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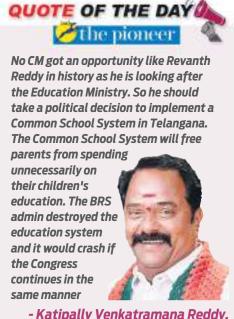
Published From: HYDERABAD DELHI LUCKNOW BHOPAL RAIPUR CHANDIGARH BHUBANESWAR RANCHI DEHRADUN VIJAYAWADA



'BANKS SHOULD



'You are an inspiration to all Telugu girls,' Allu Arjun to Kissik SENSATION SREELEE LA



 Katipally Venkatramana Reddy, BJP's Kamareddy MLA

7 students down with food poisoning

In Nalgonda district, seven students from the PA Pally Model School Hostel fell ill on Tuesday due to food poisoning. The students started vomiting and were immediately rushed to the Devarakonda hospital. From Monday night, several students in the hostel had been feeling unwell, but the hostel authorities kept it under wraps and did not disclose the situation. The

'They need empathy, not sympathy

President Droupadi Murmu on Tuesday emphasized the need for empathy, inclusivity and equal opportunities for persons with disabilities (Divyangjan), and asserted that their empowerment is a collective responsibility of society and the government. Speaking at the National Awards ceremony for individuals and organisations working for the welfare of Divyangjan, Murmu called for a shift in societal attitudes.

'No blanket ban on Indian shrimp in US'

The US has not imposed a blanket ban on shrimp imports from India, including Kerala, and the restrictions are targeted only at wild-caught shrimp, the government said on Tuesday. In a written reply to Lok Sabha Rajiv Ranjan Singh, Union Minister of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, said, "USA has not implemented a blanket ban on Indian shrimp imports including Kerala. The restrictions are specifically targeted at wild-caught .

Oz batters can take on Bumrah: Carey

Alex Carey on Tuesday maintained Australia are a "united group", confident that their "world-class" batters will come up with better plans to counter India's pace threat Jasprit Bumrah in the upcoming pink-ball Test here. With their backs against the wall India came out all guns blazing in the Border-Gavaskar Trophy series opener at Perth to win by a massive 295 runs with Bumrah (5/30 and 3/42) ripping apart Australia's batting in each innings The heavy margin of defeat .





'Fourth City on global scale'

Will develop it as a global city, comparable to New York, Tokyo & Singapore

I will honour PM Modi if he okays Rs 1.5 lakh crore for Hyd: CM Revanth

PNS HYDERABAD

Chief Minister Revanth Reddy declared that if Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Union Minister Kishan Reddy sanction Rs 1.5 lakh crore for Hyderabad's development, he would personally honour the PM at a public meeting at the Parade Ground attended by 10 lakh people.

He criticised the BJP-led Central Government for neglecting the city's pressing needs and urged Union Minister Kishan Reddy to secure funds for trans-

formative projects.
Speaking at the 'Hyderabad Rising' event, Chief Minister Revanth Reddy laid out an ambitious plan to develop Hyderabad's Fourth City into a global city, comparable to New York, Tokyo, Singapore and other metropolises. Addressing a gathering on the occasion of his government completing one year, he urged the public to focus on preparing for the future with a comprehensive development strategy.

er 15,000 acres of forest land is roads to connect Hyderabad's

also there. Another 15,000 acres are needed for Future City. He also unveiled pr Farmers should give lands for an international fru that," Revanth said.

He highlighted Hyderabad's unique global position and credited the Congress's foresight in encouraging the development of the IT industry, Krishna and Godavari drinking water supply projects and the Hyderabad Metro.

Chief Minister announced plans to construct a Rs 35,000 crore, 360-km "We have 15,000 acres, anoth- Regional Ring Road with radial

He also unveiled proposals for an international fruit market with cold storage facilities at Ibrahimpatnam and the development of a 'Future City' spanning 40,000 to 50,000 acres, designed to rival the world's best cities.

He strongly criticised the BRS for neglecting Tank Bund and failing to deliver promised developments in the Old City. He accused the BRS government of overlooking essential infrastructure and said the Congress is commit-

'Credit goes to Cong govts'

Krishna, Godavari projects solved Hyd drinking water crisis: CM

Chief Minister Revanth Reddy credited the Congress for resolving Hyderabad's drinking water crisis through projects like the Krishna Drinking Water Supply Project and the Godavari Drinking Water Supply Project.

Speaking at the virtual inauguration of the water supply projects of the Hyderabad Metropolitan Water Supply and Sewerage Board (HMWSSB), the Chief Minister emphasised the foresight of the Congress government in addressing the city's needs

The CM said that the three phases of the Krishna Project and

Phone tapping case against Harish

PNS HYDERABAD

A phone tapping case has been registered against BRS MLA T. Harish Rao and others at the Panjagutta Police Station.

The complaint was filed by Gadhagoni Chakradhar Goud, a real estate businessman and founder of the 'Farmers First

Goud alleged harassment, threats and unauthorised illegal surveillance targeting him, his family and his associates.

He said that his financial support for the families of farmers who committed suicide, led to animosity with T. Harish Rao, resulting in a series of threats and fabricated false

The complaint filed on December 1, 2024, contains accusations of filing false cases

and election interference.

Goud said that his growing public support due to his initiatives in Siddipet created friction,

leading to multiple false cases. He said that during the 2023 elections, Apple sent him an email warning of state-sponsored surveillance on his devices, fuelling suspicions of his phone and that of his wife being tapped. Goud also accused Harish's

associates of threatening his supporters during his campaign for the Siddipet MLA seat.

'CM will launch Indiramma Housing Scheme tomorrow'

Chief Minister Revanth Reddy will kick off the Indiramma Housing Scheme by launching an app on December 5, Revenue and Housing Minister Ponguleti Srinivas Reddy said.

Addressing a meeting in the Julurupadu mandal of Bhadradri Kothagudem district on Tuesday along with Wyra MLA Ramdas Naik, he said the government will allocate 3,500 houses in all Assembly constituencies.

He said that officials would tour villages from December 6



Revenue and Housing Minister Ponguleti Srinivas Reddy driving a tractor in erstwhile Khammam disrtict on Tuesday

that the government would give houses to everyone irrespective of political affiliations.

He said the BRS Government had made the state debt-riddled and that the Congress govern-ment is paying Rs 6,500 crore as interest every month for the

He said the government will phase of the scheme and that there is no need for people to pay money to brokers to get Indiramma houses.

He said the BRS government 'forgot' the poor and took decisions 'favouring' the rich.

TG govt to copy Maha strategy

State Grameena Bank PNS HYDERABAD on January 1, 2025. The Grameena

Centre clears formation of Telangana

The Centre has approved the amalgamation of the two Regional Rural Banks (RRBs) in Telangana into a single entity, the Telangana State Grameena Bank, which will cover the entire state.

an order dated November 13, 2024, by the Department of Financial Services (DFS), marks a significant step in streamlining rural banking services in the state.

The Telangana State Grameena Bank will formally begin operations

Bank will be the largest banking network in Telangana, with around 950 branches and 17 regional offices.

The long-pending proposal, initially raised after the bifurcation of Andhra Pradesh in 2014, has finally been implemented after agree-Andhra Pradesh governments on the division of assets and liabilities.

A consensus on the matter was reached during a meeting convened by the Secretary of DFS on October 4, 2024, paving the way for the bank's formation. Continued on Page 2

'No student must suffer due to financial problems'

PNS HYDERABAD

The Minister for Roads, Buildings and Cinematography, Komatireddy Venkat Reddy, has reiterated his commitment to ensuring that no talented student in the state is forced to abandon education due to
Venkat was moved to act after coming to know Continued on Page 2

financial problems.

He expressed his deep concern for students struggling to carry on studies and emphasized that supporting deserving individuals is a service to society.

NAVEENA GHANATE naveena.ghanate@gmail.com HYDEŘABAD

Telangana appears to be taking cues from the success of the Maharashtra Government in the recent Assembly elections, with Congress legislators indicating that the state government plans to implement schemes modelled on Maĥarashtra's 'Ladki Bahin' and 'Ladle Kisan' initiatives.

These schemes, which were instrumental in propelling the Mahayuti alliance to victory in Maharashtra, are now influencing the Telangana Government and its political roadmap.

A Congress legislator said that the the Mahalakshmi Scheme at an

The legislator said on condition of anonymity, "We will implement the Mahalakshmi scheme just like the Ladki Bahin scheme in Maharashtra. See how the results have come. There is no urgency to roll out the scheme. Meanwhile, we are strengthening Self Help Groups. There is a massive positive wave among them"

Telangana Government will launch appropriate time, aimed at provid-

ing an allowance of Rs 2,500 per month to women.

The legislator said on condition of anonymity, "We will implement the Mahalakshmi scheme just like the Ladki Bahin scheme in Maharashtra. See how the results have come. There is no urgency to roll out the scheme. Meanwhile, we are strengthening Self Help Groups. There is a massive positive wave among them."

The legislator acknowledged the immediate electoral benefits the schemes could deliver.

Chief Minister Eknath Shinde seemed to be hailing the government's 'Mukhyamantri Majhi Ladki Bahin Yojana, commonly known as the 'Ladki Bahin' **Continued on Page 2**

TG registers jump in revenue from property registrations

PNS HYDERABAD

Telangana witnessed an increase in revenue from property registrations during November. The state earned an additional income of Rs 32.96 crore compared to the same period last year. The jump is attributed to an increase in the number of registration documents processed and the positive trend in residential property registrations.

In November 2024, a total of 1,19,317 documents were registered, generating a revenue of Rs 1,160.75 crore. This marks a 13.38% growth in document registrations and **Continued on Page 2** istrations and

Narendra Modi

Now, responsibility is yours

PM dedicates to nation implementation of 3 new criminal laws

PNS CHANDIGARH

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Tuesday dedicated to the nation the successful implementation of the three new criminal laws here.

These laws -- Bharativa Nyaya Sanhita, Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita and Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam -- came into effect on July 1, replacing the British-era Indian Penal Code, Code of

Criminal Procedure and the Indian

Evidence Act, respectively. Chandigarh has become the country's first administrative unit where 100 per cent implementation

of the three laws has been done. Speaking on the occasion, the prime minister said the new criminal laws represent a concrete step enshrined in the Constitution towards realising the ideals for the benefit of all citizens.

Creating flood-free urban areas a challenge: HYDRAA

PNS HYDERABAD

As Hyderabad grapples with increasing flood risks, the Hyderabad Disaster Response and Assets Protection Agency (HYDRAA) has stepped up its efforts to implement innovative strategies.

At the GeoSmart India 2024 conference held at HICC, HYDRAA Commissioner Ranganath outlined the city's flood mitigation initiatives.

Emphasising the growing challenge of creating flood-free urban areas, he noted, "Even two centimeters of rain causes severe waterlogging, leading to traffic jams, fuel wastage, and rising pollution levels." Despite Hyderabad's annual rain-

than Telangana's 130 centimeters, sudden, heavy downpours exacer-

HYDRAA is addressing these issues through lake restoration, clearing illegal encroachments, and preserving parks and government lands

Alarmingly, only 0.95 per cent of

to encroachments on lakes and drains, as well as rapid urban expan-

HYDRAA is addressing these issues through lake restoration, clearing illegal encroachments, and preserving parks and government lands. The historical Ameenpur Lake stands as a testament to HYDRAA success. After clearing encroachments, the lake has become a haven for migratory birds, including the 12-centimeter-long Red-breasted Flycatcher from Eastern

Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy celebrated this milestone by sharing a news article about the bird's arrival, calling it a sign of fall of 89 centimeters being lower rainwater seeps into the ground due Hyderabad's ecological progress.

Account holders can have up to 4 nominees

LS passes Banking Laws (Amendment) Bill

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Lok Sabha on Tuesday passed the Banking Laws (Amendment) Bill, 2024, which allows bank account holders to have up to four nominees in their accounts.

Another proposed change relates to redefining 'substantial interest' for directorships, which could increase to Rs 2 crore instead of the current limit of Rs 5 lakh, which was fixed almost six decades ago.
The Bill piloted by Finance

Minister Nirmala Sitharaman was approved by a voice vote.

Replying to the debate on the Bill, Sitharaman said depositors will have the option of successive or



simultaneous nomination facility, while locker holders will have only successive nomination.

She also said that since 2014, the Government and Continued on Page 2

Jagan's confidence in YSRCP's return to power is surprising

Relying on God for one's own individual benefits is one thing and praying to God while interceding on behalf of others is quite another thing. But Andhra Pradesh' former chief minister Jagan Mohan Reddy, by declaring his confidence in God that He would decimate the Telugu Desam Party (which is leading the NDA government in the state) has introduced a surprising element in politics quite religiously. Even if he has put his trust and the entire responsi-

Jagan seems to be just coming out of the rude shock that he received in the 2024 Assembly elections, which yielded for YSRCP a tally that

bility on God for his party's

return to power, the larger question is whether voters

will buy his line of thinking.

was disproportionate to the Rs. 2.70 lakh crore he had distributed to various seg-ments of voters in the name of welfare schemes. His father and

undivided AP's former chief minister YS Rajasekhara Reddy had experienced a similar situation in the past when he was in the Opposition. But that experience drove him to victory with redoubled efforts. As the head of the opposition Congress, YSR faced the 1999 elections and subsequently lost due to strong political equations knitted at the national level. Because of the alliance between then chief minister & Telugu Desam Party (TDP) chief N Chandrababu Naidu and the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), YSR had to face defeat as victory of the Indian army in the

Jagan seems to be just coming out of the rude shock that he received in the 2024 Assembly elections, which yielded for YSRCP a tally that was disproportionate to the Rs. 2.70 lakh crore he had distributed to various segments of voters in the name of welfare schemes

Kargil War against Pakistan had turned the tide in favour of the alliance. Then Congress headed by YSR had emerged as the biggest ever opposition party in the history of com-bined Andhra Pradesh by bagging 91 seats out of 294 in the Legislative Assembly. As the head of a strong opposition party, YSR could register an impressive win in the 2004 elections and eventually

became the chief minister of the state. These results made YSR's dreams of becoming chief minister come true, considering that he had been waiting patiently for his turn for 23 years.

Today Jagan, unlike his father YSR, is in a peculiar situation of failing to get for YSRCP the status of even principal opposition party in the Assembly. That apart, he is



struggling to keep his flock together amid desertions by party's senior leaders. It is clear that these turncoat leaders do not see good prospects for themselves in YSRCP. Even those leaders who had been enjoying plum posts or serving as Rajya Sabha members

have left the party, cutting short their tenure. YSRCP leaders and RS members Mopidevi Venkataramana Rao, Beeda Mastan Rao and R. Krishnaiah have resigned from

Now Jagan is firm to hit the roads again from the first month of the New Year to lend a patient hearing to party workers, for whom he understandably had no time during his stint as chief minister. He is planning to reach out to the cadre. He will be covering all districts of Andhra Pradesh by camping two days in each district. He has decided to elicit the opinions of grassroots level workers by having meetings in all the Assembly segments, besides addressing mandaland village-level committees. Ultimately Jagan would mould those committees to raise voice against the 'misdeeds' of the

National Democratic Alliance government and highlighting the alleged non-implementation of 'Super Six ' poll promises made by the NDA alliance, comprising TDP, Jana Sena and BJP. Social media will also be a weapon in the hands of the cadre of YSRCP. This broadbased plan of YSRCP in the state's political arena suggests that it is preparing quite early the 2029 Assembly polls. This time Jagan has changed his tack. Instead of targeting 175 seats in the state Legislative Assembly for the next elections, he wants to confine TDP's tally in the House to a single digit! One can construe it as a wreaking vengeance against TDP as YSRCP got only 11 seats against its target of winning all seats in the House in the last Assembly elections. Jagan has expressed his confidence that God would

make YSRCP marginalize TDP like that. He seems to have firm belief in God, though people would expect him to make his party a viable force to fight in the elections. For people, the issues that count include complete ban on liquor consumption, assurance on comprehensive pension scheme for employees, revision of power tariff in favour of people and stopping of privatisation of Visakhapatnam Steel Plant. But YSRCP was never sympathetic towards these issues when it was in power. This apparently proved costly for YSRCP. Instead, YSRCP has been blaming its poor show on

Regardless of the 'confessions that Jagan is expected to make during his upcoming road shows, YSRCP would do well to adopt a constructive approach to return to power.

Telangana Cong govt's record unmatched: Mahesh

PNS HYDERABAD

Extending greetings to the people of Telangana, TPCC President B. Mahesh Kumar Goud said the TG Congress Government has undertaken development and social welfare programmes no government in any other state in the country has done.

In a statement issued on Tuesday from Srisailam, Mahesh said that this day last year saw the end of dictatorial rule in the state.

He thanked the people, who were fed up with Gadi's rule, farmhouse rule, corruption and family rule, and gave majority to the Congress to form a government.

The TPCC president congratulated Congress MLAs for winning elections by winning the public's hearts.

He said that Telangana is rising due to the development and social welfare programmes launched by Chief Minister ing 23 lakh farmers. We also



Erstwhile Mahabubnagar district leaders welcome TPCC Chief B Mahesh Kumar Goud on Tuesday night after his Srisailam tour

Revanth Reddy, Dy. CM Bhatti

Vikramarka and Ministers. "We kept our word by giving free bus travel facility for women in TGSRTC buses, increased to Rs 10 lakh the coverage of the Aarogyasri scheme, gave 200 units of electricity free every month and supplied LPG for Rs 500 a cylinder. We allotted Rs 21,000 crore to waive farm loans up to Rs 2 lakh helpgave a bonus of Rs 500 per quintal for fine variety paddy. We have filled around 54,500 government posts in a year. The government is establishing a Skill University and Sports University and steps have been taken to check the drug trade,"

He said the Musi Project is a wonderful scheme and added that development projects are

CPI gives 60 % marks for Congress's one-year rule

PNS HYDERABAD

The Congress' friendly party, the CPI, gave 60 per cent marks to the Congress government's one-year rule.

Revealing the marks on Tuesday, the CPI's state Secretary and its lone MLA, Kunamneni Sambasiva Rao, said that the Congress had passed with 60 per cent marks. He said the CPI will give 90 per cent to the Congress admin's performance when compared to the of BRS

Government. Speaking to the media at the Maqdhoom Bhavan on Tuesday, Sambasiva Rao said there the Congress government must fulfil the assurances it had given to the people.
"There is no coordination

within the government. Praja Palana has failed. Ministers are not answering the phone calls of the public or that of

BJP MLA appeals to CM to introduce common school system

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

BJP MLA from Kamareddy constituency Katipally Venkataramana Reddy addressed a letter on Tuesday to Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy appealing the latter to implement common school system in the State.

In his letter, Venkataramana Reddy said that the economic development and human development depends on the education system and hence there is a need to reform the education system comprehensively in the State.

He opined that the quality education only prepares the persons useful resource to the nation. However, the previous BRS government destroyed the education system in the last

10 years in the State. Venkataramana Reddy said that the education system in Telangana would fall to a low level if the Congress govern-ment continued the education system in the same manner. He suggested the Congress government to do justice to the coming generations.

Venkataramana Reddy said that as per the UDISC report, the students pursuing education in private schools are more in Telangana when compared with other South India states - Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and Kerala. It is not good for the State education system and for the comprehensive development of children, he

The Kamareddy MLA said

PNS HYDERABAD

that FRC system is in implementation in several states of north India, however it is not in implementation in Telangana

Stating that no CM got an opportunity like Revanth Reddy in the history as he is looking after the Education Ministry, Venkataramana Reddy said that the CM should take a political decision with will to implement a common school system in Telangana. The common school system will free the parents from spending unwanted expenditure on children's education. He appealed to the CM to strive to step first from Telangana for the rejuvenation of the nation with the introduction of the common school

We want more quotas for BCs

in local body polls: Kavitha

has great environmental, social and economic importance.

He said that the Musi River,

TGSPSC hired 12,324 people, **TGPRB 16,067**

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Government has delivered on its promise to create a surge in employment opportunities, by appointing 54,520 people in its departments and boards. This achievement underscores the state's commitment to tackling unemployment and strengthening public services.

The Telangana State Public Service Commission (TGSPSC) led the way with 12,324 appointments, preceded by the Telangana State Police Recruitment Board (TGPRB), which facilitated 16,067 recruitments. The Medical and Health Recruitment Board (MHSRB) contributed by recruiting 7,378 candidates, while the Telangana Residential Educational Institutions Recruitment Board (TREI-RB) filled 8,304 posts.

In school education, the DSC recruited 10,006 teachers to improve the quality of education in government schools.

Sukla Paksha

Dec 03 01:09 PM to Dec 04 01:10 PM

to Dec 05 12:49 PM

to Dec 04 05:14 PM

to Dec 05 05:26 PM

12:06 PM to 1:29 PM

7:58 AM to 9:21 AM

01:18 AM to 02:55 AM

10:43 AM to 12:06 PM

12:20 PM to 01:58 PM

Dec 04 01:10 PM

Dec 03 04:41 PM

Dec 04 05:14 PM

TUDAY

Tritiya:

ALMANAC

Nakshatram:

Uttara Ashadha:

Rahukalam:

Varjyam:

Gulika:

Yamagandam:

Amritakalam:

Month & Paksham

BRS opposes move to acquire Trimulgherry Football Ground land

PNS ■ HYDERABAD

Manne expressed concern tain Victor Amalraj, this including himself had over a recent gazette notifi- field has been the cradle of protested and successfully cation of the Congress Government about land acquisition which threatens the Trimulgherry Football Ground.

Olympians

Continued from page 1

nial-era laws.

added.

Thangaraj, D. Kannan, T. He said that in 2018, when Indian football.

Citing history, Krishank said that on June 16, 1981, Indira Gandhi had declared the ground as a "playfield," Known as the ground of explicitly forbidding con-Peter struction.

the IPC and later, the Indian Evidence Act most modern system in the world," Shah

Now, responsibility ...

BRS spokesperson Krishank

Britishank

Balaraman, and former the Army restricted sports and civilian entry, locals, revoked the order.

The Chief Minister claims to be a sportsperson and has expressed his love for football many times. Is this how he wants to treat playgrounds," Krishank said.

Centre clears ...

Continued from page 1

Former MP B. Vinod Kumar said the process had faced delays for nearly a decade due to disagreements between the two states over the division of resources.

He said the initial notification for the amalgamation was issued in October 2014, but progress was stalled until the recent breakthrough. Over the years, employees of both Grameena Banks had repeatedly approached Vinod Kumar to speed up the process.

Continued from page 1 the Godavari Project,

launched during Congress rule, ensured an adequate supply of drinking water to the city. He attributed Hyderabad's stability in drinking water availability to these landmark projects and described them as a testament to Congress's gover-

nance. The Chief Minister also outlined efforts to transform Hyderabad into a clean and pollution-free global city. He noted that the government is prioritizing the rejuvenation of the Musi River and establishing sewage treatment plants to improve wastewater management.

she is actively advocating increased reservations in local body elections.

During a meeting on Tuesday, led by BRS MLA Mutha Gopal, representatives of the Gangaputra communitheir gratitude for Telangana Jagruthi's recent submission of

BRS MLC Kavitha, who also

serves as the President of

Telangana Jagruthi, said that

a report on caste-based enumeration to the BC Dedicated Commission.

Speaking on the occasion, Kavitha reaffirmed her commitment to securing a quota for BC women and extending support to BC move-ments across the country. She recalled Telangana Jagruthi's past struggles on various social issues and assured that the fight for 'justice' would continue

without compromise.

Credit goes ...

Basic infrastructure like drinking water supply and sewage handling is being upgraded to match global standards,

making Hyderabad a competitive world-class city, he added. Deputy Chief Minister Bhatti Vikramarka, who also addressed the event, said that the Congress Government allocated Rs 10,000 crore in the budget for urban development.

Transport and BC Welfare Minister and Hyderabad in- water treatment infrastruccharge Minister Ponnam ture, he added.

Prabhakar spoke on the government's commitment to the development of the city and said that projects costing around

He said that 600 MGD (million gallons per day) of water is being supplied daily to Hyderabad from distant sources, ensuring the city's drinking water needs are met.

Rs 7,000 crore are underway.

He also said that additional reservoirs are being constructed to extend water supply to people living in areas near the Outer Ring Road. Sewage Treatment Plants (STPs) are being established to improve the city's waste-

Fourth City ...

Continued from page 1

supply and the Regional Ring

He accused the BJP of 'prioritising' Gujarat over Telangana and questioned Kishan's contributions as a Union Minister.

proposals from the opposition

The Chief Minister stressed the need for Central assistance for key infrastructure projects. He pointed out the lack of financial support for Hyderabad's Metro expansion, which requires Rs 35,000 crore, and demanded Rs 7,000 crore for bringing Godavari waters

He also emphasised the need for Rs 50,000 crore for the Regional Ring Road and radial road network and asked Kishan Reddy to act swiftly.

"Instead of blocking progress, bring funds for the Musi Project and provide affordable housing for the poor," Revanth said.

He accused the Central Government of 'ignoring' Hyderabad and 'prioritizing'

Gujarat with projects like the

'What have you given to Telangana?" he asked, questioning Kishan's contributions as a Union Minister. "You can sleep in the Musi or drown in it, but nothing will change," the

CM said.

Revanth challenges like floods, pollu-Bengaluru.

He also announced plans for

Kiran asks Centre to help in cleaning **Musi River**

PNS HYDERABAD

The Congress's Bhongir MP, Chamala Kiran Kumar Reddy, appealed to the Centre to provide financial and technical assistance for cleaning the Musi River. The MP laid a paper titled 'Matter Under Rule 377' in the Lok Sabha on Tuesday on the Musi Rejuvenation Project as a matter of environmental, social and economic importance for Telangana and urged the Centre to help with financial and technical assistance.

In his paper, Kiran said the Musi Rejuvenation Project

which was once a vital water source for Hyderabad and its surrounding regions, is now polluted due to untreated sewage and industrial effluents and encroachments on its banks and river bed. Around 40,000 acres of farmland in Nalgonda district irrigated by the Musi River is directly affected by the polluted water, while an additional 60,000 acres using borewells and small tanks suffer due to the contaminated groundwater.

Account ...

Continued from page 1 the RBI have been

banks remain stable. "The intention is to keep

our banks safe, stable, healthy, and after 10 years you are seeing the outcome,' Sitharaman said. The bill proposes to

increase the tenure of directors (excluding the chairman and whole-time director) in cooperative banks from 8 years to 10 years, so as to align with the Constitution (Ninety-Seventh Amendment) Act, 2011.

would allow a director of a Central Cooperative Bank to serve on the board of a State Cooperative Bank.

Once passed, the bill

The bill also seeks to give greater freedom to banks in deciding the remuneration to be paid to statutory auditors.

TG registers ...

Continued from page 1

a 2.92% increase in revenue compared to November 2023, when 1,05,235 documents yielded Rs 1127.79

Hyderabad Metropolitan Development Authority (HMDA) areas recorded significant growth, with 625 documents contributing to Rs 21.09 crore in additional revenue. In non-HMDA regions, 3,513 document registrations brought in Rs 202.78 crore, boosting the state's revenue.

The surge was particularly prominent in residential properties, including individual homes and housing complexes, compared to commercial properties. This indicates a growing demand for residential spaces, signalling a positive trajectory in Telangana's real estate sector.

Abhiiit Muhurtham HYDERABAD WEATHER Forecast: Partly Cloudy **Temp**: 28° Humidity: 75% Sunrise: 6:36 AM Sunset: 5:36 PM

Updated: December 3, 2024 5:00 PM

TG govt to...

and the CrPC framework came into being. added.

He said these laws signify the end of colo-

The colonial-era laws were the medium

of atrocities and exploitation committed by

the British when they ruled over India, Modi

the British rule and in 1860, they brought

"The 1857 revolution shook the roots of

Continued from page 1

scheme for the victory. The Ladki Bahin scheme of Maharashtra provided Rs 1,500 per month to women, with a promise of more payouts after the elections, directly influencing voter turnout and allegiance among women. Telangana's Mahalakshmi Scheme is likely to adopt a similar approach, offering substantial financial support to women to address their socio-economic problems.

On the agriculture front too Telangana plans to adapt lessons from Maharashtra's Ladle Kisan scheme. "We have seen the results of Ladle Kisan in Maharashtra. Ahead of local body elections, Rythu Bharosa will be a game changer. It is a continuation of the Rythu Bandhu scheme. So it cannot be stopped by the Election Commission. Will the BRS write a letter to stop it? Will they go against farmers?" sources said.

The strategic implementation of both the Mahalakshmi and enhanced Rythu Bharosa reflects the Telangana Government's recognition of social welfare schemes as a decisive electoral tool.

With legislators drawing parallels to the Mahatyuti alliance's Maharashtra triumph, these schemes could be vital in shaping Telangana's political landscape, especially as local body polls are approaching.

'No student ...

The purpose of those laws was to punish

Speaking on the occasion, Union Home

Minister Amit Shah said the three new laws

have been fully implemented in Chandigarh.

FIR, one will get justice," he said.

Within three years of the registration of an

"Our criminal justice system will be the

Indians and keep them enslaved," the prime

minister said.

Continued from page 1 through Chityala Mandal Congress President Gudipati Lakshmi Narasimha about three students who had secured MBBS seats but were unable to pursue education due to financial prob-

The students - Gunde Yugender from Elikatta, Antati Shashi Prakash from Veliminedu, and Rudrarapu Kaveri from Gundrampally - were invited to Hyderabad by the Minister and he personally extended a grant of Rs 65,000 to each of them. He also assured the students

that he would pay their fees for the next five years through the Prateek Foundation, along with other educational expenses. Encouraging them to excel in their studies, Venkat expressed the hope that they would become doctors dedicated to serving the underprivileged and earn a good name for themselves and their

The Chief Minister strongly countered Union Minister Kishan Reddy and challenged him to bring Rs 25,000 crore for Musi rejuvenation and additional funds for Metro expansion, Godavari water

He emphasized the

Congress government's efforts to make Hyderabad a pollution-free, safe and economically thriving city and pledged to allot Rs 1.5 lakh crore for Hyderabad's development. The CM also invited constructive

GIFT City.

Hyderabad's potential with other metro cities, outlining the city's resilience against tion and traffic issues that plague cities like New Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and

cleaning the Musi River, construction of water harvesting wells in 141 locations and transformative urban development projects.

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Workshop

On Overcome Anxiety & Tension

Venue

Swamy Vivekananda Institute Of Human Excellence (Language December 2 to 6 (6 pm)

Geetha Madhuri Live

Venue

Akan, December 6, 9 pm onwards

Arijit Singh Live in concert

HSBC presale is live for now. General sale on October 23, 1 pm. Get tickets only on insider.in and paytm.

Concert in Hyderabad

on December 7.

Texture art workshop

This workshop is suitable for artists of all levels, from beginners looking to explore new artistic horizons to seasoned artists seeking to enhance their skills and repertoire.

Multiple venues in Hyderabad till December 8

Elena Gabriele - OK!?

KLN Prasad Auditorium, December 13, 8 pm onwards

NYU CARNIVAL

With singer KARTHIK

Venue Boulder Hills, Hyderabad December 31

Weekend kids cooking camp

Master cooking and baking in 09 fun weekends

Culinary Guru Institute, Hyderabad. Till January 11, 2025.

Man loses money to fraudster

PNS HYDERABAD

A 51-year-old male private employee from Hyderabad had applied for a personal loan through Reliance Capital thinking that it is the original website and lost Rs 2.10 lakh to fraudsters.

The victim had received a WhatsApp call from a person claiming to be a Reliance Capital executive and asked the victim to send his Aadhaar card, PAN card and bank statement. The victim shared the details and the scammer informed the victim that he was eligible for the loan and sent him a letter.

The scammer then asked the victim to make a payment towards mandatory insurance fees. Subsequently, the scammer called several times, requesting payments for various charges, including GST, processing fees, TDS tax charges, loan completion charges, withdrawal activation charges and late payment fees.

In total the victim paid Rs 2, 10,559 and realising he was cheated, the victim filed a complaint seeking help.

City Pioneer



430 grievance applications received at Prajavani

In all, 430 grievance applications were received in Prajavani on Tuesday at the Mahatma Jyotiba Phule Praja Bhavan. According to the officials, 126 applications were received for Minority welfare department, 114 for the Panchayati Raj & Rural Development department, 46 for Revenue department, 54 for Electricity department, and 70 for other departments. Deputy Chairman of the State Planning Commission Dr G Chinna Reddy, and Special Officer of Public Administration D. Divya, participated in the programme and received

TGbPASS to be replaced by BuildNow system: Min

BuildNow system will replace Telangana Building Permission Approval and Self-Certification System (TGbPASS) for building permissions in Telangana. Information and Technology Minister Sridhar Babu has detailed that the BuildNow system is being updated and officers trained as it will be inaugurated by Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy by February

"The necessity to launch and the behind story for the system is that old system TGbPASS is taking 30 days for scrutiny work which has in return causing hundreds of applications pending and the Congress government will adopt the Artificial Intelligence (AI) methods to decrease the time for scrutiny and assist the people within less time."

On Tuesday, media professionals were given a demo on how the system works and each person was asked to wear an AI equipped system to identify the work of an officer on field. Minister Sridhar Babu, experiencing the system, elaborated that it has features of a lightning-fast scrutiny engine that processes even complex multitower buildings in under 5

Unified single-window interface that eliminates citizens' need to visit multiple departments and switch between portals. Immersive 3D visualisation technology allows citizens to experience their buildings before construction. AI-powered assistants provide instant, accurate guidance on building reg-



Minister Sridhar Babu, experiencing the Artificial Intelligence system

- It offers a single unified portal for drawing scrutiny and application processes, ensuring all functions are accessible in one place for a seamless user experience.
- BuildNow uses Augmented Reality (AR) technology to provide interactive and immersive visualisations, allowing citizens to experience buildings in their real-world context before construction.
- The platform includes an Al chat support system that allows users to receive immediate information on building rules and regulations. This feature enhances accessibility and allows citizens to navigate the application process effectively.

Governor hosts celebrations

Ensuring the data privacy nd transparency, the Minister said that no individual can tamper the data as Blockchain technology is used for verifiable tracking of every applica-

DTPC Director Devender Reddy told The Pioneer,

Encouraging persons with disabilities, or Divyangjan, to

view themselves as having

divine potential, the Governor

stated that disability is mere-

ly a state of mind. It does not

stop you from pursuing your

dreams. True success is in

fulfilling your highest poten-

tial as a human being. The future is accessible to all who

The Governor also appreciated children from schools

for the hearing-impaired, visually impaired and others for

cultural performances. He also

distributed assistive devices

such as wheelchairs, walkers

and hearing aids. Later on,

lunch was hosted for all the

persevere.

"Within a month the change will be brought and TGbPASS will be replaced completely. The BuildNow website will come up and the process will be seamless with officers finishing the applications within no time. As there is no single window currently we are facing difficulty in coordinating

with various departments to know what building has what permission so this system will do all the work as a multi-storied building with 3 towers and 40+ floors took less than 2 minutes for scrutiny. Existing System is taking 2-30 days and BuildNow will do it in 5

ORR Phase-II drinking water project to be ready this month

PNS HYDERABAD

The Hyderabad Metropolitan Water Supply and Sewerage Board (HMWSSB) is advanc-ing the ORR Phase-II Drinking Water Supply Project, which aims to provide a sustainable drinking water supply to villages within the Outer Ring Road (ORR) but outside the Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation (GHMC) limits. With a total project cost of Rs 1200 crore, the initiative is set to be completed by this month-end.

The project, which began in January 2022 with a 24-month agreement period, is being executed in two packages. Package I, entrusted to M/s NCC Ltd., covers areas includ-Saroornagar, ing Saroornagar, Maheshwaram, Shamshabad, Hayathnagar, Ibrahimpatnam, Ghatkesar and Keesara mandals. Package II, undertaken by M/s MEIL, encompasses Rajendranagar, Shamirpet, Medchal, Qutbullapur, RC Puram, Patancheru and Bollaram mandals.

As part of the project, 71 reservoirs with a combined capacity of 138 million liters are planned, of which 61 reservoirs are completed and 10 are the final stages. Additionally, 2,764 kilometers of inlet and outlet distribution pipelines are proposed, with 2,728 kilometers already laid, ensuring swift progress

Nineteen reservoirs have already been inaugurated, serving key constituencies including Rajendranagar, Patancheru, Medchal and Maheshwaram. A total of 554.77 kilometers of pipeline has been laid in these areas, with a cumulative expenditure

toward achieving the project's

of Rs 188.11 crore. The largest expenditure was recorded in Medchal, with a total cost of Rs 66.08 crore, followed by Maheshwaram at Rs 62.02

The project is being executed to meet the rising demand for drinking water in these regions. Officials have emphasised the importance of maintaining quality standards and timely completion.

This initiative is expected to significantly enhance the quality of life for residents in the identified villages, ensuring equitable access to clean drinking water.

Synchrony, Hyd recognised as a Silver Employer

PNS HYDERABAD

Synchrony, Hyderabad, has been recognised as a Silver Employer at the India Workplace Equality Index (IWEI) Summit 2024. Synchrony as the consumer financial services company, the largest provider of privatelabel credit cards in the US, received this recognition for its commitment to creating an inclusive workplace for LGBT+ employees and allies.

The IWEI Silver Award is given to employers who show significant achievements in promoting LGBT+ inclusion. Synchrony's progressed from a Bronze Employer in 2023 to a Silver Employer in 2024 showcasing equality and inclusivi-

Rachana Bahadur, SVP and Country Head - India, expressed pride in this recognition, emphasising that diversity and inclusion are key to innovation. Additionally, Chumki Sen Gupta, Assistant VP at Synchrony, was named finalist for the Ally Trailblazer of the Year award

for her role in supporting the LGBT+ community.

INTERNATIONAL DAY OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES

TSIC conducts Assistive Technology Summit

PNS HYDERABAD

Telangana Innovation Cell (TGIC) conducted Assistive Technology Summit 5.0, appealing for disabled-friendly toilets and tech solutions for Persons with Disabilities (PwD). The summit, held to celebrate the International Day of Persons with Disabilities 2024, took place at T-Works on

Addressing the inaugural, Ajit Rangnekar, Chief Innovation Officer (CIO) of TGIC, highlighted the need for an inclusive environment and urged the audience to focus on tech solutions and collaboration. Rangnekar emphasised TGIC's mission to make Telangana a hub of innovation for everyone. He stated that Telangana's ecosystem is committed to starting initiatives in Hyderabad and expand to meet the needs of Persons with Disabilities (PwD) and create unity. He assured that the State would provide infrastructure to support innovative solutions.

T-Works CEO Joginder Tanikella shared his interest in assistive technology, inspired by a fall detection band. He explained that the TGIC sum-



Aiit Rangnekar, Chief Innovation Officer of TGIC and T-Works CEO Joginder Tanikella light the lamp at T-Works on Tuesday

mit aims to support assistive tech innovators. He announced new initiatives, including T-Works centres in all 33 districts to create local prototype hubs, eliminating the need to travel to Hyderabad. He also announced the launch of an Assistive Tech Accelerator offering support without equi-

ty demands Meanwhile, Consumer of Assistive tech and Professor Shilpi Bhattacharya from Jindal Law School stressed that PwDs rely more on assistive technology than people. She called for tech to address diverse needs, citing examples

like difficulties in wearing

shoes or leaving home. The summit showcased motion-sensor wheelchairs, bionic hands and an innovative tech cane developed by 12 to 13-year-old students from Keystone School. The students explained that

the cane is specially designed with a vibration sensor and an audio caution system, which works through headphones to help blind individuals navigate public roads safely. They announced that the cane is available at an affordable price of Rs 500. The day-long summit also saw workshops and panel discussions.

TG govt allocates Rs10 cr for welfare of disabled people fidence despite their challenges,

Highlighting that the Telangana government has allocated Rs 10 crore for marriage incentives and Rs 87.81 crore for the welfare of disabled people, with 4% reservation in jobs and 5% in welfare, Minister of Women and Child Welfare and Panchayat Raj, Seethakka, participated in the International Day of Persons with Disabilities 2024 on Tuesday. TPCC Disabled Chairperson M Veerayya also took part in the

Addressing the gathering, Seethakka said that celebrating December 3 as PwD Day is a historic moment, with disabled people worldwide acknowledging its significance. She emphasised that individuals with disabilities, who have conquered the world with self-con-

The Minister also expressed disappointment that the BJP-led

government at the Centre has not increased disability pensions in the past 11 years. She announced that the State will soon raise pensions and provide financial support to the disabled. Additionally, a job portal has been launched, and over the next four years, the government plans to bring revolutionary changes to the welfare of the disabled.

Meanwhile, TPCC Disabled Chairperson Muthineni Veerayya highlighted the Congress party's role in establishing key initiatives for disabled welfare, including the Disabled Welfare department, pensions, employment guarantees and rights for persons with disabilities.



HYDRAA gets Rs 50 cr for urban upkeep

PNS HYDERABAD

PNS HYDERABAD

Telangana Governor Jishnu

Dev Varma participated in

the International Day of

Persons with Disabilities 2024

celebrations at Durbar Hall,

Addressing the gathering,

the Governor appreciated the

confidence, courage and

achievements of persons with

disabilities, saying, "I salute

your resilience and ability to overcome challenges, serving

as role models in society. Your

excellence speaks volumes and

I deeply admire you." He high-

lighted the need to raise aware-

ness across all sections of

society to address issues relat-

ed to intellectual disabilities,

helping to reduce their preva-

Raj Bhavan on Tuesday.

The Telangana government has sanctioned Rs 50 crore to the Hyderabad Disaster Response and Assets protection Agency (HYDRAA) for various urban development initiatives on Tuesday.

It was created for the conservation of government lakes and parks, restoration of ponds and rejuvenating them in and around Outer Ring Road (ORR). Principal Secretary (MA&UD) M Dana Kishore issued an order to this effect on Tuesday. The order stated that the funds can be spent on maintenance of the HYDRAA office, purchase of



new vehicles as well as paying bills related to demolitions so far. The State government, which has allocated Rs 200 crore for HYDRAA in the budget, has released Rs 50

In a separate programme,

the residents of Almasguda raised an alarm on park encroachment and got it saved by HYDRAA

The park located in Sri Venkateshwara Colony, Almasguda, had fallen prey to

encroachment. The trouble

removed children's play equipment and set up a container on the land, claiming it to be his own. Alarmed by this act, the

residents lodged a complaint with HYDRAA. Acting swiftly, HYDRAA officials inspected the layout of the area and confirmed that the land was designated as a park. Without delay, they removed the container and restored the park to the residents.

This timely action by HYDRAA brought relief to the route residents of Sri Venkateshwara Colony, who expressed their gratitude for safeguarding their community space.

SCR issues a travel advisory for safety of Sabarimala passengers

PNS HYDERABAD

South Central Railway (SCR) has issued a travel advisory for the safety of passengers on Sabarimala special trains operating from Secunderabad, Hyderabad and Kacheguda. These special trains, which are also running from Kakinada, Tirupati and Nanded, will stop at several stations along

The Railways has requested the cooperation of passengers in ensuring a safe journey, particularly by refrain-



ing from lighting camphor or incense sticks and performing rituals like aarti inside the trains. Carrying inflam-

mable materials and starting fires on trains or railway premises is strictly prohibited due to the serious safety risks, including fire hazards.
Violating this rule is a punishable offense under The Railways Act-1989, with

SCR is conducting intensive checks by Railways Protection Force (RPF) and Commercial department staff to prevent such practices and ensure safety for all pas-

penalties including up to 3

years in prison or a fine, or





7 students of the PA Pally Model School take ill due to food poisoning

PNS NALGONDA

In Nalgonda district, seven students from the PA Pally Model School Hostel fell ill on Tuesday due to food poisoning. The students started vomiting and were immediately rushed to the Devarakonda hospital.

From Monday night, several students in the hostel had been feeling unwell, but the hostel authorities kept it under wraps and did not disclose the situation. The medical team treated the affected students, and their condition is reported to be stable.

According to one of the students, the dinner served the previous night included sambhar, and after consuming it, several students became ill. Since Monday night, some of the girls at the school had been suffering from vomiting and

Floating solar power units to adorn Lower Manair Reservoir

PNS KARIMNAGAR

The state government is revisiting the idea of establishing a floating solar power station in the Lower-Manair Reservoir, a project originally proposed three years ago, but put on hold. Under the leadership of Revanth Reddy, the Congress government, plans are being considered to install floating solar power stations on all of the state's

The initiative offers several advantages. The venture does not require land acquisition or compensation to landowners and eliminates the need for conventional fuels. The concept of floating solar panels has gained renewed attention. The Singareni Collieries Company Limited (SCCL) has already prepared a Detailed Project Report (DPR) for the installation of the floating solar plant, covering an area of nine square kilometres within a total of 81 square kilome-tres of the reservoir. The solar panels will have a capacity of 300 KW, occupying just 10 per cent of the reservoir's surface area. Once completed, the project is set to become the largest floating solar power plant in India.

In August 2021, representatives from several consulting companies, including Tata Consulting Engineers Limited, TUV India



Floating solar panel (representation purpose onl)

Private Ltd, TUV SUD South Asia Pvt Ltd, Zensal Engineering Ltd, and SGURR Energy Ltd, held dis-cussions with SCCL officials about the proposal. In October of the same year, a private agency conducted a hydrographic survey of the Lower Manair Reservoir, analysing the bed soil and subsoil layers. Based on the survey find-ings, a decision was made on where and how many solar panels would be installed. The DPR is designed so that the panels will float on the water, even during times when the reservoir has low

Concerns regarding the potential impact on marine life and the livelihoods of local fishermen have been addressed through various studies. These studies suggest that

water levels.

the solar panels could promote the growth of moss, which in turn increases oxygen levels in the water, benefiting fish and other marine species. With the solar panels covering only 10% of the reservoir's surface the remaining 90 per voir's surface, the remaining 90 per cent will still be available for fishing, meaning the fishermen's activities will not be disrupted.

The SCCL officials have estimated the cost of the project at around Rs 300 crore, which would eliminate the need to acquire 1,500 acres of land. Additionally, the solar panels will help reduce water evaporation during the summer. Once operational, the plant will involve minimal ongoing costs, primarily for maintenance. The increased use of solar power would reduce reliance on coal in thermal power plants and the demand for water in hydropower stations, making the floating solar station an eco-friendly and sustainable energy source.

SP vows to free Nirmal district from drugs

Nirmal district Superintendent of Police Janaki Sharmila is preparing herself to take on drug smugglers in the district. She has intensified her efforts to free the district from drugs. Personally touring the entire district, she is visiting areas where marijuana is cultivated and taking strict action against illegal traffickers. She is raising awareness among the public, urging them to work together for the creation of a new society. She has been cautioning the youth against substance abuse as it would ruin their career and

Apart from it, the Superintendent of Police has been keeping a close watch on the drive launched by the police in the district to eradicate the drug menace. As part of her campaign to eradicate the menace, when she learned about marijuana cultivation on agricultural lands, Janaki Sharmila personally led a police force to seize the plant worth Rs 70 lakh.

Singareni

worker dies

in freak

accident

On Tuesday afternoon,

Theetla Satyanarayana, a

Singareni employee, tragi-

cally lost his life after falling into a sand bunker at the 7

Life Extension Project (LEP)

in the Ramagundam-II area

mine overman, was carrying

out his duties when the acci-

dent occurred, and he died

on the spot. The Singareni

rescue team promptly

responded to the incident

and recovered his body from

The body was shifted to the Godavarikhani area hos-

Satyanarayana, a head

PNS PEDDAPALLI

of Godavarikhani.

the bunker.

Baba Nayak, was arrested for cultivating the marijuana crop, she said. He was cultivating the marijuana as intercrop in the cotton field.

When the offender tried to flee, SP Sharmila apprehended him and arrested him. Similarly, other individuals like Kasavath Sajan Lal, Goti Ravinder, Kach. Santoshi, Bhamaine Surender, and Peeriyah Pratap Singh were also found cultivating ganja as inter-crops in their respective farmlands, and SP Sharmila personally visited the sites to arrest them. The value of the seized ganja plants was estimated at around Rs 10 lakh.

She immediately held a meeting with the villagers and educated them about the illegal cultivation of ganja and the punishments associated with it. She urged the villagers to immediately report any suspicious activity involving marijuana or other narcotics in their surroundings to the phone numbers 8712659555 and 8712659599, assuring that their identities called on the public to join hands with the police to eliminate the ganja menace from Nirmal district.

The district police are working to control the illegal contraband trade and punish the dealers and consumers with strict measures. SP Janaki Sharmila emphasised that anyone involved in the illegal narcotic trade, including those trying to exploit the youth for quick money, would not be tolerated. She warned that the Prevention of Dangerous Activities (PDA) Act will be invoked against those involved

in illegal activities. She highlighted the damage caused by marijuana addiction, which not only ruins the future of the youth but also creates problems for their families. Students, too, are falling prey to drug addiction, leading to a dark future for them and the shattered hopes of their parents. Janaki Sharmila called for everyone to come together to make Nirmal district ganja-free.

'Modi govt gifting nation's wealth to Adani, Ambani'

In a speech at the Communist Party of India-Marxist (CPI-M) District Maha Sabha held here on Tuesday, party State Secretary Tammineni Veerabhadram accused the Modi government of looting the nation's wealth and handing it over to business tycoons Adani and Ambani. He said that the Adani Group has been offering huge bribes to government leaders in various states. He cited a case filed in an American court. He described the Adani issue as a disgrace to the country and criticized Prime Minister Modi for remaining silent on

Veerabhadram also questioned the Congress government in the state for organising celebrations while failing to address the problems being faced by the people. He Congress of betraying the people by making numerous promises ahead of elections and not fulfilling them. He pointed out that the

guarantees promised Congress had not

been implemented and that there was no clarity on crop loan waivers. He also criticised the government's programmes for women, stating that the free bus travel scheme for women was the only scheme being implemented and oth-

ers were not functioning properly. He raised concern over the demolition of poor people's homes under

River projects. He emphasised that the Musi River needs cleaning, but poor people's homes should not be demolished in the process. He suggested that the government should first build homes for the poor before undertak-

homes for the poor before undertaking the Musi River cleanup.

He also spoke about the issue of land acquisition in Lagacharla for the Pharma City project, accusing the government of illegally taking land from farmers and causing difficulties for women. He said Chief Minister Revanth Reddy was making misleading statements about the land acquin and said that the land aco



CPI-M Telangana State secretary Tammineni Veerabhdram and other party leaders at the party conference in Nalgonda on Tuesday

tion was not in line with the 2013 law. CPI-M Central Committee member Cherupalli Seetharamulu, State

Secretariat members Joolakanti Rangareddy, Mallu Lakshmi, District Secretary Mudireddy Sudhakar Reddy, MLC Alugubelli Narsireddy and several others were present.

Students take oath to refrain from using drugs

PNS ADILABAD

Students take an oath in the presence of the Collector to raise awareness and refrain from using drugs. The district administration is determined to free the district from drugs.

District Collector Rajarshi Shah participated in the Arogya Utsavalu under Praja Pajana Vijayotasvalu programme organised at Yapalguda Zilla Parishad High School.

As part of the innovative programe led by the District Collector, the programme is being conducted at Yapalguda Zilla Parishad High School in Adilabad. On Tuesday, the program included Nutrition Day, where the Collector spoke to the stu-

During the event, the students mentioned that they have been participating in Praja Palana Vijayotsavalu and observed Nutrition Day on Tuesday. They further stated that on Wednesday, they would focus on mental health stress



Students take oath to campaign against drug menace, in Adilabad on

on Thursday the topic would be drug abuse, on Friday seasonal disease prevention would be discussed and on Saturday the last day personal development would be observed. The Collector encouraged the students to actively participate in these

The key purpose of conducting

awareness sessions for 10 minutes every day after the school prayer is to keep students' minds fresh in the morning as it helps them retain the information, the Collector explained.

The Collector further emphasised the importance of focusing on the work at hand and taking short breaks when necessary, especially if one feels tired while working.

The teacher effectively explained Nutrition Day, stressing the importance of consuming proteins, vitamins, carbohydrates, and fiber. The students were advised to avoid excessive water intake as it can negatively affect the digestive system. A Food Committee has been

formed to ensure the children's well-being. According to government instructions, one head and two school teachers, along with students, will monitor various activities.

The committee's duties include maintaining kitchen cleanliness, properly storing food items, ensuring hygiene, checking the cleanliness of kitchen utensils and student plates, and serving food to children only after the committee members have had their meals. All these activities are part of the Health School ini-

Later, the Collector inspected the midday meal, store room, and other related areas.



Bijapur Highway in city turns a 'death trap'

PNS RANGAREDDY

The Bijapur Highway has turned into a death trap with 146 lives lost into a death trap with 146 lives lost and over 400 people injured in the past three years. Despite these alarming statistics and widespread public outrage, the long-proposed road expansion project remains stalled, exposing the government's apathy. This highway, running from Appa Junction to Manneguda, is riddled with hazardous turns and plagued by heavy ardous turns and plagued by heavy traffic, making it a hotspot for fatal accidents.

One recent tragedy occurred near Mirjaguda Gate, where a couple from Poddutur, Lakshma Reddy and Bhagyamma, were killed. Just days later, a lorry crashed into a group of roadside vegetable vendors at Aluru Stage near Chevella, resulting in four fatalities and leaving five others critically injured.

These are just the latest in a series of accidents that have transformed the highway into a corridor of death.

Spanning 46 kilometers, the highway has 100 turns, with 19 deemed particularly dangerous. Over the last three years, 370 accidents have occurred, claiming 146 lives and injuring 400. Despite these grim numbers, the government has shown little urgency in addressing the problem. Politicians frequently tout road expansion as a key campaign promise but abandon the issue after elections.

don the issue after elections.

The plan to expand the Hyderabad-Bijapur highway into a four-lane road was proposed six years ago, with an estimated cost of Rs 828.41 crore. The project requires 288.55 hectares of land, including 154.50 hectares from private owners. private owners.

The foundation stone for the xpansion was laid by then Union Minister Nitin Gadkari on April 20, 2022, but work has yet to commence. Bureaucratic delays, including lawsuits filed by environmental groups over the removal of banyan trees along the route, have

stalled progress.

People's frustration is reaching a boiling point as the government continues to neglect the crisis. On Monday, a delegation led by BRA spokesperson P. Karthik Reddy filed a complaint with the Chevella RTO, urging immediate action on the road expansion. The group also lodged a police complaint at the Chevella Police Station, holding the government accountable for the highway's dangerous condition and frequent accidents.



Shadnagar MLA Veerlapalli Shankar having launch with sanitation workers in Shadnagar on Tuesday

Shadnagar constituency witnesses rapid development: MLA

PNS RANGAREDDY

Shadnagar MLA Veerlapalli Shankar has declared that the development witnessed in the region over the past year visionary leadership and the collective surpassef what had been achieved in the previous decade. Marking the Praja officials. He highlighted the rapid pace Palana Vijayotsavalu, he spearheaded a series of welfare and developmental programmes aimed at uplifting municipal workers and promoting community

As part of the celebrations, MLA Shankar launched a medical health camp for sanitation workers, distributed free medical and health kits, and shared a meal with them in a gesture of gratitude for their contributions. Loans were also disbursed to women's self-help groups, along with the distribution of approved checks to further support their

Speaking at the event, the MLA emphasised the transformative changes in Shadnagar over the past year, credition Chief Ministry iting Chief Minister Revanth Reddy's of development and urged citizens to acknowledge the progress made in a short span of time.

The celebrations were attended by a wide array of dignitaries, including Municipal Commissioner Venkanna, Municipal Chairman Narender, Councilors Srinivas, Krishnaveni, Swarar Pasha, and others.

Prominent leaders such as Market Committee Vice Chairman Mohammed Babar Ali Khan, Town President Konkalla Chennaiyya, and former Municipal Chairman Ágganur Vishwam were also present.

Officials told to provide basic facilities in newly merged areas of Khammam

PNS KHAMMAM

Minister for Agriculture Tummala Nageshwar Rao has directed the officials to take necessary actions to provide basic facilities in the newly merged colonies with the Khammam Municipal Corporation.

On Tuesday, the Minister laid the foundation stone for the construction of a cement concrete road in YSR Nagar Colony in the 8th division in Khammam city. The work is being carried out with an allocation of Rs 4.10

crore by the TUFIDC (Telangana Urban Finance Infrastructure Development Corporation).

Responding to a request from the residents of YSR Colony, the Minister directed Khammam RTC officials to set up a request bus stop and bus shelter. He also suggested that special

buses be arranged from SR Gardens to YSR Nagar, as students

and women were facing difficulties due to the lack of buses on that route. While addressing the gathering, the

Minister said that the government had promised to provide basic facilities to the newly constructed houses for the poor and to the villages newly merged with the city. He mentioned that, after discus-

sions with the Chief Minister, a special

fund of Rs 100 crore was allocated for this purpose. The Minister also directed the Municipal authorities to resolve the issue of electricity connections in YSR Colony and immediately allocate house numbers to properly constructed houses. He emphasised that any irregularities over the past five years should be investigated, and that the deserving should be provided with infrastructure

Later, the Minister unveiled the CM Cup sports competition brochure and



Minister for Agriculture Tummala Nageshwar Rao unveiling the CM Cup brochure and logo in Khammam on Tuesday

Municipal Corporation Mayor Poonkollu Neeraja, Deputy Mayor Fatima Johara, Revenue Divisional Officer Narasimha Rao, 8th Division Corporator Lakavat Saidulu, Corporators Kamaratapu Murali, Kottapalli Neeraja, District Youth and Sports Welfare Officer Sunil Reddy, public representatives, officials, and others.



ACROSS THE STATES



4.4 per cent women in CAPF and Assam Rifles: Govt

here are nearly 4.4 per cent women in Central Armed Police Foces (CAPF) and Assam Rifles in total posted strength of 9.48 lakh personnel, Lok Sabha was informed Tuesday. In response to a question, Minister of State for Home Affairs Nityanand Rai said 4,138 women personnel are likely to be recruited in the CAPFs and Assam Rifles in 2025. "It is a constant endeavour of the ministry to increase the number of women in CAPF. It is noteworthy that number of women in CAPF has gone up from 15,499 in 2014 to 42,190 in 2024," the reply said. In terms of percentage, CISF has the highest representation of women at 7.02 per cent in total force strength of around 1.51 lakh followed by 4.43 per cent in SSB, 4.41 per cent in BSF, 4.05 per cent ITBP, 4.01 per cent in Assam Rifles and 3.38 per cent in CRPF, it said. The minister said 835 women personnel have been recruited in CAPF and Assam Rifles in 2024 while 5,469 are in the process of recruitment.



7 newly elected MLAs of Rajasthan take oath

even newly elected MLAs of Rajasthan were sworn in on Tuesday, with Assembly Speaker Vasudev Devani administering the oath of office in his chamber. Devani congratulated the MLAs and urged them to uphold the traditions, dignity and decorum of the House. The newly elected MLAs are DC Bairwa from Dausa, Revantram Danga from Khinvsar, Shanta Devi Meena from Salumbar and Rajendra Gurjar from Deoli-Uniara, Rajendra Bhambu from Jhunjhunu, Sukhwant Singh from Ramgarh and Anil Katara from Chaurasi. Government Chief Whip Jogeshwar Garg and Chief Whip of the Opposition Rafiq Khan were also present on the occasion. Revantram Danga, MLA from Khinvsar arrived at the Assembly riding a tractor with supporters. Supporters of the MLAs, were also seen in large numbers outside the Assembly premises in traditional attire.



Kolkata to host Hamfest India convention

undreds of amateur ham radio operators from across the country will gather for the annual Hamfest India convention in Kolkata from December 14. The two-day convention will also see participation of delegates from Dubai, the US, Nepal, Oman and Germany, Sayani Dey, one of the organisers of the event, said in a statement, "Bengal is the pioneer in the history of India's amateur radio and home to the country's first licensed HAM Amarendra Chandra Gooptu, who obtained his licence in 1921," Hamfest India convenor Nilkantha Chatterjee said. He said it was a fitting tribute that the celebration of 103 years of ham radio practice was taking place in West Bengal, from where the journey began. Official representatives from the National Disaster Management Authority, National Disaster Response Force, India Meteorological Department, and the Nagaland State Disaster Management Authority are also participating in the convention. Dey said the Ministry of Communications issued a special callsign -- AT24HFI -- for the event, which would also witness participation of leading companies and R&D organisations.

Modi assures all possible help to Tamil Nadu

PNS NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi spoke to Tamil Nadu Chief Minister M K Stalin on Tuesday to enquire about the flood situation in parts of the state and assured him of all possible support from the Centre. Official sources said Modi called up Stalin regard-

ing the flood situation. Villupuram district in north Tamil Nadu continued to reel under unprecedented flooding on Monday following extremely heavy rainfall, virtually blocking access to villages and residential colonies as bridges and



roads were submerged and inundating huge acreage of standing crops.

In Tiruvannamalai, tragedy unfolded as five bodies were recovered from a house crushed by a boulder that rolled down a hilltop following a mud slip on the night of December 1 during rains.

'India for fair framework on border issue with China'

PNS NEW DELHI

India remains committed to engaging with China to arrive at a fair and mutually acceptable framework for boundary settlement, External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar said on Tuesday, noting that India-China relations cannot be normal in the absence of a

clearly articulated approach.
Making a statement in the
Lok Sabha, the minister said India-China ties have been abnormal since 2020 when peace and tranquillity in bor-der areas were disturbed due to Chinese actions.

"The amassing of troops by China in eastern Ladakh in April-May 2020 resulted in face-offs at a number of points. After the Galwan Valley clashes, we were addressing a situation that not only saw fatalities but events that needed heavy



Making a statement in the Lok Sabha, the minister said India-China ties have been abnormal since 2020 when peace and tranquillity in border areas were disturbed due to Chinese actions

weaponry deployment," he diplomatic engagements have

INDIA bloc MPs demand

JPC probe into Adani issue

Hold protest on Parl premises

Facebook, Gandhi said,

"Protesting at Makar Dwar,

Parliament complex, today, ask-

ing the real question: Who

benefits from Adani's billions,

Modi ji? The Prime Minister's

The Congress and some

other opposition parties have

been demanding a joint parlia-

mentary committee (JPC)

of Adani Group chairperson

Gautam Adani and other com-

pany officials by US prosecutors

on bribery and fraud charges.

sition parties, especially the

TMC, have not attached the

same priority to the Adani row

and from the start wanted

Parliament to discuss a host of

different issues, including

However, some other oppo-

silence speaks volumes."

said. The recent develop- set India-China ties in the ments that reflect continuous direction of "some improve-

unemployment, price rise and

the Centre's alleged discrimina-

tion against opposition-ruled states in fund allocation.

The TMC has skipped oppo-

sition meetings on formulating

the INDIA bloc's joint strategy during the session. The

Samajwadi Party has been attach-

ing the highest priority to the

Sambhal violence issue, which it

raised in Parliament on Tuesday

Adani's indictment in a US

court on bribery and fraud

charges "vindicates" its demand

for a JPC investigation into the

various "scams" involving the

billionaire industrialist's con-

glomerate. Gandhi has sought

Adani's immediate arrest. The

Adani Group has dismissed all

The Congress has said that

committed to engaging with China to arrive at a fair and mutually acceptable framework for boundary settlement... The government has maintained that India-China relations cannot be normal in the absence of peace and tranquillity in the border areas, the combination of a firm and principal stance on this situation and the border areas, as well a clearly articulated approach to the totality of our ties," Jaishankar said."We have been very clear that the restoration of peace and tranquillity will be the basis for the rest of the relationship to move forward," he added.

Jaishankar credited the Indian forces, saying that despite logistical challenges and the Covid pandemic, they countered the Chinese



society and the government. Speaking at the National Awards ceremony for individuals and organisations working for the welfare of Divyangjan, Murmu called for a shift in societal attitudes.

that their empowerment is a

collective responsibility of

"They need empathy, not sympathy. They deserve natural affection, not special attention. Above all, they should experience respect," President Murmu said, urging people to foster a society that treats Divyangjan with dignity and equality. The President highlighted that being differently

abled is not a limitation but a "special condition" that demands tailored support. 'Special training, counselling and facilities must be provided for their needs. While the government is giving priority to their welfare, society must also step forward to prioritise their inclusion," she said. The President pointed to the remarkable achievements of

particularly sports. "In the 2012 Paralympics, India secured just one medal. However, in 2024, awareness and support for Divyangjan have resulted in our athletes winning 29 medals. This progress reflects our growing sensitivity and commitment to

Divyangjan in various fields,

their empowerment," she said. President Murmu also stressed the importance of creating an inclusive environ-



Commission Chairman Arvind Panagariya on Tuesday said the West Bengal government has urged the panel to increase the devolution of taxes to states from the current 41 per cent to 50 per cent, while proposing significant changes to the criteria for weightage in horizontal allocation.

Panagariya, who was in the city, said, most of the 13 states the commission has visited so far have demanded raising the devolution of taxes to 50 per cent, while several others asked the panel to increase it to 45 per cent from the exist-

ing 41 per cent.
"In vertical devolution, the West Bengal government, in its plea, demanded that the devolution be increased to 50 per cent," the commission's chairman said.

Vertical devolution is proceeds between the Centre and states in the country.

Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee met the commission and made several suggestions. She also raised the issue of "deprivation of the Centre".

Cong blames 'PM's voodoo economic policies' over slowing GDP growth

PNS NEW DELHI

Stepping up its attack on the government over the GDP growth slowing to a near two-year low, the Congress Tuesday said Prime Minister Narendra Modi's "voodoo economic policies" put India in the middle of a vicious economic cycle of low growth, no jobs, low income and high prices. Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge alleged that every single aspect of the econ-omy has been ruined by the Modi government.

"The growth rate is declining. There are no jobs for the youth. The condition of the manufacturing sector is worrying. Inflation has drained the pockets of the common people. The gap of economic inequality is widening," he

"Now the rupee has reached 85, it is the second weakest currency in Asia. Only the billionaire friends of Modiji are making money, small businessmen are in bad condition. In such a situation, Narendra Modi ji it is important to remind you of your own statement made before 2014," he said. Sharing an audio clip of Modi's remarks on falling



GDP when the Congress was in power, Kharge said, "You will not listen to the voice of the people, listen to your own voice!! Addressing a press conference at Congress headquarters here, party spokesperson Supriya Shrinate said the GDP figure isn't just a number but a measure of all economic activity in a country, jobs created, investments made, consumption and even foreign trade including exports.

"So, a slowdown in GDP can't dismissed just because th numbers are uncomfortable for the BJP. India's Q2 GDP growth for the current financial year has plummeted to its lowest level in 21 months. This raises a lot of concern. Simply put, it means economic activity is sluggish, investments are not being made, consumption has been dampened, exports have crashed, jobs are not being created," she said.

Rahul to visit Sambhal today amid curbs

PNS LUCKNOW/SAMBHAL

PNS NEW DELHI

MPs of several INDIA bloc par-

ties protested on the Parliament

premises on Tuesday over the

Adani issue and reiterated their

demand for a probe by a joint parliamentary committee into

MPs of the Congress, AAP, RJD, Shiv Sena (UBT), DMK

ers, raised slogans against Prime

Minister Narendra Modi and

Leader of Opposition in the

Lok Sabha Rahul Gandhi,

AAP's Sanjay Singh, RJD's Misa Bharti and Shiv Sena (UBT)'s

Arvind Sawant also participat-

ed in the protest on the steps

leading to the Parliament's

Makar Dwar. In a post on

demanded accountability.

Leader of Opposition in the Lok Sabha Rahul Gandhi along with the five other Congress MPs from Uttar Pradesh will visit violence-hit Sambhal on Wednesday, party's state unit chief Ajay Rai said. Newly-elected Wayanad MP Priyanka Gandhi Vadra is also likely to accompany the delegation, he said.

The party's general secretary and UP in-charge Avinash Pande will be there too, Rai said. Curbs under section 163 (power to issue order in urgent

cases of nuisance or appre-hended danger) of the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS) were set to expire on Sunday in Sambhal and have now been extended till December 31.

When asked about Rahul

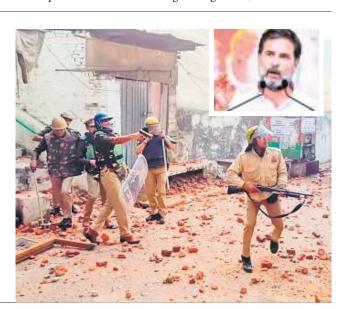
Gandhi's visit to Sambhal, Superintendent of Police of Sambhal Krishan Kumar told PTI, "Section 163 of the BNSS is already imposed in Sambhal. No outsider is allowed (to enter Sambhal). If they come, then they will be served a notice." Sambhal District Magistrate Rajendra Pensia on Tuesday wrote a letter

to the police commissioners of Gautam Buddh Nagar and Ghaziabad and the superintendents of police of Amroha and Bulandshahr districts, urging them to stop Rahul Gandhi at the oorders of their districts.

On the Sambhal DM's missive, UP Congress chief Rai said that this is "murder of democracy through blatant misuse of police". Sambhal has been in the eye of the storm since November 19, when a Mughalera mosque was surveyed on court orders following claims that a Harihar temple previously stood at the site.

Violence erupted during a second survey on November 24 as protesters gathered near Shahi Jama Masjid and clashed with security personnel. Four people died and several others were injured in the violence that ensued.

Meanwhile, UP Congress general secretary Sachin Chaudhary told PTI in Sambhal, "National secretary Pradeep Narwal, state vice-president Rizwan Qureshi and I met the family members of deceased Bilal and Noman, and helped them talk to Priyanka Gandhi ji. Priyanka ji enquired about their wellbeing.'



Death in severe COVID-19 could be due to cell damage'

PNS NEW DELHI

Organ damage and death due to severe COVID-19 could be because of disruption to the mitochondria, or a cell's "energy-producing factory", which contributes to 'cytokine storm' or excessive inflammation commonly seen in these patients, a new study has found.

Researchers found that the damage or stress in mitochondria can trigger immune responses, specifically those that activate the reninangiotensin-aldosterone system, or 'RAAS', network of hor-

mones, proteins and enzymes. The network is known to be essential for regulating blood pressure, but when overactivated, can trigger a string of



processes causing organ damage, the researchers, including those at the University of Pittsburgh, US, said.

They explained that overactivation of the RAAS network and stress in mitochondria

intensify an "out-of-control" immune response, known as a 'cytokine storm' a common feature of severe COVID-19 and also considered a main contributor to long Covid.

the journal Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, shed light on the biological processes driving organ damage and death in severe COVID-19 and helps explain The findings, published in why survivors can experience

'This could explain

dysregulation seen in

survivors of COVID-19

the long-lasting

Beheshti said

immune

long-term complications.

'Notably, we also found that activation of RAAS caused substantial damage to the lymph nodes (part of the immune system), which hasn't been shown in COVID-19 before," co-senior author Afshin Beheshti, a professor of surgery and computational and systems biology at the University of Pittsburgh, said.

"This could explain the longlasting immune dysregulation seen in survivors of COVID-19 and may contribute to long COVID," Beheshti said.

For the study, the researchers analysed genomes in autopsy samples obtained from 40 patients who died due to the viral infection. The samples were taken from multiple tioning of one's immune system in the samples obtained from nasal swabs. Information in one's genes translate into observable behaviour and traits through the process of 'gene expression'. The authors wrote, "In total, these data suggest that overactivation of RAAS sig-nalling and mitochondrially mediated inflammation activation holistically comprise the cytokine storm that causes lethal COVID-19." "Our study resolves some of the long-standing unanswered questions about how the SARS-CoV-2 virus impacts

the body," Beheshti said.

organs, including nasal cavity

(nose), lungs, heart and liver.

increased expression of about

50 genes involved in the func-

The team observed an

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-PAPER WITH PASSION-

Junta under siege

Myanmar's Junta is losing grip as rebel gains mount, raising fears of a balkanised future

fter years of oppressive rule, human rights abuses, and atrocities against its own people, Myanmar's military rulers are now on the defensive. Their grip on power appears increasingly fragile as armed rebels gain significant ground. A year-long offensive has allowed anti-junta forces to seize much of the 480-km National Highway 3, connecting Mandalay to China, a critical route cutting through northern Myanmar's rugged terrain. This victory denies the military lucrative taxes, threatens its strongholds in the central plains, and boosts rebel morale as the civil war enters its fourth year. Myanmar is teetering on the edge of disintegration as the military junta, which seized power in a 2021 coup, confronts increasingly severe attacks from armed rebel groups across the country. Over the past year, ethnic armed organisations and local militias have intensified their offensives, capturing key regions and heightening the risk of Myanmar splintering into fragmented zones of control. The most biggest challenge to the junta has



come from the alliance between the Arakan Army (AA), the Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army (MNDAA), and the Ta'ang National Liberation Army (TNLA). Operating primarily in Shan State along the border with China, these groups have launched strategic, synchronised assaults, undermining the junta's control in this crucial region.

The Arakan Army's offensives in Rakhine and Chin States have yielded significant territorial gains, placing vast swathes of land and critical townships under their control. These advances threaten the junta's ability to project authority in regions vital for natural resources and strategic positioning. China, a key stake-

holder with significant economic interests in Myanmar, has sought to balance its influence between the junta and rebel groups. As rebel forces secure near-total control over regions such as Rakhine and parts of Shan State, the junta's ability to govern the country as a unified entity is waning fast. This fragmentation could pave the way for the de facto partition of Myanmar into autonomous zones controlled by various factions. The war within has not been easy and the common people are paying the price. Entire communities have been displaced, particularly in the Rohingya-majority regions, where people face violence from multiple fronts. Basic services are scarce, and the humanitarian crisis is deepening. Prolonged conflict has devastated Myanmar's economy, deterring foreign investment and crippling key sectors. Infrastructure projects backed by China and other countries are at risk, compounding economic instability. The instability in Myanmar has broader implications for Southeast Asia, particularly for neighboring countries like Thailand and India. Cross-border violence, refugee flows, and the potential for illicit activities such as drug trafficking pose significant challenges for regional stability. The coming days will be critical in determining whether Myanmar can salvage its unity or succumb to a spiral of fragmentation and perpetual conflict.



Bullock carts loaded with sugarcane head towards the Sugar Factory fro crushing, in Karad

How Nehru targeted his opponents



Nehru targeted Dr Syama Prasad Mookerjee and Dr B R Ambedkar, leaders who had shaped India's Constitution but differed with his vision for the nation

s the campaign for the first general elections in 1951-1952 played out, the Congress led by Nehru fiercely targeted two leaders. For the fledgling Jana Sangh and Dr Syama Prasad Mookerjee, Nehru came out in open abuse, vowing to 'crush Jana Sangh.' For Dr Ambedkar and the Scheduled Caste Federation, the Congress adopted a ruse. Nehru deputed his trusted com-

munist friends to ensure Babasaheb's defeat. Jawaharlal was essentially a petty man when it came to his political and intellectual opponents. It did not matter to him that they were his colleagues in the Constituent Assembly till the other day and had contributed to erecting the constitutional edifice of free India. He wanted both Ambedkar and Syama Prasad defeated. He was allergic to their parliamentary skills and to their vocal advocacy of a new polity for India. He wanted a new Parliament shorn of opponents, except communists, who, in any case, were his ideological co-travellers. Nehru did not put up a candidate against A K Gopalan in Kannur. This camaraderie overflowed especially after Sardar Patel's death. Despite Nehru's flame-throwing blitzkrieg Dr Mookerjee won his Calcutta south seat, with his Jana Sangh just about managing to stay afloat as a national party.

Babasaheb lost from Bombay North seat, primarily because of the machinations of the communists who were outsourced by Nehru to carry out the hit-job against him.

It did not matter to Nehru that Dr Ambedkar's health was failing restricting his mobility. It did not matter to him that Dr Ambedkar had completely exhausted himself in the gargantuan task of putting together the Constitution and was therefore worthy of a noble gesture of support. Speaking of his defeat, Dr Ambedkar, one of his maker of the Indian most authentic biographers Dhananjay Keer tells us, felt that it 'was due to the machinations of

During the campaign Dange had given out a vicious slogan, he said, Parliament. Parliament, he felt, Spoil your votes but don't vote Dr Ambedkar.' To Dr Ambedkar, a forum standing on which he

Communism, was 'like a forest fire; it goes on burning and consuming anything and everything that comes in its way. Nehru deftly fanned that forest fire. Dr Savita Ambedkar, in her reminiscences of her life with Dr Ambedkar, recalling this first election writes how Nehru was 'keeping a sharp eye on the constituency' and of how 'S K Patil (Mumbai boss of the Congress) and S A Dange of the Communist Party had

It emerged, writes Savita Ambedkar, that 'Nehru, S K Patil and Dange had decided that they would do all that was required, use whatever strategy suited the occasion, but they were determined not to let Dr Ambedkar win.' The Congress-Communist conspiracy, as Savita Ambedkar describes it, left 'the Constitution-making Doctor Saheb defeated.' It was a terrible psychological blow for Saheb...

agreed."

It was Congress's manipulation that caused the defeat of the Constitution? This first defeat. deliberately inflicted on Dr Ambedkar, deeply disappointed him since he was looking forward to returning to was his natural arena of work,



CONGRESS **ENGINEERED** A SECOND **ELECTORAL DEFEAT WHEN BABASAHEB** LOST THE **BY-ELECTIONS** TO LOK SABHA FROM THE

BHANDARA SEAT

NEHRU AND

could give his best to his country's regeneration in his remaining years. 'This horrendous defeat in the elections, writes Savita Ambedkar, 'had an extremely harmful impact on his already debilitated health, melancholy, disappointment, depression and disability returned.'

Nehru and Congress engineered a second electoral defeat when Babasaheb lost the by-elections to Lok Sabha from the Bhandara seat. For this election, Babasaheb chose a young RSS pracharak Dattopant Thengadi as his election convener.

Thengadi would closely work as Babasaheb's understudy for the next two years and would go on to found the world's largest trade union movement Bharatiya Mazdoor Sangh. The Bhandara by-elections were a chance for the Congress to make amends and to give up its pettiness, but Nehru stuck to his blind opposition to Babasaheb.

Dr Savita Ambedkar, ruefully largeness of heart to re-invite [to Parliament] the sculptor of the Constitution with due honour. For the sake of the welfare of the nation, if not for anything else, Nehru should have left the way open for Saheb to be elected to the Lok

Sabha. But quite to the contrary, the Congress shook hands with a person like Dange and applied all its strength and got into all kinds of machinations to defeat Saheb, which proves that Congress cared more for the party than for the welfare of the country.'
During the Bhandara elec-

tions, Dr Ambedkar writes Keer, was scathing of Nehru and Congress. He was fighting the elections, he said, 'so that he might give the people the other point of view from the Opposition. It would not have been difficult, he said, for him to be in Parliament if he was prepared to make ca ompromise with the Congress.' Babasaheb firmly chose not to compromise or succumb before Congress and thus faced political humiliation and insult in his last years.

When Nehru's heirs, thus, comically wield the Constitution today, they must be greeted with loud guffaws. Their action needs to be diswrites that the Congress missed as the irrelevant and 'should have displayed the desperate posturing of the managers of a defeated political cartel.

> (The writer is chairman Dr Syama Prasad Mookerjee Research Foundation and member National Executive Committee, BJP; views are

One nation one subscription as a catalyst for equitable education



Access to quality academic resources remains a significant challenge for students and researchers, especially in India's remote regions

ccess to quality resource materials remains a critical challenge for students and research scholars, particularly in the remote corners of Índia. While the digital age has transformed the way information is disseminated, physical libraries continue to be the cornerstone of academic excellence.

Yet, these essential knowledge hubs are increasingly becoming relics of the past, accessible only to a privileged few associated with national institutions and selected universities. So far, every agency in the country has subscribed for their digital library resources, UGC have INFLIBNET, which is available in selected universities and colleges, CSIR and DST institutions have the National Knowledge Resource Consortium (NKRC); ICAR institutions have CeRA, etc, paying crores of rupees. In many cases, these e-resources are limited to the users of the host institute alone, though they are funded through public money. The ambitious One Nation One Subscription initiative, if implemented effectively, has the potential to



landscape. Despite technological advancements, access to quality academic resources has not been democratised in India till now.

Libraries in most colleges and universities face an alarming decline for various reasons. The lack of interest among younger generations in visiting libraries and shrinking funds has exacerthis bated crisis. Unfortunately, in many public institutions, mainly libraries associated with national institutions, library staff often lack the enthusiasm and interpersonal skills to create a welcoming environment for readers.

This, in turn, alienates even the most genuine readers who, despite the odds, make the effort to visit libraries. A

lack of support and an The Government should prouninviting atmosphere can deter students and researchers from making libraries their go-to space for academic and intellectual pursuits, further understand the evolving eroding the library culture needs of readers and can that is already under threat. The One Nation One Subscription initiative aims to address these challenges by providing nationwide access to high-quality academic resources through a centralized system. By negotiating bulk subscriptions to international and national journals, databases, and e-books, the initiative can ensure that every student has the same knowledge regardless of geographic or economic con-What a student or scholar gets

in a national institute will be available to a student in a university situated in a remote corner of the country. It's democratising the knowledge resource. However, the success of this initiative depends on more than just access. India needs a parallel effort to rejuvenate its library ecosystem. Even in the digital age, physical libraries are irreplaceable as spaces for reflection and collaboration.

vide adequate funds to modernise the libraries and also take steps to recruit skilled, motivated librarians who effectively manage digital and physical resources. To ensure inclusivity, The One Nation One Subscription must provide individual login credentials to every registered student and scholar, enabling direct access to resources anytime, anywhere. This would bypass traditional institutional gatekeeping and foster a more reader-friendly environment.

Policymakers must ensure this ambitious plan does not falter due to a lack of implementation or neglect of complementary measures. Knowledge is the cornerstone of progress, and access to it must be recognised as a fundamental right, not a privilege. To fully realise the potential of this initiative, it is essential that the government ensures access to these resources for every student.

(The writer is an adjunct faculty at the National *Institute of Advanced* Studies; views are personal)

POPULATION GROWTH RATE DECLINES

Madam — The Rashtriya Swayamsevak (RSS) Sarsanghachalak (chief) Mohan Bhagwat raised concerns about declining birth rates, emphasising the importance of maintaining a birth rate of at least 2.1 to ensure the existence of social groups. He underscored unity despite differences and highlighted the inclusivity of Indian culture without caste discrimination. It is, however, true that birth rates are falling in every nation and in the developed West, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan and China.

Population is shrinking because of decreasing incidence of marriages among eligible young bachelors and spinsters and traditional marriages for life are fast getting replaced by live-ins, same-sex marriages, increasing rates of incidence of divorces, consensual/temporary affairs, and above all, spreading birth control measures irrespective of religious opposition to the same due to loosening of popular restraints or fear his doubts to be clarified. It is the of religious tenets and prescriptions in all faiths. In India, Middle-class families are finding it difficult to provide better education for even two children and the value of rupees is decreasing and the purchasing power of rupees is going down. No educated person would like to have a third child. Just see how high the inflation is, GDP (gross domestic product) is down, the rupee is weak against the dollar, and we are having more children-who will feed them? Moreover, does Bhagwat have any solutions for real problems like poverty, jobs, and inflation? I feel this statement from Mohan Bhagwat is absurd and

Bidyut Kumar Chatterjee | Faridabad

CONTROVERSY OVER EVM

Madam— The growing controversy over the performance of EVM shows the dire need for a thorough study of its tamper-proof quality. Only when one to be foolproof is as important as keeploses, finds fault with EVMs is it acceptable? Definitely, it is the loser who seeks

Earth suffers from plastic pollution

E EDITO



lastic has become the biggest headache for all living beings on the earth. Because of the chemicals present in it, this garbage is not only polluting the earth and water, but it is also causing problems for the animals in the sea. The talks held in the South Korean city of Busan to find a solution to plastic waste ended inconclusively on Monday. It has been said that all the countries will meet again next year i.e. in 2025. But the way the world has been divided into two parts on this subject in this meeting itself, it does

responsibility of the Election Commission and the government to clear the doubts of anyone being the winner or the loser. Such doubts do arise because electronics are found to be the most vulnerable to manipulation.

After pushing in a big way for digitalisation, the Prime Minister himself expresses his concern over the mounting cyber crimes and digital arrests. Moreover, the persons in the helm of affairs also need to prove their integrity and their tamper-proof quality. The varying number of polling percentages from time to time instills, naturally, doubt in the minds of people. Above all, the pioneering countries in the field of electronics have not switched over to EVMs and are still sticking to the ballot papers. EVMs have not added anything as extra benefits in the process of conducting polling except in the process of counting votes. Ensuring the systems

ing democracy alive. A G Rajmohan | Anantapur

not seem that there is any scope for any kind of agreement after this. It is estimated that since 1950, more than eight billion tonnes of plastic have been produced worldwide, but less than 10 per cent has been recycled. Due to this, millions of tonnes of plastic have reached the oceans around the world, posing a serious threat to aquat-

ic life and their environment. While developed countries want a complete han on its production. A group of 95 countries, including the UK, the European Union, the African Group and many South American countries, has emerged, calling for making Article 6 a legally binding pledge to reduce production levels. But a group of oil-producing countries, including Saudi Arabia, Iran, Kuwait and Russia, strongly opposed it. India too has expressed its concern about including any commitment to cut plastic production, as it could impact its right to development.

COP29 FALLS SHORT OF EXPECTATIONS

Jang Bahadur Singh | Jamshedpur

Madam — The COP29 conference held at Baku was disappointing to say the least. It would be an understatement to say that it has delivered a deadly blow to international efforts to restrict global warming and put extra pressure on developing nations that are already struggling to emerge from the economic slowdown due to ongoing wars

in West Asia and Europe. How can they put developed nations and developing nations at par and expect the latter to do the heavy lifting? And to make matters worse, we have US President-elect Donald Trump, who has completely different ideas on this critical issue. With developed nations shying away from their responsibilities of helping developing nations to fight climate change, the future outlook for global climate mitigation looks grim. Developed nations will have to stop behaving like big brothers now and accept the reality and responsibility.

Bal Govind | Noida

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FIRST COLUMN THE ETERNAL **JOURNEY OF THE SOUL**

Life and death are interwoven in an eternal cycle of renewal, granting the soul opportunities for growth



RAJYOGI BRAHMA KUMAR NIKUNJ JI

Tery few humans know when death will come, how it will occur and where it will lead because death is inevitable and it keeps no calendar. Life may not be fair to all, but death deals equally with all, whether rich or poor, mighty or meek, deity or demon, saint or a sinner. Death has many shades to it. Dying for a noble cause such as for patriotism, or a social cause brings glory to the dead. Such deaths win over a lot of sympathy and goodwill for the soul.

Then some die a silent death without suffering much illness or pain. Such deaths happen to fortunate souls who perform good actions. There are also violent deaths such as accidents, murders, suicides, executions etc. Such deaths are preceded by suffering and bitterness and followed by more agony for the soul. So! Are there any happy deaths or can death be a rewarding experience? Well!!

To understand this, we have to first understand life. For this, we need to ask a few questions to ourselves as to what is it that lives when a human being is alive. What is it that ceases to exist when death occurs? On one hand, we say that a person has died and on the other hand, we talk of the body as the mortal remains. So what is mortal? The person or the body? In essence, life is a phenomenon that unfolds when a soul enters a body and death is simply a state when a soul leaves one body and enters a new one. Hence the person who passes away is the soul



that was living in the body. So, what is a soul? A soul is a sentient energy that manifests itself in three levels, the mind, intellect and sanskaras. A common saying goes that when you die the world is dead for you. Hence, what ends with death is the soul's connection or attachment to the limited world that it is related to whilst in the body, such as relationships, possessions, roles, etc. However, an amazing trait of the soul is that it carries over the karmic debts and sanskaras into the next life.

We all know that everyone has to die one day yet we never think about our death. This may be because as souls, we have been living in different bodies birth after birth for ages. Our attachment to the body is so strong that even in old age people buy bigger and better properties and continue to invest for the future so that they can live in comfort. Death is not the end of everything but it marks a major turning point in the journeyof the soul in the human world.

Death also means newness. It fills the soul with freshness and renewed zest for life and broadens the scope for the soul to enrich itself and evolve with new experiences with different souls in different roles, bodies and places. This renewal is what makes the concept of eternity meaningful. The cycle of life and world drama could not go on eternally if there were no death. For a spiritually enlightened soul, death means final liberation from earthly bondages; it's an ascension to a higher realm of existence where the soul can experience total freedom and bliss because an enlightened soultakes rebirth in a golden age where it will not suffer untimely

So, how does one get over the fear of death? For that, we need to understand that the root cause of our fear that leads us to sin & suffering is the consciousness and attachment of the body. Hence the awareness that we are eternal souls is the key to conquering the fear of death. Immortality is the awareness of our eternity and mastery over the body. It does not imply that we will go on existing in the same body forever, NO. A spiritually empowered soul becomes immortal by practising soul consciousness whilst living in the body. On the other hand, for sinful souls life itself is a living death for they die every day out of fear, remorse and suffering but those who die alive i.e. those who live in the world with no attachment to worldly matters are indeed liberated even in life. (Writer is a spiritual educator and popular columnist;

Delhi's pollution crisis: A call for sustainable solutions



A comprehensive approach to urban mobility, affordability and infrastructure is the need of the hour to reclaim Delhi's air and ensure a healthier, sustainable future



s India aspires to emerge as the world's third-largest economy, it continues to grapple with the challenge of crafting a robust policy framework to combat the persistent environmental crises (read pollution) in its capital city, Delhi. Thankfully, the stubble-burning season officially concluded on November 30, 2024, and it is perceived as the end of the annual apocalypse of Delhi's air pollution. But, it needs to be seen that although the practice was outlawed in 2015, it continues unabated, contributing to approximately 35 per cent of Delhi's pollution. However, the core issue extends far beyond stubble burning, encompassing broader atmospheric and industrial factors. Decisive action in addressing these deeper challenges – and not prolonged silence – is the need of the hour.

After weeks of smog and burning eyes and a high Air Quality Index (AQI), on December 2, 2024, Delhi's air quality showed marginal improvement for the second consecutive day, with the AQI that was recorded at 273 in the morning - though still within the 'poor' category. According to the Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB), the city's 24hour average AQI on December 1 stood at 285, providing a modest reprieve after 32 consecutive days of 'very poor' and 'severe' air quality (AQI levels exceeding 400). However, despite these minor improvements, the Supreme Court on December 2, 2024, refused to ease emergency restrictions under Stage 4 of the Graded Response Action Plan

(GRAP) for air pollution in Delhi. The Court emphasised that any relaxation of measures would depend on a consistent and substantial downward trend in AQI levels. The schools have nevertheless opened giving a fresh breath to the students from the online or hybrid mode. Although experts caution that pollution levels could potentially worsen, the past three days have seen clear skies and sustained, stronger winds from the northwest, which have facilitated the dispersion of pollutants. One of the most contributing factors of pol-



THE STATE OF **PUBLIC** TRANSPORTATION IN DELHI REMAINS DEEPLY INADEQUATE. ACCORDING TO A REPORT DELHI CURRENTLY HAS **APPROXIMATELY** 45 BUSES PER 100,000 RESIDENTS, BASED ON DATA FROM THE 2011 CENSUS

lution, according to the Centre for Science and Environment (CSE), is 'vehicular pollution' which remains the most significant contributor to Delhi's air pollution, accounting for 51.1 per cent of emissions from all local sources, despite technical interventions aimed at reducing emissions. CSE's analysis highlights a persistent 'mobility crisis' in the city, characterised by systemic shortcomings in the multi-transparent infants. in the public transport infrastructure despite years of investment. This crisis has driven a sharp increase in the number of private vehicles, which now play a substantial role in fuelling winter air pollution. Notably, even during periods of reduced stubble burning, Delhi's air quality frequently remains in the 'poor' or 'very poor' categories. CSE's report draws attention to several critical issues undermining public transportation, including its lack of reliability. For instance, instances of buses breaking down during transit rose significantly, from 781 in 2018-19 to 1,259 in 2022-23.

Furthermore, high waiting times at bus stops reveal a fundamental inefficiency in the system: less than 1 per cent of bus stops offer waiting times of less than 10 minutes, while approximately 50 per cent require passengers to wait over 15 minutes. The state of public transportation in Delhi remains deeply inadequate. According to a report Delhi currently has approximately 45 buses per 100,000 residents, based on data from the 2011 cen-

This figure is significantly below the benchmark set by the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, which recommends a ratio of 60 buses per lakh of the population. In comparison, major global cities such as London, Hong Kong, Shanghai, and Seoul exhibit considerably higher ratios, ranging from 69 to 90 buses per 100,000

residents, highlighting a significant disparity in Delhi's public transportation infrastructure. While the Delhi Metro has been championed as a cornerstone of urban mobility, its impact remains constrained. With an average daily ridership of only 2,700 passengers per train, the Metro's limited capacity - that poor labourers aren't able to afford - and reach is evident, failing to address the broader needs of the city's commuters. According to The Economic Times, an unskilled daily-wage labourer in Delhi spend approximately 8 per cent of their income on travel via non-air-conditioned buses, 14 per cent on airconditioned buses, and an alarming 22 per cent on the Metro.

These figures underscore the economic burden placed on vulnerable sections of the population. The challenge is addressing the issue of 'affordability'. Data from the 'Economic Survey of Delhi 2023-24' further paints a stark picture of the city's growing vehicle population. Delhi currently has 7.9 million registered vehicles, with an additional 650,000 vehicles added in 2023-24, a figure that surpasses the pre-pandemic (COVID) annual average of 610,000.

Moreover, the city experiences a daily influx and outflow of 1.1 million vehicles. The annual growth rate of two-wheelers and cars stands at 15 per cent, contributing significantly to transport-related pollution. Notably, according to the CSE, the transport sector accounts for 81 per cent of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions in the capital, further worsening its air quality challenges.

There is a reports that the number of vehicles in the capital doesn't correspond to the size of its population, showing how a small proportion of the population has an outsised contribution to the air pollution crisis. According to data obtained in

Family Health Survey, only a small proportion of families residing in Delhi own cars – 19 per cent in its rural areas and 28 per cent in its urban centers. Yet, Delhi streets are often congested by this small proportion of car-owners." However, an equally concerning factor lies in the extensive proliferation of industries across Delhi and the National Capital Region (NCR), which persist as major and consistent sources of pollutants.

These industrial emissions subject the residents of Delhi to a form of 'slow violence (read poison)'. Therefore, enhancing public transportation systems is a pivotal strategy for addressing the challenges posed by urban mobility and environmental sustainability in Delhi. Key measures such as improving last-mile connectivity, reducing fares to ensure affordability for a broader demographic, and expanding the public transport fleet to accommodate the city's growing population are essential for reducing the dependence on private vehicles.

By prioritising these initiatives, it is believed that a significant decrease in traffic congestion and vehicular emissions can be achieved, contributing to a cleaner and healthier urban environment. Moreover, such measures would improve the inclusivity and accessibility of the city, enabling individuals without personal vehicles to navigate Delhi more efficiently. In the long term, a robust and affordable public transport network would not only promote environmental sustainability but also enhance the overall quality of life for all residents by fostering greater equity and mobility within the city.

(The writer is Programme Executive, Gandhi Smriti and Darshan Samiti; views are

The impact of COVID-19 and lessons for preventing future pandemics

By strengthening healthcare systems and fostering global collaboration, we can minimise the risk of future pandemics write SUMER SINGH AHLUWALIA and SAISHA ANAND

less others affected. These statistics barely begin to convey the immense impact of the pandemic, which brought loss to almost everyone. Wearing masks became the norm, schools transformed into virtual classrooms, and homes turned into makeshift workspaces. For a time, the world seemed to turn into a vast cemetery. Addressing and preventing future pandemics requires both personal behavioral changes and strict gov-ernment regulations. These efforts can significantly reduce the risk of COVID-19 and similar health crises in the future.

Origins and Ethical Considerations

The origin of COVID-19 COVID-19 vaccines faced sigremains controversial, though worldwide, with count- it is widely believed to have stemmed from an animal sold at the Huanan Seafood Market in China. The consumption of meat, normalised for centuries, has often been linked to the emergence of infectious diseases. Diseases arising from the butchering of animals highlight the need for dietary shifts. Vegetarianism, for instance, is a proactive step that could reduce the likelihood of zoonotic spillovers and the spread of diseases like COVID-19.

views are personal)

This also raises an ethical question: is it justifiable to kill animals merely to satisfy human taste preferences?

The Role of Vaccination

nificant backlash. Many were hesitant due to concerns about the intentions of pharmaceutical companies and the fact that the vaccines did not provide sterilising immunity. However, vaccinations remain essential to eradicating diseases. According to the National Center for Immunisation and Respiratory Diseases, individuals who received the COVID-19 vaccine were 54 per cent less likely to contract SARS-CoV-2. Áchieving herd immunity is crucial, requiring the transmission rate (Rt) to fall below 1, meaning each infected individual transmits the virus to less than one other person.

The concept of the "socialism Vaccination has long been a of the microbe" emphasises topic of debate, and the our responsibility to protect the importance of strict quar-

others by safeguarding ourselves from infectious diseases. For instance, self-isolation, mask-wearing, and vaccination not only protect individuals but also shield vulnerable populations who cannot be vaccinated.

Preventative Measures

Personal precautions, such as wearing masks, self-isolating, and following hygiene protocols, are critical in containing the spread of viruses like SARS-CoV-2. A study in Bangladesh revealed that mask usage significantly reduced COVID-19 infections.

As an RNA virus, SARS-CoV-2 evolves quickly, facilitating asymptomatic transmission. Research by Wang and Tong, published in the 'National Library of Medicine, stresses



antine measures for asymptomatic individuals to control the

Government Interventions Not everyone maintains the same hygiene standards, underscoring the need for government intervention. Investments in research and healthcare infrastructure are

Global Virome Project and DEEP VZN aim to identify high-risk regions, animals, and viruses, enabling better predictions and preventive

India's 2021 healthcare crisis serves as a stark example of unpreparedness. A lack of oxygen, hospital beds, and essential facilities led to thousands of deaths daily. Despite this, the country still faces a deficit in healthcare infrastructure, highlighting the urgent need for increased healthcare budgets.

Economic barriers also prevent many from accessing necessary care. A study published in the 'National Library of Medicine' found that one in six adults avoids healthcare due to essential for pandemic pre-paredness. Projects like the address this by subsidising

basic health insurance, covering vaccines, health checkups, and screenings. This would ensure equitable access to healthcare and encourage public participation in disease eradication efforts. Education as a Tool for

Change Education plays a vital role in fostering behaviour change. Courses like "Global Change and Infectious Disease," offered at Wesleyan University, teach valuable skills for reducing infection risks. Such courses should be mandatory to instill a lifelong sense of personal and social responsibility. Teaching hygiene practices, such as proper handwashing, should start at a young age, while mass

educational campaigns can

raise awareness about infec-

tious diseases across all age

groups. Social media can amplify these messages, encouraging responsible behaviors and helping curb the spread of future diseases. Conclusion

Minimizing the spread of COVID-19 and preventing future pandemics requires a combination of personal behavioral changes and robust government interventions. These pandemics are a wakeup call, reminding us of the harmful impacts of human activities on the planet. By promoting practices like vegetarianism, personal hygiene, and social responsibility, we can mitigate the dangers of pandemics and build a hopeful future.

(Ahluwalia & Saisha are studying economics at Wesleyan *University*; *views* are personal)

HYDERABAD | WEDNESDAY | DECEMBER 4, 2024

IN BRIEF



Gold declines Rs 200 to Rs 79,000 per 10 gm

Gold prices extended losses for the second straight day after declining Rs 200 to Rs 79,000 per 10 grams in the national capital on Tuesday, according to the All India Sarafa Association. The yellow metal of 99.9 per cent purity on Monday settled at Rs 79,200 per 10 grams. However, silver prices surged Rs 2,400 to Rs 92,400 per kg against the previous close of Rs 90,000 per kg. The bullish sentiment in the silver market is primarily driven by industrial demand, traders said. Prices of gold of 99.5 per cent purity slipped Rs 200 to Rs 78,600 per 10 grams. It closed at Rs 78,800 per 10 grams on Monday. Meanwhile, in futures trade on the Multi Commodity Exchange (MCX), gold contracts for February delivery rose Rs 146 or 0.19 per cent to trade at Rs 76,833 per 10 grams. Silver contracts for March delivery advanced Rs 1,251 or 1.38 per cent to Rs 92,061 per kg. Globally, Comex gold futures climbed USD 7.40 per ounce or 0.28 per cent to USD 2,665.90 per ounce. Gold and silver prices witnessed higher swings in the previous session, pressured by a firm dollar after US Presidentelect Donald Trump threatened to impose steep tariffs on the BRICS group of countries to dissuade them from attempting to find alternatives to the dollar.



NMDC reports record 4.51 MnT output; 4 MnT sales

tate-owned NMDC has reported a record 18 per cent rise in iron ore production at 4.51 million tonne (MnT) in November. The company had produced 3.83 MnT of iron ore in the same month last year, NMDC said in a statement. The company has also registered a 5.5 per cent rise in its sales to 4 MnT in the month under review, from 3.79 MnT in November 2023. "Achieving the best-ever production and sales figures for November is a momentous achievement for us. As we move forward, we remain focused on sustainable growth and delivering value to our stakeholders," said Amitava Mukherjee, Director (Finance), NMDC. Hyderabad-based NMDC, under the Ministry of Steel, is India's largest iron ore mining company. NMDC alone caters around 20 per cent to the country's demand for the key steel making



Fintech firm MODIFI targets to finance 5,000 SMEs

 $oldsymbol{\Lambda}$ msterdam-headquartered fintech MODIFI on Tuesday said $oldsymbol{\Lambda}$ it aims to finance over 5,000 small and medium Henterprises (SMEs) across India in the next two to three years. Having facilitated over USD 3 billion in global trade across over 1,800 trading partners in more than 55 countries since its inception, India remains pivotal to MODIFI's global expansion journey, a release said. The company, a global player in cross-border B2B trade finance and payments solutions, launched its India operations in 2019, making it the first international market outside Europe. In India, the release said, the company has provided trade financing to firms across key export sectors like renewables, automotive, chemicals, and

Govt not considering PSU bank merger: MoS Finance

PNS NEW DELHI

The government is not considering merger of public sector banks, Minister of State for Finance Pankaj Chaudhary said on Tuesday.

In a written reply to a question in the Rajya Sabha, he said several steps have been taken by the government to strengthen the financial condition of public sector banks (PSBs). Chaudhary said the reforms undertaken by the govern-ment in the banking sector have created systemic improvements and instituted checks and controls to minimise the risk of recurrence of excessive stress. To a question on whether the merger of public sector banks is being considered, Chaudhary replied: "No

Chaudhary further said PSU banks have shown improvement in their capital adequacy ratio and gross non-performing assets position post-merg-er. "The merger has helped in improved synergies, economies

of scale, better technology integration and the same has resulted in uniform improvement across all key financial parameters," Chaudhary

In the biggest consolidation exercise in the banking space, the government in August 2019, had announced four major mergers of public sector banks, bringing down their total number to 12 from 27 in 2017, a move aimed at making state-owned lenders globalsized banks.
United Bank of India and

Oriental Bank of Commerce were merged with Punjab National Bank; Syndicate Bank with Canara Bank; Allahabad Bank with Indian Bank; and Andhra Bank and Corporation Bank with Union Bank of India, effecive April 1, 2020. In 2019, Dena Bank and Vijaya Bank were merged with the Bank of Baroda. Prior to this, the government had merged five associate banks of SBI and Bharatiya Mahila Bank with the

'Banks should adopt a bottom-up approach for preparing credit plan'

Banks should adopt a "bottomup" approach for preparing credit plans to fulfil fund requirements for different segments in districts, RBI Deputy Governor Swaminathan J has

Addressing a conference for lead district managers of Maharashtra last week, the Deputy Governor said the aspect of design and development starts with the credit plans, according to a RBI release. The Lead Bank Scheme

(LBS) was conceptualised in 1969 to coordinate the efforts of the credit institutions and the government. 'Čredit planning should

adopt a bottom-up approach to convey the needs of the centres and then designing a plan best suited to address those," he said.

It is also important to understand that, while the targets should strive to be aspirational in ideas, they

should be realistic enough to translate into execution and reflect the local credit needs, the senior Reserve Bank official said.

He further said that in this age of abundance of data and analytical models, a data-based empirical approach to designing of credit plan is essential. Such techniques provide the ease with which targeted strategies can be developed for intervention.

'Having said that, the primary step of data collection should be through field surveys and not be substituted by just an academic understand-

The field surveys also enable to identify those areas which are more in need of credit flow and have a better capability of servicing the loans.

This should be the premise on which you formulate bankable schemes," Swaminathan

The Deputy Governor also informed the gathering that statistics show that about half of the Self-Help Groups (SHGs) are yet to be linked to

formal credit, and a large proportion of small and marginal farmers still lack access to

bank financing.
Another class of potential borrowers which has remained underserved are the MSMEs and within that, those led by women.

"Therefore, when we adopt an empirical approach coupled with your on-ground experience for designing of a credit plan, the credit requirements of such segments can be effectively addressed through suitable Potential Linked Credit Plans as well as in block and district-level credit strategies," Swaminathan said.

Over the decades, LBS has evolved in alignment with India's developmental priori-

At its core, the LBS framework facilitates coordinated efforts among banks, financial institutions, and government machinery, resulting in improved banking access and enhanced credit flow to vital

Mahindra, IndiGo slug it out over '6e' trademark

PNS NEW DELHI

Mahindra & Mahindra and InterGlobe Aviation, which owns IndiGo airlines, were on Tuesday locked in a tussle over infringement of the '6e' trademark, despite the automaker claiming it is in discussions to find an amicable solution.

The automaker, which introduced two electric brands -- BE 6e and XEV 9e -- earlier this month, said its trademark 'BE 6e' differs from IndiGo's '6E', eliminating any risk of confusion.

IndiGo, which uses 6E as the airline designator code, however refuted the claim by the Mumbai-based automaker. The 6E mark is an integral part of IndiGo's identity for the past 18 years and is a registered trademark that holds strong global recognition. The "6E" mark, whether standalone or in its variants and formative forms, is extensively used by IndiGo for its

'No blanket ban on Indian shrimp in US'

PNS NEW DELHI

The US has not imposed a blanket ban on shrimp imports from India, including Kerala, and the restrictions are targeted only at wild-caught shrimp, the government said on Tuesday.

In a written reply to Lok Sabha, Rajiv Ranjan Singh, Union Minister of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, said, "USA has not implemented a blanket ban on Indian shrimp imports including Kerala. The restrictions are specifically targeted at wildcaught shrimp, primarily due to concerns regarding sea turtle conservation."

While exports of wildcaught shrimp to the US are currently limited, shipment of wild-caught shrimp to other countries remain unaffected, he added.

The minister informed that the Department of Commerce, through Marine Products Development Authority (MPEDA), has been proactively taking up the matWashington DC. The department through

MPEDA in consultation with both the US Department of State and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) has tested several versions of the Turtle Excluder Device (TED) fabricated by ICAR-Central Institute of Fisheries Technology (CIFT).

Further, Department of Commerce through MPEDA has organised state level workshops on popularization of the TED and is conducting awareness programmes among boat owners and fishers across all the major harbours and land-

ing centres of the country.
"Department of Commerce has taken up the matter through various bilateral mechanisms between India and the US at both official and ministerial level.

Some of such recent interventions have been through the India-US Trade Policy Forum (TPF) held in New Delhi in January 2024 and the Trade Policy Forum Inter-sesin September of India in 2024," Singh said.

'Sustainability playing key role in global trade talks'

New elements related to sustainability, inclusivity and security are now playing an important role in global trade discussions and they would dictate the future talks, a senior official said on Tuesday.

Additional Secretary in the Department of Commerce L Satya Srinivas also emphasised on the importance of adopting a holistic perspective on the commercial significance of free trade agreements (FTAs) for the country.

"On the plate of trade, there are vast new dimensions getting added...How do we deal those

dimensions...These new regulations and new focus areas of present will dictate our trajectory towards the future," he said at CII's Partnership Summit here.

Earlier in trade discussions. the main issues which used to figure included reduction or removal of customs duties and non-tarif

In addition to these, now



"new dimensions are coming into the trade play which is sustainability and security induced," he said, adding these issues like environment and labour are also bringing in regulatory as well as economic uncertainties.

Srinivas added that as the country is targeting to export USD 2 trillion worth of goods and services by 2030, FTAs are going to play an important role in that. "(In FTAs), we need to look at goods, investments and services all together," he said stating that he the new elements have also

India has so far implemented over a dozen trade agreements with countries including Singapore, Korea and Japan and is now negotiating trade pacts with the European Union, UK, Oman, and Peru.

In the FTAs with UAE, Australia and EFTA (European Free Trade Association) bloc, new elements are there. New rules such as EU's car-

bon tax and deforestation reg-

No shortage of DAP fertiliser in India: FAI

PNS NEW DELHI

Fertiliser industry body FAI has asserted that there is no shortage of Di-Ammonium Phosphate (DAP) in the country despite fall in imports and production in the first seven months of this financial year.

Fertiliser Association of India (FAI) also demanded that the DAP should command the highest price among all nonurea fertilisers, because of its high nutritional value. It also stressed on the need to protect soil health.

"There is no shortage of DAP in the country," FAI Chairman N Suresh Krishnan told reporters here when asked about reports of non-availability of DAP in some parts of the country. He, however, said there could be a fall in the closing stock of DAP at the end of the current fiscal year.

According to FAI data, the production of DAP declined to 25.03 lakh tonnes during April-October this fiscal, from 27.01 lakh tonnes in the year-ago peri-



od. Import of DAP declined to 27.84 lakh tonnes from 39.68 lakh tonnes during the period under review.

Sales of DAP, too, fell to 56.92 lakh tonnes from 76.31 lakh tonnes. Krishanan, however, said the sales of DAP have improved in the last month.

He said the country requires around 10 million tonnes of DAP annually to meet domestic demand, of which around 60 per cent is imported. Imports from China has also declined so far this year. The FAI Chairman also highlighted that sales of NP/NPKs (other than DAP) fertilisers have increased, compensating for the drop in sales

of DAP. Krishnan said the current MRP of the DAP is Rs 1,350 per bag and said the industry was not incurring losses at current subsidy offered by the Centre. Among all non-urea fertilis-

ers, he said DAP should command the maximum price because of its high nutrient value. When asked about the ideal

retail price of DAP, Krishnan did not specify any particular

At present, the Muriate of Potash (MoP) is being sold at Rs 1,500-1,600 per bag, while the price of DAP is Rs 1,350 per bag. The government is providing a huge subsidy on DAP to ensure that farmers get this important

nutrient at an affordable rate.
The FAI Chairman also talked about the huge volatility in the price of imported DAP during the last four years because of global conflicts. In view of the crisis in the Red Sea, the time duration for imports of fertilisers has also increased

Refund IPO funds of Rs 45 cr to investors:Sebi

PNS NEW DELHI

Markets regulator Sebi on Tuesday directed Trafiksol ITS Technologies to refund Rs 45 crore raised through its IPO, following material misstatements in the firm's prospectus and suspected collusion with a shell entity.

Trafiksol ITS is a Noidabased firm which provides intelligent transportation systems and automation solutions for traffic and toll management projects.

In October, BSE post-poned the listing of Trafiksol ITS Technologies Ltd (TITL) on its SME platform after investor concerns. The Rs 45-crore IPO was oversubscribed by over 345 times, attracting bids worth more than Rs 10,000 crore.

Stock markets extend winning run to 3rd day

Sensex up 597 pts as RIL, **HDFC** Bank advance

PNS MUMBAI

Extending the winning run to the third straight day, benchmark Sensex jumped 597 points on Tuesday on buying in bluechip stocks like HDFC Bank, Reliance Industries and firm trends in global markets.

The 30-share index jumped 597.67 points or 0.74 per cent to settle at 80,845.75. During the day, it surged 701.02 points or 0.87 per cent to 80,949.10. The broader NSE Nifty rose

by 181.10 points or 0.75 per cent to 24,457.15.

From the 30-share Sensex pack, Adani Ports surged near-

Bank, State Bank of India, Larsen & Toubro, UltraTech Cement, Tata Motors, HDFC Bank and Reliance Industries were the other big gainers.
Bharti Airtel, ITC, Sun

Pharma, Asian Paints and Kotak Mahindra Bank were the laggards. "Benchmark indices contin-

ued to demonstrate resilience amidst positive global sentiment. Investors are now focusing on potential growth drivers, assuming that weak economic data has already been reflected in the recent lacklustre corporate earnings," Vinod Nair, Head of Research, Geojit

Additional duty on steel imports to hit exports: Exporters

PNS NEW DELHI

MSME exporters from the engineering sector on Tuesday said that any move to impose additional duties on steel imports would make domestic products uncompetitive and impact the country's outbound

shipments from the sector. Hand Tool Association Chairman S C Ralhan said that the MSME engineering exporters are already facing problems on the liquidity front and high prices of steel in the domestic market.

"Increasing prices of steel by domestic steel makers are hurt-

ing us and now we have seen in the media reports that the government is planning to impose a 25 per cent safeguard duty. This will severely impact MSME exporters," Ralhan

Federation of Indian Export Organisations (FIEO) Director General Ajay Sahai said that if the government imposes additional duty, they should ensure that the domestic steel companies do not increase the prices

"Increase in input prices will impact exports of valueadded steel products," Sahai

of the inputs.



The steel ministry has promeeting between Union posed for a 25 per cent safe-Minister of Steel H D guard duty on import of cer-Kumaraswamy Commerce and Industry tain steel items into the country. The proposal came at a Minister Piyush Goyal here on

Domestic steel players are raising concerns over rising cheap steel imports from select nations like China.

Think tank Global Trade Research Initiative (GTRI) in its report has claimed that thousands of containers carrying imported steel remain stranded at JNPT and other ports due to complex clearance procedures imposed by the Ministry of Steel (MOS).

The Customs clearance delays have disrupted production lines and tarnished India's global reputation, with even countries like Japan formally requesting the govern-ment to release stranded shipments," GTRI said.

India's steel imports are neither excessive nor unwarranted, GTRI Founder Ajay Srivastava said, adding half of these imports are critical raw materials for domestic production, while 40 per cent consist of specialised items that India does not produce

in sufficient quantities.
He said that steel imports are just 6 per cent of domestic production and an estimated over 70 per cent imports are done by large steel firms.

ly 6 per cent. NTPC, Axis Financial Services, said. GREATER HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION CHIEF TRANSPORT OFFICE, KUKATPALLY ZONE

TENDER NOTICE

NIT No. 087/GHMC/KPZ/CTO/ 2024-25, Name of Work: 1) Providing of outsourcing services for engaging workers in transport section Kukatpally Zone from 01.12.2024 to 31.03.2025 (04 months) Providing of outsource 38 nos drivers and 42 nos labours in Moosapet circle 23 & Kukatpally circle 24 in Kukatpally zone, GHMC, 3) Providing of outsource 19 nos drivers and 25 nos labours in Qutubullapur circle 25, Gajularamaran Circle 26 & Alwal Circle 27 in Kukatpally zone, GHMC. Estimate Amount / ECV: Start Date / Last Date & Time for Receipt of Bids: 05.12.2024 @ 12.00 PM & 08.12.2024 @ 12.00 PM. Name & Address Officer: Sri. D. Goverdhan Goud, Chief Transport Officer. Further details can be seen at e-procurement @ https://tender.telangana.gov.in/ Sd/- Chief Transport Officer

FYDERABAD METROPOLITAN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY URBAN FORESTR MGCI, Office Building, Nanakramguda, Myderabad - 500 912

R.O.No: 7426-PP/CL/ADVT/109094-25, Dt. 00-12-2024

Tender Notification

The HMDA is inviting tenders for Development and maintenance of greenery at Amberpet Flyover & other developmental works in HNDA jurisdiction from the registered contractors in any State or Central Government Departments Organizations who have previous experience of executing similar nature of works on e-grocurement platform. The last date for tender filing is 12.12.2024. For further details please visit e-procuremen

website http://tender.telangana.gov.in. R.O. No.: 745-PP/CL/ABENCY/ADVT/1/2024-25, Outs: 03.12.2024

Kukatpally Zone, GHMC

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Wednesday December 4, 2024

Shreyas Talpade on portraying Vajpayee;

'a challenge' he couldn't refuse

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rom delivering side-splitting com-edy in *Golmaal* to embodying the intensity of a cricket coach in Igbal, Shreyas Talpade's career has been anything but predictable. A master of both humour and drama, he's made a mark across genres, seamlessly transitioning from light-hearted roles to more nuanced performances. Now, as he takes on the formidable role of former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee in *Emergency*, directed by Kangana Ranaut, Shreyas is set to leave audiences stunned once again.

Shreyas Talpade, credits his theatrical roots as the cornerstone of his career. "Theatre groomed me as an actor and a person," he shares, reflecting on how it transformed an "under-confident guy" into a selfassured artist. From understanding discipline and teamwork to shaping his body language and perspectives, his foundation in theater set

the stage for his cinematic journey.

Going further, he delved into his portrayal of former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee in the upcoming *Emergency*, directed by Kangana Ranaut. He describes the challenge of embodying such an iconic personality, balancing his own research with the director's vision. "It was about following her conviction and ensuring I did justice to the character," he explains, eager for audiences to witness the result of their collaborative effort.

Despite setbacks and criticisms surrounding Emergency, he remains focused on the big-ger picture. "What matters is teamwork and delivering our best," he remarks, highlight-ing the resilience of the cast and crew amid delays. "Setbacks are tough, but they're not impossible to handle," he reflects, speaking about the challenges faced by *Emergency*. Despite delays, the team has remained united. "We'll face it together and emerge stronger. At least, that's what we're hoping for."

The film, which delves into a controversial period of Indian history, encountered issues flagged by the censor board. These concerns were addressed by the production team. "Kangana is the right person to elaborate, but as far as I know, all issues have been resolved and certification was granted again," shares the Om Shanti Om star.

"It's demotivating to see a film repeatedly postponed. But, as I mentioned earlier, it was beyond our control. Had it been up to us, we'd probably be celebrating the success by now. Instead, we're still talking about the release. It's tough, especially when you've invested time and effort into promotions, only for everything to be halted just days before release. The financial losses are significant, too. But now that we have a new release date, we're all gearing up to give it our best shot," enthuses the Welcome to Sajjanpur actor.

When asked about the message the film conveys, he added, "Everyone will take their own message from it. We're presenting a fac-



Striking the perfect balance between humour and authenticity is no easy feat, but for Shreyas Talpade, it's all about embracing the art of comedy with seriousness and sincerity. "Anyone can do tragedy, but comedy is serious business," he reflects, citing a timeless piece of wisdom. The secret, he believes, lies in approaching humor with honesty and innocence. When done with heart, comedy feels natural. However, when forced, it can easily fall flat. You've got to immerse yourself in the situation, let the moment flow, and trust the timing," he says. Drawing on his extensive theater experience, he has fine-tuned his comedic timing, learning to read the room and deliver with finesse. He even points to cerity. "It's about doing it with innocence, not

truthfully as possible."

forcing it," he adds, emphasising the impor-

tance of being authentic.

Theatre, for him, has been a critical teacher, helping him fine-tune his comedic timing. "The moment you start taking your audience for granted, that's when it all falls apart," he says. "Comedy works when you approach it with honesty." And it's this honesty that resonates with audiences, whether on stage or on screen. He takes immense pride in knowing that his work has brought smiles to people's faces. "It's a great feeling when peo-ple relate to a character you played, when they recognise you, even in a random place like an aircraft," he says, clearly enjoying the connection with his fans.

When asked about quirky habits, Talpade chuckles, admitting that he doesn't know of any, though his co-stars might have a different story. He mentions a simple pre-show pooja as part of his routine, but beyond that, he's focused on bringing his best to the screen, time and time again.

On the future of Indian cinema, it has big dreams. "The goal is to make your country proud," he says, reflecting on the legacy of greats like Amitabh Bachchan, whose discipline and work ethic continue to inspire him. "I want to be remembered for contributing something to the industry, whether it's one piece of work or many." He admires how Bachchan's influence has shaped his generation and admits that elements of the legend's style are present in his own work, especially in roles like the one in Pushpa. "There's something of Mr. Bachchan in that role," he shares,

with a touch of reverence.

Looking ahead, he remains eager to explore new horizons, both in acting and in different genres. "I like to keep experimenting, whether it's theater, television, or films," he says. His latest project lineup, which spans various sequels and franchises, offers an exciting mix. "It's interesting how some of my upcoming films

follow a sequence, from Mufasa to Housefull 5," he laughs, appreciating the patterns that emerge as he iournevs through his career.

For aspiring actors, his advice is simple yet powerful: "Just keep work-ing. You never know which opportunity will strike gold."
Reflecting on his own breakthrough in Igbal, where he started with a small role that eventually led to the lead part, he emphasises the importance of seizing every opportunity. "You never know which film will give you the recognition you deserve," he says, recalling his rise from Iobal to Golmaal and Pushpa. His journey reminds us all that success is often found in unexpected places. "You just have to keep going, keep experimenting, and stay true to your craft," he concludes with

Habits leading to kidney & bladder stones

idney and bladder stones are crystalline deposits that form in the urinary tract, causing significant discomfort and health complications. These stones often result from a combination of genetic predis-position, dietary factors, and lifestyle ĥabits.

PHYSIOLOGY OF STONE FORMATION

Kidney and bladder stones develop when urine becomes supersaturated with minerals like calcium, oxalate, or uric acid. This creates an environment where crystals can precipitate and grow. Protective factors, such as citrate, which inhibit crystal aggrega-tion, may be deficient in individuals.

EVERYDAY HABITS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO STONE FORMATION:

1. Insufficient hydration

Dehydration is one of the most significant risk factors for stone formation. Inadequate water intake concentrates urine, increasing the likelihood of mineral crystallisation. A habit of drinking less than the recommended 2-3 liters of water daily can lead to this condition. Tea, coffee, and sugary sodas, often consumed in place of water, exacerbate the issue due to their diuretic and oxalate-rich properties.

2. Excessive salt intake

High dietary sodium levels promote calcium excretion into the urine, a primary component of calcium-based stones. Common culprits include processed foods, salty snacks, and canned goods. A diet persistently high in sodium overwhelms the kidney's ability to reabsorb calcium, leaving it to combine with oxalate or phosphate to form stones.

3. High oxalate foods

Spinach, nuts, and chocolate are rich in oxalates, compounds that bind with calcium to form stones. While these foods are nutritious, excessive consumption, especially without adequate calcium intake, raises stone risk. Calcium binds with oxalate in the gut to reduce absorption, underscoring the importance of a balanced diet.

4. Low calcium diets

Paradoxically, avoiding calcium to prevent stones can increase risk. Dietary calcium deficiency leads to greater oxalate absorption, contributing to stone formation. The key is consuming calcium in moderation from dairy or fortified foods.

5. Sedentary lifestyle

Physical inactivity contributes to calcium loss from bones, increasing urinary calcium levels. Prolonged immobility or a desk-bound lifestyle creates an ideal environment for stone formation.

6. Excessive animal protein

Diets high in animal protein, such as red meat, eggs, and fish, can acidify urine, reducing citrate levels. Citrate binds with calcium, preventing stone formation. High protein intake also increases uric acid excretion, a common component of stones.

7. Irregular urination

Holding urine for extended periods can concentrate minerals in the bladder, facilitating stone formation. Regular urination flushes out potential stone-forming substances, reduc-

PREVENTIVE MEASURES

Prevention is better than cure. Drinking adequate water, maintaining a balanced diet with moderate calcium and low sodium, and

adopting an active lifestyle can significantly reduce stone risk. Regular health checkups and dietary adjustments tailored to individual metabolic profiles are essential for those with a history of stones.

Kidney and bladder stones are often preventable. Identifying and modifying hidden habits, such as dehydration, high sodi-um intake, or a sedentary lifestyle, can go a long way in promoting urinary health. By making small but significant changes to daily routines, individuals can reduce the risk of this painful and recurrent condition.

(The author, Dr. Kinjal Banerjee, is a consultant - renal transplant, urology, at Sarvodaya

PRESERVING ASSAMESE HERITAGE AND HOW

laugh effortlessly.

His comedic genius lies in his ability to deliver lines with

utmost seriousness, creating humour without even trying. As the *Golmaal* fame

shares, "When you do comedy, you do it seriously." His craft involves remaining true to

his character, never letting the comedy out-

shine the integrity of the role. "You have to

stay in character, stay true to the situation and

perform with seriousness and honesty," he

explains. Drawing inspiration from seasoned

actors, he continually hones his skills, learn

ing from those who've mastered the art of

comedy. He reflects on working alongside

actors like Akshay Kumar, who, despite their

In an exclusive chat with *The Pioneer*, Tara Bhuyan, the creative force behind the eponymous **luxury fashion**, opens up about her vision, design philosophy and the role she sees herself playing in bridging traditional Indian craftsmanship with emerging technologies and global sustainability

movements

tion to Assamese heritage. This connection is evident in their designs, which seamlessly blend traditional Assamese motifs with modern elegance. "My manship with emerging technologies and global design ideas start from the base; I intend to work

> highlighting her approach to storytelling through fashion. Storytelling is indeed a crucial aspect of its design philosophy.

also tell stories that weave together cultural heritage and contemporary innovation." Sustainability is another core value that drives the design process, dedicated to upcycling and zero waste, using handwoven silk from the villages of Assam and repurposing materials to create new, functional items. "We operate with zero electricity consumption, utilise natural dyes, and ensure

that our garments embody eco-friendliness. It's not just about sustainable creations but also fostering a sustainable team and community," emphasises Bhuyan. Going ahead, their commitment to sustainability extends beyond their design process. "Holistic sustainability is a mindful approach towards both the environment and the well-being of the individuals involved in the process. Striking a balance

2023, runway shows in South Africa, Australia, and

between eco-conscious practices and social responsibility is paramount in shaping a responsible fashion industry." "Harnessing Handloom: A Shift Towards Zero Electricity consumption is a pivotal move that involves limiting the use of electricity in production processes. By embracing handloom techniques, the sector can not only reduce its reliance on electricity but also uplift communities by providing

employment opportunities."

In addition to their commitment to sustainability, it is also dedicated to preserving Assamese heritage and promoting cultural exchange. "The theme, Couture Chronicles resonates deeply with our philosophy, which celebrates storytelling through fashion. Just as each piece in a couture collection narrates a journey, our designs intertwine heritage, craftsmanship, and contemporary aesthetics. Our vision is to become a global beacon of luxury fashion that seamlessly blends Assamese heritage with modern elegance, creating timeless and bespoke pieces that inspire and captivate while championing sustainability and craftsmanship. We strive to lead in the fashion industry by delivering exceptional quality, fostering environmental responsibility, and sharing the beauty of our heritage with the world."



what's brewing?

New seasons, movies and more

Disney+ Hotstar is here to make your December spectacular with an incredible lineup of content to end the year on a high note! Dive into the intriguing world of Invisible with its gripping first season and let your imagination run wild with Marvel Studios' What If...?'s Season 3, where alternate realities redefine the universe. Plus, don't miss

DISNEY & PIXAR TITLES

Wonderboys (Season 1) (December 6) (Italian)

In Naples, while New Year's Eve is approaching, Aniello, Teresa, Gennaro, Raffaele and Sasà, the Wonderboys, are about to be evicted from their homes by the Olg Hag, who has decided to sell the apartments in exchange for a Maradona figurine. However, the figurine is stolen by the new Munaciello, Tonino Wonderboy, a true legend for the Wonderboys, who named their group after him. When Aniello ventures into underground Naples in search of the figurine, his inseparable group of friends follows him, embarking on a true treasure hunt filled with legends, mysteries, and breathtaking discoveries. Meanwhile, the Old Hag and her henchmen are on their heels, willing to do whatever it takes to find the

Dream Productions (Season 1) (December 11) (English)

Taking place in between the events of *Inside Out* and *Inside Out 2* is "Dream Productions," an all-new series about the studio inside Riley's mind where dreams really do come true—every night, on time and on budget. Riley is growing up and when her memories need some extra processing, Joy and the rest of the Core Emotions send them to Dream Productions. Acclaimed director Paula Persimmon (voice of Paula Pell) faces a nightmare of her own: trying to create the next hit dream after being paired up with Xeni (voice of Richard Ayoade), a smug daydream director looking to step up into the big leagues of night dreams. Pixar Animation Studios' hilarious, mockumentary-style series is written and directed by Mike Jones and produced by Jaclyn Simon.

Invisible (Season 1) (December 13) (Spanish)

Based on the novel by Eloy Moreno, twelve-year-old Capi has suffered a terrible accident that has left him with severe post-traumatic stress disorder. Neither the school, nor his friends, nor his family can explain what has happened. However, the psychologist who treats him is determined to delve into his story and discover the reasons that led him to this situation Little by little, Capi begins to trust him and tells him that he has the power of invisibility and that the terrible nightmares that haunt him every night are linked to the monsters and the dragon that haunt him.

MARVEL TITLES

What If...? (Season 3) (December 22) (English) (New eps debuting daily for 8 days)

Marvel's animated series What If...? returns in Season 3 for its culminating adventure through the multiverse. Watch as classic characters make unexpected choices that will mutate their worlds into spectacular alternate versions of the MCU. The Watcher (voice of Jeffrey Wright) will guide viewers as the series traverses new genres, bigger spectacles and incredible new

STAR WARS TITLES

Star Wars: Skeleton Crew (Season 1) (December 3) (English, Hindi) (2 Ep Premiere)

Skeleton Crew tells the story of four kids searching for their home planet after getting lost in the Star Wars galaxy and the strange aliens and dangerous places they encounter on their adventure.

<JUNG KOOK: I AM STILL> THE

OTHER TITLES

ORIGINAL (December 3) (Korean)

Filmed over an eight-month period, the upcoming docuseries follows Jung Kook as he transitions from a member of 21st-century pop icons BTS into a successful solo artist in his own right. Featuring collaborations with some of the world's biggest producers, < JUNG KOOK: I AM STILL> THE ORIGINAL captures Jung Kook's unique artistry as he travels to New York, London and Seoul recording, performing and filming music videos and performance films as part of a whirlwind promotional tour for his debut solo album GOLDEN.

Light Shop (Season 1) (December 4) (Korean)

An adaptation of Kangfull's hit webtoon of the same name, Light Shop follows six strangers, each grappling with a traumatic event from their past. As they go about their daily lives, they slowly come to realize that something is very wrong—they just can't figure out what. Desperate for answers and searching for a way back to normalcy, the strangers are drawn to a mysterious light shop at the end of a foreboding alleyway, which holds the key to their past. present and future. Full of mystery and intrigue, Light Shop promises to take viewers on an emotional adventure through its unique and heartwrenching premise.



Apollo Institute of Medical Sciences and Research, hosted the Convocation Ceremony for the students of Undergraduate Batch 2018, at the RNR Auditorium, Jubilee Hills. Chief Guest Dr. D Nageshwar Reddy, Chairman & Founder of Asian Institute of Gastroenterology (AIG), Hyderabad, Padma Shri & Padma Bhushan Awardee; conferred the Degrees at a glittering ceremony attended by the parents and families of the students. Guest of Honour Dr Sangita Reddy, Joint Managing Director, Apollo Hospitals Group; graced the occasion. Dean Dr. K. Manohar addressed the students and parents, Aparna Reddy, COO, AIMSR welcomed the gathering.



All India Payam e Insaniyat Foundation has organised Mega Voluntary Blood Donation Camp for Thalassemia patients in Malakpet. Anil Kumar Yadav, MP & Malakpet MLA Ahmed bin Abdullah Balala had visited the blood donation camp and many others

the enchanting new release Dream Productions, promising to deliver an experience filled with wonder and magic

Ashray Akruti celebrated the International Day of Persons with Disabilities (IDPwD) with an engaging awareness programme on Tuesday, at Sri Satya Sai Nigamagamam, Srinagar Colony. The Chief Guest, Special Chief Secretary of the Industries & Commerce (I&C) and Information Technology (IT) Jayesh Ranjan, announced the launch of the Digital Employment of Telangana (DET), a platform designed to connect job seekers with potential employers, addressing ongoing employment challenges.





MAA Research Foundation commemorated the International Day of Persons with Disabilities (IDPD) with a thought-provoking Awareness Walk and an Inter-College Science and Technology Exhibition, centered around the theme "Amplifying the leadership of persons with disabilities for an inclusive and sustainable future." The event kicked off with an Awareness Walk from KBR Park to MAA Hospitals, Jubilee Hills Check Post, flagged off by Sunitha G. Kumar, Managing Director of the MAA

Ina spectacular celebration of India's rich and diverse musical landscape, Hungama Artist Aloud, in collaboration with R City and A&M Studio, presented The Indian Music Awards 2024 (IMA 2024) Grand Finale. The landmark event brought together exceptional artists from across the country under one roof, honouring the best of talents in film, independent, regional and traditional music





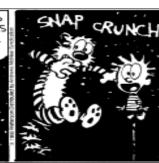
Nurse Maria Victoria Juan from Philippines, has been announced as the winner of Aster Guardians Global Nursing Award 2024 and awarded with Rs. 2 Crore at a prestigious award ceremony





CALVIN AND HOBBES GOSH, I COULD LOOK AT THE STARS ALL NIGHT.







GARFIELD

NANCY

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REALITY CHECK





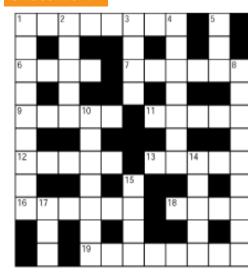
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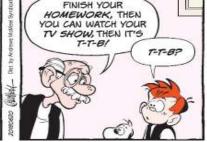
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GINGER MEGGS

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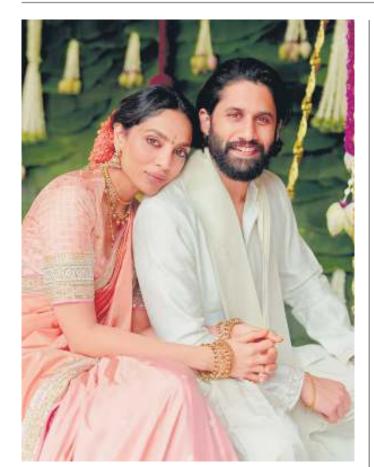
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Hyderabad | Wednesday December 4, 2024



Naga Chaitanya's wedding attire pays tribute to grandfather ANR

Akkineni Nageswara Rao, by donning traditional attire called 'pancha' reminiscent of his grand-father's timeless style.

The decision has struck an emotional chord with fans, who have taken to social media to praise Naga Chaitanya for his simplicity and reverence for his roots. Fans are applauding the actor for choosing tradition over extravagance in

aga Chaitanya has always carried forward the legacy of his illustrious family with grace and his upcoming wedding with Sobhita Dhulipala is no exception. The actor has decided to pay tribute to his grandfather, the legendary Akkineni Nageswara Rao, by rooted in age-old customs, the cou-ple's union is proving to be an inspiring celebration of tradition and family values.

Naga Chaitanya's tribute to his grandfather through his wedding attire is not just a nod to the past but a reminder of the enduring power of tradition, earning the couple admiration from fans and followers worldwide.

Ticket price hike for *Pushpa 2*: The Rule sparks debate in T'wood

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llu Arjun's Pushpa 2: The Rule is set to release worldllu Arjun's *Pushpa 2: The Rule* is set to release worldwide this Thursday, but not without controversy. The film's producers successfully sought approval from the Telangana and Andhra Pradesh governments to raise ticket prices. This led to the premiere show tickets on Wednesday night being priced at 1,000 for single screens and 1,200 for multiplexes—the highest in Telugu cinema history. While Allu Arjun often credits his fans, calling them his "Allu Arjun Army," the decision to impose such high prices has disappointed many. Fans feel burdened, despite the makers claiming the hike is for their benefit.

ing the hike is for their benefit.

"Every fan wants to watch their favourite star's movie on the first day, first show. But these increased prices put unnecessary pressure on them," said Tummalapalli Ramasatyanarayana, a producer and exhibitor. "The rising budgets of films cannot justify shifting the burden onto the audience. Ticket price hikes for major releases are not new. Films like Salaar, Kalki, Devara and Guntur Kaaram also saw similar price hikes. However, none reached the extent of Pushpa 2.

A few years ago, a delegation from the Telugu film industry, led by stars like Chiranjeevi, Prabhas and Mahesh Babu, approached Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy to request a general increase in ticket prices for big-budget films. The move drew criticism from filmmaker Thammareddy Bharadwaj, who argued, "If you're making pan-Thammareddy Bharadwaj, who argued, "If you're making pan-India movies, why impose higher prices only in the Telugu states? This burdens local audiences unfairly." Benefit shows, once a phil-anthropic tradition, have changed significantly. "Previously, pro-ceeds from these shows supported star associations or relief funds," Ramasatyanarayana explained. "Now, they serve as a tool for producers to pocket more money."

He added, "Stars exploit their fans' emotions. Fans often go to extreme lengths—selling valuables or taking loans—to buy these tickets. This is unethical. If a star truly values their fans, they should hold benefit shows for free."

Producer and distributor Natti Kumar echoed these sentiments, calling the practice "emotional blackmail." He said, "Not every fan is wealthy. Many earn between 7,000 and 70,000 a month. Expecting them to pay exorbitant prices is unreasonable. If Ally Agree 1919 able. If Allu Arjun truly cared for his fans, he would not have allowed this hike."

Natti Kumar also warned of the financial risks such practices pose. "When a film's ticket price is so high, and the movie turns out to be average, fans feel cheated. This creates negative word-of-mouth, which can harm the film's performance. With standard pricing, audiences might be more forgiving."

Some producers argue that stars pressure them into hiking tick-

et prices to set record-breaking opening-day collections. "These inflated numbers help boost the star's market value, allowing them to negotiate higher pay for their next projects," said an unnamed producer. "But if the film flops, the losses fall squarely on the producers, distributors, and exhibitors."

Ramasatyanarayana concluded, "High ticket prices can some-

times backfire. A more balanced approach is needed to respect fans' financial limitations while ensuring the industry thrives." As the release of Pushpa 2 draws closer, the controversy over its ticket pricing continues to divide opinions. Whether this strat-

egy will succeed or backfire remains to be seen!

Allu Arjun's much-awaited film Pushpa 2: The Rule has sparked a debate due to its ticket pricing, set at nearly Rs 1,000 for single screens and Rs 1,200 for multiplexes. Fans and critics alike question the fairness of this steep hike





Working on periodic series is unique experience: Costume designer Gayathri Devi

he recent web series Vikkatakavi on Zee5 is receiving praise and positive reviews. Set between the 1940s and 1970s, it is a detective web series with a Telangana backdrop. To reflect the era authentically, every actor needed costumes that matched the time, making the role of the costume designer crucial. Josyula Gayathri Devi, who worked on the series, played a significant role in ensuring the out-fits were perfect. The series stars Naresh Agastya and Megha Akash in lead roles and is directed by Pradeep

Maddali. "Working for OTT platforms and web series pro-vides great opportunities for young talent and technicians. However, as a professional, I make it a point to stay updated by watching projects in Hindi, French, and Korean, even amidst my busy schedule," says cos-tume designer Josyula Gavathri Devi.

Born in Vizianagaram, Andhra Pradesh and raised in Chennai, Gayathri pursued a degree in Computer Science Engineering and later worked as a developer in private organisations. "Due to personal reasons, I resigned from my job and decided to take a break. During that time, I developed an interest in fashion designing," she shares. She joined a one-year diploma course in fashion designing at Hamstech and later participated in a fashion show, which became a valuable learning experience. "Within a

year, I was invited to be a mentor for the course, and I took up the role," she adds.

Her experience as a fashion show mentor helped her understand the entire process, and she subsequently launched her own boutique. While her boutique operated successfully until 2019, the pandemic forced its closure. It was then that Gayathri transitioned into films, starting with the web series *Kudi* Yedamaithe on OTT. "After that, I worked on a movie titled Parahushar, but it didn't release due to certain reasons," she

explains. She later collaborated with director Karuna Kumar on Kalapuram and with Pradeep Maddali on the web series Sarvam Shaktimayam.

"After Sarvam Shaktimayam, I worked on another periodic series titled Harikatha. My experience with Harikatha directly helped me while working on Vikkatakavi. Working on periodic series with unique concepts isn't a regular occurrence, so when such opportu-

nities arise, one must seize them. Balancing these projects and understanding the nuances of each era has been a rewarding challenge," she shares.

Regarding her upcoming projects, Gayathri reveals that she is currently working on a web series titled Marmayogi, directed by Satish Vegesna. "The shooting has recently started. Additionally, I'm also working on a movie titled Manasachora," she

RISHAB SHETTY TO STAR AS CHHATRAPATI SHIVAJI MAHARAJ

ne powerhouse of Indian cinema, National Award-winning actor, Rishab Shetty and maverick director Sandeep Singh, today announced their collaboration for one of the biggest stories in Indian history, The Pride Of Bharat: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj. Rishab Shetty, who is known for redefining cinema with Kantara, has an impressive slate, becoming the only actor to be a part of the most



anticipated mega films lined up in consecutive years- Kantara 2 (2025), Jai Hanuman (2026) and The Pride Of Bharat: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj (2027). With this stellar lineup, Rishab Shetty cements his place as a leading force in Indian cinema, bringing largerthan-life stories to the silver screen. Sandeep Singh, the creative genius behind iconic films like Mary Kom, Sarbjit, Veer Savarkar, Ramleela, Sarbjit, Bajirao Mastani. & the short film Safed will helm this historic epic, while Rishab Shetty will breathe life into the role of the legendary warrior king who defied and inspired generations.

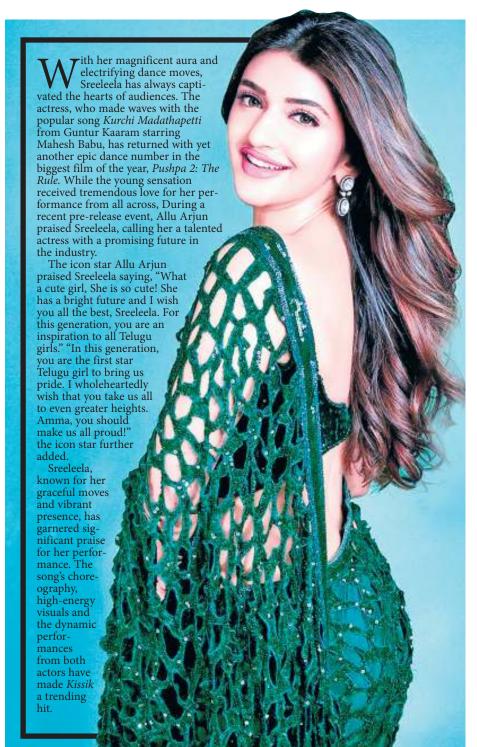
This magnum opus promises action on a scale never witnessed before, featuring groundbreaking visuals, stunning VFX and an unforgettable musical score. Backed by a team of top-notch technicians from across the globe, it will bring to life the story of India's greatest warrior kings, a leader who reshaped history and

brought the Mughal invaders to their knees. Rishab Shetty added, "Sandeep's vision for The Pride Of Bharat: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj was so grand, that as soon as I heard the film, I said yes without blinking any eyelid. Playing The Pride Of Bharat: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj is an honour beyond words. He is a national hero whose impact transcends history, and I feel immense pride in bringing his story to the screen."

Sandeep Singh added, "Rishab Shetty was my first and only choice for the role—he truly embodies the strength, spirit and valour of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj. This film has been my dream for many years now, and it is my privilege and honour to be bringing this story to the silver screen. The film has been envisioned with a scale, grandeur and never seen before action choreography that will help take Indian cinema truly global."

Witness history being unfolded in cinemas globally with the arrival of the multi lingual magnum opus, The Pride Of Bharat: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj slated to release on 21st January 2027 globally.

You are an inspiration to all Telugu girls,' Allu Arjun to Kissik sensation Sreeleela!



Carey backs Australia's 'world-class' batters to counter Bumrah threat

PTI ADELAIDE

lex Carey on Tuesday maintained Australia are a "united group", confident that their "world-class" batters will come up with better plans to counter India's pace threat Jasprit Bumrah in the upcoming pinkball Test here.

With their backs against the wall, India came out all guns blazing in the Border-Gavaskar Trophy series opener at Perth to win by a massive 295 runs with Bumrah (5/30 and 3/42) ripping apart Australia's batting in each

Australias batting in each innings.
The heavy margin of defeat left Australia looking for answers as their batters flopped collectively, leaving their famed bowling attack with a lot to do.
"He's obviously a fantastic bowler; (he) has been for a number of years. Our batters are

number of years. Our batters are world class as well and always find ways to come up with

solutions," Carey told the media. We've had a look at him now. Hopefully we can combat that first, second spell. Get him bowling a little bit deeper in the innings with an older ball."
"We saw Travis (Head) sort of

counterpunch a bit (in the second innings). I trust our batters, we'll find a way not only (against) Bumrah. They played a couple of other debutantes who bowled well as well," Carey said.

After Australia were set an improbable 534 to win, Josh Hazlewood had invited the media to ask their batters how they planned to go about in the second innings, sparking rumours of a rift between the batting and bowling groups.

Carey, however, declined there was any tensions in the dressing

"If you ask the batters, we all want to perform better and (as) cricketers, you go out there to score a hundred and if you don't



do that, I think you're at times disappointed," Carey said.
"But we're a very united group.

We all do get the opportunity to bat and we're all keen to continue to put those big runs on the board and I trust the guys to do that," he added.

Carey said Australia's resounding loss at Perth sparked a "big reaction externally" but maintained that the team will stick to its processes.

stick to its processes.

"It's quite a big reaction externally for one Test loss. Internally, we don't feel that. We didn't play the way we would have liked to have played."

"We know (that) over four or five Test matches, (if) we keep rocking up and playing our style of cricket we will have the success. We've had that success to, I guess, call upon the method does work." does work

"We're calm internally, we're excited to get back out and play a better style of cricket and we've here from Friday.

got that opportunity come Friday."

Carey did not want to draw much attention to the last contest here in which India were shot out for their lowest-ever Test total of 36.

There are obviously amazing days in cricketing history but we don't expect to go out there and do that again. We have a process and a plan that we try to execute and whatever happens, happens. I was not here for that Test match." Australia have never lost a pink ball Test in Adelaide, in fact they have only lost once in day and night fixture.

We are excited. We take a lot of confidence for our record in pink-ball cricket — it doesn't mean we will have the success but (with) our methods, our style of play and the experience we have in this group we'll bounce back from Perth," he added.

The two teams will take on each other in the second Test, starting

Google

World Chess Championship:

Gukesh squanders advantage

to settle for draw in Game 7



Gilchrist advises **Australian batters to** stay longer at crease

PTI ■ ADELAIDE

The legendary Adam Gilchrist has advised the beleaguered Australian batters to stay longer at the crease to nullify the threat posed by the Jasprit Bumrahled Indian bowling attack in the pink-ball second Test

The swashbuckling former keeper-batter also backed the out-of-sorts Marnus Labuschagne to regain form. After Bumrah scythed through the Australian batting line-up, taking eight wickets including a five-for in the first innings at Perth, Gilchrist advised the hosts to 'weather the storm".

Smith Steve Labuschagne, the team's two batting mainstays, flopped in he series opener and that did not help Australia's cause.

"Marnus had the onus to do that (stay at crease) and tried at good effect to nullify 50-odd deliveries. So, if you face an average of 50 deliveries every Test innings, you're probably going to be on the right side of the ledger more than you're on the wrong side of it," Gilchrist was quoted as saying by Nine's

Wide World of Sports. "He just couldn't find a way to score and maybe that's what (the Australians) as a collective will look to try and

"It will bring with it risk, for sure, but it is a risk for

Queenslander Labuschagne has been struggling for runs in recent months and now himself finds under immense pressure to retain his place in the side.

Gilchrist attributed Labuschagne's poor run of form to conditions and the quality of bowlers in the opposition camp, and didn't see it as a technical issue.

"I'm sure the people around him are already doing this but he needs to be reminded that he is a class act," Gilchrist said Labuschagne.

"He's got a game that has been able to tolerate and withstand everything that the cricketing world has presented. and dominated for a number of

vears." The former star added, "Most players that have played long enough will have been in this situation at some point in time and it's about not letting any self-doubt creep in and understanding you don't lose that skill vou don't lose that edge —

(and) certainly not in a short space of time." Gilchrist's Labuschagne to "trust your

training, get out there, see the ball and play it."
The second Test, a day/night affair, will begin on Friday at

Adelaide Oval. India lead the five-match series following their 295run victory in the opener at

New Zealand penalised WTC points, drop to fifth in table

New Zealand's aspirations of qualifying for the World Test Championship Final suffered a setback after they were docked three penalty points due to slow over-rate against England leading to a drop in the ranking table, the ICC stated

on Tuesday.
The deduction is a welcome news for India, who enjoy pole position with 61.11 percentage points.
New Zealand now have a

New Zealand now have a points percentage of 47.92 percent and can only move as high as 55.36 percent with victories from their remaining two fixtures against England. South Africa (59.26), Australia (57.26) and Sri Lanka (50) are placed second third and are placed second, third and fourth respectively.

"The race to feature at next year's ICC World Test Championship Final at Lord's has taken a twist with



New Zealand and England sanctioned for maintaining a slow over-rate during the opening Test of their series in Christchurch," the ICC said in a statement.

"Both teams were fined 15 percent of their match fees and penalised three crucial World Test Championship competition points, adding more intrigue to the thrilling final stages of the ongoing cycle," it further stated.

While England are already While England are already out of contention of reaching next year's final despite the impressive eight-wicket triumph at Hagley Oval, the loss in competition points is a major blow to New Zealand who drop from equal fourth to outright fifth on the standings as a result. on the standings as a result. It means the inaugural World Test Championship winners face a tough ask to qualify for next year's one-

off Test in June 2025, with two wins against England and several other results also needing to go their way if they are to reach the Lord's

New Zealand and England were both found to have three overs short of the target after time allowances taken were consideration, with sides penalised one point for each over they were found to be

short. Both captains - Tom Latham of New Zealand and Ben Stokes of England - pleaded

guilty to the offence and accepted the proposed sanction, so there was no need for a formal hearing. On-field umpires Ahsan Raza and Rod Tucker, third umpire Adrian Holdstock and fourth official Kim Cotton levelled the charges,

defending champion Ding Liren of China in a marathon with David Boon of the seventh game of the World Chess Championship here on Emirates ICC Elite Panel of Match Referees imposing the Tuesday. The stalemate, which came after five hours and 22 minutes of nerve-wracking play, left

both players on an identical tally of 3.5 points each, still shy of four more points in order to win the championship. The two players signed peace

PTI SINGAPORE

The youngest-ever to the world crown, D Gukesh let go of a

very promising position and had to settle for a fourth

consecutive draw against

It turned out to be a tough day in office again for Liren, who was staring at a losing position for a long time, till Gukesh blundered. The Indian, playing white, got a huge advantage but miscalculated to let the Chinese off the hook in what was the longest game of the

match thus far. It was a miraculous save by Liren after getting into what the chess pundits termed as a lost rook and minor piece endgame.

Earlier in the day, Gukesh yet again tightened the noose in the opening. He has clearly been the better player when it's come to springing opening

surprises. Moving his knight forward on the first move, the Indian faced the Neo Grunfeld defense from Liren, and as early as on the seventh turn, Gukesh came up with a surprise idea.

solved his opening problems in the last couple of games, was at the receiving end on Tuesday, and even though he chose normal continuation, white's position remained preferable. Gukesh exerted pressure through the centre and got a dangerous-looking passed pawn in the early stages of the middle game, with the advantage of the bishop pair only adding to Liren's woes.

The middle game saw

inaccuracies from both sides, and it seemed that Liren was close to obtaining equality. However, the process had yet again eaten up most of Liren's available time as the players are required to make the first 40 moves in two hours without any increment.

Gukesh went for the trade of queens after fracturing black's pawn structure on the king side as the Indian got an indisputable advantage.

As has happened so many times in the past, the 40th move proved to be jinxed yet again as Liren lost a pawn. The Chinese either underestimated Gukesh's chances or it was an Despite the oversight. advantage, Gukesh still had to go through the technicalities. which has not been his forte

Gukesh's 45th move was not the best and Liren slowly clawed back into the game with some really resourceful

The tenacity of the Chinese came to the fore in the second time control also after he was left with just four minutes with a 30-second increment after each move is made.

Todd Greenberg appointed new Cricket Australia CE

PTI ■ MELBOURNE

 $F^{\rm ormer\ National\ Rugby\ League\ boss}_{\rm Todd\ Greenberg\ will\ succeed\ Nick}$ Hockley as the chief executive officer of Cricket Australia next year, the governing body announced on Tuesday. Green, who is the current chief executive officer of the Australian Cricketers' Association, will assume the role from March.

Hockley, who was appointed in 2020 initially on an interim basis, had announced in August that he would step down from the post at the end of the current domestic season.

Greenberg has previously worked with Cricket New South Wales. A top-order batter, he played 10 seasons for Randwick CC in Sydney.

Apart from serving as the CEO of NRL, Greenberg also worked with NRL club Canterbury-Bankstown Bulldogs before joining the ACA in January 2021.

"This is an extremely exciting time for cricket with the rapid growth of the



game across the globe creating fantastic opportunities, while also presenting some challenges to ensure Australian cricket retains its position at the very peak of the game," Greenberg was quoted as saying by cricket.Com.Au.
"Thanks to the work of the current

administration the game has strong fundamentals in place. I want to ensure we build on this momentum so Australian cricket continues to thrive -

from local parks to the nation's biggest stadiums," he added. As CEO of the ACA, Greenberg worked closely with Hockley and the two reached an amicable agreement on the

current Memorandum Understanding for cricket, which outlines the distribution of wealth within the game and resulted in a significant increase in women's remuneration.

"We are entering a period of great opportunity and the recruitment panel and CA Board was enormously impressed by Todd's passion for cricket and his vision to build on the achievements of the past few years and continue the game's growth," CA chairman Mike Baird said.

"I would like to thank Nick Hockley who will leave the game in a position of great strength at the end of the season with important foundations including our broadcast rights deal, MOU and seven-year content strategy in place," he

Perth last week. Liren, who seemed to have Former England captain Alastair Cook Praises India for being 'Brave' in Perth Test

PTI ■ LONDON

Opting to go in without a proven performer like R Ashwin and batting first in an opening Test of a highpressure series in Australia are reflections of an Indian team that is brave and supremely confident in its ability to win from any situation, feels England's alltime great Alastair Cook.

Cook, a former captain and the first England batter to make 10,000 runs in Test cricket, praised India for their remarkable comeback after getting bowled out for just 150 in the first Test at Perth.

"I thought India was so brave. I thought that first, you know, they win the toss and bat on that wicket, you look there, even though there's only 150 they got, the thought process to say, 'we're going to take Australia on there. We know it's going to going to be hard for both

sides only, and then it'll be a one-innings game;" Cook said on TNT Sports. He added, "I think most

captains would have bowled first, certainly would have done and probably got the end of a bad result, like normally in Australia. But India took it on brilliantly. It was just an all-round fantastic performance.

'You think... Bowled out for 150, you think we're struggling here, but to bounce back when you've got Boomer (Jasprit Bumrah) up with the new ball on those kinds of wickets, he's always going to be outstanding and backed up by team."

Captaining the team in the absence of Rohit Sharma, pace spearhead Bumrah came up with a magnificent performance to grab eight wickets, including a first-innings five-for, to lead India to a memorable win.

Speaking about India's move be hard, but we think it's to exclude the senior offspinner Ashwin from the



playing XI, Cook said, "... like, not makes you spinners, Just think of how brave they were? They didn't bother playing Ashwin who has got 500 Test wickets. They've kind of played a couple of

but you know, I thought Ashwin would have been outstanding, but you know, great thinking by them.
"And isn't it nice to see

Australia get thrashed?" Cook lauded the "classy" Yashasvi Jaiswal for the manner in which dominated the formidable Australian pace attack and said he wouldn't have told the menacing Mitchell Starc he is bowling too slow even

if he was. After failing to open his account in the first innings

of the series opener, Jaiswal adapted to the conditions beautifully and played a brilliant 161-run knock in the second essay, his maiden century on Australian soil. During the second day of the match, Jaiswal told Starc, "It's coming too slow", with his confidence attracting the attention of many in the cricket world, including the former England captain, who had been a prolific scorer in Tests for a prolonged period.

"We've seen his celebration enough here, but it's more enjoyable against Australia than England, certainly," Cook said, referring to Jaiswal's phenomenal run in the Test series against England, when he amassed over 700 runs.

He added, "And sledging Mitchell Starc, saying at a certain stage, I think he wasn't on 100, he wasn't on anything on a major score, but he's telling him you're bowling slow.

"And I've faced Mitchell Starc and he certainly doesn't bowl slow. And if he was bowling slow, I'd keep my mouth shut and not wind him up, but have the confidence to do that as a 22year-old."

"I think he scored the most runs as any Indian player up to after 15 Test matches at the top of the order, which I'll keep saying it, no one else believes me, it's the hardest place to bat. What a classy player he is."

İndia thrashed Australia by 295 runs in the five-match series opener and Cook said he was pleasantly surprised by the result.

"Í was surprised. I was surprised that India have gone there and hammered Australia in what normally is a very hard place to go and play cricket, Perth. I know it's not the WACA. I know it's the new stadium, but still, historically, Australia don't lose many games there," Cook said.