nos. of Diesel Loco Shed Malda Town (MLDD) of N.F. Railway.

Indian Overseas Bank ROHINI BRANCH (1506) 101-110, 1ST FLOOR, R.G. COMPLEX, SECTOR-8, ROHINI DELHI - 110085, TEL : 011-27940673, 8925951506 (APPENDIX IV) POSSESSION NOTICE (for immovable property) (Under section 8(1) of Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002) Whereas The undersigned being the authorized officer of the Indian Overseas Bank, under Security and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 and in exercise of powers conferred under section 13(12) read with rule 3 of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002 issued a demand notice dated 08/08/2024 calling upon the Borrowers / Mortgagees Murli Dhar to repay the amount mentioned in the notice aggregating to Rs 25,41,910.16 (Rupees Twenty Five Lakhs Forty One Thousand Nine Hundred Ten and Paise Sixteen Only) as on 08.08.2024 with further interest at contractual rates and rests, charges etc. till date of realization within 60 days from the date of receipt of the said notice.

Public Notice: It is to inform the public at large that Mr. Deepak Kumar Ray who is purchasing the Freehold Residential House bearing no. 45, area measuring 100sq. yds (83.61 sq. mtrs) out of Kharsa no. 1290, situated in Village-Loni (Chakrihandi Bahar), Sudesh Vihar, Pargana & Tehsil-Loni, District-Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh from Mrs. Chandrawati owner vide Sale Deed dated 22.08.2022 (Vide Doc. No. 13057) executed by Mrs. Sato and same to be finance & mortgage by Muthoot Homefin (India) Ltd. (MHIL), that, Original Sale Deed dated 09.04.2013 (Vide Doc. No. 14262) executed by Mrs. Muni Devi in favour of Mrs. Sato has been lost/missing. So, to comply the requirements of BANK/NBFC, we give this public notice that if any Person having any type of claim/right/interest/creating mortgage over the said property, may inform in writing, at the address mentioned below, about his objections, within 7 days from today, failing which it shall be presumed that the said property is free from all type of encumbrances, liens etc. Lucim Legal LLP, B-93B, Second Floor, Opp. SBI Bank Sector 7, Noida UP-201301 Contact: 0120-4269379

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NSE, Meghalaya Government ink pact for youth in BFSI sector

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
The National Stock Exchange (NSE) on Thursday said it has collaborated with the Meghalaya government for a skill building program for the youth of the state in the BFSI sector. This project will enhance employability and self-employment opportunities in the Banking, Financial Services and Insurance (BFSI) sector, NSE said in a statement. As part of the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU), the exchange with the support of the Meghalaya Government will implement the program to increase awareness, build skills and competencies in the BFSI across the state. "As India cements its position amongst the world's largest economies and continues its remarkable growth story, the



Northeast region stands poised to play a transformative role in this journey. Meghalaya is committed to being at the forefront of this

transformation. "Our collaboration with the NSE through their Student Skilling Program marks a significant step in empowering Meghalaya's youth in the BFSI sectors. By equipping our youth with financial knowledge and skills, we are investing in both their future and Meghalaya's prosperity," Conrad Sangma, Chief Minister of Meghalaya, said. This program aims to empower the youth of Meghalaya with essential skills and knowledge in the BFSI sector, bridging the skill gap and enhancing their employment opportunities for the future. "With financial literacy at the heart of NSE's mission, we aim to transform young people from job seekers into job creators," Ashishkumar Chauhan, MD and CEO at NSE, said.

Government collects ₹ 1.44 lakh crore in toll tax since 2000

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
The government has collected Rs 1.44 lakh crore as toll tax at fee plazas presently operational under Public Private Partnerships (PPP) model on National Highways since December 2000, Parliament was informed on Thursday. In a written reply to a question in the Lok Sabha, road transport and highways minister Nitin Gadkari said all user fee plazas on National Highways are established as per the provision of National Highways Fee (Determination of Rates and Collection) Rules, 2008 and the respective Concession Agreement. "Amount of 1.44 lakh crore rupees have been collected as

user fee at fee plazas presently operational under Public Private Partnerships (PPP) model on National Highways since December, 2000," he said. Replying to a separate question, Gadkari said the government has initiated the implementation of barrier-free tolling using available technology based electronic toll collection (ETC) system as an added facility along with FASTag. The minister said presently, Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) based tolling system is not operational anywhere on National Highways. However, he added that amendment to the NH Fee Rules, 2008 (dated Sep 9, 2024) has been made to enable GNSS-based tolling system through On-Board Unit (OBU) and users of vehicles not fitted with a valid, functional Global Navigation Satellite System On-Board Unit shall have to pay a fee equivalent to two times of the user fee applicable for that category of vehicle at that fee plaza in case the GNSS based tolling is made operational. In the GNSS-based user fee collection system, toll charges shall be levied based on the actual distance travelled by a vehicle, on a National Highway or expressway in term of NH Fee Rules, 2008 and amendment thereof. Whereas, at present, the user fee is collected at the fee plaza depending on project influence length of respective fee plaza.

Generative AI will enhance effectiveness of tax functions: Report

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
Most of the CFOs as well as finance and tax leaders in India believe generative AI (GenAI) will significantly enhance the effectiveness of their tax functions, said a study on Thursday. Globally, 87 per cent of leaders echo this sentiment, underscoring GenAI's potential to revolutionize tax functions worldwide, said a EY Tax and Finance Operations (TFO) Survey 2024. Based on insights from 1,600 leaders across 32 countries and 18 industries, including 70 CFOs and tax leaders of leading Indian corporates, the global survey highlighted key challenges in the tax and finance domain. It said, "94 per cent of CFOs and finance and tax leaders in India believe generative AI (GenAI) will significantly

enhance the effectiveness of their tax functions a remarkable increase from just 19 per cent in 2023, highlighting a growing recognition of GenAI's potential in the tax landscape." The survey 2024 also showed that Indian tax leaders have already begun to make strides in their GenAI journey, with 14 per cent actively developing strategies, launching pilot projects, and exploring early-stage Gen AI applications. Another 47 per cent are in the exploratory phase, investigating and experimenting with GenAI's potential to enhance their operations, surpassing the global average of 40 per cent. Rahul Patni, Digital Tax Leader, EY India, said that GenAI is clearly emerging as an effective tool for tax professionals to transform their workspaces and



professional lives. Areas of application can range from AI assisted document reviews to data cleansing and drafting business deliverables for day-to-day matters. This will allow them to work more effectively, focus on strategic priorities, and make better decisions," Patni said. The survey further said 44

per cent of respondents in India (and 45 per cent globally) spend their time on routine tasks like data collection and tax return preparation, which Indian tax leaders believe should take not more than 20-25 per cent of their time, allowing for a greater focus on strategic initiatives. Jitesh Bansal, National Leader, Tax and Finance Operate, EY India, said that as regulatory and reporting burdens grow, tax and finance functions face increasing strain. "Tax teams in companies will need to step out of their comfort zones and start addressing newer problems around tax function strategy, processes, data quality, audit readiness and so on," Bansal said. In the context of shift in ways of working, the survey highlighted a trend of tax skills being complemented very well by data and technology skills.

Air India sees growth from domestic, short international flights in 2025



PTI ■ NEW DELHI
Air India will see most of the air traffic growth coming from domestic and short-haul international flights as most of the aircraft that are coming in are narrow-body ones. "We are also taking the aircraft for the refit programme. So, the number of wide-body aircraft available will shrink a little bit," he added. As part of Tata Group consolidating its airline business, Air India has merged Vistara with itself and AIX Connect has been integrated with Air India Express. The CEO and MD of Air India noted that there is a delay in getting all the 50 white tail aircraft, which were earlier expected to join the fleet by December this year. Out of the total 50 white tail Boeing 737 MAX aircraft, at least 35 have joined the fleet. These planes are being operated by Air India Express. "50 white tail aircraft, all of them were to come by December this year. They will stretch up to June next year and that in itself has a little bit of impact," Wilson said while responding to a query about delays due to issues at Boeing, including the recent strike. "It is not clear for how long the impact will be. Six months is reasonable for some aircraft," he said. Generally, white tail planes are those that were originally manufactured for a particular airline and later taken by another airline.

Rupee falls nine paise against US dollar

PTI ■ MUMBAI
The rupee depreciated 9 paise to close at 84.49 (provisional) against US dollar on Thursday, weighed down by a negative trend in domestic equities and broad strength of the American currency in the overseas markets. Forex traders said a mixed-to-weak tone in crude oil prices cushioned the downside. At the interbank foreign exchange, the rupee opened at 84.45 and touched the lowest level of 84.50 against the greenback during intra-day. The unit ended the session at 84.49 (provisional) against the dollar, registering a fall of 9 paise over its previous close. The rupee hit its lowest-ever closing level of 84.50 on November 21. On Wednesday, the rupee depreciated by 11 paise to close at 84.40 against the US dollar. "We expect the rupee to trade with a negative bias on strength in the US dollar and month-end dollar demand from importers.



However, overall weakness in crude oil prices and fresh FII inflows may support the rupee at lower levels. "US markets will remain closed today to observe the Thanksgiving Holiday. USD-INR spot price is expected to trade in a range of Rs 84.35 to Rs 84.70," said Anuj Choudhary - Research Analyst at Mirae Asset Sharekhan. According to traders, the latest Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) minutes revealed a significant shift in the Federal Reserve's outlook. The Fed is likely to put downward pressure on short-term interest rates, reducing the appeal of dollar-denominated assets and contributing to the decline in the Dollar Index. Meanwhile, the dollar index, which gauges the greenback's strength against a basket of six currencies, was trading higher by 0.25 per cent at 106.34. Brent crude, the global oil

Sensex tumbles nearly 1,200 points to slip below 80k

PTI ■ MUMBAI
Equity benchmark indices Sensex and Nifty surrendered early gains to plunge nearly 1.50 per cent on Thursday, weighed down by intense selling in market heavyweights Infosys, RIL and HDFC Bank amid a mixed trend in global equities. The BSE benchmark Sensex slumped 1,190.34 points or 1.48 per cent to settle at 79,043.74. During the day, it tanked 1,315.16 points or 1.63 per cent to 78,918.92. The NSE Nifty tumbled 360.75 points or 1.49 per cent to 23,914.15. "Domestic markets took a breather after a strong start to the week. The overnight sell-off in the US market, driven by renewed uncertainty about the rate cut trajectory and rising geopolitical tension, led to a correction in heavyweight IT and consumer discretionary stocks," Vinod Nair, Head of Research, Geojit Financial Services, said. From the 30-share Sensex pack, Mahindra & Mahindra,



Infosys, HCL Technologies, Adani Ports, Bajaj Finance, Tech Mahindra, Titan, Tata Consultancy Services, Reliance Industries and Power Grid were among the laggards. On the other hand, State Bank of India was the only gainer. In Asian markets, Seoul and Tokyo settled in the green, while Shanghai and Hong Kong ended lower. European markets were trading higher. The US markets ended lower on Wednesday. The decline in tech companies dragged major American indices lower. Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs) bought equities worth Rs 7.78 crore on Wednesday, according to exchange data. Global oil benchmark Brent crude climbed 0.49 per cent to USD 73.18 a barrel.

India actively engaged with 30 nations for mutual recognition agreements: CBIC Chairman

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs chairman Sanjay Kumar Agarwal on Thursday said India is actively pursuing negotiation for signing of mutual recognition agreements (MRAs) with customs authorities of about 30 countries. Mutual recognition agreements help ease overseas trade by avoiding dual certifications. It thus reduces compliance cost, simplifying compliance requirements by adhering to only one regulation and enhancing trade opportunities. India is proactively engaging with its trading partners to broaden and deepen the Authorised Economic



Operator (AEO) program. India has successfully signed MRAs with several key trading partners including the US, South Korea, UAE, Taiwan, Australia and Malaysia, he said. "Negotiations are ongoing with over 30 countries with promising progress and discussions with Japan and South Africa," he said while addressing the Global Authorised Economic Operator (AEO) Conference here. The AEO programme enables the Customs administration to identify safe and compliant exporters and importers and to provide them with better facilitation. He further said India continues to demonstrate its

commitment to digital and sustainable trade facilitation, as evidenced by improved performance in the United Nations Economic and Social Commission Asia Pacific's Global Survey on Digital and Sustainable Trade Facilitation. India has also shown improvement in the World Bank's Logistics Performance Index, he said. In the era of an increasingly connected world, he said, the coming together of global fraternity is extremely crucial to foster trust, cooperation and Innovation. The AEO programme is central to this vision symbolising partnership between customs and businesses, he said, adding, it is built on mutual respect and a common goal of secure and efficient trade.


Finmin to review efficacy of windfall tax on crude oil, fuel exports

PTI ■ NEW DELHI
The Finance Ministry would review the efficacy of windfall tax on the export of petrol, diesel and Aviation Turbine Fuel (ATF) as global crude oil prices have stabilised, sources said. Phenomenal profits made by some oil refiners on exporting fuel at the expense of domestic supplies had prompted the government to introduce an export tax on petrol, diesel and ATF in July 2022. The finance ministry is going to review the windfall tax and tax being mobilised out of this, sources said. The Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas has already written to the Finance Ministry in this regard,

sources said. The government in September slashed the windfall tax on domestically produced crude oil to 'nil' per tonne. The tax is levied in the form of Special Additional Excise Duty (SAED) and is notified fortnightly based on average oil prices in two weeks. The last such revision took place effective August 31 when the windfall tax on crude petroleum was set at Rs 1,850 per tonne. The SAED on the export of diesel, petrol and jet fuel or ATF, has been retained at 'nil' with effect from September 18. India first imposed windfall profit taxes on July 1, 2022, joining a host of nations that tax supernormal profits of energy companies.

INBRIEF

NEW DELHI: The Goa Pavilion is adjudged as the Gold Medal award for excellence in "Swachh Pavilion" displayed at the 43rd India International Trade Fair, 2024, which concluded at the iconic Pragati Maidan in New Delhi.

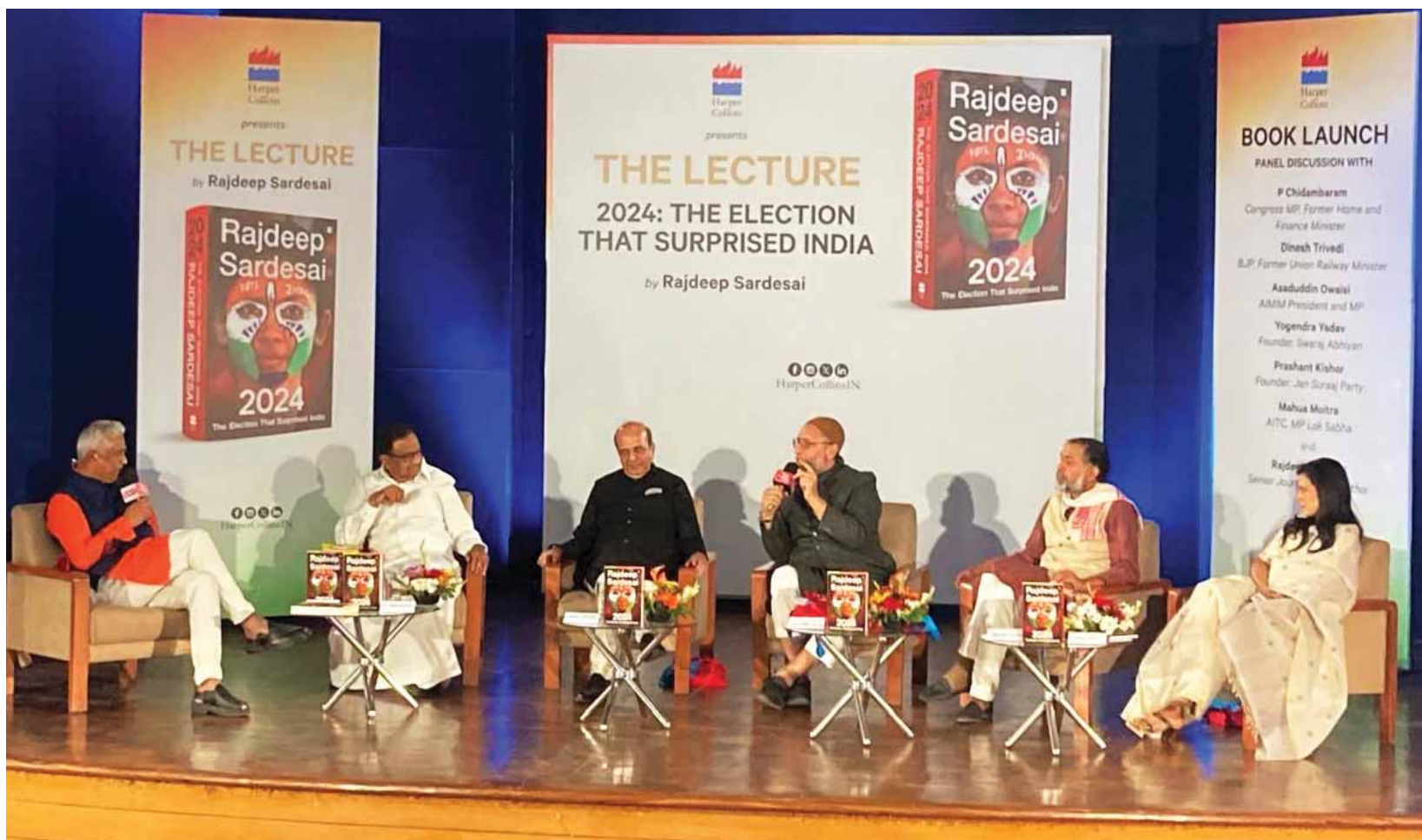


GNU OBSERVES CONSTITUTION DAY
AMRITSAR: Celebrating Constitution Day, the Department of Laws of Guru Nanak Dev University organized a Free Legal Aid Camp and a Guest Lecture titled "Constitutional Right to Justice in India: The Role and Impact of Lok Adalats." This event also marked the inauguration of the first issue of the department's new student magazine, a platform designed to reflect the creativity and voices of law students.



ABOUT THE BOOK

Book: 2024: The Election That Surprised India
by Rajdeep Sardesai
Publisher: HarperCollins
Price: ₹799



BOOK LAUNCH SPARKS INSIGHTFUL DEBATE

2024: *The Election That Surprised India*, the latest book by **RAJDEEP SARDESAI**, captures the myriad nuances of the recently held general elections, presenting an unflinching narrative of power, ambition, and the changing aspirations of the electorate, writes **GYANESHWAR DAYAL**

dominance because they understood the electorate's pulse more effectively than the Delhi-centric political establishment. Asaduddin Owaisi was humorous yet thought-provoking, raising concerns about the marginalisation of Muslims and other minority communities under the current regime. He criticised the BJP's focus on religious polarisation, warning that it was detrimental to India's secular fabric. Owaisi also called for greater unity among Muslim voters and reiterated his party's commitment to representing marginalised voices while building alliances with like-minded regional players.

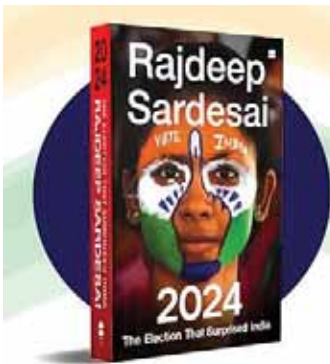
Yogendra Yadav, a psephologist-turned-politician, countered Dinesh Trivedi's assertion that there were no minorities in India and that "all are Indians." Yadav argued that while leveraging community votes was not new, the BJP had spearheaded campaigns that effectively rendered Muslims second-class citizens. Throughout the discussion, Sardesai kept the conversation dynamic, challenging panellists with incisive questions that encouraged them to think beyond the obvious.

The debate was intense, often bordering on contentious, as the political heavyweights offered divergent perspectives on the state of the nation. From discussions on the BJP's electoral strategies to the role of opposition unity, caste politics, and the influence of social media, the conversation reflected the multifaceted nature of Indian politics.

The panellists, despite their differing ideological positions, agreed on one point: the 2024 elections marked a watershed moment in Indian politics and that the rightward shift in Indian politics is real and here to stay. While this shift might not be irreversible, it is the reality of the day, nevertheless!

Owaisi, leader of the All India Majlis-e-Ittehadul Muslimeen (AIMIM). True to expectations, the discussion was animated and insightful. Adding a unique twist, the panellists took playful potshots at Sardesai himself, "roasting" him in a rare and humorous turn of events. Sardesai, clad in an orange kurta (perhaps making a statement), took the jabs in stride with a smile and humour.

On a more serious note, the discussion was refreshingly candid. P. Chidambaram painted a picture of optimism for the Congress, emphasising the growing disillusionment with the ruling Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) under Prime Minister Narendra Modi. He highlighted issues such as unemployment, inflation, and the perceived erosion of democratic



RAJDEEP SARDESAI ANSWERS THE BIGGEST QUESTIONS ABOUT INDIA'S MOST BRUISING AND POLARIZED POLITICAL ELECTION.

institutions, arguing that these factors could shift voter sentiment. Chidambaram asserted that the Congress was ready to lead the country back to a path of inclusive growth and

social justice. On the other hand, Mahua Moitra critiqued the centralisation of power under the BJP and the stifling of dissent. She warned that India's diversity was

under threat due to rising authoritarianism and religious polarisation. Moitra argued that regional parties like the TMC were better equipped to challenge the BJP's

November Reads!

By Rupa Publications



The Wife and the Dancing Girl
By ANUJA CHANDRAMOULI
(PRICE: ₹395, PAGES: 272)

In *The Wife and the Dancing Girl*, Anuja Chandramouli weaves a tale of searing passion and heartbreak inspired by Silapathikaram, the timeless Tamil classic by Ilango Adigal. This story explores the intricate love triangle between Kannagi, the devoted wife, Madhavi, the enchanting dancing girl, and the man they both loved fiercely. Through moments of breathtaking passion and harrowing despair, Kannagi and Madhavi navigate the depths of love and loss, armed with fragile hope and the bitter truth that exquisite pleasure often comes at the cost of endless pain. Chandramouli's retelling is both tender and tragic, delivering a romance that transcends time and leaves an indelible mark.

Unpolitically Correct: The Politics and Economics of Governance
By SATYA MOHANTY
(Price: ₹595, Pages: 232)

In *Unpolitically Correct*, Satya Mohanty, a former senior bureaucrat, delivers a provocative critique of India's governance and economic policies. With growing inequality and 1% of the population holding a disproportionate share of wealth, the book questions whether this disparity is inevitable or the result of a pro-rich policy bias. Challenging conventional beliefs, Mohanty examines issues like inequality, health, education, employment, and privatisation from a refreshingly radical perspective. He deconstructs the narratives of governments, media, and academia, exposing myths about wealth creators and economic progress. The book warns of the dangers posed by fiscal stress, economic slowdowns, and unchecked privatisation without ensuring efficiency and equity. Offering a bold and insightful perspective,

We've all heard the adage: never judge a book by its cover.

While this is sound advice, there are exceptions. *One Foot in the Ruin and Other Poems* by Janhwi Sharma is one such exception where the cover perfectly mirrors the book's essence. The image—a lone wayfarer treading an uneven, weathered path amidst ruins, with distant figures barely visible—evokes a sense of solitude and introspection. Towering hills frame the background, while trees and bushes border the ruins in the foreground. Rendered in shades of black, white, and grey, the photograph conjures an atmosphere steeped in history, timelessness, and philosophy. It invites the reader to reflect: What is life if not a journey, and what are we if not wayfarers navigating an unpredictable path? This evocative cover sets the tone for the meditative and poignant journey that unfolds within the book.

The title poem, "One Foot in the Ruin," found on page 166, epitomises this theme. Accompanied by a photograph of an abandoned street in Hampi, the poem reads:
*One foot in the ruins...
I walk on the weather-beaten path
setting one foot in the ruin
I may wander
wander aimlessly
carelessly ceaselessly
but never to get lost
but maybe at times to
find new paths, new goals
embark on a new journey
or simply to return home.*

Traditionally, ruins evoke somberness, loss, and mystery. Sharma, however, takes a refreshingly different approach. He portrays the ruins not as dead relics but as sites of exploration, learning, and renewal. The poet walks through them not to lose himself but to discover new meanings, new paths, and, ultimately, a way home. In these lines, Sharma shares a hopeful philosophy: life, no matter how unpredictable or transient, holds potential for growth and return. This hopeful outlook resonates in another short poem, "Silent Spaces," on page 41, paired with a photograph of the Red Fort's barracks in Delhi:
*Silent spaces
haunting...
filtering rays of hope
for the ruin.*
Here, Sharma's ruins filter light,

Whispers of Ruins

JANHWIJ SHARMA'S *One Foot in the Ruin and Other Poems* is a captivating blend of evocative photography and reflective poetry that explores the intersection of history, memory, and the human spirit, writes **SWATI PAL**



ABOUT THE BOOK

Book: 'One foot in the ruin and other poems' - The poem book by Janhwi Sharma, Dev
Publisher: Dev
Price: ₹2,495 Pages: 218

offering glimpses of hope rather than despair. Similarly, in "Is There a Way" (p. 77), paired with a photograph from Fatehpur Sikri, the poet muses on the stories ruins whisper:
*Is there a way to hear the ruins
still telling tales of its
proud past with all
moments it lived
cherished and felt...
Time feels alive
within these ruins...
all that will one day remain
will be the ruins' whispering tales*

to those who could hear.

Sharma's ability to hear and convey this "whispering tales" makes this collection profound. Of the book's five sections—North, West, Central, South, and East—each rooted in different regions of India, the Central section lingers in memory. For example, the poem "Excavated" (p. 159), paired with a photograph of Sarnath, explores time and its interplay with history:
*Unearthed remains brought to fore
testaments of the era silent long back...
Time unwinds and time unwraps
bringing ruins to another life
time now stands still...*

Similarly, "In His Shelter" (p. 162), set against an image of a shrine in Hampi, reflects on the timeless pursuit of divine shelter:
*In perpetual obeisance
prostrations before the divine
seeking His shelter and blessings
humbly forever...*

Sharma's poems often delve beneath the surface of ruins to unearth

enduring values, faith, and hope. This sentiment finds expression in "Stones Speak" (p. 120), inspired by the Ellora Caves:

*Hewn out of rock/sculpted over
time/lasting forever.
Stones speak/louder than words/echoing
memories/with ceaseless gaze.*
The poet also captures spiritual and surreal elements, as in "The Other World" (p. 203), paired with an evocative photograph from Assam:
*Passage for the ultimate departure
there is deathly silence around...
one never dies as they say
no need to ever mourn those who
leave...*

Balanced against these profound reflections are moments of lightheartedness, as in "Craftsman's Prank" (p. 112), inspired by a seemingly purposeless carved handle on a wall at Adalaj Vav, Gujarat:
*Why is it there/I ponder
what purpose does it serve/makes me
think harder...
Surely he is having a good laugh/even
in his grave.*

This blend of spirituality, history, and human touch showcases Sharma's ability to see both the solemn and the whimsical in his subjects. Whether contemplating eternity or musing on a craftsman's playful detail, his poems bridge past and present, light and shadow, permanence and impermanence.

The book's concluding poem, "Through the Ruin" (p. 32), paired with a photograph from Sarai Amanat Khan in Amritsar, encapsulates the collection's overarching message:
*Through the ruin...
And I walk alone/framed through the
ruin
ravaged by time...
And I walk ahead/through the voids of
the ruin
reaching the destination/where my
future will be.*

As we reflect on the book's title and its solemn promise, we find that *One Foot in the Ruin* does not burden readers with heaviness. Instead, it uplifts, offering hope and perspective. Sharma's work reminds us that ruins, like life, hold stories worth hearing and lessons worth cherishing. Both the poetry and photographs take readers on an evocative journey across India, making this book a treasure worth exploring.

Hybrid model for Champions Trophy not acceptable: PCB tells ICC

PTI ■ KARACHI
The Pakistan Cricket Board informed the International Cricket Council on Thursday that it will not accept the Hybrid model for the Champions Trophy, and asked the global governing body not to discuss the option in Friday's board meeting. The ICC has convened a meeting of the executive members virtually to resolve the scheduling imbroglio surrounding the marquee event after India's refusal to send the team across the border. "I can confirm that PCB has a few hours back told the ICC that a Hybrid Model is not acceptable to them," a source told PTI. The PCB has been rigid in its opposition to the hybrid model and had advised the ICC to look at other options to stage the Champions Trophy. The Pakistan board



maintained that having a Hybrid model would mean giving preferential treatment to India. "I can confirm initially the PCB had looked at the possibility of a Hybrid model on the condition that if India can't play in Pakistan, then in future there would be Hybrid models in all ICC events in India right until 2031 (ODI World Cup in India and Bangladesh) as Pakistan would not go and play in India," the source said.

Another source confirmed that PCB has also reminded the ICC to inform whether the BCCI had submitted a letter in writing from their government stating that clearance was not given to the Indian team to play in Pakistan. "Under ICC regulations if any team says its government is not allowing it to play in another nation on whatever grounds that board has to submit their government's directives in writing which we have not seen so far," the source said. He said the PCB had acknowledged the contribution of the BCCI and Indian market in ICC's income generation but reminded the ICC that as per numbers from the last few global events Pakistan also played a major part in ensuring the revenues through their matches against India. He said the ICC has yet to confirm the timing of the virtual meeting.



East Bengal seek first win of season in clash against NorthEast United

PTI ■ KOLKATA
Bottom-placed East Bengal FC will make one more attempt to notch their first win of the season when they take on NorthEast United FC in their eighth match of the Indian Super League (ISL) season here on Friday. After losing six straight matches, East Bengal opened their account with a goalless draw against Mohammedan Sporting on November 9 in a Kolkata Derby. They will now have to take one step forward and clinch all three points in front of their home crowd at the Yuba Bharati Kriangan. The Highlanders, on the other hand, have been in an impressive form this season, as they are currently placed at third with 15 points from nine games, thanks to four wins and three draws. They have scored 21 goals, conceding only 15, and have lost merely one in their previous five matches. They trail the top-placed Bengaluru FC (20) by five points -- a gap they will be confident of bridging, given how they have been managing to put the pieces of their jigsaw together of late. The two sides have faced each other eight times, with NorthEast United and East Bengal FC emerging victorious in four and two matches respectively. A couple of fixtures have resulted in a draw. NorthEast United have been on an unbelievable run recently, winning thrice and drawing once in their previous four encounters. Avoiding a defeat in Friday's clash will make it their longest-ever unbeaten sequence since going 11 matches without a loss from January-March 2021. East Bengal FC head coach Oscar Bruzon acknowledged that NorthEast United will play on the frontfoot in this fixture, but assured that the home team has done its homework properly. "I don't think NorthEast United FC is going to come here to neutralise our attacking power, but they are coming to try and score more goals themselves," Burzon said. "That's what I know from what they have been doing in the last games with their frontline. We will try to play our best game, and win the match," he added.

India can reach top-50 of FIFA rankings in next 10 years: Mandaviya



PTI ■ NEW DELHI
India can break into the top-50 of the FIFA rankings, Sports Minister Mansukh Mandaviya said on Thursday, according to a release issued by All India Football Federation (AIFF). The top brass of the AIFF, including its president Kalyan Chaubey, met Mandaviya on Thursday to brief him on the existing AIFF-FIFA Academy in Odisha and the plan to build additional four such facilities in different zones. "An elaborate plan has to be chalked out and put in place for execution so that India can reach a FIFA ranking below 50 in the next ten years," Mandaviya was quoted as saying in the AIFF release. "India boasts one of the largest pools of young talent globally. The focus should be on grassroots, talent identification. They should be nurtured along with coach development which will be pivotal for the sports growth." The FIFA rankings began in 1992 and the Indian men's football team's best ranking has been 94, achieved in February 1996. The team has broken into the top-100 on a very few occasions. In the latest FIFA chart issued on Thursday, the Indian football team is ranked 127th, two spots down from the earlier October list. Japan, Iran, Korea and Australia, the regular Asian countries in the World Cup, are ranked at 15th,

18th, 23rd and 26th respectively in the latest rankings. After the meeting, which also discussed the importance of coach development, the minister assured the AIFF of all possible support for the development of the sport in India. "Rapid economic growth and an expanding middle class are reshaping attitudes towards sports. Parents are now encouraging children to balance academics with sports unlike earlier times," the minister pointed out. "The Government is committed to providing comprehensive support for sports development in India. Initiatives like new training centres and partnerships with international bodies will drive progress." Chaubey said the AIFF has presented a detailed plan to Mandaviya. "Given the size and population of a vast country like India, one AIFF-FIFA academy in Odisha is not enough. So, we proposed to have four more regional academies with the same technical supports from FIFA." "Presently in India, there are 25 fully professional clubs in the ISL and the I-League. In addition to that, there are 80 AIFF-accredited academies, all these teams are having under-13 age group category teams, the details have been presented to the ministry." FIFA Talent Development Scheme (TDS) Project Director Ged Roddy, who is currently on a visit to India, was also present at the meeting, along with AIFF Secretary General Anilkumar. The AIFF-FIFA Academy was launched in Bhubaneswar, Odisha, after a visit of world renowned coach Arsene Wenger, who is the FIFA Chief of Global Football Development.

Australia add uncapped all-rounder Beau Webster to squad as cover for Mitchell Marsh

PTI ■ SYDNEY
Australia have added uncapped all-rounder Beau Webster to their squad for the second Test against India as cover for Mitchell Marsh, whose fitness remains a concern. Marsh had pulled up "sore" following Australia's 295-run hammering in the series opener in Perth earlier this week. Webster, also a right-hand pace all-rounder like Marsh, has been the stand out performer in the Sheffield Shield over the past two years. The 30-year-old has collected 1788 runs including five hundreds and nine fifties. He starred in Tasmania's Sheffield Shield match against New South Wales earlier this week, striking a 61 and 49 besides taking five wickets.



He also impressed in the A series against India earlier this month, becoming the second highest run-getter for Australia A behind compatriot Nathan McSweeney, collecting 145 runs across four innings at an impressive average of 72.50. With the ball, he became the joint-leading wicket-taker alongside Brendan Doggett both taking seven scalps each. "To get a few runs and wickets (for Australia A) was pleasing against a strong Indian side," Webster was quoted as saying by cricket.Com.Au ahead of the announcement on Thursday. "Any time you're playing 'A' cricket, it's the one step below Test level, so it does hold you in good stead. To get the call

from 'Bails' (men's selection chair George Bailey) at the end of the NSW game was a really proud moment and I can't wait to get stuck in." Webster will join the Australian squad in Adelaide next week. "There's a tight turnaround between the Adelaide and Gabba Test so I think (I'm there) just to have some cover there for that middle-order role, whichever way they go," Webster added. Apart from his explosive batting, Webster has added seam-bowling to his abilities, a skill he added to his repertoire just four years ago. Despite the disappointing show in the series-opener, coach Andrew McDonald had asserted that there will be no changes in the home team for the pink ball Test in Adelaide, starting on December 6.

Sri Lanka all out for record-low 42 in Durban cricket test

AP ■ DURBAN
Sri Lanka was bowled out by South Africa for 42 at Kingsmead on Thursday, its lowest total in test cricket. Sri Lanka's previous worst was 71 just over 20 years ago in Kandy against Pakistan. South Africa needed only 83 legal deliveries — 13.5 overs — to rout the Sri Lankans in their first innings. That's the lowest number of deliveries in 100 years. England routed South Africa in 75 balls in 1924. The 42 was also a record low for a test at Kingsmead, and the record low against South Africa, eclipsing New Zealand's 45 in 2013 in Cape Town. The pitch was considered batting friendly on day two of the first test, as South Africa scored 111 runs in an extended morning session, resuming



on 80-4 and being dismissed for 191. Kamindu Mendis top-scored with 13 in a Sri Lanka lineup which featured four ducks. Medium-pace Marco Jansen took a career-best 7-13 in 6.5 overs. Jansen was only the second player after Hugh Trumble of Australia, in 1904 against England, to take seven wickets inside seven overs of a test innings.

Mbappe needs 'support' Real Madrid coach Ancelotti says after 2-0 loss to Liverpool

AP ■ LIVERPOOL
Kylian Mbappe hoped his move to Real Madrid would finally end his wait to win the Champions League. That felt a long way off on Wednesday after a 2-0 defeat to Liverpool left the defending champion in danger of being eliminated from European club soccer's elite tournament at the first stage and in a fight just to make the playoffs for the next round. If Madrid does make an early exit, Mbappe may look back on a miserable night at Anfield where he was humbled by a young defender and then missed a penalty that would have leveled the score. Madrid coach Carlo Ancelotti said afterward the star forward was going through a "difficult moment" just months after he joined

the record 15-time European champion. "We've got to give him our support and love and he will soon be fine," Ancelotti said as he faced multiple questions from Spanish reporters about Mbappe's form. "It could be lack of confidence maybe. Sometimes when moments in the game and things are not working out, the idea is to keep things simple. Don't complicate things. "He's going through that moment now. You get through them. Don't blame him for missing a penalty. People miss penalties. We can't put too much grip on him for that." World Cup winner Mbappe looked a shadow of himself against a Liverpool team that leads the way in the Premier League and the Champions League this season. He was brought crashing down by a crunching tackle



threatening to burst through on goal in the first half — sparking a huge cheer from the home crowd. And it got worse for Mbappe in the second half when he had the chance to make it 1-1 from the penalty spot after Alexis Mac Allister had given six-time European champion

Liverpool the lead. But with Caoimhin Kelleher to beat, he saw his effort pushed away by Liverpool's back-up goalkeeper. Mbappe has scored nine goals in 18 appearances for Madrid since leaving Paris Saint-Germain as a free agent at the end of last season. But he has only one goal in the Champions

League for his new club, which has lost three of its five games in the revamped competition. "Things are not running for him. We've got to be patient. He is an extraordinary player — a fantastic player," Ancelotti said. Madrid is 24th in the new-look 36-team league phase of the competition.

The top eight teams advance to the round of 16, while those ranked ninth to 24th go into a playoff. Mbappe wasn't the only player to fail to score a penalty in the match, with Mohamed Salah also missing a spot kick of his own. But substitute Cody Gakpo doubled Liverpool's advantage. Victory saw new Liverpool head coach Arne Slot manage something his predecessor Jurgen Klopp never could by beating Real in the Champions League. Klopp lost five and drew once in six games against Madrid — including two defeats in the final. Liverpool extended its perfect record in the Champions League this season and is top of the standings after five games. Each team plays eight games in the opening phase.

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फा. सं. 19/2/2019 पीआर द्वितीय तल, जीवन दीप बिल्डिंग संसद मार्ग, नई दिल्ली 110001

पेंशन निधि विनियामक और विकास प्राधिकरण (पीएफआरडीए), नई दिल्ली में अध्यक्ष के पद के लिए आवेदन आमंत्रित है।

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पीएफआरडीए के अध्यक्ष का प्रतिमाह का समेकित वेतन और भत्ता, बिना आवास और कार की सुविधा 5,62,500/- रूपए होगा। पद के संबंध में विवरण और पात्रता संबंधी शर्तें मंत्रालय की वेबसाइट <http://www.financialservices.gov.in> और पीएफआरडीए की वेबसाइट <http://www.pfrda.org.in> पर दी गई हैं। पूरी तरह भरे हुए आवेदन जमा करने की अंतिम तिथि 30.12.2024 शाम 5.30 बजे तक है। उम्मीदवार <http://rect.pfrda.org.in/> पर ऑनलाइन आवेदन कर सकते हैं या योग्यता को स्पष्टता दर्शाते हुए आवेदन नीचे दिए गए पते पर भेजे जा सकते हैं :

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