

**OPINION 6**  
MAJOR LOSSES FOR BJP,  
COALITIONS RE-EMERGE

**WORLD 8**  
'274 KILLED IN ISRAELI RAID  
THAT RESCUED 4 HOSTAGES'

**MONEY 10**  
PNB PLANS TO EXPAND ITS  
OVERSEAS FOOTPRINT

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## Modi 3.0 sworn into office Old wine in new bottle

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI

Scripting a history, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday took over as Prime Minister for a third consecutive term becoming the first non-Congress leader and second after first Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru to don the mantle. With this Modi also becomes the only leader in the country to hold a constitutional post back to back for more than two decades which includes — three term as PM and prior serving 12 years as Chief Minister of Gujarat. President Draupadi Murmu administered Modi the oath of office and with this he also become the only PM to have been administered the oath by three presidents, including Pranab Mukherjee and Ramnath Kovind. Modi also under his regime was part of the consecration of Ram Temple in Ayodhya early this year and dedicated to the nation a new Parliament last year in September. If Modi completes his current five year term as PM leading the NDA regime he will have served a total of 27 years in office. He has been since leading his party to victory and power in 2002, 2007 and 2012 in Gujarat as CM and then in 2014 and 2019 at the Centre and again in 2024. It is though different this time as the BJP has lost majority on its own. Modi's third term which has



President Droupadi Murmu administers the oath of office to Narendra Modi as Prime Minister at Rashtrapati Bhavan in New Delhi on Sunday

not come with a massive mandate will have to sail across the 'coalition dharma' as the Congress led INDIA Bloc will keep a prey on the two major allies-TDP and JD(U) to seek an opportunity

to dislodge Modi. The BJP secured however its third-best tally of 240 seats and the Opposition called it a "moral defeat". BJP-led National Democratic Alliance (NDA) has won 293 seats, which

Modi has noted is the biggest success for any pre-poll alliance when a single party did not get a majority. Always being noticed for his apparels, Modi was dressed in white kurta and churidar with

a blue chequered jacket as he took oath in the presence of top world leaders, the who's who of country from politics, industry and celebrity world. Chief Justice DY Chandrachud was also present with his wife. Former presidents Ram Nath Kovind and Pratibha Patil also attended the event. Several religious leaders also attended the ceremony. Along with Modi, senior BJP leaders Rajnath Singh, Nitin Gadkari, Amit Shah, Shivraj Singh Chauhan also took oath as the Cabinet Ministers, while party president JP Nadda returned to the cabinet after five years, indicating the Prime Minister's focus on continuity and experience in his third term. Top leaders from India's neighbourhood and the Indian Ocean region, including Maldives President Mohamed Muizzu, Nepal Prime Minister Pushpa Kamal Dahal 'Prachanda' and Sri Lankan President Ranil Wickremesinghe graced the swearing-in ceremony held in the forecourt of Rashtrapati Bhavan. Bangladesh Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina, Mauritius Prime Minister Pravind Kumar Jugnauth, his Bhutanese counterpart Tshering Tobgay and Vice-President of Seychelles Ahmed Afif also attended the glittering ceremony held at the Rashtrapati Bhavan.

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

In his third straight term, Prime Minister Narendra Modi retained his old guards in the 72 members of Council of Ministers which include 30 Cabinet Ministers, 36 Ministers of State and five Ministers of State with Independent charge. The allocation of portfolios was not released from the Rashtrapati Bhavan till the time of the newspaper going to Press. Union Ministers in the outgoing Modi Government — Amit Shah, Rajnath Singh, Nitin Gadkari, Nirmala Sitharaman, Dr S Jaishankar, Hardeep Singh Puri, Jitendra Singh, Bhupendra Yadav, Dharmendra Pradhan, Ashwini Vaishnaw and Piyush Goyal — are among the Ministers who were retained and took oath as Cabinet Ministers in the Modi Government 3.0. Among them are thirty three first-timers and at least six of them hail from well-known political families. While a total of 61 members from the BJP were inducted in new Council of Ministers, a total 11 members from the allies — TDP, JD(U) and others — were administered the oath of office. A mix of several caste like 27 OBC, 10 SC, five ST, five from minority members were amongst the other general category and all States and UTs have been given representation in the Modi.3 Government. Besides, BJP veteran Jyotiraditya Scindia, JD(U)

NEW INNINGS IN MODI 3.0



leader Rajiv Ranjan Singh, HAM leader Jitan Ram Manjhi, RLD's Jayant Chaudhary, JDS leader HD Kumaraswamy, LJP (Ram Vilas) chief Chirag Paswan and Jitan Prasada are among the part of the Council of Ministers. BJP leaders Manohar Lal Khattar, CR Paatil, Shivraj Singh Chouhan, Bandi Sanjay Kumar and Ravneet Singh Bittu, Harshdeep Malhotra, Bandi Suresh Kumar, Raksha Khadke, Suresh Gopi are among the new faces in the Union Council of Ministers. The fresh faces in the Government are mostly from BJP allies. Allies like TDP's

Ram Mohan Naidu and Chandra Sekhar Pemmasani, JD(U)'s Lalan Singh and Ram Nath Thakur, Shiv Sena's Prataprao Jadhav besides other National Democratic Alliance members such as Chirag Paswan, Jitan Ram Manjhi, HD Kumaraswamy, Jayant Chaudhary, Ramdas Athawale, and Anupriya Patel are inducted in the Council of Ministers. BJP's G Kishan Reddy, Sukanta Majumdar, Jiten Prasad, Rao Inderjit Singh, Nityanand Rai and Bhagirath Choudhary are also inducted in new Government. Seven former Chief Ministers are part of the new Council of Ministers. The other six former Chief Ministers are Shivraj Singh Chouhan (Madhya Pradesh), Rajnath Singh (Uttar Pradesh), Manohar Lal Khattar (Haryana), Sarbananda Sonowal (Assam), H D Kumaraswamy (once dubbed the "accidental Chief Minister" by Karnataka BJP, (Karnataka), and Jitan Ram Manjhi (Bihar). While five of these former Chief Ministers are from the BJP Kumaraswamy and Manjhi represent two of the BJP's allies — JD(S) and Hindustani Awam Morcha, respectively. Meanwhile one its constituent in the NDA coalition, Ajit Pawar-led NCP, turned down BJP's offer to accommodate Praful Patel as a Minister of State with Independent charge said it was assured that "remedial measures" would be taken.



(Left to right): Chandrasekhar Pemmasani, Suresh Gopi, Ram Mohan Naidu and HD Kumaraswamy

## PM leans on south to make fortunes go north

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi has inducted several MPs from Andhra Pradesh, Kerala and Telangana into his Council of Ministers, including actor-turned politician Suresh Gopi, the first MP from the BJP in Thrissur, Kerala. Two MPs each from the Telugu Desam Party (TDP) and the BJP in Andhra Pradesh, where the National Democratic Alliance (NDA) won 21 out of 25 Lok Sabha seats, have been inducted in the Council of Ministers. Three-time MP Kinjarapu Ram Mohan Naidu and first-timer Dr Chandra Sekhar Pemmasani have been made Ministers in Modi 3.0. Industrialist and TDP leader Jayadev Galla congratulated the two leaders on their likely

induction. Hours before the swearing-in ceremony, TDP leader Jayadev Galla announced the induction of Ram Mohan Naidu, 36, and Chandra Sekhar Pemmasani, 48, as Ministers in the Union Council of Ministers. Telugu Desam Party's candidate for Guntur Lok Sabha seat in Andhra Pradesh, Dr Chandra Sekhar Pemmasani, with total assets worth ₹5,705 crore, is the richest Minister in the Council of Ministers of Modi Government 3.0. He took oath from the quota of the TDP. Pemmasani had defeated his nearest rival, YSRCP's Kilari Venkata Rosaiah, by over 3.4 lakh votes in the 2024 Lok Sabha polls. From the BJP's quota in Andhra Pradesh, where it bagged three seats, State unit

chief Daggubati Purandeshwari and Narsapuram MP Bhupathi Raju Srinivasa Varma are also inducted in the Council of Ministers. The Janasena, which won two seats in Andhra Pradesh as a constituent of the NDA, is likely to get the Deputy Speaker's post in the Lok Sabha. From Telangana, where the saffron party made huge gains, bagging eight seats of the available 17, Bandi Sanjay and G Kishan Reddy are also inducted in the Council of Ministers. BJP national general secretary Bandi Sanjay Kumar thanked Modi and people of Karimnagar Parliamentary Constituency after his name figured in BJP-led NDA Council of Ministers.

## Bihar footprint in new Govt grows

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI/PATNA

Bihar got a better pie in the Modi.3 Council of Ministers when compared to Uttar Pradesh given the coalition dharma since the Nitish Kumar-led Janata Dal (U) and Chirag Paswan-led LJP have extended support to Narendra Modi with 12 and five Lok Sabha seats, respectively. Among the new faces included is Ram Nath Thakur. JD(U) leader and son of Bharat Ratna Karpoori Thakur. The moves send a strong message to the EBCs in Bihar. For the States — Bihar and UP — caste



(Left to right): Giriraj Singh (BJP), Lalan Singh (JD(U)), Jitan Ram Manjhi (HAM) and Chirag Paswan (LNPJ)

combination and comfort of the allies have been kept in mind. The other five Bihar leaders who were inducted in the Council of Ministers included JD(U)'s Rajiv Ranjan Singh,

BJP's Giriraj Singh, and Nityanand Rai, LJP's Chirag Paswan, HAM's Jitan Ram Manjhi. Rajiv Ranjan Singh alias Lalan Singh, former national president of JD(U) and a

senior leader of his party, is a trusted loyalist of Chief Minister Nitish Kumar and has served as a Minister in the State Government. Singh, 69, an upper Bhumihar caste, began his political career

in 1974. He later joined the old Janata Dal Parivar and was among the founding members of the Samata Party, led by Nitish and former Defence Minister George Fernandes. Incumbent Union Minister and Bihar BJP stalwart Giriraj Singh, who was re-elected from Begusarai, also took the oath with his party colleague and MoS Nityanand Rai who were part of the outgoing Modi.2 Government. BJP has promoted Rai as a Yadav face in Bihar to counter RJD's traditional Yadav vote base and made him the State president of the party in 2016.

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

Several prominent faces of Modi Cabinet 2.0 have been dropped from the Cabinet in his historic third consecutive term beginning from Sunday. The list include Union Minister and BJP leader Parshottam Rupala, Anurag Thakur, RK Singh, Smriti Irani, Narayan Rane, Ravi Shankar Prasad, Rajeev Chandrasekhar, Ajay Mishra Teni, Arjun Munda, Ashwini Choubey, Sadhvi Niranjan Jyoti, Kaushal Kishore, Mahendra Nath Pandey, former Army Chief VK Singh, Kailash Chaudhary. Rupala, who was given the Ministry of Fisheries, Animal

## BJP heavyweights sink without a trace

Husbandry and Dairying in the Cabinet reshuffling of 2021, is likely to be dropped this time. During the election campaign, Rupala courted controversy by calling erstwhile 'maharajas' being subjects of the British and foreign rulers, angering the Kshatriya community. The omission of Union and Information Minister Anurag Thakur has surprised many as he was not among the leaders invited to meet Modi. The PM customarily



Anurag Thakur and Smriti Irani

interacted with new Ministers ahead of their swearing-in ceremony. Similarly Irani also could not get a call from the Prime Minister Office for about his place in Modi Cabinet. Irani had lost the Lok Sabha election from Uttar

Pradesh's Amethi by over 1.6 lakh votes to Congress loyalist Kishori Lal Sharma. She was Women and Child Development Minister in the second term of the Modi Government. She had defeated Congress's Rahul Gandhi in his family bastion five years ago. Thakur, who won the general election from Himachal Pradesh's Hamirpur, held the Sports, and Information and Broadcasting portfolios. Thakur clinched his fifth consecutive term from Himachal Pradesh's

Hamirpur constituency, securing victory over Congress' Satpal Raizada by a significant margin of 1,82,357 votes. "I am a party worker first. Being elected to the Lok Sabha for the fifth time is itself a great honour," he told reporters here when asked if he would be getting some key responsibility in Himachal Pradesh as he is not being inducted into Modi's new Council of Ministers. Thakur said "the BJP has given me the opportunity to contest the Lok Sabha polls five times. There cannot be a bigger opportunity than this for me". Pradesh's



## Pandian keeps word, quits active politics following Odisha loss

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ BHUBANESWAR/NEW DELHI

Exactly six months and 13 days after joining politics, former bureaucrat VK Pandian on Sunday announced his withdrawal from active politics following the BJD's drubbing in both the Assembly and Lok Sabha polls, but said he would keep Odisha in the core of his heart and "Guru Naveen babu" in his breath. Detailed report on Page 5

## Terrorists swear by their own agenda in J&K

MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU

In a dastardly attack, a group of suspected Pakistani terrorists targeted a pilgrim bus which resulted in a fatal incident leading to the killing of at least nine pilgrims while 33 others also received injuries on Sunday at 6.10 pm. The gruesome attack coincided with the oath ceremony of Prime Minister Narendra Modi which was attended by heads of the neighbouring countries sans Pakistan. The bus was returning from Shiv Khori shrine towards the Katra base camp of Mata Vaishno Devi Shrine when these terrorists hiding in the area opened indiscriminate firing on the pilgrim bus. The injured have been rushed to the district hospital in Reasi and Katra-based Narayana hospital for advanced medical treatment. SSP Reasi Mohita Sharma while sharing details of the horrific incident told reporters, "Initial reports suggest that terrorists fired upon the passenger bus



The damaged bus after it plunged into a gorge following an alleged attack by suspected terrorists, in Reasi district of Jammu and Kashmir

going from Shiv Khori to Katra. Due to the firing, the bus driver lost balance of the bus and it fell into a gorge. So far nine pilgrims succumbed to their fatal injuries and 33 people were injured in the incident". SSP Reasi said the rescue operations have been completed. According to a statement of the Jammu and Kashmir police spokesman, a bus carrying pilgrim from Shiv Khori to Katra was targeted apparently by terrorists using firearms. With the help of local villagers, police evacuated all the passengers by 8.10 pm. SP Reasi supervised the evacuation and dispatched the injured to different hospitals. Eight deaths have been confirmed. The 33 injured have been referred to various hospitals. District headquarter hospital Reasi (13), CHC Trepath (5), GMC in Jammu (15). A joint security force temporary operation Headquarters by Police, Army and CRPF have been set up at the site and a multidimensional operation has been launched to get at the attackers.

## 'One-third PM dares challenge Nehru's record'

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Opposition leaders under the INDIA Bloc led by Congress took a swipe on Narendra Modi, who took over as Prime Minister for the third consecutive term on Sunday, calling him "the leader of the Narendra Destructive Alliance (NDA)" even though he lacks all legitimacy. While Congress claimed that Modi has suffered a huge personal, political, and moral defeat, TMC said Modi may have taken oath for a third term, but he does not have a mandate like Jawaharlal Nehru, the only other PM to have three consecutive terms, had. "A vastly diminished 'one-third' Pradhan Mantri, now lacking all legitimacy, has managed to get himself sworn



this evening, as the leader of the Narendra Destructive Alliance (NDA)," Congress chief spokesperson Jairam Ramesh said. RJD leader and Rajya Sabha MP Manoj Jha expressed hope that the ruling dispensation will work on issues such as providing employment. Jha said the RJD will not attend the swearing-in ceremony as the INDIA Bloc was represented by Congress chief Mallikarjun Kharge.

"We hope it will create less polarisation in society this time, the lives of the weaker sections are improved and the Government is free of crony capitalism. The biggest requirement of youngsters today is employment, so employment is a big issue, he should work on it," the RJD leader added. It is an NDA Government that is taking oath this time and not a "Modi Government", Manoj Jha said and expressed hope that the ruling dispensation will work on issues such as providing employment. Newly reelected TMC Lok Sabha MP Sudip Bandyopadhyay said the Government took oath on Sunday "which is okay" according to democratic process.



# Northern Faces Shine in Modi Cabinet 3.0: Bittu, Khattar, Nadda among five inductees

MONIKA MALIK/MANOJ KUMAR  
■ CHANDIGARH

As Prime Minister Narendra Modi embarks on his third term, his Cabinet welcomed a host of new faces from the northern states of Punjab, Haryana, and Himachal Pradesh, signaling a bold and strategic move. Notably, BJP national president JP Nadda, Haryana's former Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar, and three-time former MP Ravneet Singh Bittu are among the five inductees from this part of the region.

Modi's choices have sparked widespread interest and surprise, particularly with the inclusion of Nadda from Himachal Pradesh. The move comes at the expense of five-time MP from Hamirpur and the outgoing Information and Broadcasting Minister Anurag Thakur. Nadda, born and brought up in Patna in Bihar, has been brought into the Union Cabinet, seemingly to maintain regional equilibrium by bypassing the four recently-elected MPs from Himachal.

Adding to the intrigue, Modi has selected Ravneet Singh Bittu, the grandson of the slain Beant Singh and a three-time Congress MP as a representative from Punjab, despite his recent electoral defeat in Ludhiana. Although the BJP did not secure any seats in Punjab, the saffron party significantly boosted its vote share. Bittu's induction is seen as BJP's move to eyeing 2027 state assembly polls.

In the politically-crucial state of Haryana, which is set to go for polls by October, the Cabinet has been strengthened with the induction of two-time Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar, alongside Gurugram MP Rao Inderjit Singh and Faridabad MP and former Union Minister Krishan Pal Gurjar. The strategic inclusion aimed at fortifying the party's position in the upcoming elections, ensuring a robust and dynamic leadership team.

Prime Minister Modi on Sunday, before his grand swearing-in ceremony at Rashtrapati Bhawan in the evening, met with the members of Parliament who're likely to be appointed to his Cabinet and Council of Ministers. Before the big event, Modi hosted the traditional high tea at his official residence at 7 Lok Kalyan Marg (earlier 7 Race Course Road) in the national capital. Along with PM Modi, 71 Ministers took oath, including 31 Cabinet Ministers, five Minister of State (Independent Charge), and 36 Minister of State.

## Modi picks Bittu from Punjab Despite Election Loss

Former Congressman Ravneet Singh Bittu was a surprise inclusion in Modi Cabinet. Despite his recent electoral defeat from Ludhiana, Bittu's entry into the Modi Cabinet underscored the strategic importance the BJP places on Punjab, especially keeping an eye on the 2027 state assembly polls. Bittu, known for his robust political career and vocal stance on various issues, is expected to bring his experience and dynamic approach to the Central Government.

Bittu's appointment as a prominent Sikh face from Punjab underscored the Modi Government's commitment to the state's development and its strategic political vision.

His selection ahead of other notable figures such as Preneet Kaur – former Union Minister and wife of former Chief Minister Capt Amarinder Singh; Taranjit Singh Sandhu – a former diplomat, Parampal Kaur Sidhu – a former IAS officer, and Hans Raj Hans – a former MP and singer – all of whom also faced electoral defeats from different constituencies in Punjab, has raised eyebrows.

Reflecting on his appointment, Bittu remarked, "The BJP has proven that its priority is the development of Punjab. Even when I was with the Congress, I always spoke for the national interest on several issues, be it our relations with Canada and Pakistan or drugs. Punjab is a border state with several issues. I will be a bridge between the people of Punjab and Delhi."

Bittu emphasized the need for cooperation to address critical issues such as the farmer protests. "We must solve issues such as farmer protests in coordination with the Centre. In the next two years, we will bring so much development to Punjab that people will develop trust in the BJP. We will prepare the ground for the 2027 Punjab Assembly elections," he added.

Bittu, the grandson of the slain Punjab Chief Minister Beant Singh, switched allegiance to the BJP before the 2024 general elections. Although he contested from Ludhiana, he was defeated by Punjab Congress president Amarinder Singh Raja Warring by over 20,000 votes. Congratulating Bittu, Warring expressed optimism, saying, "I am happy for my old friend. I hope this will bring development and big projects for Punjab, especially Ludhiana."

Having a significant political pedigree, Bittu previously represented Anandpur Sahib in the Lok Sabha in 2009 and then Ludhiana in 2014 and 2019 on a Congress ticket. A native of Kotla Afghana village in Ludhiana district, Bittu took oath as Minister of State in Modi's 3.0 term, despite not being an MP. He will be nominated to the Rajya Sabha through BJP-ruled states, ensuring his influential role in the Union Cabinet. During the campaign, senior BJP leader Amit Shah highlighted Bittu's potential, affectionately calling him his "dost" (friend) and predicting his significant future contributions. This strategic move by Modi not only aims to bolster the BJP's presence in Punjab but also sets the stage for a transformative development agenda in the region.

## Poll-Bound Haryana Gains Prominence with 3 Inductions

The poll-bound Haryana got three Union Ministers with former Chief Minister and Karnal MP Khattar, Rao Inderjit, and Gurjar taking oath as the Union Ministers. BJP won five out of 10 Lok Sabha seats in

Haryana, and assembly elections are scheduled to be held in October. Keeping in mind the ensuing state polls after about three months, the number of Ministers in Union Cabinet has been increased from two to three.

Khattar's induction as a Cabinet Minister was a foregone conclusion, expected ever since he was elected as an MP from Karnal, defeating former National Students' Union of India (NSUI) leader Divyanshu Budhiraja of the Congress, securing 7,39,285 votes—that is 54.93 percent of the total votes polled. A low-profile organization man with an active Rashtriya Swayamsewak Sangh (RSS) background, Khattar was BJP's first Chief Minister for Haryana, remaining at the helm from October 26, 2014, until his resignation on March 12, 2024.

Despite being a first-time MP, BJP chose him from the Punjabi community to solidify the party's stronghold in Haryana's Jat-dominated politics. Born in Rohtak district, Khattar, who aimed to become a doctor, had contested his first assembly elections in 2014 from Karnal, while retaining the seat in 2019 assembly polls too. This time, he battled the Lok Sabha seat and scripted BJP's hat-trick in Karnal parliamentary

constituency — spread over nine assembly segments.

Before Khattar, Bhajan Lal was the last non-Jat Chief Minister of Haryana from 1991 to 1996. Khattar replaced sitting BJP MP Sanjay Bhatia, who was the second among the MPs with the highest winning margins.

Rao Inderjit, BJP MP from Gurugram, took oath as Minister of State (MoS), independent charge, in the newly-inducted Union Cabinet. A six-time MP

**Haryana:** Manohar Lal Khattar, Rao Inderjit Singh, Krishan Pal Gurjar  
**Punjab:** Ravneet Singh Bittu  
**Himachal:** JP Nadda

and four-time MLA, Rao Inderjit is a former Congress heavyweight who switched to the BJP ahead of 2014 Lok Sabha elections. Rao Inderjit is a descendant of Rao Tula Ram, the 19th-century king of the Ahirwal region that comprises Rewari, Mahendragarh, Gurgaon and parts of Bhiwani, Dadri, Nuh and Jhajjar in Haryana and Alwar in Rajasthan. His father Rao

Birender Singh had served as Haryana's second Chief Minister in 1967 and formed a party, Vishal Haryana Party, which was later merged with the Congress.

Rao Inderjit has been a MoS in two Modi Cabinets and was also the MoS (Defence and External Affairs) in the Congress-led UPA Government.

Born in Rampura, Rao Inderjit graduated from Delhi University's Hindu College and went on to get a law degree before joining politics at the age of 26. He made his Assembly poll debut from Rewari's Jatusana on the ticket of his father's Vishal Haryana Party.

Apart from politics, Rao Inderjit is an avid shooter and has gone on to become a member of the Indian shooting team and secured three gold medals at the South Asian Federation Games. Rao Inderjit won with a low margin of 75,079 votes, bagged a vote share of 50.48 percent, against senior Congress leader and actor Raj Babbar, a far cry from the 3.86 lakh vote margin he secured in 2019.

Krishan Pal Gurjar took oath as the Union Minister. Securing over 7.8 lakh votes, Gurjar defeated Congress' Mahender Pratap Singh in

Faridabad by a margin of nearly 1.73 lakh votes. In 2019, he won the parliamentary polls by a margin of 6.38 lakh votes, which was the third-biggest victory margin in the Lok Sabha elections then. Before being elected to the Lok Sabha from Faridabad in 2014, Gurjar held the responsibility of Haryana BJP chief from 2009 to 2013.

Gurjar, who pursued his higher education by completing graduation from Jawaharlal Nehru College in 1978 followed by a law degree from Meerut University, joined politics during his college days and was elected as a councillor in the Faridabad Municipal Corporation in 1994.

Just two years later, he was elected to Haryana Assembly defeating senior politician Mahender Pratap Singh from Mewla Maharajpur constituency. He was then made a Cabinet Minister in the BJP-Haryana Vikas Party alliance government led by Bansilal. In 2000, he defeated Mahender Pratap Singh again and became the leader of the BJP legislative group in the Vidhan Sabha. In 2009, he was elected from the Tigaon Assembly constituency.

## Despite 4 LS MPs in HP, Nadda Returns to Cabinet

In a bold and unexpected move, Prime Minister Modi has re-inducted BJP national president Nadda into his Cabinet for his historic third term. Despite the BJP's clean sweep of all four seats in Himachal Pradesh in the recently-concluded parliamentary polls, Modi's decision to bring Nadda back while dropping the seasoned five-time MP from Hamirpur and former Cabinet Minister Anurag Thakur has caught many by surprise.

Nadda, a Rajya Sabha member from Gujarat, is no stranger to the corridors of power. Born and raised in Patna, he carved out a distinguished political career, first serving as Health Minister in Modi's Cabinet from 2014 to 2019. In 2020, he succeeded Amit Shah as BJP chief, with Shah continuing as the Union Home Minister. His term as party chief was extended in September 2022, allowing him to guide the party through this year's general election. Nadda's political journey is marked by his keen organizational skills and deep-rooted commitment to the RSS. His early years saw him active in the Akhil Bharatiya Vidyarthi Parishad (ABVP) in Bihar, where his father served as vice-chancellor of Patna University. His legal education

from Himachal Pradesh University in Shimla set the stage for his political ascent.

In 1984, Nadda achieved a significant victory for the ABVP by defeating the Students Federation of India (SFI) at Himachal Pradesh University. This triumph led to his election as student union president and later as the ABVP's national general secretary until 1989. Recognizing his leadership potential, the BJP appointed him head of its youth wing, the Bharatiya Janata Yuva Morcha (BJYM), in 1991, when he was just 31. Nadda's return to the Union Cabinet is seen as a strategic move by Modi to ensure regional balance and leverage Nadda's organizational acumen. By bypassing the four MPs from Himachal, Modi has signaled his intent to maintain a delicate equilibrium in regional representation within the Cabinet.

As the BJP charts its course for the future, Nadda's inclusion is expected to bring a wealth of experience and strategic depth to Modi's administration. His adeptness at organizational management and his political savvy will be crucial assets as the government addresses the myriad challenges and opportunities that lie ahead.

## Be accessible to public; Available in Offices from 11 am-1 pm: DGP to field officers

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

In a significant initiative to foster pro-citizen policing, Punjab Director General of Police (DGP) Gaurav Yadav on Sunday issued a directive requiring senior police officers to ensure their availability in their offices from 11 am to 1 pm on all working days to address public grievances.

DGP Yadav's directive mandated that all senior police officers, from the rank of Additional Director Generals of Police (ADGPs) down to the Station House Officers (SHOs), be present in their offices during the specified hours to personally attend to public concerns — underscoring the importance of direct interaction between the police and the public to enhance transparency and trust.

"Directions have been issued to all Range ADGPs, IGPs, DIGs, Commissioners of Police, district SSPs, Sub-Divisional DSPs, and SHOs to be available in their offices from 11 am to 1 pm on all working days for redressal of public grievances. Being available to the citizens is the foremost duty of police," DGP Yadav announced on his official X handle (formerly Twitter).

## Assigned Days for Senior Officers at Punjab Police Headquarters

To ensure continuous accessibility at the Punjab Police Headquarters (PPHQ) in Chandigarh, specific days have

been designated for senior officers of the rank of Special DGP and Additional DGP to be available for public meetings. The schedule is designed to provide consistent opportunities for citizens to raise their concerns directly with high-ranking officials. On Monday, Special DGP (Welfare) Ishwar Singh will be available at PPHQ, ADGP (Security) SS Srivastava on Tuesday, ADGP (Traffic) AS Rai on Wednesday, ADGP (Provisioning) GNageswara Rao on Thursday, and Special DGP (Law and Order) Arpit Shukla on Friday.

## Emphasis on People-Centric Policing

DGP Yadav highlighted the significance of 'Accessibility to Citizens' as a core component of people-centric policing. He encouraged officers to not only be present in their offices but also to remain reachable via phone, ensuring that they handle public calls with patience and resolve issues effectively.

The initiative is part of a broader commitment by the Punjab Police to maintain a robust law and order framework in the State, adhering to the directives of Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann. By making senior police officers more accessible to the public, the Punjab Police aims to build stronger community relations and ensure that the concerns of the public are addressed promptly and effectively.

# Lok Sabha to get LoP after 10 years

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

With the INDIA Bloc parties' numbers increasing in the 18th Lok Sabha, the lower House is set to get a Leader of the Opposition (LoP) after 10 years, and Opposition leaders also hope that a Deputy Speaker will be elected soon, a post that had been vacant for the last five years.

The 17th Lok Sabha, which was dissolved on June 5, did not have a deputy speaker for its full term, and it was the second consecutive term of the lower house without an LoP. All eyes are set at the lower house which will get an LoP, and is also expected to have a deputy speaker, a post which usually goes to the opposition ranks.

While the INDIA bloc has not yet held any coordination meeting on its strategy for the Parliament, an opposition leader said they will mount pressure that the deputy speaker's post is not left vacant this time. "The BJP government has been rejected by people, they did not elect any deputy speaker in last five years... Hope they have learnt a lesson and will elect a deputy speaker this time," a TMC leader said.



The 17th Lok Sabha, in which the BJP was in an absolute majority with 303 seats, elected Om Birla as the Speaker. In a first, no deputy speaker was elected through its term of five years.

As per Article 93 of the Constitution, the Lok Sabha shall, as soon as may be, choose two members to be speaker and deputy speaker so often as the offices become vacant. However, it does not provide a specific time frame. In the 16th Lok Sabha, M Thambidurai of the AIADMK was elected as Deputy Speaker, 70 days after the election results.

Before this, the longest that the lower house had no deputy

speaker was in the 12th Lok Sabha, when the House functioned for 269 days without one since election, data compiled by the PRS shows. The tenure of the 12th Lok Sabha, led by BJP's Atal Bihari Vajpayee lasted only for 13 months, from 10 March 1998 to 26 April 1999.

While GMC Balayogi was elected the Speaker in the 12th Lok Sabha in March 1998, P M Sayeed of the Congress was elected the deputy speaker only in December that year. In the ninth Lok Sabha, the term of which started on 2 December 1989, Rabi Ray was elected the Speaker in December 1989, while Shivraj Patil became the Deputy

Speaker in March 1991. The 18th Lok Sabha will also have an LoP for the first time in ten years. In the previous two Lok Sabhas, the largest opposition party Congress could not get the post as it did not have the requisite numbers, which is one-tenth of the strength of the House.

In the 16th Lok Sabha, the Congress had 44 MPs, while in the 17th Lok Sabha it had 55. The post of LoP was not recognised till 1969, when Ram Subhag Singh became the first recognised LoP of the Lok Sabha. This time, the leader of Congress, which is the largest opposition party in the Lok Sabha with 99 MPs, will be recognised as the LoP.

# Honour to serve Modi Ministry as a tribal, minority: Kiren Rijiju



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Kiren Rijiju, who took oath as a Cabinet minister in the third Narendra Modi government on Sunday, said he will continue to work with all sincerity and dedication to fulfil the prime minister's dream of a developed India. Rijiju, who continues as a minister for the third consecutive time -- first as a minister of state and then a Cabinet minister -- said he is thankful to the prime minister for giving him the opportunity to serve in his ministry. "It is a privilege and honour to serve as a minister under Prime Minister Narendra Modi for the third time," he told PTI. Rijiju said as a tribal and a member of the minority Buddhist community and hailing from a remote state, Arunachal Pradesh, he is immensely happy to serve the people of the country. "I will do my best with all sin-

cerity and dedication to fulfil the dream of the prime minister for a Viksit Bharat (developed India)," he said. Earlier, in a post on X, Rijiju said he would take oath as Cabinet minister in the Modi government and vowed to serve the nation with zeal and devotion. "I will take oath as Cabinet minister around 7.30 pm on 9th June 2024," said Rijiju, the earth sciences minister in the outgoing government. Rijiju said he had taken oath as a minister of state in 2014, minister of state with independent charge in 2019, and as a Cabinet minister in 2021. "Thank you Arunachal Pradesh, @narendramodi ji, @BJP4India and people of India. I will serve the nation with greater zeal and devotion," he said. Rijiju won a fourth term from the Arunachal West Lok Sabha seat in the recent general elections.

# Plea in SC seeks Centre, SEBI to submit report in June 4 stock market crash



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

A plea has been filed in the Supreme Court, seeking directions to the Centre and the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) to submit a detailed report into the stock market crash on the day of election results on June 4, when investors lost billions of rupees. The plea, filed by advocate Vishal Tiwari, also sought direction to the government and the SEBI to submit a status report on the orders given on January 3 for considering the suggestion of the expert committee, headed by Justice A M Sapre, made in its report on the PIL in Adani-Hindenburg matter. The top court had said the Centre and the SEBI should constructively consider the suggestions of the expert committee and take any further action necessary to strengthen the regulatory framework, protect investors and ensure the

orderly functioning of the securities market. "It is said that after announcements of exit polls in respect to the Lok Sabha 2024 results, the share market went high, but when the actual results were announced the market crashed," the plea said. "Stock market volatility again emerged. As per news reports, the loss was Rs 20 lakh crore. This again has raised question mark on the regulatory mechanism... Despite this court's direction, nothing has changed," the petition said. Following the exit poll prediction of a resounding BJP victory, BSE benchmark Sensex shot up on Monday by 2,507 points or 3.4 percent to settle at a new closing peak of 76,469. However, a day later on Tuesday, the equity markets witnessed a bloodbath, with the Sensex tanking 4,390 points or 6 percent to settle at 72,079. This was the worst single-day fall in four years.

# JEE Advanced results announced, Ved Lahoti tops

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Joint Entrance Exam (JEE)-Advanced results were announced on Sunday morning, with Ved Lahoti from IIT Delhi zone bagging the top rank by securing 355 out of 360 marks. According to IIT Madras, which conducted the Joint Entrance Exam (JEE)-Advanced this year, Dwija Dharmeshkumar Patel from IIT Bombay zone is the topper among female candidates with 332 marks. Her all India rank is 7. Four among the top 10 rank-holders are from IIT Madras. The second rank has been bagged by Aditya (Delhi zone) followed by Bhogalpalli Sandesh (Madras zone) at the third position. Rhythm Kedia (IIT Roorkee zone), Putti Kushal Kumar (IIT Madras), Rajdeep Mishra (IIT Bombay zone), Koduri Tejeswar (IIT Madras zone), Dhruvi Hemant Doshi (IIT Bombay zone) and Alladabona SSDB the Sidhvik Suhas (IIT Madras zone), have bagged the subsequent ranks in that order. The maximum number of candidates have qualified from IIT Madras zone, fol-

lowed by IIT Delhi Zone and IIT Bombay zone. Among the top 500 candidates, 145 are from IIT Madras zone, followed by 136 from IIT Bombay zone and 122 from IIT Delhi zone. A total of seven foreign candidates have qualified the exam while 179 Overseas Citizens of India (OCI) have also cleared it. Explaining the criteria for inclusion in rank list, a senior IIT Madras official said, "The aggregate marks will be calculated as the sum of marks obtained in Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry. Candidates have to satisfy the subject-wise as well as aggregate qualifying marks to be included in a rank list." A total of 1,80,200 candidates appeared in both papers in IIT-JEE Advanced, of which 48,248 have qualified including 7964 female candidates. JEE-Main, which is the admission test for engineering colleges across the country, is the qualifying exam for JEE-Advanced. The exam was conducted on May 26. The Joint Seat Allocation (JoSAA) counselling will begin from Monday.

# After brief respite, North India set for blistering heatwave: IMD

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

After brief respite from the scorching heat, Delhi and Northern India, including Uttar Pradesh is all set to brace for blistering weather with a fresh spell of heatwave conditions forecasted by the Indian Meteorological Department (IMD). Temperatures are set to exceed 44 degree Celsius, potentially reaching 45 degree Celsius in the coming days. A yellow alert has been issued for severe heat waves by the IMD.

This comes after days of momentary relief from the scorching heat in Delhi and nearby areas, some witnessing light rainfall and thunderstorms. The IMD said "there will be a resurgence of heatwave conditions starting from Monday with these areas expected to experience temperatures exceeding 44 degrees Celsius on Monday, possibly reaching up to 45 degrees Celsius by Tuesday and Wednesday." Additionally, heat wave conditions are expected to persist over parts of East and East-Central India, Uttar Pradesh, and Madhya Pradesh for the next five days. The IMD has forecast heatwave conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Punjab,



Haryana, Bihar, Jharkhand and Gangetic West Bengal during June 9 till June 13 while in Jammu division, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Delhi, West Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh heat wave will prevail during June 11 till June 13. Odisha will witness blistering hot weather from June 11 till June 13th. In contrast, heavy to very heavy rainfall is likely over Maharashtra, coastal, and northern Karnataka during the same period. "In Southern India, particularly Maharashtra, Goa, and Karnataka, heavy rainfall is expected to continue. Thane and Palghar districts in Maharashtra have already

experienced heavy rains, leading to instances of water-logging." The IMD has issued a red alert for these areas, indicating the possibility of further heavy rainfall. Specifically, heavy to very heavy rain with isolated extremely heavy falls are predicted over south Konkan & Goa, south Madhya Maharashtra, and Coastal & North Interior Karnataka. This dynamic weather situation underscores the importance of staying informed about local weather forecasts and taking necessary precautions to mitigate the impacts of extreme weather conditions, whether it be heat waves or heavy rainfall.

# Congress takes swipe at Modi

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Taking a swipe at Prime Minister-designate Narendra Modi, the Congress on Sunday said he will get himself sworn-in this evening as "the leader of the Narendra Destructive Alliance (NDA)" even though he lacks all legitimacy. Congress general secretary Jairam Ramesh said, "Remember May 28th, 2023? It was the day that Narendra Modi walked into the new Parliament building with the Sengol for which a August 15th 1947 history was fabricated 'to not only justify Modi's pretensions of being Samrat but also to appeal to the Tamil electorate.'" "That day itself, I had exposed Modi's fakery using archival material," he said. "We now know the outcome of that drama. The Sengol remains a respected symbol of Tamil history but the Tamil electorate and indeed India's electorate has rejected Mr. Modi's pretensions," Ramesh said. The Congress leader claimed that Modi has suffered a huge personal, political, and moral defeat. Modi has been forced to bow to the Constitution that he has subverted in the last decade, Ramesh said. "A vastly diminished 'one-third'



Pradhan Mantri, now lacking all legitimacy, has managed to get himself sworn in this evening, as the leader of the Narendra Destructive Alliance (NDA)," he said. Modi is set to be sworn-in this evening. The dignitaries and special invitees attending the ceremony at the Rashtrapati Bhavan on Sunday evening include leaders from India's neighbourhood and the Indian Ocean Region. Though the BJP could not get a majority on its own in the recent Lok Sabha polls, the party-led National Democratic Alliance secured 293 out of 543 seats. The Congress got 99 seats in the polls. The majority mark in the lower house is 272. In another post on X, Ramesh took a swipe at Modi over his visit to Rajghat this morning.

"Aap track record dekhiye: His ideological brotherhood created such a toxic environment of hostility and hatred that it resulted in the cold-blooded murder of the Mahatma on January 30th, 1948." "He (Modi) never pulls up his colleagues who make Nathuram Godse into some sort of a hero. He displaces Mahatma Gandhi's statue in Parliament House - not once but twice," Ramesh said. "He (Modi) falsely claims that before the Attenborough film of 1982 on him Mahatma Gandhi was not known to the world. He demolishes and destroys Gandhian institutions in Varanasi, Ahmedabad, and elsewhere. Breath-taking hypocrisy!" Ramesh said.

# Will new FM support global effort for billionaire tax, asks Congress

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Will India's new Finance Minister support the global effort for a "billionaire tax" and will the Prime Minister stand with the common people or billionaires, the Congress asked on Sunday, ahead of the swearing-in ceremony of a new government. Prime Minister-designate Narendra Modi will on Sunday take oath for a third consecutive term as prime minister, along with members of his council. Congress leader Jairam Ramesh took a swipe at the BJP-led government and asked if it has taken "too many tempus of black money" to take such a progressive step. "This year, the one-third Pradhan Mantri has a chance to show whether it stands with the common people, or with billionaires. At the G20 in Brazil, a proposal to set a Global Minimum Tax on billionaires will be discussed, backed by finance ministers of



Brazil, France, Spain, South Africa, and Germany," the Congress general secretary said in a post on X. "Will India's next finance minister support the global effort for a 'billionaire tax'? Or have they taken too many tempus of black money to take any such progressive step?" he asked. Ramesh claimed that all around the world, billionaires manage to pay lower

taxes than working people through legal loopholes, offshore wealth, shell companies, or other schemes. To ensure that they pay their fair share, a proposal for a Global Minimum Tax on billionaires will be discussed at the G20 under Brazil's presidency in November 2024, he claimed. Such a tax would raise "21 lakh crores" globally each year, providing critical funding for sectors such as health care, education, housing, and climate change, he noted. "Note also that Brazil has taken over the rotational G20 presidency without any drama, and used it not for some philosophical mumbo-jumbo but to advance meaningful policy," Ramesh said. "In contrast, 'Photo-Jeevi' Narendra Modi spent the entire presidency plastering every hoarding, school, and petrol pump in India with his face, to portray the G20 presidency as some kind of foreign-policy achievement. India's turn was pre-destined and inevitable," the Congress leader added in his post.

# Major accident narrowly averted at Mumbai airport

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

A major accident was narrowly averted at Mumbai's Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj International Airport after two flights came dangerously close on the runway. A viral video shows one flight landing on the same runway from which another flight was taking off. The incident took place on Saturday, when IndiGo flight 6053, arriving from Indore's Devi Ahilyabai Holkar Airport (IDR), landed on runway 27, while Air India flight 657 was still in the process of taking off for Thiruvananthapuram International Airport (TRV). Taking a note, the Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) has ordered a probe on an incident of an IndiGo plane landing and an Air India aircraft taking off from the same runway in less than a minute at the Mumbai airport. The DGCA has derostered the Air Traffic Controller (ATC) who was on duty at the time of the incident on Saturday, while IndiGo has initiated a probe into the matter. A video of the incident has been making the rounds on social media in which one plane landing and



another taking off from the same runway. The DGCA, in a statement, said that the Air Traffic Control (ATC) staff involved has been derostered. It confirmed that an inbound IndiGo flight landed on Runway 27 while an Air India flight was still in the process of taking off. The DGCA has also ordered a probe into the matter to understand the circumstances that led to the breach of safety protocols. Mumbai airport is a single-runway operation with two crossing runways. On a single runway RW27 at the Mumbai airport, there are around 46 arrivals and departures per hour. IndiGo said its aircraft continued the approach and landing as per the ATC instructions.

"On June 8, IndiGo flight 6E 6053 from Indore was given landing clearance by ATC at Mumbai Airport. The Pilot in Command continued the approach and landing and followed ATC instructions," IndiGo said in a statement. At IndiGo, passenger safety is paramount to us, and we have reported the incident as per procedure. Air India, in its statement, said, "AI657 from Mumbai to Trivandrum was on take-off roll on June 8. The Air India aircraft was cleared by Air Traffic Control to enter the runway and subsequently cleared for take-off. The Air India aircraft continued with the take-off roll in accordance with laid down procedures. An investigation has been initiated by the authorities to find out more

about the clearance given to the airlines." According to an Airports Authority of India (AAI) source, as a rule, departing aircraft have to cross the end of the runway or take a turn, only after which the ATC can issue the landing clearance for arriving aircraft. "However, in this case, this was allegedly not followed," the source said. "Mumbai airport is one of the high-density airports, which means that the number of flight movements is high. On a single runway RW27 at the airport, there are around 46 arrivals and departures per hour," said another source. Also, Air Traffic Controllers (ATCs) are allowed to clear up to two arrivals and two departures within three min-

utes as per standard operating procedures, subject to certain conditions, according to source, who added that the separation minima between two aircraft can be reduced if the visibility is good. "In this particular case that happened on Saturday at the Mumbai airport, the visibility was good and there was no air prox situation with respect to the landing IndiGo flight and the taking off Air India flight," said the source. "There might have been a delay in quite fair visibility. The tower controller is allowed to reduce separation minima between two aircraft's if reasonable assurance has been established by visualising both aircrafts." In the video it can be seen that departure has crossed V2 speed -- the speed at which the aircraft may safely climb with one engine inoperative and nosed up and on the other end of runway arrival is touching down," he explained. ATCs are under "significant pressure" when there is high density traffic at airports with the safety of aircraft and passengers, the source said, adding that the DGCA probe will be looking at whether all norms were followed by the ATC as well as the pilots concerned.

# Pandian quits active politics after BJD's defeat in Odisha

**PTI ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
Exactly six months and 13 days after joining politics, former bureaucrat V K Pandian on Sunday announced his withdrawal from active politics and said he would keep Odisha in the core of his heart and Guru Naveen Babu in his breath. In a video message, Pandian said his only intention to join politics was to assist Naveen Patnaik, which is why he did not contest in the 2024 elections. He also apologised to the people and BJD leaders and workers if they held him responsible for the electoral loss. "My intent in joining politics was only to assist Naveen Babu, and now I consciously decide to withdraw from active politics. I am sorry if I have hurt anyone on this journey. I am sorry if this campaign narrative against me played a part in BJD's loss," Pandian said. During the campaign, Pandian had asserted that he would quit politics if party president Patnaik did not become the chief minister of Odisha for the sixth consecutive time after the assembly elections. "You (BJP) say there is a BJP wave and a wave for change in Odisha, but I strongly say if the chief minister (Patnaik) does not become CM again, I will take 'sanyas' from politics," Pandian had



declared at a rally in Brajrajnagar, Jharsuguda district. Defending his close aide, BJD president Naveen Patnaik on Saturday termed the ongoing criticisms against Pandian as "unfortunate" and "praised him for doing an 'excellent job.'" Patnaik also clarified that Pandian was not his successor. "There has been some criticism of Pandian. This is unfortunate. He joined the party and has not held any post. He did not contest the elections from any constituency. I have always clearly said when asked about my successor that it is not Pandian. I repeat again that the people of Odisha will

## Swearing-in ceremony of first BJP Government in Odisha on June 12

**PTI ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
The swearing-in ceremony for the first BJP government in Odisha has been rescheduled from June 10 to June 12, party leaders Jatin Mohanty and Vijaypal Singh Tomar confirmed here on Sunday. Mohanty explained that the postponement was due to Prime Minister Narendra Modi's commitments. Modi will be busy with his own swearing-in ceremony on Sunday and meeting party MPs the following day. Additionally, the first legislature party meeting of the newly elected members is now set for June 11. During the election campaign, Modi had said Odisha's first BJP government would be sworn in on June 10. BJP state president Manmohan Samal had also confirmed this on Saturday. However, the decision to change the date was taken on Sunday, party sources said. Meanwhile, suspense still remains over the new chief minister. Senior BJP leader and newly elected MLA Suresh Pujari rushed to New Delhi, triggering speculation that he may be among the main contenders for the top post, sources said. Pujari, who was elected to the Lok Sabha from Bargarh in the 2019 polls, won the recent election from Brajarajnagar assembly constituency. His supporters believe he was called to New Delhi for discussions with central leaders. He also explained that he came to Odisha because his wife is from Kendrapara. "From the day I set foot on the soil of Odisha, I have received immense love and affection from the people... From Dharamgarh to Rourkela to Mayurbhanj to Ganjam. I have tried to work very hard for the people," he recalled. Speaking about his entry into

# Andhra polls shake up political families, cause estrangement

**PTI ■ AMARAVATI**  
Besides leaving a trail of violence at a number of places, the fiercely fought simultaneous Lok Sabha and Assembly elections in Andhra Pradesh has shaken up a string of political families resulting in discord and estrangement. Siblings took on each other, a son contested against his minister-father while a determined wife was cajoled to stop competing against her husband at the last moment, among others. In this battle of blood relatives, YSRCP chief and outgoing Chief Minister YS Jagan Mohan Reddy faced a real challenge from his sister, Andhra Pradesh Congress chief Y S Sharmila who emerged as a 'thorn in the flesh' for him. After experimenting with politics in Telangana through the YSR Telangana Party (YSRTP) and merging it with Congress, Sharmila took over the reins of the grand old party in Andhra Pradesh to target her brother on a daily basis, accompanied several times by her cousin Suneetha Narreddy. "Jagan is not the successor of YSR (Y S Rajasekhara Reddy) at all. There is no similarity between the regimes led by YSR and Jagan... Jagan's reign is marked by murderous politics," said Sharmila at Mydukuru in Kadapa district on April 8. As Congress candidate for Kadapa Lok Sabha constituency, Sharmila took on



her cousin Y S Avinash Reddy from YSRCP, who is an accused in the Vivekananda Reddy's murder case. Though she lost, Sharmila, garnered more than 1.4 lakh votes and managed to inflict electoral damage on Avinash Reddy, who won by a margin of 62,695 votes. Avinash Reddy had the full backing of Jagan Mohan Reddy who said people of Kadapa 'know who killed' his uncle Vivekananda Reddy. A 'conspiracy' has been hatched to 'destroy' the life of Avinash Reddy and alleged that his younger sisters Sharmila and Narreddy are a 'part' of it. Ditching Jagan Mohan Reddy backed Avinash Reddy, Y S Vijayamma, Rajasekhara Reddy's wife and the mother of the siblings backed her daughter Sharmila, urging the Kadapa Lok Sabha electorate to vote for her daughter. Similarly, the Vijayawada Lok Sabha constituency saw a battle

between brothers, K Srinivas and K Sivanath. Srinivas, a transport tycoon-turned-politician from the YSRCP took on his younger brother Sivanath from the TDP. Srinivas (58), the older brother, was a key TDP leader until some months ago but differences with party leaders compelled him to jump ship to YSRCP in January. Eventually, his gamble didn't pay off and Srinivas lost the battle to Sivanath, who won with a thumping margin of over 2.82 lakh votes, garnering 7,94,154 votes in total. In north Andhra region, Duvvada Vani, wife of YSRCP's Tekkali Assembly segment candidate Duvvada Srinivas, for several reasons, almost came close to competing against her husband. At the last moment, senior party leaders successfully persuaded her against doing it. Likewise, B Ravi Kumar, son of YSRCP Anakapalli Lok Sabha candidate and deputy chief minister B Mutyala Naidu contested as an independent from Madugula Assembly seat against his step-sister E Anuradha and all the three family members lost their elections. Another fallout was violence at many places that went to the extent of even ordinary people, who owed allegiance to TDP and YSRCP leaders assaulting each other in a number of places. Palnadu, Tirupati and Anantapur districts became notorious for such attacks.

# Situation tense but under control in violence hit Manipur's Jiribam

**PTI ■ IMPHAL**  
The situation in Manipur's Jiribam district remained "tense" but "under control" on Sunday, after suspected militants torched two police outposts and at least 70 houses in a fresh bout of violence in the state, police said. Additional security forces have been deployed in the affected areas following the incident on Saturday, they said. "The situation is tense but under control in the wake of violent disturbances that broke out in Jiribam district in which miscreants torched two police pickets, a forest beat office... And several houses belonging to both Meitei and Kuki communities," the Manipur Police said in a statement.



More than 70 houses were set on fire in Lamtai Khunou, Dibong Khunou, Nunkhal and Begra villages, a senior police officer said. "Police is also actively

monitoring social media updates, which may incite communal feelings amongst the communities and requests general public to refrain from spreading unfounded/unverified information," it said. Violence broke out in Jiribam in the ethnic strife-torn state on Thursday evening, after suspected militants killed a 59-year-old man. The person, identified as Soibam Saratkumar Singh, went missing after he had gone to his farm on June 6 and later, his body was found with wounds made by a sharp object, an official had said. Meanwhile, an irate mob stopped a truck at Sorok Atingbi Khunou late on Saturday and reportedly torched essential commodities it was carrying, a police officer said. A contingent of more than 70 state police commandos was airlifted from Imphal to

assist security personnel in their operations against militants, he said. Around 239 Meitei people, mostly women and children, have been evacuated from peripheral areas of Jiribam on Friday, and moved to a newly set up relief camp at a multi-sports complex in the district, officials added. The state government has also transferred Jiribam SP A Ghanashyam Sharma to the post of additional director of the Manipur Police Training College, according to an order issued by the Department of Personnel and Administrative Reforms. The transfer order was issued hours after police outposts of Jiri Mukh and Choto Bekra, and the Goakhal forest beat office were set after on Saturday morning, they said. Reacting to the incidents of fresh violence, newly elected Congress MP from the Inner Manipur Lok Sabha seat, Angomcha Bimol Akoiyam, urged the Manipur government to protect the lives and properties of the people of Jiribam. Jiribam, which has a diverse ethnic composition of Meiteis, Muslims, Nagas, Kukis and non-Manipuris, had so far remained unaffected by the ethnic strife that has been raging in the northeastern state since May last year. The ethnic conflict between Imphal valley-based Meiteis and hill-based Kukis has led to the deaths of over 200 people, and rendered thousands of people homeless.

## BJP's LS poll victory, State liquor policy row to dominate Kerala Assembly session

**PTI ■ THIRUVANANTHAPURAM**  
The 28-day Kerala Legislative Assembly session, set to commence on Monday, is expected to be stormy as the opposition Congress-led UDF is likely to target the Left government in the state over a host of issues ranging from the recent liquor policy row to its humiliating defeat in the Lok Sabha polls. The House is being convened for the first time after the announcement of the results of the April 26 Lok Sabha polls, in which the UDF won 18 seats and the ruling LDF and the BJP

# Bengal CID quizzes key suspect in Bangladesh MP murder case

**PTI ■ KOLKATA**  
The West Bengal CID on Sunday recovered parts of human bones near a canal in South 24 Parganas district, during a search operation in connection with its probe into the murder of Bangladesh MP Anwarul Azim Anar, a senior official said. The specimen was found on the south-eastern bank of Bagjola canal in Bhangar's Krishnamati village, following the interrogation of Mohammad Siyam Hussain, a key suspect in the case who was arrested by the Nepal Police and extradited to India, he said. "The bone parts appear to be of a human being as suggested by medical officers and forensic experts who were present when these were recovered," the CID officer said. It has lodged a suo moto case in this regard at the Bijoyganj Bazar Police Station, he said. The bone parts will soon be sent for forensic examination. "Search is underway to trace other body parts of the Bangladeshi politician," the officer said. Sleuths of the CID had earlier recovered pieces of flesh, weighing around 3.5 kg, from the septic tank of a flat in New Town area where the MP was last seen on May 12. The daughter of the Bangladesh MP is likely to arrive in Kolkata next week

to take part in a DNA test in connection with the recovery of the bones and flesh pieces, the CID officer said. A key suspect in the case, Hussain was arrested by the Nepal Police and extradited to India on Friday. He was also taken to the New Town flat on Sunday to assist the CID in tracing the body parts of the Bangladesh MP, and the tools used to commit the crime. Hussain was brought to West Bengal on Saturday evening and sent to 14-day custody of the CID by a local court in Barasat in North 24 Parganas district. An initial probe had revealed that the MP's close friend Akhtaruzzaman, a US citizen, paid around Rs 5 crore to those involved in the crime. Akhtaruzzaman has a flat in Circumstantial evidence indicated that the Awami League leader was first strangled and killed after which his body was chopped into pieces, police claimed. Efforts to locate the missing MP, who reportedly arrived in Kolkata on May 12 for medical treatment, have been underway since Gopal Biswas, a resident of Baranagar in north Kolkata and an acquaintance of the Bangladeshi politician, filed a complaint with the local police on May 18.

# Modi has given me an opportunity: JD(S) leader Kumaraswamy

**PTI ■ BENGALURU**  
JD(S) leader H D Kumaraswamy on Sunday said Prime Minister Narendra Modi has given him an opportunity to serve as a Minister in the new Cabinet that will be sworn-in this evening, and credited the people of "Kannada Naadu" for it. While maintaining that he has not placed a demand for any portfolio, the former Chief Minister reiterated his desire to be the Agriculture Minister. "Under Narendra Modi's leadership a decision has been made, after discussion with BJP national President (JP Nadda), Home Minister (Amit Shah)



and Defence Minister (Rajnath Singh). They have identified me and given me an opportunity. The entire credit for this has to go to people of Kannada Naadu in my opinion," Kumaraswamy said. Addressing reporters in New Delhi, he said his intention was to serve the people of the country and the state honestly, using the opportunity. "To implement Narendra Modi's vision I want to work honestly and thereby bring a good name to him and to our state. This is my resolve." The son of JD(S) patriarch H D Deve Gowda has made no secret of his desire to become the Agriculture Minister, and has repeatedly expressed it

before and after the polls. By winning the Mandya Lok Sabha seat, the former CM has not only managed to regain the JD(S)' lost bastion, but has also successfully managed to retrieve his party's lost political relevance in Karnataka, by allying with the BJP. Kumaraswamy defeated Venkataramane Gowda (also known as Star Chandru) of the Congress by a margin of 2,84,620 votes. Noting that he has left it to the PM to decide and has made no demand for any portfolio, Kumaraswamy while replying to a question, said, "If I get it, I will be happy, because I've been interested in Agriculture since beginning." "The Prime Minister has reposed faith in me, he has respect towards my father. I'm not interested in making money. Under Modi's leadership, I want to stay among people. I want to connect with people to resolve their issues, if I get such a portfolio, it will help me to serve as a Minister better," he said. Kumaraswamy asserted that JD(S) performance in the Lok Sabha polls and his win is a "revival" for the party. "Narendra Modi's leadership and Kannadigas have given me and my party a revival. Kannadigas have accepted the BJP-JD(S) alliance and have given me the strength. I thank the people of the state, especially voters of Mandya and Bangalore Rural segments," he said. Citing health reasons for his father Deve Gowda's inability to travel to Delhi, Kumaraswamy said if he is able to successfully work and stay good to the faith that the people have reposed in him, he will be "happy".

## Heavy rain lashes Mumbai, other districts; road cave-in hits traffic on Ahmedabad bound highway

**PTI ■ MUMBAI**  
Mumbai and its neighbouring areas received heavy rains in the last 24 hours, bringing down the mercury and providing relief to residents from the hot and humid weather, officials said on Sunday. Due to the heavy showers, a part of the road in neighbouring Palghar district of Maharashtra caved-in, affecting traffic movement on the busy Mumbai-Ahmedabad highway for more than four hours on Sunday morning, they said. Repair works, including of a pipeline, were in progress when a portion of the road in Maljipada area of Palghar caved-in due to heavy rains,

an official from the police control room said. Traffic came to a standstill and movement on both sides of the road was disrupted, he said. Some people held up in the traffic jam since 5.30 am on Sunday claimed no agency was attending to the problem. Various other districts of Maharashtra, including Thane, Nashik, Chhatrapati Sambhajnagar, Ahmednagar, Satara and Jalgaon, also received good showers in the last one day. In the 24-hour period ending at 8.30 am on Sunday, Mumbai received more than 60 mm of rainfall. The Colaba observatory, situated in south Mumbai where most of the state government's administrative offices are located, recorded 67 mm rainfall, while the Santacruz observatory, near the Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj International Airport, recorded 64 mm downpour in the same period, as per the India Meteorological Department (IMD). The Colaba observatory recorded a maximum temperature of 34.8 degrees Celsius, 1.1 degrees higher than normal, while the minimum temperature was 24.3 degrees Celsius, 2.9 degrees lower than normal, it said. A drop in the minimum temperature indicates nights getting cooler. The Santacruz observatory recorded a maximum temperature of 36.4 degrees Celsius, 1.6 degrees more than normal, while the minimum temperature was 25.5 degrees Celsius, 1.9 degrees less than normal, as per the IMD. Some of the agriculturally important districts like Satara recorded 91 mm rain in the last one day, Nashik 64 mm, Ahmednagar 57 mm, Chhatrapati Sambhajnagar 51 mm and Jalgaon 41 mm, according to an IMD report. Thane and Palghar districts also witnessed heavy rains overnight, leading to water-logging in some areas, officials said on Sunday. There were reports of tree branches falling in some areas of Thane city, they said.

## Sadhus reach Jammu ahead of annual Amarnath yatra

**PTI ■ JAMMU**  
The famous Ram Mandir in the old city reverberates with chants in praise of Lord Shiva as Sadhus from across the country have started reaching here to take part in the annual yatra to the holy cave shrine of Amarnath in the south Kashmir Himalayas. The 52-day pilgrimage will commence from the twin tracks — the traditional 48 km Nunwan-Pahalgam route in Anantnag and the 14 km shorter but steep Baltal route in Ganderbal — on June 29. A day ahead, the first batch of pilgrims will leave Jammu's Bhagwati Nagar base camp and Ram Mandir for the valley. The shrine houses the naturally formed ice-shivlingam and over 4.5 lakh pilgrims paid their obeisance at the 3,880 meter high shrine last year. Ram Mandir in the Purani Mandi area of Jammu, the city of temples, hosts the Sadhus and Sadhvis at its sprawling complex with the government departments lending their support to ensure various facilities including on-the-spot registration for yatra for the visitors. The temple head Mahant Rameshwar Dass said all necessary arrangements including the round-the-clock free community kitchen service and medical facilities are in place for the Sadhus, expressing confidence in a trouble-free yatra.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

## Parched Capital

The water crisis in Delhi shows no signs of abating, the SC's directions to Haryana notwithstanding

The water situation in the Capital has gone worse due to Haryana's and Himachal Pradesh's refusal to supply water to Delhi, especially during these sweltering months. The issue is especially vexed since a major amount of Delhi's water supply comes from these nearby States, affecting millions of people and several industries in the NCR. The Yamuna provides Delhi with most of its water, and Haryana is an important supplier via the Western Yamuna Canal. Himachal Pradesh, for its part, makes an indirect contribution to the river through its tributaries. The significance of upholding the current water-sharing arrangements among States has been emphasised and reiterated by the Supreme Court, the latest instance being less than a week old. This entails making certain that Himachal Pradesh and Haryana provide Delhi with the agreed-upon amounts of water, particularly during the hot summer months when the demand soars. The Supreme Court last week allowed Himachal Pradesh to release 137 surplus cusecs and directed the Haryana Government to facilitate this flow through Hathnikund barrage to Wazirabad uninterruptedly to Delhi to mitigate the drinking water crisis there. Meanwhile, the Delhi BJP has demanded a special session of the Assembly to discuss the poor water situation. The move would help the issue receive quick and widespread attention, guaranteeing that legislators and bureaucrats give it top priority and move more quickly as a result of this urgency.

With almost 35 million people in Delhi as of 2023, there is every year major shortage of water as supplies from Himachal Pradesh and Haryana dwindle. The Delhi Jal Board, the city's water provider, finds it difficult to maintain steady supply levels, which frequently results in water shortages and rationing. Both wealthy and low-income households face severe inconveniences because water is available only a few hours a day. The residents are forced to depend on costly, unhygienic and erratic private water tankers. Public health hazards are made worse by this water problem. The possibility of water-borne illnesses rises when there is insufficient water available, which affects hygiene standards. The city's healthcare system may be further taxed by outbreaks of cholera, dysentery and typhoid brought on by poor sanitation. To redress Delhi's water scarcity issue, a multipronged response is needed to be put into place as a standard operating procedure. It is imperative that States stick to legal agreements and cooperate more with one another. Requirements for water infrastructure, such as treatment facilities and reservoirs, can be lessened with investment. Furthermore, encouraging water-saving behaviors and enhancing wastewater recycling might lessen the demand on the available water resources. To improve groundwater recharge, long-term initiatives should also involve rainwater gathering and the revitalisation of nearby water bodies.

### PICTALK



A newly inducted officer with his wife after the Passing Out Parade at the IMA, in Dehradun

PTI

## Protecting health through food safety

Food fuels our health. Its quality influences, and aggravates, chronic diseases such as heart issues, diabetes, obesity and some cancer types

Food is an essential component of our life. The quality of food one consumes plays a significant role in developing and managing chronic diseases. Many chronic conditions, such as heart disease, diabetes, obesity and certain types of cancer, are closely linked to diet and nutrition. Unfortunately, the public rarely looks into the quality of food one consumes. We can see the mushrooming of street food stalls across the nook and corner of the country, sans any hygiene or quality. Even the food items we procure from supermarkets do not guarantee quality. In many cases, there would be a mismatch between what is mentioned on the label and actual ingredients. Even enforcement agencies rarely check the quality of foods served by the vendors. Food safety is crucial for maintaining public health, preventing foodborne illnesses and ensuring the economic stability of the food industry. These diseases are caused by consuming food or beverages contaminated with harmful microorganisms (bacteria, fungi, parasites) or



toxins. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), around 600 million people fall ill after consuming contaminated food each year, leading to 420,000 deaths. These figures underscore the severe health implications of unsafe food. Foodborne illnesses can cause long-term health problems, including kidney failure, chronic arthritis, brain and nerve damage and death. This year's World Food Safety Day theme, "Prepare for the Unexpected", underscores the importance of proactive measures in maintaining food safety amidst various unforeseen challenges. The need for robust and adaptive food safety measures is of prime importance in the current scenario, where new pathogens are evolving and new toxic additives are added to foods to make money. Earlier, every food item had

a local flavour available in a particular place and in a specific shop. Since the production level was minimal, the manufacturers had control over the quality and safety of their food products. Unfortunately, the globalization of the food supply chain has increased the complexity of ensuring food safety. Food products often travel long distances and pass through numerous intermediaries before reaching consumers. This extended supply chain makes it challenging to trace the source of contamination and implement consistent safety standards. Reliance on technology in food production and safety monitoring introduces risks related to technological failures. For instance, breakdowns in refrigeration systems can lead to spoilage, while contamination in automated processing lines can spread quickly if not detected. Bioterrorism, or the intentional contamination of food supplies, is a potential but severe threat. Members of the Rajneesh (Osho) cult contaminated salad bars in Oregon with Salmonella, sickening 751 people. The quality

standards should be fixed not on a nation's stature but based on its consumable nature. The quality of food products available in the Indian markets and overseas has a wide gap. Harmonizing standards globally can help address disparities in food safety practices across countries. There should also be active collaboration between agencies like WHO and FAO in evolving strategies to combat foodborne diseases and health issues. Enforcement agencies should embrace tech advancements like blockchain for better food traceability and IoT sensors for real-time monitoring of storage conditions. Keeping food safe demands constant innovation and vigilance. As our global food system continues to grow and change, so must our approaches to ensuring its safety. Preparing for the unexpected in food safety is not just a reactive measure but a proactive commitment to safeguarding the well-being of all humanity.

(The is an adjunct faculty at the National Institute of Advanced Studies, Bengaluru; views are personal)



BIJU DHARMAPALAN

## Major losses for BJP, coalitions re-emerge

The recent elections in India show the BJP's struggle due to divisive talk and policies, highlighting the importance of diverse coalitions



SHIVAJI SARKAR

Coalitions naturally suit this diverse country, allowing all voices to be heard and leaving no room for hatred. The BJP's overemphasis on religion, anti-Muslim rhetoric and offensive language has backfired. The Lok Sabha's composition has shifted significantly for three States of Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Maharashtra. In Uttar Pradesh and Maharashtra, where the BJP excelled in 2019, it now faces significant setbacks. In West Bengal, it sank to 11 seats enduring conflicts with TMC workers even on polling day, the BJP's position has weakened. Democracy survives in this country because of the innate wisdom of the ordinary common people. The Samajwadi Party with 37 seats have emerged as the largest party. Along with six by its Congress ally, total UP tally is 43 for INDIA. The BJP which aimed at winning 80, is satisfied with a mere 34 with many of its central and State ministers losing. Voters in areas around Ayodhya have done the unthinkable. They voted against excesses for Ram temple construction by acquiring 64-acre extra land for the temple, demolishing thousands of houses, shops, temples and structures with impunity. Many homes and shops were demolished for the Ram Path in Ayodhya, leaving people questioning why the BJP Government chose to do so. Some wonder why the Government is involved in temple construction. Similar concerns arose in Varanasi, where PM Modi faced a close contest despite winning decisively in 2019.

Even Sitapur connected to Sita, not far off Ayodhya, elected an unknown Congressman Rakesh Rathor. All these places had voted with vengeance against the highhandedness they suffered. Ganga remains as dirty as it was ten years before in Banaras. But the temple town which had varied temples of Shiv, Ganesh and other mandirs of several deities was razed for a beautification corridor that the locals never wanted. Even the main Vishwanath temple was not spared. It had images of other deities; they were all demolished to give it a new look. These



5000 temples and shops were the family livelihoods. They never expected to suffer from a Hindu party. Even a Muslim ruler did not do it.

Asked if they were acting like Aurangzeb, some senior BJP leaders replied

"he was the ruler then, now we are and would do whatever we can". The electorate did what they could. Chitrakoot and Vindhyachal repeated it vengefully for similar "beautifying corridors".

The Ram mandir had limited influence. Allahabad, the city named after Vaivaswat Manu's daughter Eela, from where Ram walked to Chitrakoot today is in a sorry State. For no rhyme or reason Eelabhad name was changed. Over 100-year-old houses were razed or partially demolished to create roads for toll or Kumbh Mela. Arbitrary actions have given the city a devaStated look. The BJP leaders told citizens, "Modiji ne kaha hai to hoga hi" - that was the guarantee. Most demolition agents were related to one or the other BJP leaders or their friends in a distant western State.

The issue of Ram historically had never helped the BJP. In 1989, when BJP was agitating for shilanyas, it lost the UP State assembly elections. In 1992, when they demolished the temple structure as Hindus called it since 1949, which the BJP called a disputed structure, the BJP lost power for the next six years. As of now through



THE RECENT POLLS PROVE THAT HATRED, NAME-CALLING AND BELOW-THE-BELT STATEMENTS BY THE MIGHTY HAVE NO PLACE WHILE IN ELECTORAL FRAY. NOBODY IS AN ENEMY. THEY ARE JUST RIVALS

a judgment based on continued occupation of a premises, the temple is coming up, the Pran Pratistha of not bal (infant) Ram but a balak (child) Ram is not taken kindly by Ayodhya residents. Residents in Ayodhya face confinement during celebrations, worrying about the missing infant Ram image. Locals resent security measures affecting their livelihoods. Temple visits are like airport security, requiring a long walk and Aadhaar. Footfall dwindles; people yearn for the original idol. Will the new one satisfy them?

Kalighat takeover

Even before the polls began, observers assessed severe losses for the BJP in West Bengal for unemployment, rapid price rises, agniveer and other issues. This was added by the frictions within the BJP fold. The BJP leaders were fighting more against themselves than with Mamata Banerjee's Trinamool. It was not an easy challenge for Mamata Banerjee, to protect Bengali pride. She effectively did it launching her campaign for BJP-humiliated Mohua Maitra from Krishnanagar. The BJP tried to turn it into a VIP constituency by pitting an unknown Rajmata of Krishnanagar royal family of Maharaja Krishnachandra Roy. The Krishnanagar ploy not only did not work, it also became Waterloo for BJP. Its tally came down from 18 to 11. Many ministers like Subhash

Sarkar, former State party chief Dilip Ghosh, Sandeshkhali supposed rape victim Rekha Patr lost at the hustings.

Sandeshkhali was hyped up. It was busted by Mamata as fake and people believed her.

The famous Kalighat temple, supposedly one of the 51 shakti peethas also became a poll issue. A business house from Ahmedabad has reportedly illegally taken it over. It hurts the Bengali psyche.

Maharashtra was another Waterloo where the Shiv Sena (Uddhav Thakre) emerged as the real Sena. Along with Uddhav, Sharad Pawar and the Congress, the opposition won 30 of the 48 seats. While BJP had to cut a sorry figure, Maharashtrians have proved that Uddhav Thakre's is the real party. Even Muslims in large numbers did not mind voting Uddhav and Shiv Sena (UT) voted for the Congress. Their vote was against betrayal by the elected leaders Eknath Shinde, Ajit Pawar and BJP which rocked the BJP-Sena alliance.

The recent polls prove that hatred, name calling and below the belt Statements by the mighty have no place in electoral fray. Nobody is an enemy. They are just rivals. In a democracy there is no authoritarian leader. All are equal. It also proves that coalition is more natural in this country than a one-party rule.

(The author is a senior journalist; views are personal)

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### MILK PRICES IMPACT HEALTH, TOO

Madam — Apropos the news story "Soaring milk prices may hit affordability, health," published on June 8, this is my response. As a daily newspaper reader, I'm struck by the paradox of India being a global leader in milk production yet facing rising milk prices, which threatens the affordability of this essential nutrition for many. With whole milk prices around Rs. 66 a litre, the common man's ability to provide nutritious milk for their family is at risk. Despite India's rich dairy heritage, the increasing cost could impinge on public health, underscoring the need to address the reasons behind these price hikes.

It's also concerning that while milk production is booming, with an impressive output of 231 million metric tonnes in 2023, 60 per cent of it still comes from the unorganised sector. This sector might struggle as urban consumers lean towards packaged milk from organised dairies. However, these packaged products often contain preservatives that pose health risks, raising questions about their safety. As we mark Milk Day, it's crucial to ensure milk remains accessible and safe for everyone, maintaining its status as a staple in our diet.

Kiara Rao | Mumbai

#### URGENT INVASIVE SPECIES CRISIS

Madam — Apropos the news story "Invasive species threaten Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary," published on June 9, this is my response. As a daily reader of the newspaper, the ongoing situation at Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary (WWS) is profoundly concerning. Invasive species like Senna spectabilis are transforming this once-thriving biodiversity hotspot into a monoculture. The rapid spread of these species has overwhelmed local flora, disrupted the food chain and contributed to a decline in native wildlife, including tigers and elephants. The Asian elephant's role in dispersing Senna seeds through its dung exemplifies how interconnected and delicate

#### Excitement for T20 clash



Apropos the news story "India Vs Pakistan: Spotlight on NY pitch as steady India take on wounded Pakistan," published on June 8, this is my response. As a regular reader of cricket news, I'm eagerly awaiting the high-stakes T20 World Cup clash between India and Pakistan this Sunday. India's confidence contrasts sharply with Pakistan's recent struggles,

highlighted by their shocking defeat to the USA. The newly constructed Nassau County International Cricket Stadium, with its unpredictable pitch, adds an intriguing layer to the matchup. The pitch's uneven bounce has been a major talking point, raising both safety concerns and doubts about its suitability for high-scoring games. Rohit Sharma's injury and his cautious remarks post-Ireland match underline the uncertainty. Pakistan's limited preparation time at the venue could be a significant disadvantage. However, their unpredictability, especially their formidable bowling led by Shaheen Afridi, keeps the contest balanced. India's strategy, possibly including the in-form Kuldeep Yadav, adds another dimension. This game promises to be a fascinating blend of skill, strategy and unpredictability, making it a must-watch event.

Dhruv Chatterjee | Varanasi

#### SLEEP EARLY, STAY HEALTHY

Madam — Apropos the news story "Nightbirds, hit the sack early for mental health, longevity," published on June 9, this is my response. As someone who peruses the newspaper daily, I find the new study by Stanford Medicine quite enlightening. Grandma's advice about early bedtimes holds more weight than

ever, transcending our natural sleep preferences, or chronotypes. The research, involving nearly 74,000 adults, reveals that late-night wakefulness correlates with higher rates of mental health disorders, such as depression and anxiety, regardless of being a night owl or a morning person.

The study's unexpected findings challenge the long-held belief that aligning sleep schedules with one's chronotype is key for mental well-being. Instead, the timing of sleep itself is crucial. Those who go to bed early exhibit better mental health outcomes. This discovery emphasises the importance of sleep hygiene and the potential benefits of adopting an earlier bedtime for everyone. Despite the difficulty in altering one's chronotype, strategies like morning sunlight exposure and consistent routines might aid in improving sleep patterns and, subsequently, mental health.

Aarush Mehta | Agra

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com



## FIRST COLUMN

## FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE OUR ATTITUDES

Fear and affection stem from experiences shaping human thoughts and emotions



RAVI VALLURI

The Mahabharata is one of the greatest epics essayed in the sub-continent, perhaps in the world. It is believed to have been recited by the sage Veda Vyasa with Lord Ganesha himself playing the role of meticulous scribe.

The saga captures variegated attitudes and heterogeneous characteristics of humans in both the gross and subtle form. Human attitudes and standpoints emerge in all shades of the spectrum, rather than in simple black, white and grey.

## Attitude is all

Lord Krishna, an avatar of Lord Vishnu decides to test the waters and mollify the ego, arrogance and anger of the Kaurava scion- Duryodhana. Social influences, overwrought emotions and environmental factors impinge upon human minds. Consequently, individual behavioural patterns become complex and often antipathetic in nature. The mind gets filled with cobwebs and nugatory thoughts and human attitudes towards self and others become ossified.

Duryodhana's mind was prejudiced against his cousins and this attitude was fuelled by his scheming uncle Shakuni, sibling Dushasana and bosom friend and fabled archer, Karna. History is replete with examples of such discriminatory practices. The genocide committed by the Nazis in Germany against the hapless Jewish populace is a singular and extreme example of how prejudice leads to hatred, discrimination and mass extermination of sections of people and humanity.



## Compassion: an efficacious attitude

Aeons ago an estimable Zen Master assembled several monks and novices for vigorous sessions of meditation. During one of these sessions a tutee was caught stealing by his colleagues. The unity was produced before the Zen Master and all those present demanded that he be expelled from the Temple of Knowledge as an exemplary punishment. The Zen Master ignored the entreaties of the monks.

Once again, the pupil was caught stealing. This angered the assembly of monks who demanded that the culprit recompense the losses he caused so that it had a salutary influence on all the inhabitants of the monastery. The Zen Master, after deep thought, forgave the troubled student, causing dismay among others. He believed the student lacked moral clarity while others had evolved through meditation. "I can't abandon him," the Master said. Touched, the student vowed to change, shedding his thieving ways to become a better person.

The consideration and compassion displayed by the Master was singularly responsible for this change. Psychologists opine that the inclination and slant of humans is immovably wedged in by certain predominant factors like the actor-observer effect arousal by various stimuli, attribution, balance maintained in day-to-day operations.

Likewise, the Zen tutee was overwhelmed by the tenderness and benevolence shown by the Master and he mutated into a better human being by eschewing the act of surreptitious pilferage.

Essentially human beings are social creatures and need to interact with and relate to others. This in turn shapes their attitudes and behavioural patterns. Individual attitudes evolve through a continuous learning process. Xenophobia and fondness are a result of various occurrences and their influence on the human mind. Impression formation takes place in a systematic manner and is exhibited as decent or indecent behaviour. The illustrious American business honcho, Harold S Geneen was to famously say, "Leadership is practiced not so much in words as in attitudes and in action."

(The writer is the CEO of Chhattisgarh East Railway Ltd. and Chhattisgarh East West Railway Ltd. He is a faculty of the Art of Living; views are personal)

# Uncertainty prevails after Lok Sabha polls



KUMAR CHELLAPPAN

Congress, with its allies, gains strength as Opposition. Modi adapts to a new landscape, reliant on diverse regional satraps for support

The dust has settled and the performers are back in their homes as the great election carnival has come to an end. What pervades all over India is a sense of uncertainty and indecisiveness. No political parties have an absolute majority of their own to form the Government though the National Democratic Alliance (also termed as Non Dependable Allies) has nearly 300 MPs, 27 more than the halfway mark. Though the Congress, the main player in the opposition, could not touch the three digit mark, together with its allies, the party has emerged as a striking force.

While reporting about the Bharat Jodo Yatra undertaken by Rahul Gandhi, The Pioneer had forecast that it was going to be the gamechanger of national politics. The question is whether Rahul could maintain the initial enthusiasm generated by the Yatra. He was handicapped by the absence of a team of leaders who could rise up to his expectations. Better luck next time.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi was not his normal self when addressed the party cadre on the day results were announced. Something was missing from his hitherto confident voice and the speech failed to inspire the party ranks, a rare incident in his decade long avatar as Prime Minister. This is not Narendra Modi who is familiar to the electorate. Modi had made a grant entry to New Delhi in 2014 after winning the Lok Sabha election. He had 282 seats of his own and 336 with the support of his alliance partners. The people offered India on a platter to Modi in the 2019 election despite the sustained campaign by a section of the New Delhi media. The BJP on its own won 303 seats while the NDA had 353 seats which made Narendra Modi the monarch of all he surveyed.

But 2024 turned out to be an entirely different scenario. The charismatic, uncompromising and powerful Modi is at the mercy of two regional satraps with national ambitions, Nitish Kumar of JD(U) and Chandrababu Naidu of TDP. Even before the NDA held its first meeting, Kumar and Naidu had put forward a set of demands including conducting the caste census and scrapping the Agriweaver Scheme. Equally important is the opposition of these two leaders to the Uniform Civil Code, a dream project of Modi as well as BJP. These are in addition to Naidu's demand for the post of Speaker and four or five berths in the union cabinet. Nitish too has demanded an equal number of berths in the cabinet and that too with the coveted ministries like Railways, Agriculture and Rural Development.

Cut to 2014 when Narendra Modi led the Lok Sabha election campaign for the first time. Television images aired pictures of a sheepish Chandrababu Naidu walking behind Modi throughout the campaign yatra in Andhra Pradesh. Within two or three years, Naidu walked out of the NDA, cursing and abusing Modi. His ire was directed against the Prime Minister's refusal to accord Special Category Status to Andhra Pradesh. He walked over to the Congress camp and declared that his mission was to oust Narendra Modi from the post of Prime Minister as well India. Some media even reported that Naidu is a strong contender for the top post of the country. But the 2019 assembly election shattered Naidu's dreams. Jagan Mohan Reddy, leader of YSR Congress, demolished Naidu in the assembly election with a massive win and was sworn in as chief minister. As part of his



objective of finishing TDP once and for ever, Reddy launched a thorough probe into the charges of corruption against Naidu, his family and friends. Three years ago, Naidu's six-year old grandson Devansh had assets worth Rs 19.55 crore and there was nothing abnormal in an investigation by the Income Tax officials. Naidu faces a series of corruption charges for which he was arrested and imprisoned for months by the Jagan Mohan Reddy Government. When it was time for the 2024 assembly election, Naidu felt the need of support and that was how he cast his lot with BJP and Modi, till then his bete noir. Having got more than what he aspired for, Naidu has set his eyes on the chair of the Prime Minister. We cannot expect anything better from a person who stabbed his father-in-law N T Rama Rao, the founder of the TDP and usurped the proprietorship of the party.



THE UNCERTAINTY FOLLOWING THE 2024 ELECTION, WITH NO PARTY SECURING AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY, UNDERSCORES THE SHIFTING DYNAMICS AND CHALLENGES FACING KEY POLITICAL FIGURES LIKE NARENDRA MODI AND RAHUL GANDHI

Nitish Kumar is no different from Chandrababu Naidu. He is emblematic of the Aaya Ram, Gaya Raam phenomenon in Indian politics. Even late Arjit Sen, the ace radio commentator of football and hockey matches may find it tough to describe Nitish's defection from one front to another laced with speed, agility and the Perfect 10 landing. It is not possible to say whether Nitish Kumar would be with the NDA by the time this article goes into press and reach the hands of the readers. Naidu and Nitish are two deceiving crutches and can lead Modi to a "no man's land" with their "dedication". Both TDP and JD(U) are secular and liberal parties and that settles the issues. Naidu and Nitish have been entrusted with the task of saving secularism from "communal" BJP and once the mission is achieved they would cross over to INDI Alliance, a rainbow alliance launched by Nitish Kumar himself. The BJP is in a Catch-22 situation. Chandrababu Naidu has won Andhra Pradesh assembly election with a brutal majority despite the

good works done by Jagan Mohan Reddy and Modi has become extra-luggage for the TDP leader. Naidu was instrumental in easing out the then Prime Minister Deve Gowda in 1997 after a ten month tenure much to the anguish of the latter. Now come back to 2024. The present political imbroglio is BJP's own making. How many of us remember the five day long crisis in Maharashtra when Devendra Fadnavis, the then leader of the opposition was sworn in as chief minister in 2019 with Ajit Pawar (NCP) the chief minister only to make an ignominious exit after four days. Fadnavis and the BJP had termed Ajit Pawar as the embodiment of corruption but they found no qualms in forming a coalition Government with him. Despite Ajit Pawar returning to the Pawar Parivar within two days of swearing in as deputy chief minister dumping the BJP, Fadnavis solicited him again and right now the former is back in the Hindutva fold. Fadnavis should have understood the truth that BJP can never compromise with a dynasty party. Having failed to cross the magic figure (having failed to cross the half line mark) in the legislative assembly, the best option for him was to bid his time till the next assembly election or the disintegration of MVA. But he was in a hurry to become the Prime Minister of the country and this forced him to commit the hara-kiri. This reminds us of the kamikaze by Choudhri Charan Singh in 1979 ostensibly to teach the then Prime Minister Morarji Desai a lesson. Choudhri Saheb went down with the Janata ship and could not stage a comeback.

And the most important thing about the 2024 election is another hara kiri by J P Nadda, the BJP president. His declaration that the BJP has no links with the RSS and his outfit is free of "Bhagwa Dhwaj", the flag of the Maratha Empire and emblematic of the followers of Hinduism. Nadda's claim was a cardinal sin because without Bhagwa,

there is no Sanatana Dharma. The saffron is the color of Hinduism and all Sanatana organizations. The disownment of the Bhagwa hurt the RSS karyakartas and swyam sevaks forcing them to cry off from the campaign trail. "Our flag was apparently created by Lord Indra himself. The flag carries the saffron color of the Lord. We chose the flag for our kingdom. The flag represents humanity and we need to ensure that we live up to its representation," Shivaji, the great Maratha emperor is quoted as telling his ministers and commanders. It is time for Nadda to move out of the presidency of BJP. He has neither inspired nor enlightened the people through his words and actions. With nothing to show as his credentials, Nadda is a burden for the BJP and Sangh Parivar. The ouster of Nadda is the need of the hour. What the country needs is a leader who is capable of generating oneness and enthusiasm amongst the Hindus. Nadda should read and learn about two gentlemen from South India, K Kamaraj and S Nijalingappa, both former presidents of the Congress and were rated as titans of Indian politics. (It is a sad twist of history that we have only Congress leaders wearing Titan watches made by the House of Tatas!). Nadda is occupying the seat which was once held by the likes of A B Vajpayee, L K Advani and Murlis Manohar Joshi. BJP should identify persons with leadership qualities. Nadda has no qualities to be in that chair. The 2024 election has thrown a fractured mandate even as the BJP has emerged as the single largest party. Rahu Gandhi should remember the fight between Bjorn Borg and John McEnroe in the Wimbledon championship. McEnroe was beaten by Borg in a marathon five setter in 1980 but the former came back to claim the championship in 1981 by defeating Borg. Tennis and Politics have a lot of similarities.

(The writer is a special correspondent with The Pioneer; views are personal)

# Women lead India's 2024 election transformation

Women's increasing involvement in Indian elections led to nearly equal representation in voter turnout, marking historic progress

The Lok Sabha 2024 elections in India this year marked the emergence of women as a significant contributor to India's destiny, reflecting 'she' as an important factor in the democratic process. For the first time, women constituted nearly half of the voter turnout, as the electoral gender ratio increased from 928 in 2010 to 948 in 2024. This shift reflects a critical evolution in the democratic process, highlighting women as a decisive voting bloc.

REKHA SHARMA

## Public Choice Theory and Electoral Strategies

According to the public choice theory, as women become a decisive voting bloc, political parties will act in their self-interest to cater to 'she' needs. So, every political party in

India gauged the importance of the female demographic bloc and put concerted efforts to engage female voters. They acknowledged and addressed the unique needs of women through various women-centric welfare schemes and community initiatives such as Ujjwala Yojana, the Swachh Bharat Mission, free bus rides, direct cash transfers and prohibition policies. These initiatives garnered substantial support from female voters, highlighting the electoral impact of gender-focused strategies.

## Beyond Electoral Gains

The implications of these gender-focused strategies extend far beyond immediate electoral gains: Improved Governance and institutional reforms: The increased competition among

political parties to attract female voters has led to a promise of more responsive and effective governance. Parties are encouraged to deliver more and better public services, welfare programs; thereby improving overall welfare. This may also lead to institutional and legal reforms that protect and promote rights of women.

Challenging Patriarchal Norms: Rising literacy and civic participation among women signify a transformative shift. This shift challenges traditional patriarchal norms and expands the role of women beyond traditional caregiving responsibilities. This progressive attitude promotes economic growth and productivity. Enhancing Capabilities:



Drawing on Amartya Sen's "capabilities approach," enhancing women's abilities to participate politically, socially and economically not only

improves their individual functioning but also boosts the overall human development level of the economy. Studies have shown that States with

higher female representation have increased investments in public services such as sanitation, drinking water and education, leading to improved community well-being.

Role Models and Leadership: Women in leadership roles serve as role models, encouraging other women and girls to participate in public life and pursue leadership positions. This self-empowerment breaks down social barriers and fosters more inclusive and representative governance.

## Vision for Viksit Bharat@2047

The focus on gender empowerment in the 2024 elections is pivotal for achieving the vision of Viksit Bharat@2047, which envisions a developed and inclusive India. Political parties that recognized and

acted upon this cultural shift have positioned themselves on the right side of history, understanding the changing dynamics of Indian democracy.

As Indian democracy continues to evolve, the empowerment of women in politics will pave the way for more balanced and equitable institutions, reflecting the true spirit of democracy. This evolution promises a governance system that is more inclusive and effective, ultimately contributing to the nation's development and the fulfillment of its long-term vision.

(The writer is Associate Professor Department of Economics Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi; views are personal)





# Seoul to restart anti-Pyongyang loudspeaker broadcasts over North's trash balloons

AP ■ SEOUL

South Korea announced Sunday it would resume anti-North Korean propaganda loudspeaker broadcasts in border areas in retaliation to the North sending over 1000 balloons filled with trash and manure over the last couple of weeks. The move is certain to anger Pyongyang and potentially prompt it to take retaliatory military steps, and adds to tensions between the warring rivals amid a diplomatic stalemate over the North's nuclear ambitions. Following an emergency security meeting led by South Korean national security director Chang Ho-jin on Sunday, officials decided to install and begin the loudspeaker broadcasts, Seoul's presidential office said in a statement. Chang and other South Korean

security officials berated Pyongyang for attempting to cause "anxiety and disruption" in South Korea and stressed that North Korea would be "solely responsible" for any future escalation of tensions between the Koreans. The North said its campaign came after South Korean activists sent over balloons filled with anti-North Korean leaflets, as well as USB sticks filled with popular South Korean songs and dramas which Pyongyang is extremely sensitive to as it fears it could demoralise front-line troops and residents and eventually weaken leader Kim Jong Un's grip on power, analysts say. With the loudspeakers, South Korea may blare anti-Pyongyang broadcasts, K-pop songs and outside news across the rivals' heavily armed border. In 2015, when South Korea

restarted loudspeaker broadcasts for the first time in 11 years, North Korea fired artillery rounds across the border, prompting South Korea to return fire, according to South Korean officials. No casualties were reported. Last week, as tensions spiked over the trash-carrying balloons, South Korea also suspended a 2018 tension-easing agreement with North Korea, allowing it to resume propaganda campaigns and possibly restart live-fire military exercises in border areas. South Korean Defence Minister Shin Won-sik in a meeting with top military commanders called for thorough preparation against the possibility that the North responds to the loudspeaker broadcasts with direct military action, the South Korean Defence Ministry said in a statement. However, the



ministry didn't immediately confirm whether the loudspeaker broadcasts had started as of Sunday afternoon. North Korea continued to fly hundreds of balloons into South Korea over the weekend, a third such campaign since late May, the South's military said. South Korea's Joint Chiefs of Staff said it detected the North

launching around 330 balloons toward the South since Saturday night and about 80 were found in South Korean territory as of Sunday morning. The military said winds were blowing eastward on Saturday night, which possibly caused many balloons to float away from South Korean territory. The South's military said the

balloons that did land dropped trash, including plastic and paper waste, but no hazardous substances were discovered. The military, which has mobilised chemical rapid response and explosive clearance units to retrieve the North Korean balloons and materials, alerted the public to beware of falling objects and not to touch balloons found on the ground but report them to police or military authorities. In North Korea's previous two rounds of balloon activities, South Korean authorities discovered about 1,000 balloons that were tied to vinyl bags containing manure, cigarette butts, scraps of cloth, waste batteries and waste paper. Some were popped and scattered on roads, residential areas and schools. No highly dangerous materials were found and no major damage has been reported.

The North's vice defence minister, Kim Kang Il, later said his country would stop the balloon campaign but threatened to resume it if South Korean activists sent leaflets again. In defiance of the warning, a South Korean civilian group led by North Korean defector Park Sang-hak, said it launched 10 balloons from a border town on Thursday carrying 200,000 anti-North Korean leaflets, USB sticks with K-pop songs and K-dramas, and USD 1 US bills. South Korean media reported another activist group also flew balloons with 200,000 propaganda leaflets toward North Korea on Friday. Kim in recent years has waged an intensifying campaign to eliminate South Korean cultural and language influences. In January, Kim declared the North would abandon its longstanding goal of a peaceful uni-

fication with the South and rewrite its constitution to cement the South as a permanent enemy. Experts say Kim's efforts to reinforce the North's separate identity may be aimed at strengthening the Kim family's dynastic rule. North Korea's balloon campaign is also possibly meant to cause a divide in South Korea over its conservative government's hard-line approach to North Korea. Liberal lawmakers, some civic groups and front-line residents in South Korea have called on the government to urge leafletting activists to stop flying balloons to avoid unnecessary clashes with North Korea. But government officials haven't made such an appeal in line with last year's constitutional court ruling that struck down a law criminalising an anti-North Korea leafletting as a violation of free speech.

# Iran OKs six candidates for presidential race

## Blocks Ahmadinejad again

AP ■ DUBAI

Iran's Guardian Council on Sunday approved the country's hard-line parliament speaker and five others to run in the country's June 28 presidential election following a helicopter crash that killed President Ebrahim Raisi and seven others. The council again barred former President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad, a firebrand populist known for the crackdown that followed his disputed 2009 re-election, from running. The council's decision represents the starting gun for a shortened, two-week campaign to replace Raisi, a hard-line protégé of Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei once floated as a possible successor for the 85-year-old cleric. The selection of candidates approved by the Guardian Council, a panel of clerics and jurists ultimately overseen by Khamenei, suggests Iran's Shiite theocracy hopes to ease

the election through after recent votes saw record-low turnout and as tensions remain high over the country's rapidly advancing nuclear program, as well as the Israel-Hamas war. The Guardian Council also continued its streak of not accepting a woman or anyone calling for radical change to the country's governance. The campaign likely will include live, televised debates by the candidates on Iran's state-run broadcaster. They also advertise on billboards and offer stump speeches to back their bids. So far, none of them has offered any specifics, though all have promised a better economic situation for the country as it suffers from sanctions by the US and other Western nations over its nuclear program, which now enriches uranium closer than ever to weapons-grade levels. Such matters of state remain the final decision of Khamenei, but presidents in

the past have leaned either toward engagement or confrontation with the West over it. The most prominent candidate remains Mohammed Bagher Qalibaf, 62, a former Tehran mayor with close ties to the country's paramilitary Revolutionary Guard. However, many remember that Qalibaf, as a former Guard general, was part of a violent crackdown on Iranian university students in 1999. He also reportedly ordered live gunfire to be used against students in 2003 while serving as the country's police chief. Qalibaf ran unsuccessfully for president in 2005 and 2013. He withdrew from the 2017 presidential campaign to support Raisi in his first failed presidential bid. Raisi won the 2021 election, which had the lowest turnout ever for a presidential vote in Iran, after every major opponent found themselves disqualified. Khamenei gave a speech last week alluding to qualities that Qalibaf's supporters have highlighted as potentially signalling the supreme leader's support for the speaker. Yet

Qalibaf's role in crackdowns may be viewed differently after years of unrest that have gripped Iran, both over its ailing economy and the mass protests sparked by the 2022 death of Mahsa Amini, a young woman who died after being arrested for allegedly not wearing her headscarf, or hijab, to the liking of security forces. The Guardian Council disqualified Ahmadinejad, the firebrand, Holocaust-questioning former president. Ahmadinejad increasingly challenged Khamenei toward the end of his term and is remembered for the bloody crackdown on the 2009 Green Movement protests. He was also disqualified in the last election by the panel. The election comes at a time of heightened tensions between Iran and the West over its arming of Russia in that country's war on Ukraine. Its support of militia proxy forces throughout the wider Middle East has been increasingly in the spotlight as Yemen's Houthi rebels attack ships in the Red Sea over the Israel-Hamas war in the Gaza Strip.

# Ukraine strikes one of Russia's most advanced warplanes

AP ■ KYIV

Ukraine on Sunday said its forces hit an ultra-modern Russian warplane stationed on an air base nearly 600 kilometers (370 miles) from the front lines, after its Western allies allowed Kyiv to use their weapons for limited strikes inside Russia. Kyiv's main military intelligence service shared satellite photos it said showed the aftermath of the attack. If confirmed, it would mark Ukraine's first known successful strike on a Su-57 fighter plane, a twin-engine stealth fighter lauded as Moscow's most advanced military aircraft. In one photo, black soot marks and small craters can be seen dotting a concrete strip around the parked aircraft. According to the Main Intelligence Directorate of Ukraine's Ministry of Defense, the strike took place on Saturday at the Akhtubinsk base in southern Russia, some 589 kilometers (366 miles) from the front line. It wasn't immediately clear what weapons were used, but the airfield's distance from Ukraine suggests that it was likely hit by drones. The strike comes after the

United States and Germany recently authorized Ukraine to hit some targets on Russian soil with the long-range weapons they are supplying to Kyiv. Ukraine has already used U.S. weapons to strike inside Russia under newly approved guidance from President Joe Biden that allows American arms to be used for the limited purpose of defending Kharkiv, Ukraine's second-largest city. The Ukrainian agency said that the plane, which is capable of carrying stealth missiles across hundreds of kilometers (miles), was among "a countable few" of its type in Moscow's arsenal. According to reports by Russian agencies, Moscow's armed forces obtained "more than 10" new Su-57s last year, while 76 are set to be produced by 2028. Moscow did not immediately comment on the reports. Russia's Defense Ministry on Saturday claimed its forces downed three Ukrainian drones in the Astrakhan region, home to the Akhtubinsk airstrip. Since Moscow's full-scale invasion more than two years ago, Kyiv has ramped up domestic drone production and used the drones to strike deep inside

Russia, including a gas terminal near St. Petersburg that lies over 1,000 kilometers (620 miles) north of the Ukrainian border. Elsewhere, Ukrainian forces kept up drone attacks on Russia's southern border regions, according to local Russian officials. Three drones hit Belgorod province late on Saturday, damaging a power line and blowing out windows but causing no casualties, said Gov. Vyacheslav Gladkov. The Russian Defense Ministry said another drone was shot down over the nearby Bryansk region. Across Ukraine's front-line provinces, Russian shelling killed at least three civilians and wounded at least nine others on Saturday and overnight, according to reports by regional officials. A man died and two women suffered wounds in the village of Khotimla in Ukraine's northeastern Kharkiv region, where shelling damaged the local school, a council building and a shop, Gov. Oleh Syniehubov said. Heavy battles continue in the area as Ukrainian troops try to beat back Russia's invading forces after a weeklong push by Moscow that sparked fears for Kharkiv and a wave of civilian evacuations.

# Cargo ship hit by missile in Gulf of Aden

AP ■ DUBAI

A missile struck an Antigua and Barbuda-flagged cargo ship in the Gulf of Aden on Sunday in a suspected attack by Houthi rebels in Yemen, authorities said. The missile hit the ship's forward station, starting a fire that those on board later put out, the private security firm Ambrey said. A second missile fired at the ship missed and people "on board small boats in the vicinity opened fire on the ship during the incident," Ambrey added, though no one was hurt onboard. The British military's United Kingdom Maritime Trade Operations center similarly reported an attack late Saturday in the same area off Aden, but provided no further details. Suspicion for the attack immediately fell on the Houthis. The rebels did not immediately claim the assault, though it can sometimes take hours or even days for them to acknowledge their attacks. The Houthis, who seized Yemen's capital nearly a decade ago and have been fighting a Saudi-led coalition since shortly after, have been targeting shipping throughout the Red Sea corridor over the Israel-Hamas war in the Gaza Strip. They say the attacks are aimed at stopping the war and supporting the Palestinians, though the attacks often target vessels that have nothing to do with the conflict. The war in Gaza has killed more than 36,000 Palestinians there, while hundreds of others have been killed in Israeli operations in the West Bank. It began after Hamas-led militants attacked Israel on Oct. 7, killing about 1,200 people and taking around 250 hostages. The Houthis have launched more than 50 attacks on shipping, killed three sailors, seized one vessel and sunk another since November, according to the US Maritime Administration. A US-led airstrike campaign has targeted the Houthis since January, with a series of strikes May 30 killing at least 16 people and wounding 42 others, the rebels say. But while gaining more attention internationally, the secretive group has cracked down at dissent at home. Eleven Yemeni employees of United Nations agencies and others working for aid groups have been detained by the Houthis under unclear circumstances, as the rebels face increasing financial pressure and airstrikes from the US-led coalition.

# Pak, IMF disagree over new income tax rates

AP ■ ISLAMABAD

Talks between Pakistan and the IMF have ended inconclusively due to a disagreement over new income tax rates for salaried and non-salaried persons and the imposition of a standard 18 per cent sales tax on agriculture and health sector goods, according to a media report on Sunday. On Friday, Pakistan and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) authorities discussed the outstanding issues related to taxation and the energy sector. Citing sources, the Express Tribune newspaper reported that both sides could not resolve their differences on the income tax threshold, the merger of salaried and non-salaried rates and the maximum income tax rate for individuals. Discussions are revolving around whether to charge a new backbreaking 45 per cent income tax from salaried and non-salaried individuals on a

monthly income of just over Pakistani Rs 4,67,000, sources said. At present, the maximum rate of 35 per cent applies to a monthly income of over Pakistani Rs 5,00,000. However, both sides have converged on the issue of increasing the income tax burden on exporters in the next budget who paid a paltry sum of Pakistani Rs 86 billion this year, which is 280 per cent less than the taxes paid by the salaried people. Pakistan also showed a willingness to tax pensions beyond a certain income threshold. In the latest talks, the international money lender insisted on merging the slabs related to salaried, non-salaried and other incomes. On the government's proposal of increasing the annual threshold of taxable income to Pakistani Rs 9,00,000, the IMF is asking for the maximum income tax rate to be increased from 35 per cent to 45 per cent. However, the government is

unwilling to increase the maximum rate for salaried individuals to 45 per cent but showed flexibility to keep the taxable income threshold at the current Pakistani Rs 6,00,000. It is also asking to keep the salaried and non-salaried slabs separate but is willing to increase the highest tax rate for non-salaried persons to 45 per cent, said the sources. The non-salaried business individuals pay tax after excluding expenses while the salaried persons pay tax on their gross income without excluding the expenses. Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif is until now unwilling to increase the burden on the salaried class. According to a proposal, if the taxable income threshold is increased to Pakistani Rs 9,00,000 per annum, the income tax rate can be up to 7.5 per cent on a monthly income of Pakistani Rs 100,000. The current rate is 2.5 per cent for this category.

# 'Imran major hurdle in reconciliation'

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Pakistan's former prime minister Nawaz Sharif has said his successor Imran Khan was the main hurdle in political reconciliation in the country and underscored the ruling PML-N party's commitment to dialogue and not indulging in vengeance, according to media reports. Sharif's remarks came during a meeting with party senators on Friday evening, where the issue of negotiations with Khan's Pakistan Tehreek e Insaaf (PTI) party was extensively discussed. Sharif, the President of the ruling Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N) party, said that Khan, also a former prime minister, himself was not displaying seriousness in the negotiation process, which posed a significant challenge to fruitful discussions. He questioned the feasibility of negotiations when one party involved was not committed to the process. "How can one negotiate when he is not serious?" Nawaz responded to the party lawmakers. Sharif, 74, referenced past

instances where Khan had rejected offers of friendship, indicating a pattern of reluctance to engage in constructive dialogue. "I travelled to Bani Gala (Imran Khan's house) myself. Our sincerity is considered our weakness," the former premier stressed. To underscore the importance of dialogue despite political differences, Nawaz cited the example of his meeting with the late premier Benazir Bhutto, despite facing staunch opposition. Since he did not believe in political vengeance, he and ex-premier Benazir Bhutto had signed the Charter of Democracy, the PML-N president added. Sharif said he had no political vengeance or grudge against anyone, even those who had attempted to keep him out of power in the past. "I am not the person who takes political revenge," Nawaz Sharif said. The PML-N president said that during Khan's tenure, he was threatened to get his prison cell's AC removed. However, he said he did not believe in political vengeance. In fact, the three-time prime

minister said that he did not even think about it as Khan is serving his jail sentence now. Khan has repeatedly said he would hold talks with the "real stakeholders" only. Khan has accused the PML-N of stealing his party's mandate to form the government with the Pakistan Peoples Party. **PAKISTAN PEOPLES PARTY VOICES CONCERNS** Meanwhile, the Pakistan Peoples Party has said it was not consulted by the ruling PML-N-led government on the upcoming federal budget despite being a coalition partner, according to a media report on Sunday. The Pakistan government will likely present the budget for the financial year 2024-25 on June 12. The government, led by Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif's Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N) party, "neither told us anything related to the budget nor took us into confidence," Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) leader Syed Khurshid Ahmed Shah said. "We don't know what the PML-N is doing about privati-

sation policy, taxes, developmental programme," the report quoted Shah as saying. After the controversial February 8 general elections marred with massive rigging allegations, the PML-N and PPP formed a coalition government following a fractured poll verdict. Asserting that the Bilawal Bhutto-led PPP does not know anything about relief, Shah said that he's unaware whether the government is making the budget or if the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) budget is being imposed. Underscoring the need for the inclusion of the PPP's proposals in the budget, he said, "People will ask us what have we done. Will we tell them that we don't even know about it?" Shah further said that the party will have to scrutinise politically the decisions to be made about the budget. On Wednesday, Minister of State for Finance Ali Pervaiz Malik said the budget would be tabled on June 12 and added that its schedule was changed due to Prime Minister Sharif's ongoing visit to China.

# Risks of cosmetic dentistry nothing to smile about

**Lancaster:** How much would you be willing to pay for a perfect movie star smile? For some, trying to achieve dazzlingly white, uniformly straight teeth without a Hollywood budget comes at a cost to their health as well as their wallet. The UK social media trend for "Turkey teeth" - named after influencers' penchant for travelling abroad for budget veneers - may offer a cheaper alternative to more expensive cosmetic dentistry at reputable clinics - but it can come at the cost of oral health and may even prove life threatening. But the health risks don't always outweigh the prospect of a gleaming grin. Naturally, teeth should be an off-white

colour because yellow-coloured dentin (the middle layer of the tooth - between the enamel and the pulp - that makes up the majority of the tooth's structure) shows through the thin, tough, white enamel outer layer of the tooth. But the natural colour of healthy teeth is currently unfashionable and there's a heavy demand for sparkly white veneers. While there are many people who are delighted with their new gnashers, there seem to be equally as many horror stories. From being left in "constant pain" to developing "rotting gums", fixing problems caused by cut price cosmetic dentistry can end up costing much more than it would have cost to

get the procedures done properly in the first place. This is something Ramazan Yilmaz discovered when his tooth implants at a private clinic in Bursa, Turkey, went disastrously wrong. During surgery, the dentist allegedly "forced" the implant through Ramazan's jawbone and into the area behind the eye where the brain and spinal fluid are located. According to reports, the dentist then took him to the emergency department of a local hospital and ran away. But experiences don't have to be as extreme as Ramazan's to cause serious problems. Even the best cosmetic dentistry can lead to oral health problems if scrupulous oral hygiene isn't

maintained. Poorly fitted veneers, for example, can allow plaque, food and drinks into the space between the veneer and the tooth, causing bad breath, staining, tooth decay and gum disease. Gum disease is also linked to liver disease, chronic kidney disease, oral cancers and cardiovascular diseases. **RISKY BUSINESS** There are a number of options to achieve the Turkey teeth look popularised in the UK by reality shows such as Towie and Love Island, from veneers to more invasive procedures such as crowns or implants that are screwed into your jawbone. Veneers are thin shells applied to the surface of exist-

ing teeth to hide imperfections. They are the least invasive of cosmetic dental procedures but usually require the removal of enamel. Improper preparation of the tooth for this process leaves the tooth susceptible to decay. There are different types of veneer, including porcelain, composite and no prep. No prep veneers preserve tooth structure with minimal, if any, removal of enamel but they tend to last only between five to seven years. With proper care, well fitted porcelain and composite veneers can last up to 20 years. Dental crowns are permanent tooth-shaped caps that cover broken, worn down or damaged teeth. Crowns are fitted

over existing teeth, which are filed down to fang-like pegs. Filing away the teeth removes protective material that cushions the soft living tissues and can open up these areas to pathogens causing local or systemic infection, potentially resulting in death. Similar risks exist for dental implants; however these can take much longer to bond into your existing bone and therefore it may be months before any potential issues arise. Dental implants are a permanent replacement for missing teeth or to support dentures. The implants are screw-like metal fixtures that are fastened surgically to the jaw bone, beneath the gums. Implants are expensive and it's

a challenging procedure - they are prone to damage and fracture if fitted without proper attention to bite force and the way the mouth works when eating. Replacing teeth can cause significant changes in how bite forces are transmitted through the jaw bones and the rest of the face. Bones take time to remodel and, because many people have all their teeth done at once, implants can cause large scale alteration of the mouth's bony micro-structure, resulting in pain and discomfort in the gums, jaw joints and muscles of the face that can last for months. Dental implants can reduce bone in the mouth by up to 22 per cent three years after insertion.

**HOME FREE... OR NOT** Cosmetic dental procedures can be risky - but so can the journey home. Patients who've undergone restorative treatments like veneers should avoid flying for at least 24 hours post-procedure. Those who've had implants and extractions - with no complications - should wait at least 72 hours before hopping on the plane home to limit the risk of swelling during the flight. There's a serious complicating factor for anyone suffering with problem dental work on their return to the UK: who will fix any issues and to what extent? The shortage of NHS dental provision in the UK means that dentists are unable to help patients who've had faulty work done abroad.





# BRAIN TUMOUR

## EARLY DETECTION, EARLY TREATMENT

Brain tumours pose a considerable health challenge worldwide, with India alone reporting approximately 33,000 new cases annually, predominantly impacting individuals aged 35 to 65. Despite the widespread fear and misunderstanding surrounding these conditions, not all brain tumours are cancerous, doctors tell **ARCHANA JYOTI**

As per the WHO, approximately 33,000 new incidents of brain tumours are detected each year in India alone and more than 60 per cent of these affected patients are in the prime of their life between the age of 35 and 65 years.

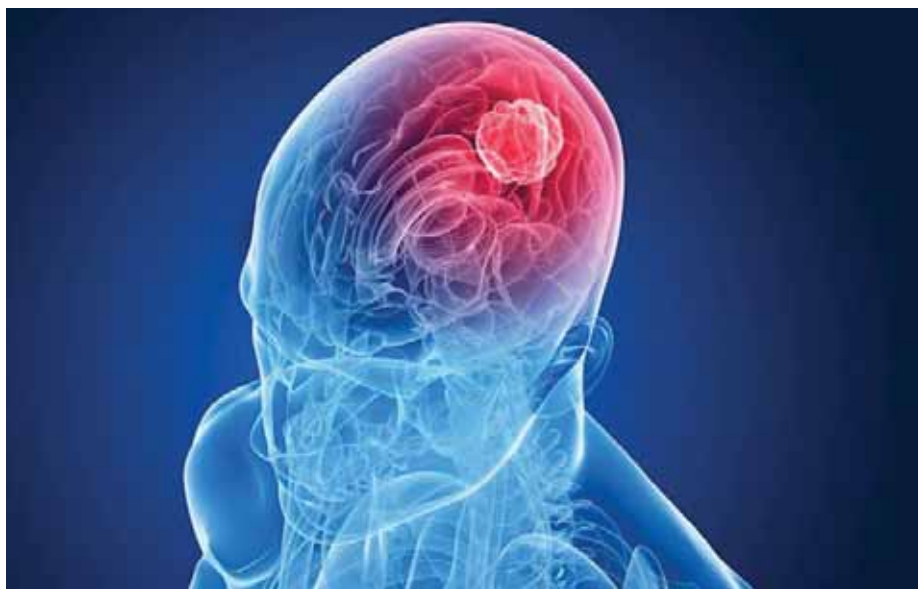
A brain tumour is an abnormal growth of cells in or around your brain. Spinal tumours and brain tumours are together called central nervous system (CNS) tumours. Brain tumours can be cancerous or noncancerous. Some tumours grow quickly, while others are slow-growing.

However, brain tumours are most feared and less-understood entities. It is a misconception that all brain tumours are cancerous.

Almost 50% of brain tumours are benign and can be cured with surgery or radiosurgery.

But brain tumours are dangerous because they can put pressure on healthy parts of the brain or spread into those areas.

No doubt, prevention of brain tumours is challenging, as most cases are not associated with identifiable risk factors. There are 120 types of brain and central nervous system



tumours. It is ranked as 10th most common kind of tumour among Indians. The least aggressive type of tumours grows slowly while malignant tumours, containing cancer cells, grow rapidly invading other body systems. Its myth that only adults get tumours. Pediatric brain tumours are common, second most common cancer in children after blood cancer.

While the cause of brain tumours is not known, as per research, exposure to ionising radiation from therapeutic and diagnostic medical procedures, atmospheric testing of nuclear weapons, industrial accidents, and heavy use of

mobile phones also increases the risk of gliomas - a type of brain tumour.

Brain tumours impact brain function and health if they grow large enough to press on surrounding nerves, blood vessels and tissue. Tumours that develop in the brain are called primary tumours while tumours that spread to the brain after forming in a different part of the body are called secondary tumours, or metastatic brain tumours. Diagnosing a brain tumour typically involves a combination of neurological examinations, imaging tests such as MRI and CT scans, and biopsy for tissue analysis, say doctors.

### Brazil, Indian scientists collaborate on research to create promising treatment for solid tumours

An article published in the Journal of Controlled Release details the results of a cross-border scientific collaboration that has developed an alternative for the treatment of solid tumours based on inhibition of the inflammatory tumour microenvironment (TME). Solid tumours are difficult to treat, partly owing to cells and substances in the TME that prevent drugs from penetrating and stop the patient's own immune system from combating the tumor. "These cells and molecules often fuel the growth of the tumour, which escapes immune surveillance," said Lucia Helena Faccioli, a co-author of the article. She is professor at the University of Sao Paulo's Ribeirao Preto School of Pharmaceutical Sciences (FCFRP-USP) in Brazil and heads the Center of Excellence for Quantification and Identification of Lipids (CEQIL), established with FAPESP's support via its Multiuser Equipment Program.

effective when administered intravenously, reducing tumor size and increasing survival. Untreated animals always died aged 28-30 days, while treated animals survived to age 44-50 days, according to Faccioli. "The treatment induced a reduction of more than five times in tumour volume compared with untreated tumours in the colon cancer model," Bajaj said. The nanomicelles reduced and altered the cells around the tumor that prevent action by the immune system, favored an increase in specific types of white blood cell that kill tumour cells, and inhibited secretion of PGE2, an inflammatory substance in the tumor microenvironment that interferes with the anti-tumour action of certain defense cells.

"Although these studies involved animals, the results are highly promising and point to the possibility of studies in humans, as the compounds used in the nanomicelles have been approved for human use," said Faccioli, who conducted postdoctoral research at the National Heart and Lung Institute, Imperial College London (UK).

The other co-authors of the study include Viviani Nardini, a researcher in FCFRP-USP's Department of Clinical, Toxicological and Bromatological Analysis, and scientists affiliated with Indian institutions, led by Avinash Bajaj, head of the Nanotechnology and Biological Chemistry Laboratory at the Regional Center for Biotechnology in Faridabad, Haryana.

Besides USP and Bajaj's lab, Amity Institute of Integrative Sciences and Health (Haryana), the Department of Surgical Oncology at All India Institute of Medical Sciences (Delhi), the National Institute of Immunology (Delhi) and the National Institute of Biomedical Genomics (Kalyani, West Bengal) also took part in the research.

### SYMPTOMS

The symptoms of brain tumour depend on the size and location of the brain tumour. Brain cancer shares many symptoms with several less serious conditions, especially in the early stages. Many of the symptoms are common and unlikely to indicate brain cancer.

Brain tumour symptoms are similar regardless of whether they are cancerous (malignant) or noncancerous (benign). They differ depending on the type, location in the brain, and the

stage of the tumour. Some of the most common symptoms include:

- Headache episodes
- Seizures
- Vision problems
- Memory loss
- Mood changes
- Loss of balance
- Nausea
- Fatigue
- Anxiety or depression
- Difficulty concentrating
- Speech problems
- Feeling confused or



- disoriented
- Loss of coordination
- Muscle weakness
- Tingling or stiffness on one side of the body

The prognosis for brain tumour is greatly improved by early detection. If one experiences any of the above symptoms with regularity or think that their symptoms are more significant, they need to see a doctor as soon as possible for an evaluation, as per health experts.

### DOCTORS SPEAK

#### DR MANISH VAISH

Senior Director of Neurosurgery at Max Super Speciality Hospital, Vaishali,



"Brain tumours can be sneaky. Early signs often feel like everyday issues you might brush off. New or worsening headaches, especially those worse in the morning and accompanied by nausea, could be a red flag.

Difficulty concentrating, speaking clearly, or understanding others might signal a problem. Watch for personality changes, weakness on one side of the body, or blurry vision. Even slight dizziness or balance issues shouldn't be ignored. If you persistently

experience any of these symptoms, don't hesitate to see a doctor. Early detection of a brain tumor is crucial for a better chance of successful treatment. A little awareness can make a big difference."

#### DR YASHPAL SINGH BUNDELA

Senior Consultant at Sushrut Brain and Spine, Delhi



"A brain tumour diagnosis can be scary, but early detection is key to a brighter future. The sooner you identify the tumour, the more treatment options become available. Also, surgery can be more precise, minimizing side effects. Additionally, radiation and medication are often more effective when the tumour is smaller. While treatment can cause fatigue, weakness, or thinking changes, rehabilitation, and support groups help you manage them. You might need to adjust your daily routine or work, but open communication with loved

ones and employers can ease the process. Remember, many people thrive after an early brain tumour diagnosis. Focus on healthy habits, emotional well-being, and stay connected."

#### DR PRAVEEN GUPTA

Principal Director and Chief of Neurology, Fortis Hospital



"Amidst the fast pace of our daily living, we may easily overlook how much stress deeply affects our neurological well-being. It is possible for stress to secretly sneak in like a thief in the night and foster an atmosphere that can see brain tumors grow therein. We will protect ourselves from the invasion by stress by strengthening our mental fortresses with activities that encourage peace and resilience. For instance, let us practice mindfulness meditation or simply create time to think without any

distraction so as to guard against it with devotion towards mental health needs. Awareness of symptoms can lead to early diagnosis, faster and better treatment of tumors."

# ORS, a potent tool to beat child diarrhoea

Oral Rehydration Salts stands as a potent weapon in the battle against childhood diarrhoea. Now, with a new formula endorsed by WHO, it's poised to deliver even greater impact, saving more young lives worldwide. **ARCHANA JYOTI** reports

The fight against diarrhoea in children has received a significant boost with the release of a new formula for oral rehydration salts (ORS) by the World Health Organization (WHO) recently.

Since its adoption in 1978, ORS has been a cornerstone in the battle against diarrhoea deaths in children, contributing to a notable reduction in mortality rates. However, recognizing the need for further improvement, WHO spearheaded extensive research, resulting in the development of an enhanced ORS formula.

UNICEF estimated that about 9% of all deaths of young children worldwide — about 1,200 children under 5 every day — occurred because of diarrheal disease in 2021. In India, diarrhoea is the third leading cause of child mortality. Despite the importance of ORS which can easily prevent dehydration caused by diarrhoea, only 60.6% of children receive this essential treatment, according to recent NFHS-5 data.

The new formula, backed by research conducted in five developing countries among children with acute diarrhoea and dehydration, boasts a low-sodium, low-glucose composition. This

innovation promises to reduce the need for intravenous fluids by 33%, potentially leading to fewer hospitalizations, diminished secondary infections, and lower healthcare costs.

For over two decades, WHO and UNICEF have recommended a single formulation of glucose-based ORS, which has been effective in combating diarrhoea disease globally. However, ongoing efforts to refine ORS have been underway, aiming to improve its efficacy and clinical benefits.

The latest breakthrough, achieved through a reduction in osmolality, demonstrates promising outcomes in reducing stool output and vomiting in diarrheal patients.

The recommended ORS formulation, with a total osmolality of 245 mOsm/l, has shown improved efficacy in treating acute non-cholera diarrhoea in children. Additionally, studies indicate its effectiveness in managing cholera in adults, albeit with careful monitoring due to the risk of transient hyponatremia.

With this advancement, WHO and UNICEF now advocate for the widespread adoption of the new ORS formula, replacing the previous standard formulation.



Read the label before purchasing ORS	
ORS	Not ORS
The label will read - 'ORS based on WHO formula'	The label will read - 'not an ORS'
Used to replace fluids and electrolytes lost during diarrhoea	The label says that it is not to be consumed during diarrhoea. Might be called an energy drink/ready-to-serve fruit beverage
The composition is as per the WHO guidelines	There is no mention of the WHO-recommended formula

### NEW ORS FORMULA

The total substance concentration (including that contributed by glucose) should be within the range of 200-310 mmol/l.

The individual substance concentration:

- Glucose should be at least equal that of sodium but should not exceed 111 mmol/l
- Sodium should be within the range of 60-90 mEq/l
- Potassium should be within the range of 15-25 mEq/l
- Citrate should be within the range of 8-12 mmol/l
- Chloride should be within the range of 50-80 mEq/l

While this single ORS formulation is endorsed, established criteria ensure its quality and effectiveness, reinforcing its role as a frontline treatment for diarrheal disease.

As India grapples with severe heat conditions, doctors have recommended WHO-based ORS for adults as well as children to beat dehydration and diarrhea. Pankaj Garg, Senior Consultant in Neonatology at Delhi-based Sir Gangaram Hospital said, "Diarrhoea results in rapid fluid

loss and electrolyte imbalances, leading to dehydration. ORS is a simple yet highly effective solution to replenish lost fluids and electrolytes, preventing complications and promoting faster recovery in young children," said Dr Garg. While ORS is safe and effective, the expert warned against the incorrect mixture of salt or sugar in water as it can be harmful.

"Incorrect homemade solutions or sugary drinks can disrupt this balance, leading to severe health

risks such as worsening dehydration or even death in extreme cases," cautioned Dr Garg.

Dr Mohsin Wali, Consultant Physician at Sir Ganga Ram Hospital too stressed on the importance of selecting the correct ORS in the market.

"Choosing the right ORS is crucial for effectively managing diarrhoea and dehydration. It's vital to differentiate between ORS and commercially available sugary drinks.

While these beverages may offer some electrolytes and fluids, they lack the crucial glucose-sodium and potassium balance necessary for rapid and effective rehydration," said Dr Wali.

Sugary drinks may provide temporary relief but do not address the core issue of dehydration.

Dr Wali said one should opt for an ORS formulation approved by the WHO, specifically designed for this purpose. Most of these ORS packages will have "WHO" written on them.

By understanding the benefits of ORS and its appropriate use, we can save the lives of many kids every year particularly during the hot summer months, he added.

# SOUTH AFRICA TAKE ON PLUCKY BANGLADESH

PTI ■ NEW YORK

South Africa will hope for a better batting performance when they take on a plucky Bangladesh in their Group D match of the T20 World Cup here on Monday. Both teams will have their task cut out as they will have to navigate the unpredictable surface at the Nassau County International Cricket Stadium. While South Africa may have a slight edge having played their previous two games here, Bangladesh are somewhat familiar with the conditions having faced India in their warm-up fixture at this venue. South Africa laboured to victory against the Netherlands on Saturday and their batters didn't look comfortable in the win against Sri Lanka either while chasing 103 and 77 respectively. The Proteas are not expected to tinker with their four-pronged pace attack comprising Anrich Nortje, Kagiso Rabada, Marco Jansen and Ottniel Baartman that has served them well in the tournament so far with Keshav Maharaj taking on the spin duties.



The batters, however, will have to do better. Against the Netherlands, South Africa managed just 33 after 10 overs. Had it not been for their No. 4 Tristan Stubbs and David Miller, who walked in at number six to score an unbeaten fifty, the Proteas would have been staring at a hat-trick of defeats at the hands

of the Dutch at the World Cups. A win will put South Africa firmly in the driver's seat for a Super Eight spot. History is also on South Africa's side as they haven't ever lost to Bangladesh in T20s and have beaten the Tigers in each of the last two editions of the World Cup.

Bangladesh began their campaign with a win over rivals Sri Lanka which will boost their morale. But like the Proteas, the Bangladesh batters will also have to do better. They had struggled in the warm-up game against India and also against Sri Lanka. The top-order is prone to

collapses and while Liton Das has done well, the others have to take more responsibility, especially in testing conditions. All-rounder Shakib Al Hasan is not firing either with the ball or the bat, which is a cause for concern for Bangladesh. Bangladesh's pace attack lacks a genuine tearaway fast bowler who can rock the opposition at the top and they might struggle against a formidable South African line-up comprising several power hitters.

**TEAMS (FROM):**  
**South Africa:** Aiden Markram (c), Ottniel Baartman, Gerald Coetzee, Quinton de Kock, Bjorn Fortuin, Reeza Hendricks, Marco Jansen, Heinrich Klaasen, Keshav Maharaj, David Miller, Anrich Nortje, Kagiso Rabada, Ryan Rickelton, Tabraiz Shamsi, Tristan Stubbs.  
**Bangladesh:** Najmul Hossain Shanto (c), Taskin Ahmed, Litton Das, Soumya Sarkar, Tanzid Hasan Tamim, Shakib Ali Hasan, Tawhid Hridoy, Mahmud Ullah Riyad, Jaker Ali Anik, Tanvir Islam, Shak Mahedi Hasan, Rishad Hossain, Mustafizur Rahman, Shoriful Islam, Tanzim Hasan Sakib.



# Australia nails England by 36 runs in the T20 World Cup

AP ■ BRIDGETOWN (BARBADOS)

Defending champion England charged at Australia's tournament-best 201 total and came up 36 runs short in a one-sided Twenty20 World Cup contest on Saturday. The first big heavyweight match - a day before India vs. Pakistan - failed to live up to the billing as Australia impressively squeezed England, which hit only three boundaries in the last six overs at Kensington Oval. Forced to bat first, Australia made a brutal start by openers David Warner and Travis Head - 70-0 in 4.5 overs - but was pulled back and posted 201-7, the highest total in a week-long tournament featuring tricky pitches. Tasked with making the third biggest successful run chase in tournament history, England took a swipe but decayed to 165-6. Adam Zampa and Pat Cummins took two cheap wickets each. Australia moved on top of Group B with two wins from two matches, while England remained winless with Oman and Namibia to come. England threw offspin at left-handed openers Warner and Head without success. Head smashed Will Jacks' first two deliveries for sixes, and Warner smoked him in the same over. Pace didn't bother the batters either. Warner hit three sixes and a boundary in one Mark Wood over. Warner, playing England for possibly the last time, was out for 39 off 16 when he backed up to a Moeen Ali delivery that stayed low. Head went in the next over, bowled by Jofra Archer for 34 off 18. Australia finished the

powerplay 74-2. Adil Rashid was put on the roof by captain Mitchell Marsh, and Chris Jordan went for 18 in an over. A change to Liam Livingstone's legspin was profitable, as Marsh was stumped for 35 and three balls later Glenn Maxwell departed for 28. Marcus Stoinis greeted Rashid with a one-handed six over backward square, and smacked Livingstone over his head. Australia reached 200 with three balls to go, and Stoinis was out for 30 off 17 - Jordan's 100th T20 wicket - and Cummins was run out. England's chase was measured but cruising. Phil Salt and Jos Buttler had them 54-0 after the powerplay then took 19 runs off a Mitchell Starc over. Zampa spun the momentum back Australia's way. His first ball bowled Salt for 37 off 23. Buttler then hit Zampa straight to backward point after 42 off 28, including five boundaries and two sixes. England was 92-2 in the 10th over and on track, but the middle order failed to fire as they were pinned down by the Australian battery. Starc was expensive but his brilliant diving catch on the boundary removed Jacks. England needed 14 runs an over with seven to go, and blasted 20 off Maxwell, including three sixes by Ali. But Maxwell then caught Jonny Bairstow on the boundary for a 13-ball 7 and blew a kiss to the England fans who had been ribbing him. After Ali was caught in the deep for 25 off 15, Harry Brook and Livingstone were tied down by Hazlewood, Cummins and Zampa, the man of the match.

Earlier, David Miller bailed South Africa out of deep trouble against their bogey team the Netherlands in a four-wicket win on Long Island. Miller's unbeaten 59 off 51 balls, with four sixes and three boundaries, rescued South Africa from 12-4 in the fifth over. This was after the Netherlands was restricted to 103-9. Miller and Tristan Stubbs, with 33, saved the day in making 106-6 with seven balls remaining. The Netherlands was going for a hat trick of wins against South Africa in World Cups, after winning their T20 in 2022 and one-day international in 2023. Chasing a paltry 104 for victory, South Africa's big T20 hitters failed. Quinton de Kock was run out for a duck, and fellow opener Reeza Hendricks was bowled for 3. Aiden Markram was caught behind playing down the leg side for a three-ball duck and Heinrich Klaasen holed out for 4. Dutch medium-pacer Vivian Kingma finished his four overs with 2-12. Miller and Stubbs put on a cautious 65 off 72 balls on a challenging pitch. Stubbs was caught in the 17th over and Marco Jansen was dismissed for a golden duck in the next over, and the situation tensed up again. But Miller held his nerve and the Proteas earned their second win in two games in Group D. Earlier, pacer Ottniel Baartman grabbed 4-11 in four overs as the Netherlands was cut down to 48-6 in 11.5 overs. Sybrand Engelbrecht scored 40 off 45 balls to anchor the Dutch, and Logan Van Beek scored 23 to push the total past 100.

# Pulling out of IPL best thing for me moving forward into this World Cup, says Zampa

PTI ■ BRIDGETOWN (BARBADOS)

Australia spinner Adam Zampa said that pulling out of IPL 2024 was the "best thing" to do coming into the T20 World Cup, adding that skipping the league also allowed him to spend time with family and tend to injuries. Zampa played a pivotal role Australia's 36-run win against arch-rival England at the Kensington Oval here on Saturday with the leg-spinner getting rid of both the openers, Phil Salt and Jos Buttler, in quick succession after they had given the defending champions a solid 73-run start in the chase of 201/7. "Yeah, obviously made that decision a little while ago to pull out of the IPL and I

thought it was the best thing for me moving forward into this World Cup," said Zampa at the post-match press conference. "I was tired, I had some niggles and I'm a family man as well, so trying to put them first over work sometimes is pretty important. "I actually am a bit of a slow starter and I put in a little bit of extra work. My body feels great and I just did that bit of extra work. Maybe a bit more bowling than I usually would before a tournament like this. And then the practice games and everything just feels nice at the moment," he added. With the win, Australia climbed to the top of Group B with four points, while England slumped to fourth. Cricket pundits have started



drawing comparisons between Zampa and the legendary Shane Warne, following the former's crucial role in Australia's title-winning run at the 2021 T20 World Cup. Zampa also stepped up in big matches during the ODI World Cup last year, but the 32-year-old said the thought

had never crossed his mind. "Never really thought of it that way, to be honest. Like I had to fight for my position in the team for a long time. And then I was lucky enough to have captains that backed me, (Aaron) Finch really backed me in. And it's the same with (Pat) Cummins and (Mitchel)

Marsh as well. "And under this coaching management, my role is clear, I've done the work over time to build up that skill level. But in terms of actually my role in the team, I get backed to take wickets and try and win the game for us and I absolutely feel that with our leadership. Zampa feels his skills had improved over the years. "As I said, I reckon I did the work when I was young, I went through some rough patches for sure, I got dropped I was in and out of the team a little bit and then I was probably in the team and not bowling that well - but in the last few years that skill is definitely better than it was eight years ago when I started. And then as I said, the leadership, it helps me feel at home."

# Sanjivani bags top spot in 10,000 m event in Portland

PTI ■ PORTLAND (USA)

Asian Championships bronze medallist runner Sanjivani Jadhav won the gruelling women's 10,000m race at the Portland Track Festival High-Performance Meet, clocking a personal best time of 32:22.77 seconds here. Portland has turned out to be a happy hunting ground for the 27-year-old long-distance runner, who had finished second in the event last year, registering 32:46.88 seconds, her first sub-33 mark. Another Indian in the fray, Seema finished fifth clocking 32:55.91. Commonwealth and Asian Games medallist, Avinash Sable clocked 8:21.85 seconds



in men's 3000m steeplechase to finish second, though he was a good 10 seconds adrift of his national record of 8:11.20, set at the 2022 CWG where he had

won the silver medal. American Kenneth Rooks, winner of the 3000m steeplechase national title at the 2023 USA Outdoor Track

and Field Championships, took the top spot clocking 8:18.77, and coming close to the meet record of 8:18.55. Ace Indian women's long-distance runner Parul Chaudhary, winner of gold (5000m) and silver (3000m steeplechase) at the Hangzhou Asian Games last year, finished third in steeplechase, clocking 9:31.38 seconds, which was nearly 16 seconds adrift from the national record of 9:15.31 in her name set in Budapest last year. Another Indian in the event, Priti, was 20th clocking 10:12.88 seconds. Several Indian elite middle and long-distance athletes currently training in Colorado are competing in Portland Track Festival.

# Puja Tomar becomes first Indian to win in UFC

PTI ■ KENTUCKY

India's Puja Tomar scripted history as she became the first mixed martial arts fighter from the country to win a bout at the Ultimate Fighting Championship (UFC) in Louisville here. Debutant Tomar eked out a 30-27, 27-30, 29-28 split-decision win over Brazil's Rayanne dos Santos in the straw-weight (52kg) bout on Saturday. "This win is not my win. This win is for all Indian fans and all Indian fighters. Before everyone thought that Indian fighters did not stand anywhere. I only thought I have to win and show the world that Indian fighters are not losers," Tomar told Sony Sport Network after her win. The 30-year-old, known as "cyclone", signed a contract with the UFC last year in October to become the first woman from India to compete in the biggest Mixed Martial Arts promotion. Anshul Jubli and Bharat Kandare have



represented India on the world stage in the UFC, as has Canada-based Arjan Singh Bhullar. "I feel great, I had come from home thinking that I will win. I have worked really hard that's why I am here and the crowd is cheering me. I was very strong

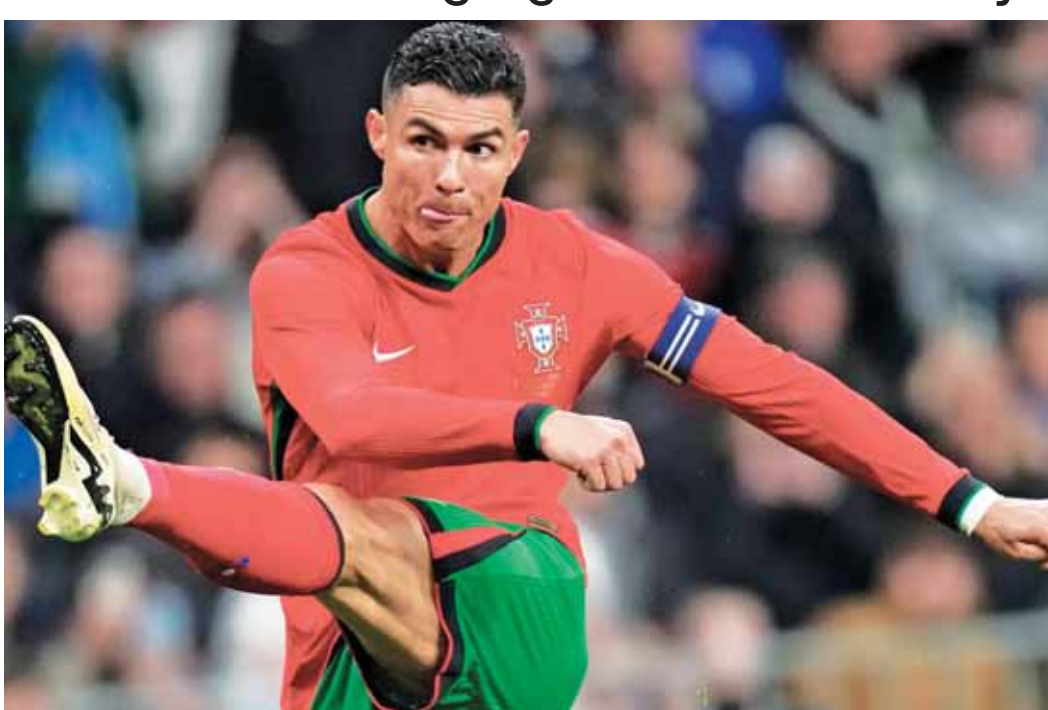
and motivated so that's why I won." Born in Budhana village of Uttar Pradesh's Muzaffarnagar, Tomar is a five-time national wushu champion and also has a background in karate and taekwondo. "I was confident of winning. I attacked a lot. But I wasn't able to give my 100 percent. I felt pressured in the second round. I need to improve on a lot of skills like take downs. "My MMA journey was not easy, this win is for my mother, she has fought with the world for me. So this win is for her." She has competed in other tournaments including Matrix Fight Night, where she won the straw-weight title twice. MMA is a full-contact combat sport based on striking, grappling and ground fighting, incorporating techniques from various combat sports from around the world. Ultimate Fighting Championship is an American mixed martial arts promotion company.

# Ronaldo, Modric go to Euro 2024 showing age is no boundary for soccer's modern stars

AP ■ LONDON

Aged 39 and about to play in a record-extending sixth European Championship, Cristiano Ronaldo's longevity at soccer's highest levels almost defies belief. Luka Modric is 38, still performing for Real Madrid and will be expected to provide the X-Factor for Croatia at the Euros in Germany, which start June 14. The best players are extending their careers for longer despite the increased pace and intensity of the modern game. Higher levels of fitness and stamina are being demanded of athletes, but that is being matched by ever-improving expertise in how to maximize performance. "Sports science has had an impact on how we prepare the modern-day player in terms of diet, nutrition, lifestyle, (and) training programs. We've moved out of the 80s and 90s with the increased level of professionalism," Tony Strudwick, a sports scientist with more than three decades of experience in soccer, told The Associated Press. Strudwick has held prominent roles at Manchester United, Arsenal and England and is currently director of medical at

West Bromwich Albion. He worked with Ronaldo at United when the Portugal forward first established himself as one of the best players in the world. "He just set himself up for success," Strudwick said. "I said four or five years ago, knowing how professional Ronaldo was, he could play up to the age of 40. That was no problem." With his 40th birthday in sight, Ronaldo shows no sign of being ready to quit. And, with the advancement of sports science, the longevity that the likes of Ronaldo and Modric are achieving could become the norm. **ATTITUDE:** It's not so much that athletes have changed physically over the years - rather it has been a shift in mentality. "We have seen a kind of evolution in professionalism as opposed to an evolution in genetics," Strudwick said. "It wasn't that players were unprofessional (in the past). They just didn't know what they didn't know. There's a lot more scrutiny on players in terms of accountability." Improvements in player lifestyle are lengthening careers, with many using the services of fitness and conditioning experts to ensure they remain in prime condition even



during the offseason. Ryan Giggs took on yoga in his later years to help extend his career and allow him to play for United until he was 40. **DIET:** Many top players also rely on the services of private chefs who

provide them with diet coaching. In the past, some players would have pre-match meals of steak. Much has changed, with some managers banning sauces at the table. Rod Thornley, a masseur who

worked with Manchester United and England, can remember when Italian coach Fabio Capello took charge of the Three Lions. "The first-ever pre-match meal was just a massive bowl of pasta. No sauce, just pasta," Thornley told the AP. "The lads were looking around, going 'What is this? We can't eat this.' And that's all he offered. That was it." **INJURY PREVENTION:** Massage plays a role in avoiding soft tissue injury. Contemporary players will have several massages throughout the week at the training ground or home. "With the more exercise you do, the more tight your muscles become," Thornley said. "You're affecting muscles. You're affecting your buildup of tightness, your lack of elasticity in the muscle. It's a huge part of keeping a player fit, keeping a player healthy, keeping them on the pitch." Ice baths are also used to help recovery. **MONEY:** For all the ambition of players to continue as long as they can, there is also a clear financial incentive at a time when the rewards have never been higher. It only makes sense for a player to want to extend their earning

potential. Ronaldo, for instance, is reportedly paid USD 200 million a year playing for Al Nassr in the Saudi League. He is the CEO of the money-making machine that is his playing career. It is something Strudwick calls the "rise of the entrepreneur" soccer player. And it can apply to players much lower down the food chain than Ronaldo. "There is a big incentive to keep your career going," Strudwick said. "An extra five years at the back end of your career sets up the modern footballer for a very, very comfortable future." **DRIVE:** In the case of Ronaldo, a remarkable career that has seen him win five Ballon d'Or awards for the best player in the world is no accident, according to Thornley. They worked together at United, where Ronaldo won the first of his five Champions League titles. "Ronaldo just had that mentality where he was just wanting to be the best at everything," Thornley said. "He wanted to be the best player in the world from the second he turned up there. He was just one of those lads that you knew he would do whatever it took to be that person, and he did, and he proved it."