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THE EVOLUTION OF
LEARNING

WORLD 8
OVER 60 LEADERS ENDORSE
KAMALA HARRIS FOR US PRESIDENT

MONEY 10
INDIA'S MANUFACTURING SECTOR
GROWTH EASES SLIGHTLY IN JULY

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North to South, Monsoon Mania ravages India

CAPITAL DELHI

SAUMYA SHUKLA ■ NEW DELHI

Delhi turned into a floating city after record-breaking downpour late on Wednesday, the highest single-day rainfall for July in 14 years, leading to prolonged traffic jams and 11 deaths in the Delhi-NCR areas. A woman and her three-year-old toddler who fell into an overflowing under-construction drain in east Delhi's Ghazipur were among the victims.

The weather station at Safdarjung recorded 108 millimetres of rainfall within a span of 24 hours. It caused major traffic congestion especially in Lutyens Delhi.

The rain led to water leaking from the roof of the lobby of the newly inaugurated Parliament building. Waterlogging was seen around the premises of the new Parliament, particularly near the Makar Dwar of the Parliament. Several videos of the flooding went viral on social media. Opposition leaders took swipe at the Narendra Modi Government over "water leakage" in a lobby of the new Parliament building and praised the "sturdy" old Parliament building for its better infrastructure during monsoon. In a statement Lok Sabha Secretariat said a minor water leak in the new Parliament building was due to displacement of an adhesive material used to fix glass domes over the lobby and corrective measures were taken immediately.

"During the heavy rain on Wednesday, the adhesive material used to fix the glass domes over the Lobby of the Building was slightly displaced, causing minor leakage of water in the Lobby," the Lok Sabha Secretariat said in a statement.



SDRF personnel evacuate stranded people after cloudburst at Junglechatti near Lincholi, in Rudraprayag district, on Thursday



Search and rescue operation underway following a cloudburst, in Rampur area of Shimla district, on Thursday

HIMACHAL / UTTARAKHAND

PNS ■ SHIMLA/DEHRADUN

Building collapsing in Kullu in Himachal Pradesh, roads being washed away, pilgrims being airlifted — these were the scenes in Uttarakhand and neighbouring Himalayan State of HP on Thursday morning as multiple cloudbursts led to rain wreaking havoc in these States.

At least 17 people were killed, 50 missing and hundreds are stranded in Uttarakhand and Himachal Pradesh due to heavy rains and multiple cloudbursts and toll is likely to go up. More than 1,500 pilgrims stranded on the Kedarnath trek route, which is blocked at several places by boulders, have been shifted to safe places. Pilgrims are being rescued with the help of both helicopters and rescue teams consisting of the SDRF, NDRF, police and district administration.

According to officials, 425 pilgrims have been brought to safety by helicopter from Lincholi and Bhimbali while 1100 pilgrims have reached Sonprayag on foot from various places with the help of rescue teams. The pilgrims had got stranded beyond Bhimbali along Gaurikund-Kedarnath trek route when 20-25 metres of the stretch were washed out by heavy rain on Wednesday night, Disaster Management Secretary Vinod Kumar Suman said. While multiple cloudbursts caused severe damage with five people confirmed dead and more than 50 others reported missing in Mandi, Kullu and Shimla.

WAYANAD

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

Even as the South-West Monsoon's fury continued unabated in Wayanad district, the death toll in the massive landslides in Mundakkai settlement crossed 283 mark by 6 pm on Thursday. Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan, who inspected the flood-affected region, told mediapersons that the landslides and deluge which wreaked havoc

in Wayanad district should be declared as a national disaster. The non-stop rain in the district has affected the pace of the rescue operations as disaster response team members were finding it hard to wade through the slush, water and boulders. Though 283 bodies have been retrieved during the last three days of search and rescue operations, rescue workers are yet to make any breakthrough

regarding the dismembered human bodies recovered from the rivers and the landslide-affected regions. There is no information about 240 persons from Mundakkai missing after Tuesday's landslides. Engineers of the Indian Army have almost completed the laying of the Bailey bridge across the Chaliyar river to facilitate rescue operations.



Rescue operation underway after landslides triggered by rain, in Wayanad district, Kerala on Thursday



SC vents its ire on Kejriwal aide Bibhav Kumar's conduct

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Thursday came down heavily on Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal's aide Bibhav Kumar who allegedly assaulted AAP Rajya Sabha MP Swati Maliwal, saying "is this kind of goon supposed to work in the CM's residence?"

"He (Bibhav Kumar) acted as if some 'goon' had entered the official residence of CM," said the top court, adding that his entire argument before the High Court was that her allegations are concocted.

A bench of Justices Surya Kant, Dipankar Datta and Ujjal Bhuyan posted Kumar's bail plea for next Wednesday and told senior advocate Abhishek Singhvi, appearing for Kumar, that the court was shocked with the details of the incident recorded by the Delhi High Court. Kumar has challenged the July 12 order of the Delhi High Court denying him bail in the case and claimed that the allegations against him are false. He has also said his custody was no longer required as the probe was over. The apex court also issued a notice to the Delhi Government on his plea. "Is CM residence a private bungalow? Is this kind of 'goon' supposed to work in the CM's residence?" the bench asked Singhvi, who said there were non-serious injuries and the FIR was lodged three days after the May 13 incident. In its scathing remarks, the bench also asked Singhvi what Maliwal calling the police helpline number 112 during the assault indicated.



Apex court upholds quota within quota

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

In a landmark ruling, the Supreme Court on Thursday ruled that sub-classification within the Scheduled Castes (SC) which form a socially heterogeneous class is permissible into different groups based on their inter se backwardness for extending the benefits of reservation. The court also called for identification of creamy layer among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (SC/STs) to take them out of the fold of affirmative action (reservation). The court clarified that while allowing sub-classification, the State cannot earmark 100 per cent reservation for a sub-class. Also, the State has to justify the sub-classification on the basis of empirical

data regarding the inadequacy of representation of the sub-class. A seven-judge Constitution bench headed by Chief Justice DY Chandrachud held by a 6:1 majority that the further sub-classification of SCs and STs by States can be permitted to ensure the grant of quota to more backward castes inside these groups. This judgment overrules the 2004 decision in EV Chinniah vs State of Andhra Pradesh, where a five-judge bench had held that sub-classification was not permissible, arguing that SC/STs form homogenous classes. The bench, which included Justices BR Gavai, Vikram Nath, Bela M Trivedi, Pankaj Mishra, Manoj Misra, and Satish Chandra Sharma, delivered six separate judgments.

Railway Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw assures action on recent accidents

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Under criticism due to series of train accidents and derailments in recent times, Railways Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw on Thursday assured that the Government will make every effort to implement automatic train-protection system Kavach in the right earnest. Vaishnaw, however, did not give any timeline for implementation of Kavach on the entire railways network, but mentioned that smaller countries having much smaller railways networks took more than 20 years to implement the automatic train-protection system. "I can assure you that no stone will be left unturned in the roll



Union Railway Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw speaks in the Lok Sabha during the Monsoon session of Parliament, in New Delhi, on Thursday

out of Kavach. We will work hard day and night and make every effort to install Kavach along every kilometer," Vaishnaw said in a lengthy speech during which he also praised the efforts of 12 lakh railway employees for transporting two crore passengers in about 20,000 trains every day. At one point of time the bureaucrat turned politician also lost his cool responding to Opposition members who were attacking him by terms like 'Derailment Minister' and 'Reel Minister'. Vaishnaw accused the Opposition Congress and "its

social media troll army" of trying to amplify every small incident on the railways network to instill a sense of fear in more than two crore passengers who use the railway network everyday. "The attempts by the Congress to spread misinformation will not succeed," the Minister said, adding that attempts were made by the Congress and the Samajwadi Party to spread "incorrect" information about incidents at the Ayodhya railway station. The Minister's apparent reference to Congress leader and Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi's meeting with loco pilots at the New Delhi railway station last month had the Opposition members on their feet.

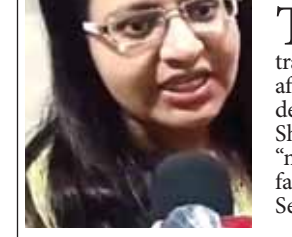
Trials in Mandir-Masjid dispute to continue, says Allahabad HC

PTI ■ PRAYAGRAJ

The Allahabad High Court on Thursday ruled that the trial in 18 cases relating to the Krishna Janmabhoomi-Shahi Idgah dispute in Mathura can continue, dismissing a petition filed by the mosque committee that challenged the maintainability of these suits. Justice Mayank Kumar Jain had on June 6 reserved his judgment on the plea moved by the Muslim side on maintainability of the suits. The court has now fixed August 12 as the date for framing of issues. The suits filed by Hindu litigants seek "removal" of the Shahi Idgah mosque adjacent to the Krishna Janmabhoomi temple. The petitions claim that the Aurangzeb-era mosque was built after the demolition of a temple that marked the spot where Lord Krishna was born.

Puja Khedkar denied anticipatory bail

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI



The decks are cleared for arrest of controversial dismissed trainee IAS officer Puja Khedkar after a Delhi court on Thursday denied anticipatory bail to her. She has been accused of "misrepresenting and falsifying facts" in her Union Public Service Commission (UPSC)

Civil Services Examination 2022 application. The denial of anticipatory bail comes with a day after the UPSC, which conducts the civil services examination, cancelled her provisional candidature of Khedkar and permanently debarred her from all the future exams/selections. Denying the anticipatory bail plea of Khedkar, Patiala House

Court Judge Devender Kumar Jangala asked the Delhi Police to find out whether an insider from the complainant (UPSC) helped the applicant (Puja Khedkar). The court also asked to widened the probe in the case and ordered the Delhi Police to investigate if other persons have availed benefits of quotas under OBC and PwD without entitlement.

BSF woman wards off Bangla infiltrators all alone

SAUGAR SINGH ■ KOLKATA

A woman personnel of the Border Security Force has successfully beaten back infiltration bid by an armed band of Bangladeshis fighting them single-handedly at the Ranaghat border out-post of the 68th battalion in Nadia district, sources in the paramilitary organisation said. According to sources the lady official in charge of a CCTV control room on July 30 noticed some 14 people walking towards the Indian side of the border. She immediately rushed towards them and directed them to stop and return. However, armed with knives and other lethal weapons they would not listen and charged at her. The valiant BSF



personnel fought back even as a fellow jawan threw a "stun grenade" from a distance to frighten the intruders away. As the infiltrators continued to advance undeterred the woman constable fired a single shot from her rifle scaring the infiltrators who then ran back

to their side, sources said, adding this was the third such infiltration bid that was foiled in the past one week. Referring to the issue Bengal Opposition Leader Suwendu Adhikari said during Mamata Banerjee's rule infiltration had peaked and that the Trinamool Congress was aiding illegal infiltration to increase its vote base comprising the Rohingyas. "It is the same Mamata who protested valiantly against the Left Government for encouraging infiltrators... and now it is under her Government that the Rohingyas are infiltrating in large numbers and migrating to other parts of the country creating law and order problems," Adhikari earlier said.

Swapnil Kusale adds to India's medal collection at Olympics

PTI ■ CHATEAUX (FRANCE)

On an empty stomach and with his heart racing, Indian shooter Swapnil Kusale kept his composure to stage a remarkable comeback and help the country claim its first ever Olympic bronze in the 50m rifle 3 positions event here on Thursday. Kusale shot an aggregate of 451.4 in the eight-shooter final to finish third after being placed sixth at one stage. It took the country's overall tally to three, all bronze in shooting, at the Paris Games. His medal comes following the stunning performance of Manu Bhaker, who clinched the women's 10m air pistol and mixed team



10m air pistol bronze alongside Sarabjot Singh. "I did not eat anything, was feeling the butterflies (in my stomach). Just had black tea and came here. The night before every match, I just pray to god," Kusale said after his unprecedented achievement.

Rainfall showers of 13.6 mm causes water logging across city

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

The monsoon season has reached its peak, bringing moderate but impactful rainfall to Jamshedpur. Over the last 24 hours, the city recorded 13.6 millimeters of rain, which, while not excessive, has led to significant waterlogging in several key areas.

The rainfall, though moderate, has caused substantial disruption in various parts of the city. Tata Pigment Road near Jugsalai has been particularly affected, with rainwater accumulation creating severe waterlogging. Commuters navigating this stretch have reported difficulties due to the pooled water, which has also led to traffic snarls and delayed travel times. Similarly, the area near the Jugsalai police station has experienced sig-



nificant waterlogging, further complicating road usage and increasing the risk of accidents.

Residents in these areas have expressed frustration over the recurring issue of waterlogging. Despite ongoing efforts to improve the city's drainage infrastructure, the recent rainfall has highlighted persistent challenges. Blocked drains and inadequate stormwater management systems have contributed to the flooding, underscoring the need for more effective solutions.

In response to the situation, local authorities have mobilized teams to address the immediate concerns. Efforts are underway to clear clogged drains and facilitate the rapid removal of standing water. Municipal workers are actively engaged in monitoring the situation,

with additional resources allocated to high-priority areas. The aim is to alleviate the waterlogging as quickly as possible to minimize disruptions and restore normalcy.

The city administration is also taking this opportunity to reassess and reinforce long-term strategies for managing rainwater runoff. Improved drainage systems and infrastructure upgrades are being considered to better handle future rainfall events and reduce the impact of waterlogging.

Residents have been advised to exercise caution while traveling and to avoid areas prone to flooding. The local government has issued guidelines to help residents stay safe during heavy rains, including recommendations for avoiding waterlogged roads and staying informed through weather updates.

Campaign to promote new pension scheme for women

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

In a significant move to promote the Jharkhand Mukhyamantri Maniyaaan Samman Yojana, District Magistrate cum Deputy Commissioner Ananya Mittal and Deputy Development Commissioner Manish Kumar flagged off four awareness chariots from the Collectorate. The event was attended by the Additional Deputy Commissioner, District Public Relations Officer, and Assistant Director of Social Security.



The awareness chariots are set to travel across Panchayats and Municipal bodies from August 3 to August 10. Mittal emphasized that women aged 21 to 50 who are not covered by any other pension scheme are eligible to receive Rs 1000 per month for nutrition, health, and hygiene. Applications can be submitted at special camps organized in Panchayat buildings and urban areas. Even after these camps, applications

can be submitted at Praga Kendras.

Eligible beneficiaries must be Jharkhand residents aged 21-50 with a single bank account linked to Aadhaar, or those who will link their accounts by December 2024. Voter ID and Aadhaar cards are required, along with one of the state's ration cards. However, individuals who are income tax payers, EPF holders, or employed in certain government and public sector jobs are excluded. Additionally, those already receiving other social securi-

Mithila Women's Committee, Bokaro Celebrates Sawan Festival

PNS : BOKARO

The Mithila Women's Committee, a unit of the Mithila Sanskritik Parishad, held a grand Sawan Festival celebration at Zaika Happenings in Sector One. Anita Tiwari, president of the Bokaro Women's Committee, inaugurated the event and highlighted the significance of the Sawan Festival in Indian and Mithila culture. Led by President Seema Jha, the event featured music, dance, and various competitions, engaging participants enthusiastically. Chanda Jha won first place in the Siya Sundari competition, followed by Renuka Jha and Jayanti Pathak. In the senior category, Sushila Yadav secured first place, with Abha Jha and Leela Jha taking the next spots. Vandana Jha received the Wonder Woman award. Prerna Ojha and Vinita Rai won the 'Decorate the Basket' competition. Various other awards were given for best singing, saree, makeup, smile, ramp walk, attire, and Mehndi design.

Judges included Kumud Kumari, Kiran Mishra, Sangeeta Jha, and Deepthi Jha. Seema Jha emphasized the committee's role in promoting Mithila culture and social upliftment. The event was attended by several notable members, including Amita Jha, Poonam Mishra, Beena Jha, and Neelam Jha.



Medical Mobile Unit dispatched for Shravani Mela

Bokaro Steel Plant Initiates First Aid Camp Near Baidyanath Dham

R SHARMA : BOKARO

In a continuous effort to provide aid to pilgrims during the Shravani Mela, the Bokaro Steel Plant (BSL) has been organizing a primary healthcare camp near Baidyanath Dham (Deoghar) for the past 25 years. This year, under its Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) initiative, BSL dispatched its medical mobile unit, 'Ispat Sanjeevani', from the Steel House premises on August 1. The unit, comprising medical personnel and volunteers, was flagged off by BSL's Director-in-Charge, Birendra Kumar Tiwari.



Prominent attendees at the flag-off ceremony included Executive Director (Projects & Additional Charge Material Management) C.R. Mahapatra, Executive Director (Finance & Accounts) Suresh Rangani, Executive Director (HR & Additional Charge Works) Rajan Prasad, Executive

Director (Mines) Joydeep Dasgupta, and BGH's Executive In-Charge Dr. Indranil Choudhary. Additionally, senior officials from various departments and members of the Baidyanath Seva Trust were present.

Tiwari reviewed the preparations for the camp, including the availability of medicines and other necessary supplies. The medical team and volunteers, equipped with first aid medicines, bandages, and other essential items, embarked on their journey with chants of "Bol Bam," symbolizing their commitment to the welfare of the pilgrims.

Make efforts for educational development: DSE Lohardaga

VINOD PRASAD: LOHARDAGA

With everyone's cooperation, the first priority will be to bring Lohardaga to the top position in the field of education. The above mentioned things were said by the newly appointed DSE Das Sunanda Chandramouleswar during the welcome ceremony by the teachers union in the DSE room. Sunanda Das said that teachers should work with full sincerity for educational development.

State President of Jharkhand State Primary Teachers Association, Shailendra Suman, Lohardaga District President Mumtaz Ahmed, teacher leader Arun Ram welcomed the new Education Superintendent by giving him a bouquet and said that the association has always cooperated for the betterment of education, in the future also with all its heart and soul.

Will cooperate together. Various problems of teachers were discussed. During the discussion, issues like posting of another teacher in a teaching school, resolving the problem in promotion, successful implementation of RUR Program 2024 etc. were included. Teachers Mushtaq Ahmed, Rajendra Prasad and office workers were present on the spot.

Orientation Program 2024 at XITE Gamharia

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

The Orientation Program 2024 at XITE Gamharia, held from July 23rd to July 30th, concluded with great success, making a significant impact on both students and facilitators. The week-long event, designed to welcome and integrate the new students into the academic environment, featured a variety of engaging activities and informative sessions.

The program began with a warm welcome from Principal Dr. Fr. E. A. Francis, SJ, who set an encouraging tone for the week. The first day included an introduction to XITE, a multi-religion prayer, a quiz, and a time management session led by Prof. Swati Singh.

Day 2 saw an ice-breaking session by Tony Castelton, followed by a talk on the responsible use of IT by IIM Indore alumna Shradha Agarwal. The day also featured a talent hunt showcasing fitness and art.

On Day 3, students participated in a communication skills workshop with Prof. Akinchan Xaxa and attended talks on recent industrial trends by Ranjot Singh, Chairman of CII Jharkhand, and Mr. Prabhat Kumar, State Head of CII Jharkhand. The day concluded with a talent hunt that included drama and open mic performances.

Day 4 included an alumni talk by Akshit Anand and an energetic Zumba session led by Zin Usha Gope and Zin Deepshikha.

A heartfelt vote of thanks was extended to all participants and facilitators, including Prof. Sushmita Sen Chowdhury, Prof. Amit Chaturvedi, Prof. Anjali Jha, and the Branding & Communication Department. The successful orientation program has laid a strong foundation for the incoming students, enhancing their sense of belonging and readiness as they begin their academic journey at XITE Gamharia.



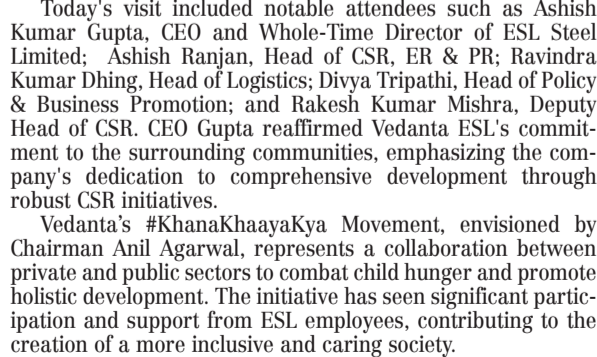
Vedanta ESL Steel CEO visits Sindur Pethi Village Nand Ghar

PNS : BOKARO

ESL Steel Limited, a Vedanta Group Company, continues its commitment to societal and community welfare with a visit to the Nand Ghar in Sindur Pethi Village. This visit aimed to raise awareness about Vedanta's #KhanaKhaayaKya Movement, which seeks to ensure that no child goes to bed hungry and has access to nutritious food. The initiative encourages donations, volunteering, and partnerships to support the cause. ESL Steel Limited employees have been actively participating by donating and volunteering their time at various Nand Ghars in the regions of Chas, Chandankiyari, and Nawadih. These visits include engaging activities like games, motor skill exercises, and drawing sessions for children.

Today's visit included notable attendees such as Ashish Kumar Gupta, CEO and Whole-Time Director of ESL Steel Limited; Ashish Ranjan, Head of CSR, ER & PR; Ravindra Kumar Ding, Head of Logistics; Divya Tripathi, Head of Policy & Business Promotion; and Rakesh Kumar Mishra, Deputy Head of CSR. CEO Gupta reaffirmed Vedanta's commitment to the surrounding communities, emphasizing the company's dedication to comprehensive development through robust CSR initiatives.

Vedanta's #KhanaKhaayaKya Movement, envisioned by Chairman Anil Agarwal, represents a collaboration between private and public sectors to combat child hunger and promote holistic development. The initiative has seen significant participation and support from ESL employees, contributing to the creation of a more inclusive and caring society.



Inclusive Breastfeeding: Bridging the Gap for all Mothers

Breastfeeding, while a natural and essential practice, often comes with challenges that require accurate knowledge and collective support to overcome



BY DR. KANINIKA MITRA & ASTHA ALANG



Every year, the first week of August is celebrated as World Breastfeeding Week to highlight the vital role of breastfeeding in infant health and well-being. This global event raises awareness, dispels myths, and supports mothers worldwide. The theme for 2024, "Closing the Gap: Breastfeeding Support for All," underscores the importance of providing inclusive support systems to ensure that every mother and child can benefit from breastfeeding.

Breastfeeding is a natural and a beautiful journey that offers nutritional and emotional benefits to both the mother and the baby. However, many mothers face challenges and misconceptions that can make their breastfeeding journey difficult. It is crucial to address these issues and provide the necessary information and support.

Breastfeeding reduces the chances of mothers to develop certain cancers and diabetes. It saves time and money compared to formula feeding and provides a convenient, always-available food source for the baby. These benefits allow mothers to rest and bond with their infants while enhancing their own health and well-being.

Despite its well-documented benefits, millions of infants around the world are still not exclusively breastfed in their first six months, compromising their health. It is high time we realized that mothers need the support of their families, workplaces, and the entire community in the journey of nurturing their newborns.

INCLUSIVE SUPPORT FOR MOTHERS

Family members, especially partners, can offer emotional support, assist with household chores, and help care for older children, allowing the mother to focus on breastfeeding and get adequate rest.

Creating a family-friendly workplace is crucial for working mothers. Employers should offer flexible hours, options to work from home, and dedicated lactation rooms. Paid birth-related leave and additional breaks for breastfeeding or pumping are also important.

The community plays a vital role in supporting breastfeeding mothers by creating a welcoming and encouraging environment. This support can come from local NGOs and healthcare providers, who can organize breastfeeding campaigns that make breastfeeding feel normal and accepted.

Healthcare providers and Anganwadi workers must be trained to support mothers effectively. In public spaces, women should be given privacy for breastfeeding their accompanying babies.

UNICEF actively promotes and supports breastfeeding through different programs and initiatives. Healthcare workers are given resources and guidance to educate communities and advocate for policies protecting breastfeeding rights. World Breastfeeding Week is a time to celebrate achievements and renew our commitment to supporting breastfeeding worldwide. By working together to provide accurate information and comprehensive support, we can ensure that every child receives the best start in life. This collective effort will pave the way for a healthier and more equitable future for all.

BURSTING MYTHS

Misconceptions about breastfeeding can hinder mothers from fully embracing this essential practice. Here are some common 10 myths and the realities that dispel them:

- 1. MYTH:** Breastfeeding is easy and natural for everyone.
Reality: It requires practice and support for both mother and baby to master.
- 2. MYTH:** Formula feeding is just as good as breastfeeding.
Reality: Breast milk is unique for the baby. It provides adequate nutrients, boosts immunity and protects babies from infections, as well as enhances IQ of children. Formula feeding can be harmful for babies.
- 3. MYTH:** You should separate a newborn and mother to let the mother rest.
Reality: Bringing your baby in direct contact with your skin within the first hour of birth is an especially important practice that helps her/him to find and attach to the breast, apart from providing warmth and emotional bonding.
- 4. Myth:** Babies need water or other fluids in hot climates.
Reality: Breast milk alone is sufficient, even in extreme heat, providing all the necessary hydration for the baby.

5. Myth: Breastfeeding mothers must have a perfect diet.
Reality: While a balanced diet is beneficial, mothers can breastfeed effectively without strict dietary restrictions.

6. Myth: Working mothers can't breastfeed.
Reality: Mother's breastmilk can be expressed, stored and fed to the baby by any caregiver when the mother is absent. However, for this to be successful, mothers need support from family members and healthcare workers to teach them how to express and store breastmilk.

7. Myth: Breastfeeding will make breasts saggy.
Reality: Sagging is more related to pregnancy itself and genetics, not breastfeeding.

8. Myth: Small breasts produce less milk.
Reality: Breast size does not determine milk production; milk supply is based on demand and the baby's needs.

9. Myth: It is too difficult to breastfeed after a caesarean-section.
Reality: With proper support and guidance, breastfeeding after a caesarean-section is entirely possible and beneficial.

10. MYTH: Breastfeeding needs to be scheduled.
Reality: Feeding on demand is best, responding to the baby's hunger cues rather than adhering to a strict schedule.

Dispelling these myths will empower mothers with accurate information, helping them navigate their breastfeeding journey with confidence.

THE GOLDEN HOUR AND BEYOND

The "golden hour," the first hour after birth, is critical for initiating breastfeeding. UNICEF and WHO recommend breastfeeding within this period and exclusively for the first six months. Continued breastfeeding, along with appropriate complementary foods, until at least two years of age provides ongoing protection against illnesses and supports optimal growth.

BENEFITS FOR MOTHERS

Breastfeeding offers numerous benefits for mothers. It releases a hormone called oxytocin, promoting bonding and relaxation.

DR. KANINIKA MITRA IS THE CHIEF OF FIELD OFFICE, UNICEF JHARKHAND AND ASTHA ALANG IS COMMUNICATION ADVOCACY & PARTNERSHIP SPECIALIST, UNICEF JHARKHAND.

Young orators shine at SJHS elocution event

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

St John's High School, Jamshedpur, hosted its Annual English Elocution and Speech Contest 2024 on Thursday, showcasing exceptional oratory skills from students of all classes. The event was graced by Parvinder Bhatia, senior journalist, who commended the students' performances and highlighted the positive role of educators in enhancing students' communication skills. The judges, Jayanti Sheshadri, Vice Principal of Loyola School, and Vidya P. Battiwala, Consultant at TQMS, praised the students' selection of pieces and their delivery. G. Francis, the School Director, congratulated both students and teachers for their hard work and dedication. The school's efforts to improve communication skills were evident throughout the event, with even the comperes delivering a fantastic performance. Ashu Tiwary, principal of the



school, played a key role in motivating the participants.

The results of the contest are as follows: In Category A, the first prize went to Std-II with their piece "Catching Coconut," the second prize to Std-I with "My Doggy Ate My Essay," and the third prize to Std-III with "The Star and The Wind." In Category B, Sidra Fatima (IV) secured the first position, Palak Badhani (V) came second, and Zikra Fatima

(IV) took third place. In Category C, Nabha Shahid (VII) won first place, Saurav Kumar Paul (VII) was second, and Piyush Kushwaha (VI) was third. In Category D, Zareen Afreen (VIII) achieved first place, Lucky Kumar (IX) came second, and Mantasha (IX) was third. In Category E, the first prize went to Pratishtha Sharma (X), the second to Ayesha Bushra (X), and the third to Azra Zaman Ali (X).

18 BJP MLAs suspended from House for 'inappropriate behaviour'

The MLAs were protesting since Wednesday against Chief Minister Hemant Soren for not replying to their questions in the House

PNS : RANCHI

Eighteen BJP MLAs were suspended from the assembly till 2 p.m. of August 2 and were marshalled out after they refused to leave the House on Wednesday. Speaker Rabindra Nath Mahto took action against the BJP members, who had been protesting since Wednesday against Chief Minister Hemant Soren for not replying to their questions in the House. The Speaker suspended them for disrupting House proceedings even on Thursday. Sources said that this is for the first time in Jharkhand Assembly's history that such a large number of MLAs from Opposition camp have been suspended from

House. The MLAs who have been suspended include Anant Ojha, Raj Sinha, Neera Yadav, Kishun Das, CP Singh, Kedar Hazra, Aparna Sengupta, Biranchi Narayan, Samri Lal, Navin Jaiswal, Shashi Bhushan Mehta, Pushpa Devi, Narayan Das, Koche Munda, Bhanu Pratap Shahi and Amit Mandal. Speaker Mahto took the decision to suspend the BJP lawmakers on Thursday morning, as the House commenced, the BJP MLAs who were protesting against the State Government since Wednesday continued their protests raising their demand to seek an answer from Chief Minister Hemant Soren on various issues. Members of the ruling and



Suspended BJP MLA stage a protest and raise slogans during ongoing monsoon session in Ranchi on Thursday. PNS

opposition parties were seen exchanging heated arguments before the start of the session. JMM MLA Sudivya Sonu, moved a proposal to act against the protesting MLAs for 'taking the House to ransom'. Acting immediately on the proposal of JMM MLAs, the Speaker suspended all 18 MLAs staging protests in the House till 2 pm on Friday. The saffron party legislators misbehaved with male and female marshals and flouted norms by uploading videos on social media platforms from inside the House, Mahto told reporters after the Assembly was adjourned till Friday. "I am deeply saddened by the conduct of BJP MLAs. It is a black day in the 24

years of Jharkhand's history," he said. Leader of the Opposition Amar Bauri alleged that dictatorship prevails in Jharkhand. According to NDA MLAs, this is the last session of the fifth Jharkhand Assembly and the Chief Minister wants to avoid questions from the opposition. Notably, the Jharkhand assembly witnessed an unprecedented scene yesterday when the BJP MLAs, seeking answers from Chief Minister Hemant Soren on various issues, trooped into the well and remained there even as Speaker Rabindra Nath Mahto adjourned the House. When the proceedings of the House started after the lunch break, Leader of

Opposition Amar Kumar Bauri raised the issue of the announcement made by Hemant Soren. Bauri said that the Chief Minister will have to answer all the issues of Jharkhand inside the House today, including Para Teachers, Assistant Policemen, MGNREGA workers, Anganwadi Sevika Sahayika, Cook, Poshan Sakhi, Jal Sahia, ANM/GNM, Home Guard, Panchayat Sevak, Computer Operator, Data Operator, Vocational Trained Teacher, Non-Gazetted Employees, Land Protector, JE, Divyangaan, JSLPS, Municipality, Safai Karamchari, BRP-CRP, regularisation of all contract workers, unemployment allowance, local policy, JSSC scam, JPSC scam.

BJP terms suspension of MLAs as 'murder of democracy'

PNS : RANCHI

On the fifth working day of the monsoon session of the Jharkhand Legislative Assembly, the Speaker of the Assembly suspended 18 MLAs of the Bharatiya Janata Party from the House till 2:00 pm on August 2. The MLAs are accused of violating the privilege of the Legislative Assembly. After being suspended from the House, all the suspended MLAs, led by Leader of Opposition Amar Kumar Bauri, raised their voice against the state government outside the Assembly. Leader of Opposition Amar Kumar Bauri said that the Speaker of the Jharkhand Legislative Assembly is trying to suppress the voice of the opposition, which is the voice of the whole of Jharkhand, under the guise of his privilege. The Speaker of the Assembly is working inside the House as a worker of the government for his vote bank and



Assam CM and BJP Jharkhand co-incharge Himanta Vishwa Sharma along with others during a press conference in Pakur district on Thursday. PNS

state, but since the government does not have any answer, it is suppressing the voice of the opposition through the Speaker of the Assembly. He said that the people of the state and the Bharatiya Janata Party will never allow this to happen. For the future of the youth and their rights, if the MLA has to leave even 10 times, then all the MLAs of the Bharatiya Janata Party are ready to leave. Referring to the year 2014 and the year 2019, he said that when Dinesh Oraon was the Speaker of the Jharkhand Legislative Assembly, a shoe was thrown at him, abuses were hurled at him, but then Speaker of that time did not suspend any MLA. Till date no Speaker has ever done this, this is the murder of tradition and democracy. Referring to the incident that took place late on Wednesday night, he said that the way all the rules were flouted, the protesting

MLA was prevented from going to the toilet, electricity was cut off, he was forcibly taken out of the well. Not only this, he was also forcibly taken out of the opposition lobby. On the issue of stopping Assam Chief Minister and Jharkhand Assembly Elections Sub-in-charge Hemant Biswa Sarma from going to Pakur, he said that this government does not want its secrets to be exposed, is Gopinathpur village of Pakur in some other country, if not, then why is a citizen of India, who is also the Chief Minister himself, not being allowed to go to any place in his own country. Because the government knows that the way they have lathi-charged the tribal youth, the way they have settled Bangladeshi intruders in Jharkhand, Hemant Vishwas Sharma will make all these things public among the people and due to this fear he was not given permission to go to Pakur.



Chief Minister Hemant Soren pays last respects to late Mustari Khatun, wife of former MP Furkan Ansari in Madhupur on Thursday. PNS

Additional Secy, Coal, Vismita Tej reviews works of CCL

PNS : RANCHI

Secretary, Coal Ministry Vismita Tej chaired a meeting to review CCL's coal dispatch at CCL Headquarters, Ranchi on Thursday. CCL CMD Nilendu Kumar Singh, CIL Director (Marketing) Mukesh Chaudhary, Director (Finance) Pawan Kumar Mishra, Director (Personnel) Harsh Nath Mishra, Director

(Technical/Operations) Harish Duhan, Railway Senior DOM, Ranchi Division Shreya Singh, Senior DOM, Dhanbad Division Anjay Tiwari and CCL officials were present in the meeting. In this meeting, many important topics related to ensuring uninterrupted supply of coal were discussed in detail. There was a meaningful discussion on issues relat-

ed to increasing coal dispatch and ensuring consumer satisfaction. It is known that CCL is determined to meet the energy requirement of the country. Therefore, dispatch of adequate coal to all consumers on time is the priority of CCL. After the said meeting, Tej held another meeting with coal consumers.

CM fiat to hold JSSC exams as per schedule

PNS : RANCHI

Chief Minister Hemant Soren today held a high level meeting with Chief Secretary L. Khiantge, Additional Chief Secretary to the Chief Minister Avinash Kumar, Prashant Kumar, Chairman of Jharkhand Staff Selection Commission and Umashankar Singh, Secretary of School Education and Literacy Department regarding the ongoing appointment processes for other posts including Assistant Acharya Appointment Competitive Examination. In this meeting, he received complete information related to the ongoing appointment process for 26 thousand posts of Assistant Professor from the Chairman of JSSC and Education Secretary. The Secretary of School Education and Literacy Department informed the Chief Minister that the Supreme Court has only banned the publication of the result of Assistant Professor. There is no ban of any kind on the conduct of the examination. He told the Chief Minister that a petition will be filed in the Supreme Court against the ban on the publication of the result of Assistant Professor.

Women empowerment being given a new dimension in State

2.59 lakh Sakhi Mandals have been linked with bank credit linkage

PNS : RANCHI

The result of the vision of Chief Minister Hemant Soren, who is sensitive towards the uplift of rural women and their economic self-reliance, is that the credit linkage given to Sakhi Mandal in the 9 years before 2019 was 10 times more than the credit linkage given in the last four and a half years. Not only this, an increase has also been recorded in the number of Sakhi Mandals. From the year 2013 to 2019, an amount of Rs 1,114 crore was given to SHGs under credit linkage, while after 2019, till June 30, 2024, an amount of Rs 10,111 crore was given to the women of Sakhi Mandal for their empowerment. At the same time, the number of 2.45 lakh



Sakhi Mandals increased from 2013 to 2019 to 2.88 lakh by 30 June 2024. To empower rural women and economy, 26 lakh families of the state have been linked to strong means of livelihood through National Rural Livelihood Mission. Rural families are being covered with agriculture, animal husbandry, forest produce, egg

production, organic farming based livelihood. Under the state-sponsored Johar Project, 3900 producer groups and 21 producer companies were formed and operated in 3816 villages of 68 blocks of 17 districts. Under which the income of about 2.25 lakh families of the state increased. Through the Mahila Kisan Sashaktikaran Project, 3.0 lakh families of the state have also been linked to lac, silk, medicinal plant cultivation, tamarind, agriculture and animal husbandry. Under the state-sponsored Jharkhand Microdrip Irrigation Project, about 31861 farmers are being connected to drip irrigation technology for advanced farming. The target is to connect 30,000 women farmers under this project. In the state, about 80,000 community cadres, including Banking Correspondent Sakhi, Pashu Sakhi, Krishi Sakhi, Vanopaj Mitra, Ajeevika Silk Mitra, CRP, have been trained and engaged in the implementation and expansion of the project. These women have been equipped with modern communication technology.

CEO, Jharkhand conducts surprise inspection in Hazaribag

PNS : RANCHI

Chief Electoral Officer, Jharkhand, K Ravi Kumar inspected various polling stations of Hazaribag on Thursday. During today's inspection programme under the Second Summary Revision Program 2024, he inspected the polling stations of remote Babhani, Devkuli, Dadighagar and Municipal Corporation of Ichak block. The CEO mainly reviewed the activities being done to delete the names of dead, transferred voters and add the names of new eligible



voters. After the inspection program, he held a review meeting with the District Election Officer cum Deputy Commissioner and all AROs, AEROs. In the meeting, he directed to do the house to house survey program seriously

and monitor the works closely under the Second Summary Revision Program 2024. He asked to be satisfied by re-checking (super checking) the work done by BLO and supervisor so that any kind of error can be corrected in time.

Drug de-addiction awareness programme held at SXC

PNS : RANCHI

An awareness programme on drug de-addiction was organised at St Xavier's Inter College, Ranchi by DLSA, Ranchi, under the guidance of the Judicial Commissioner-Cum-Chairman, on Thursday. Addressing the programme, LADC Rajesh Kumar Sinha gave information about the crimes related to trading of opium, ganja, heroin, brown sugar and cul-

tivation of opium under the Drugs and Psychotropic Substances-1985 and told the students about the Drugs and Cosmetics Act 1940. Apart from this, focus was done on NDPS, NCB and Article 47 of the Constitution. He said that drug addiction starts with paan, gutkha, khaini etc. The punishment is divided into three categories: small, intermediate, commercial, which includes 2 to 10 years of punishment and a fine of Rs 2



lakh, he added. On the occasion CID-DSP, Rajkumar Yadav said that drug addiction causes physi-

cal, mental and financial harm. "A person under the influence of drugs starts stealing. The youth are ruining their precious lives by consuming drugs after falling prey to drugs. The entire home and family is ruined by drugs. Many works are being done by various organizations for the prevention of drug abuse," he added. Atul Gera of Life Savers NGO also shed light on drug eradication. He explained in

detail about the effects of drugs. He said that a person remains healthy by not taking drugs. Gera said that drugs destroy the quality of the body. "It affects the entire family. Drug addiction causes financial, mental and physical damage to the family, which can never be compensated," he added. He further said that the entire money of a drug addict is spent on drugs, which affects his family and the family gets

destroyed. A drug addict roams around like a mad person, due to which his dignity also ends, he added. On this occasion, mediator PN Singh, Atul Gera of Life Savers NGO, CID-DSP Rajkumar Yadav, DSPCT Anuj Oraon, PLV Bhupratap Mahato, Manav Kumar, Sangeeta Singh, Sangeeta Devi and the Principal, teachers and others of Saint Xavier's Inter College were present.

5 Kanwariyas die due to electric shock in Latehar

PNS : RANCHI

In a horrific road accident that took place near Tamtam Tola under Balumath police station area of Latehar district at 3 am on Thursday. Here the vehicle of Kanwariyas returning from Deoghar went out of control and collided with an electric pole. Five Kanwariyas have died in this accident while many are injured. The injured are being treated at Balumath Hospital. The victims of the

accident are residents of Makaiyatand and Hempur Chitarpur of Balumath police station area. The incident that the people of Makaiyatand and nearby villages of Balumath police station area had reserved a passenger vehicle and gone to Deoghar Baba Dham. After worshipping, all the people were returning to their homes. Meanwhile, near Tamtam Tola of Balumath police station area, the passenger vehicle collided with an 11000 volt

CM expresses grief over Latehar accident

Chief Minister Hemant Soren has expressed grief over the Latehar incident in which five people have died. Expressed condolences to the family members of the victims, the CM has written in a social media post that he is pained by the news of the death of 5 Kanwariyas in the accident in Balumath of Latehar. May God grant peace to the souls of the deceased and give strength to the bereaved family to bear this difficult time of grief. Medical facilities are being provided to the people injured in the accident. electric pole at 3 am on Thursday. Due to which the electric pole broke and the passenger vehicle came in contact with the 11000 volt wire. Due to coming in contact with the wire, four women and the driver of the passenger vehicle died on the spot due to electric shock. At the same time, many people were also seriously injured. Local people immediately informed the police about the incident. As soon as the police got information about the incident, on the instructions of DSP Ashutosh Satyam, the police team immediately reached the

spot and carried out relief work and took the injured to the hospital for treatment. The distance of Makaiyatand from the incident spot is about 8 kilometers. That is, after traveling about 300 kilometers from Deoghar, the Kanwariyas' vehicle met with an accident just 8 kilometers before reaching home. In which five Kanwariyas lost their lives. Local villagers told that the incident happened on Thursday morning at around 3 o'clock. It is suspected that

the driver must have dozed off due to driving the vehicle all night, due to which this accident must have happened. The deceased include Rangili Kumari, Anjali Kumari, Savita Devi, Shanti Devi and driver Dilip Oraon. While Hanesh Yadav, Charku Yadav, Harinandan Yadav, Parmeshwar Yadav, Reena Kumari were injured. Among them, Hanesh Yadav and Charku Yadav were referred to RIMS as their condition was very serious.

EC takes first step to hold polls in J&K

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

In a fresh indication that Assembly polls in Jammu and Kashmir are imminent, the Election Commission (EC) has asked the Union Territory administration to transfer out officers posted in their home districts, an exercise it holds ahead of conducting elections. The commission has been following a consistent policy that officers directly connected with the conduct of elections in a poll-bound State or Union Territory are not posted in their home districts or places where they have served for a considerably long period.

It has issued similar directions to the Chief secretaries of Maharashtra, Haryana and Jharkhand. It said the terms of the existing legislative Assemblies of Haryana, Jharkhand and Maharashtra were up to November 3, 2024; January 5, 2025; and November 26, 2024, respectively, and elections in these States were due in 2024.

"Further, the election to the legislative Assembly of the



Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir is also due in the near future," it noted on Wednesday.

It is usual for the poll panel to issue instructions related to transfers of officers ahead of Lok Sabha and Assembly polls. Recently, it had ordered the updation of electoral rolls in Jammu and Kashmir and the three States.

In June, it decided to accept applications seeking allotment of 'common symbols' from registered unrecognised parties in the Union Territory. Whenever Assembly elections are held in Jammu and Kashmir, they

will be the first since provisions of Article 370 of the Constitution were abrogated and the erstwhile State divided into two Union Territories in 2019. The electoral exercise in Jammu and Kashmir is usually spread over a month.

Following a delimitation exercise, the number of Assembly seats has gone up from 83 to 90, excluding those allocated to Pakistan-occupied Kashmir.

Last December, the Supreme Court directed the poll panel to hold Assembly elections in Jammu and Kashmir by September 30.

Be alert during House proceedings to ask supply questions: Birla to MPs

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla Thursday asked members to be alert during House proceedings or else, he said, they will lose the opportunity to ask supplementary questions during the Question Hour. Birla said this after Shiromani Akali Dal MP Harsimrat Kaur Badal was unable to respond to the Speaker's call on time.

During the Question Hour, a question posed by Badal related to Punjab was listed in the agenda for discussion. When Birla took Harsimrat Badal's name for a few times, she failed to respond in time as she was apparently busy talking to a fellow member. At this, the Speaker decided to move on to the next question. Soon after, the Shiromani Akali Dal MP responded and urged the Speaker to allow her to raise the issue. "I have called your name thrice. But you were busy in talking. You have to be alert when your question is listed. I want to tell all Honourable members that if you don't pay attention to the



proceedings, you will not get the chance to raise issues," Birla said. The Speaker also told members that if they want to ask any supplementary question of any listed question, they should submit their names to his office by 10.30 am of that particular day. "I will try to accommodate your request if it relates to your respective State. But that does not mean that you will certainly get the chance to ask any supplementary," he said. Birla, however, later allowed Badal to raise the relevant issue and ask the supplementary question. The first hour of the Lok Sabha proceedings, called the Question Hour, is reserved for MPs to ask any question of public importance. The member whose question is listed in the agenda is allowed to ask two supplementary questions.

India, Vietnam firm up action plan to expand strategic ties

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

India and Vietnam on Thursday firm up a new action plan to expand their strategic ties, with Prime Minister Narendra Modi asserting that both sides will work towards a free and rules-based Indo-Pacific and that New Delhi supports development and not "expansionism".

After his wide-ranging talks here with Vietnamese Prime Minister Pham Minh Chinh, Modi said, the agreed USD 300 million credit line for Vietnam, will strengthen the Southeast Asian nation's maritime security. Chinh arrived in Delhi on Tuesday night on a three-day visit that is aimed at further expanding the comprehensive strategic ties between the two countries.

"We have adopted a new plan of action to further strengthen our comprehensive strategic cooperation," Modi said in his media Statement in presence of Chinh.

Modi said both sides will continue cooperation for a free, open, rules-based and prosperous Indo-Pacific.



Vietnam is India's important partner in our Act East Policy and Indo-Pacific vision, he said.

"We support development, not expansionism (Hum vistarbad nahi, vikasvad ka samarthan karte hai)," Modi said. The comments came amid growing global concerns over China's expansionist behaviour in the Indo-Pacific. Modi said various dimensions of India-Vietnam relations have both expanded and deepened in the last one decade. In the last 10 years, we have transformed our

relations into a Comprehensive Strategic Partnership, he said. "We held extensive talks on all aspects of mutual cooperation and initiated steps towards the framework of future cooperation," he said, adding the two countries have adopted a new plan of action to further strengthen comprehensive strategic cooperation. Modi said both sides have decided that cooperation will be strengthened on counter-terrorism and cyber security.



Lt Gen Sadhana: First woman to become DGMS

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Lt General Sadhana Saxena on Thursday took charge as the Director General Medical Services (Army), becoming the first woman officer to be appointed to the post.

She graduated from the Armed Forces Medical College, Pune, with a distinguished academic record and was commissioned into the Army Medical Corps in December 1985, according to a Statement issued by the defence ministry.

She assumed the office of the Director General Medical Services (Army) on Thursday, it said. "Prior to this, she was the first woman to hold the post of DG Hospital Services (Armed Forces) on promotion to the rank of Air Marshal," it said.

Lt General Nair has become the first woman to be appointed as the Director General Medical Services (Army), the ministry said. She holds a post-graduate degree in family medicine, diplomas in maternal and child health and healthcare management, and has undergone a two-year training programme in medical informatics at AIIMS, New Delhi, the Statement said.

She was trained in chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear warfare with the Israeli Defence Forces and in military medical ethics with the Swiss Armed Forces in Spiez, it added.

Lt Gen Nair is also the first woman Principal Medical Officer of Western Air Command, and Training Command, Indian Air Force (IAF). She was nominated as an expert member of Dr Kasturirangan Committee for drafting part of the medical education component of the National Education Policy, the Statement said.

For her meritorious service, she has been awarded the Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Western Air Command and Chief of the Air Staff Commendations as well as Vishisht Seva Medal by the President, it said.

New Bill promises to revolutionise disaster management

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

The Disaster Management (Amendment) Bill, 2024, introduced in Lok Sabha on Thursday, aims to strengthen the efficient working of the national and State disaster management authorities besides bringing more clarity and convergence among stakeholders working in the field of disaster management.

The Bill also aims to provide statutory status to certain pre-Act organisations like the National Crisis Management Committee and the High Level Committee.

Besides, it aims to strengthen the efficient working of the National Disaster Management Authority and State disaster management authorities, according to the Statement of objects and reasons of the Bill.

Union Minister of State for Home Nityanand Rai, who introduced the Bill, asserted that there is no interference in the rights of the States and disaster management is the first responsibility of the States.

The Bill also provides to bring more clarity and convergence in the roles of authorities and committees working in the field of disaster management and to provide statutory status to certain pre-Act organisations like the



National Crisis Management Committee and the High Level Committee. The Bill also aims to empower the National Disaster Management Authority and State disaster management authorities to prepare the disaster plan at national and State level instead of the National Executive Committee and the State Executive Committee. It will provide for creation of disaster database at national and State level, to make provision for constitution of "Urban Disaster Management Authority" for State capital and large cities having Municipal Corporation and to make provision for constitution of "State Disaster Response Force" by the State Government.

The original act, the Disaster Management Act, 2005, was enacted to provide for the effective management of disasters and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

The main purpose of the act was to put in place necessary institutional mechanisms for drawing up and monitoring the implementation of disaster management plans, ensuring measures by various wings of Government for prevention of and mitigating the effects of disasters and for undertaking a holistic, coordinated and prompt response to any disaster or threatening disaster situation. For achieving the said purpose, certain authorities and committees were established at the national level, State level and district level.

In addition, the act enumerated the measures to

be taken up by the ministries and departments of the Government of India and mandated that every ministry or department would carry out the nodal responsibilities in respect of disaster management. Due to the constant endeavour of the central Government for mainstreaming the disaster management in the development plans, aligning with the recommendations of the 15th Finance Commission, learnings from past disasters, and experience gained during the implementation of the Act, the Disaster Management Act, 2005 has been reviewed in consultation with all stakeholders including the State Governments, the Statement of objects and reasons of the Bill said.

Some Opposition members, however, questioned the constitutionality of the measure. Opposing the Bill at the introduction stage, Manish Tewari (Cong) said none of the entries in List 1 or List 2 of the Constitution dealing with central and State subjects deal with the issue of disaster management. He suggested that the Government should amend the concurrent list to have a proper entry to cover the issue of disaster management. Tewari said the law's

legislative power should be properly defined. He said any law based on "derived legislative power" may not stand the test of constitutionality. He also noted that the rule making power of the Centre provided in the Bill encroaches the powers of the States.

Saugata Ray (TMC) said the multiplicity of authorities will create confusion. The Bill was later introduced by a voice vote.

Minister of State or Home Rai asserted that there is no interference in the rights of the States and disaster management is the first responsibility of the States. According to the Statement and objects and reasons of the Bill, the main purpose of the 2005 Act which the Bill seeks to amend was to put in place necessary institutional mechanisms for drawing up and monitoring the implementation of disaster management plans. For achieving its purpose, certain authorities and committees were set up at the national level, State level and district level. Seeking to mainstream disaster management in the development plans and learnings from past disasters, the Disaster Management Act, 2005 has been reviewed in consultation with all stakeholders, including State Governments.

Twelve more airports ready to implement DigiYatra facility



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Government is committed to protecting data privacy. While the DigiYatra app is slowly gaining traction, there have been concerns expressed in various quarters about privacy of passenger data. "The app facilitates the passengers to enroll their verifiable credentials using Aadhaar card number and to keep their personal information on their smartphones to ensure data privacy," the Minister said.

Based on Facial Recognition Technology (FRT), DigiYatra provides for contactless, seamless movement of passengers at various checkpoints at airports in India. DigiYatra app has been downloaded by more than 43 lakh users, Naidu said, adding the scaling up of the facility will be done in a phased manner.

Twelve more airports are ready to implement DigiYatra facility that will provide passengers seamless and contactless movement at various checkpoints through facial recognition system, Civil Aviation Minister K Ram Mohan Naidu informed the Lok Sabha on Thursday. Naidu said 12 more airports are ready to implement DigiYatra, while 11 airports are preparing to have the facility. Currently, the DigiYatra facility is available at 15 airports of the country. Responding to supplementaries during the Question Hour, the Minister emphasised that the passenger data shared through DigiYatra App is not stored in any centralised system, saying the

Rajnath urges personnel to enhance skills

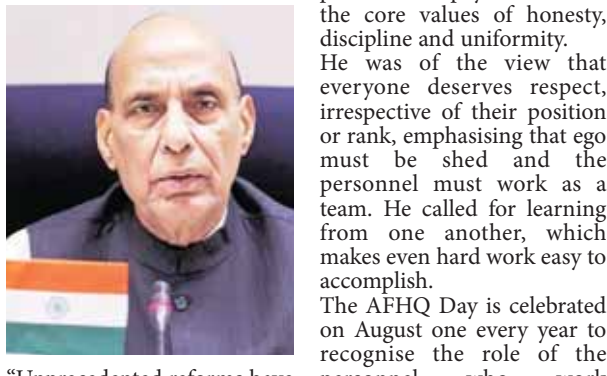
PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh on Thursday here called upon the personnel of the Armed Forces Headquarters (AFHQ) Civilian Services to continue enhancing their skills in today's fast-changing times for efficient policy making and implementation and execution of reforms being undertaken in the Ministry of Defence (MoD).

Addressing the 83rd AFHQ Civilian Services Day, he described the civil services as the steel frame of governance and commended the dedication and hard work of the AFHQ personnel in taking forward the ongoing works, including efforts to attain Aatmanirbharta, and contributing to the welfare of soldiers.

"You are an important link between the Armed Forces and the rest of the civilian Government. There is a need to further strengthen your capabilities for enhanced efficiency," he said.

Rajnath added that the three Services form a large part of the functioning in MoD and the AFHQ cadre ensures that the possibility of 'group-think', which results in poor decision-making, is negated in policy formulation. Rajnath exhorted the



personnel to pay attention to the core values of honesty, discipline and uniformity. He was of the view that everyone deserves respect, irrespective of their position or rank, emphasising that ego must be shed and the personnel must work as a team. He called for learning from one another, which makes even hard work easy to accomplish.

The AFHQ Day is celebrated on August one every year to recognise the role of the personnel who work shoulder-to-shoulder with the Service personnel, primarily in the three Integrated Service Headquarters; HQ, Integrated Defence Staff and 24 Inter-Services Organisations of MoD. The aim is to foster spirit-de-corps of the civilian employees of AFHQ Cadres, who play the role of a bridge between Service Headquarters and MoD, both during peace and war. The foundation of AFHQ cadres was laid on August 01, 1942 by organising the then decentralised civilian posts/cadre operation as distinct entities under various Service Headquarters and Secretariat of Ministry of Defence and Finance (Defence) under the control of Chief Administrative Officer.



Lt Gen Vikas Lakhera assumes charge as Assam Rifles DG

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Lt General Vikas Lakhera on Thursday assumed charge as the new director general of the Assam Rifles, which is known as the "Sentinels" of the north-eastern region. He succeeds Lt General P C Nair who retired after four decades of service.

Lt Gen Lakhera has varied professional experience in serving in the northeastern region. He was commissioned into the 4 Sikh Light Infantry in 1990. He is a post graduate from Defence Service Staff College, Wellington. He is an alumnus of the Higher Defence Management Course from College of Defence Management, Secunderabad and completed the prestigious National Defence Course from the Royal College of Defence Studies, London.

Influenza spreads, 132 fatalities in five months, reports NCDC

ARCHANA JYOTI ■
NEW DELHI

In the first five months of this year, India has seen a significant surge in influenza cases and deaths, with a total of 6,351 cases and 132 fatalities reported. Punjab topped the mortalities list with 41 deaths followed by Gujarat with 27 and Haryana with 26. Case numbers are highest in Delhi (1,563), Gujarat (1,049), and Rajasthan (1,008), according to data from the National Centre for Diseases Control (NCDC) under the Union Health Ministry. Last year, in Tamil Nadu alone, 3,544 influenza cases marked the highest number in 14 years.

Health experts said that while temperate regions see seasonal flu primarily in winter, tropical areas like India experience two phases of influenza—summer and a longer winter phase. Since, the current year has already seen 80% of last year's total cases in just five months, it suggests that a potentially severe flu season is ahead.

The incubation period, or the time from infection to illness, is about two days but ranges from one to four days. However, experts have attributed rise in numbers to higher investigations post-Covid-19 pandemic. Also,



this indicates that regions with immunocompromised populations, those with comorbidities, and the elderly are at higher risk of afflicting with influenza. Dr Deepak Kumar Das, Chief Medical Officer at the Delhi Government-run Hindu Rao Hospital, emphasised that individuals with low immunity or underlying health condition as well as those suffering from co-morbidities are at a higher risk of contracting influenza. "Prevention steps are similar to those for Covid-19. People should cover their mouth and nose with a tissue when coughing and wash their hands regularly. They should also avoid going to crowded places and must wear masks as a prevention measure," said Dr Das.

"Anti-viral medications can be used to treat influenza. Newer antiviral drugs are also available. Seasonal influenza vaccines are updated annually to match circulating strains. The 2024-25 influenza vaccine includes components targeting common strains of Influenza A (H1N1, H3N2)." "Efforts are ongoing to improve vaccine effectiveness and develop universal influenza vaccines that offer broader protection," said Dr Rishikesh Desai, Consultant Physician at the Department of Medicine, Sir Gangaram Hospital. "Also, the vaccine shot should be taken before the onset of influenza spread. Taking the vaccine during the influenza season will not help," said the doctors. Dr. Kartikeya Kohli, Senior Consultant of Internal Medicine at MASSH Super Speciality Hospital in Delhi, emphasised that influenza is a serious respiratory illness if ignored. "The symptoms of influenza include high fever, chills, muscle aches, fatigue, sore throat, cough, and a runny or stuffy nose. Vaccination remains the best preventive measure against influenza, helping to reduce the severity and incidence of the flu," Dr Kohli explained.

Karnataka CM holds discussions with Cabinet colleagues after Guv's notice on MUDA scam

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Karnataka Chief Minister Siddaramaiah on Thursday held discussions with his Cabinet colleagues in the wake of the Governor Thawarchand Gehlot reportedly issuing him a "show-cause notice", seen as a precursor to sanctioning his prosecution in the alleged Mysuru Urban Development Authority (MUDA) site allotment 'scam'.

The Governor has reportedly asked the Chief Minister to explain why prosecution sanction must not be accorded in connection with the alleged irregularities in the distribution of sites to land losers by MUDA, including to his wife Parvathi.

During a breakfast meeting, Siddaramaiah is said to have discussed with the Ministers regarding a political and legal strategy and the Congress high command's directions on the issue. A Cabinet meeting is slated to be held



later today. Siddaramaiah along with Deputy Chief Minister D K Shivakumar on Tuesday met Congress President M Mallikarjun Kharge, Leader of Opposition in Lok Sabha Rahul Gandhi, party General Secretaries K C Venugopal and Randeep Singh Surjewala in New Delhi and held discussions. The Governor's move comes

after a delegation of BJP legislators met the Governor on July 25 and submitted to him a memorandum demanding transfer of the MUDA case to CBI for a probe and resignation of the Chief Minister, and advocate-activist T J Abraham seeking sanction to prosecute Siddaramaiah. In the MUDA 'scam', it is

alleged that compensatory sites were allotted to Siddaramaiah's wife in an upmarket area in Mysuru, which had higher property value as compared to the location of her land which had been "acquired" by the MUDA. The MUDA had allotted plots to Parvathi under a 50:50 ratio scheme in lieu of 3.16 acres of her land, where MUDA developed a residential layout. Under the controversial scheme, MUDA allotted 50 per cent of developed land to the land losers in lieu of undeveloped land acquired from them for forming residential layouts. BJP leaders have claimed that the MUDA "scam" is of the magnitude of Rs 4000 crore to Rs 5,000 crore. The Congress government on July 14 constituted a single member inquiry commission under former High Court Judge Justice P N Desai to probe the MUDA 'scam'.

BRS seeks apology from Telangana CM over comments on women MLAs

PTI ■ HYDERABAD

Members of the BRS held a protest in the Telangana Assembly on Thursday demanding an apology from Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy over his alleged insulting remarks against women members of the opposition party. Hitting back at the opposition party, Revanth Reddy said he always respected women and sisters. As soon as the House commenced business, the BRS MLAs wearing black badges rose and started raising slogans. The members entered the well of the House and indulged in sloganeering during a discussion on a bill for setting up skill universities in the state. Despite repeated requests by Speaker G Prasad Kumar and the treasury benches to return to their seats, the BRS legislators continued their agitation. AIMIM floor leader Akbaruddin Owaisi asked the Speaker to either give the BRS



members a chance to speak or suspend them so that the House would be in order. "You have to face them or have the courage to suspend them. If you don't have the courage, you give them the mike," he said. After BRS MLA Harish Rao made a favourable statement on the skill university and the Supreme Court's verdict on empowering states to make sub-classifications of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, the party walked out and staged a dharna in front of the CM's chambers in the Assembly.

Later, they were evicted by the marshals, who carried BRS Working President K T Rama Rao and others out of the Assembly. The opposition party also called for statewide protests on Thursday against the CM's comments. Later, the CM found fault with the BRS for not participating in the debate on the skill university. He also castigated the opposition party, alleging that it is circulating objectionable pictures and posts on social media on Minister Dansari Anasuya Seethakka

"If I show you that (objectionable) video (of Seethakka), you will hit them with footwear," Revanth Reddy told the Speaker. Asserting that he always respected women, Reddy alleged that the BRS reached an understanding with Delhi after its MLC Kavitha was arrested. Later, talking to PTI Videos, K T Rama Rao, termed Chief Minister Revanth Reddy's comments as "highly disgraceful, highly disrespectful and highly reprehensible", and accused Reddy of not acting like a Chief Minister but a "Cheap" Minister in Telangana. He made some (comments) which are unbecoming of a Chief Minister, Rama Rao asserted. "Those kinds of comments against women members who are senior legislators and former ministers. They did not say anything, there was no provocation. I was speaking on Appropriation. He suddenly jumps and intervenes and starts calling them names," Rama Rao said.

Clashes erupt in Manipur after security forces fire tear gas shells to disperse crowd



PTI ■ IMPHAL

Clashes erupted between internally displaced persons (IDPs) residing in a relief camp and security forces in Manipur's Imphal East district on Thursday after tear gas was used to disperse a protest rally, police said. Approximately 100 IDPs from Akampat relief camp in the district attempted to stage a protest but were stopped by security forces, leading to an altercation, they added. The relief camp residents, holding placards and banners, were demanding their rehabilitation and a resolution to the ethnic violence in the state so they could return to

their homes at Moreh in Tengnoupal district, and other areas. Ethnic violence in the state which started in May 2023 has so far claimed 226 lives and left over 59,000 people displaced, officials said. Locals also joined the fray, hurling stones at the security forces. The protesters managed to continue their rally for about 1 km but were stopped at Singjamei in Imphal West district after additional security reinforcements, including CRPF personnel, arrived. Reports of assaults and injuries have surfaced but the numbers remain unconfirmed.

Phalguni, Shambhavi rivers in spate, houses inundated in coastal Karnataka

PTI ■ MANGALURU/UDUPI (KARNATAKA)

Two major rivers in Udupi and Dakshina Kannada districts are in spate following torrential rains in the past two days, officials said on Thursday. The Phalguni river in Dakshina Kannada and Shambhavi in Udupi district were overflowing in the wake of heavy rains, they said. As a result of the heavy to very heavy rainfall, a 56-year-old woman died after her house partially collapsed in Nellikuru village in Udupi district, the officials said. According to Prashanth Jain, secretary of Nellikuru Village panchayat, the woman was alone in her house when a wall collapsed. Her three children were engaged in covering the leaking roof of the house with a tarpaulin sheet, but a sudden gush of water broke down the wall. She was, however, rescued from the rubble and taken to a hospital but was declared brought dead by the hospital authorities in the wee hours of Thursday.



The water level in the Phalguni river recorded a sudden rise early on August 1 and saw at least eight houses in Kadapa and Kariya villages flooded. The river water entered about eight houses of Ammunje village near Polali. All the families are being rescued with the help of the taluk administration and fire brigade personnel as per the directions of Tehsildar Archana Bhatt. Archana Bhatt said there were heaps of garbage floating on the water that had hindered rescue operations.

In addition, the Mangaluru Electric Supply Company has also deployed additional people to clear the area of fallen electric poles and cables. In Udupi district, it has been raining continuously for the past 72 hours. In Karkala taluk on Wednesday (June 31) there was heavy rain and many rivers including the Shambhavi were overflowing. During the 24 hours ending 8.30 am on Thursday, Renjala of Karkala taluk in the foothills of the Western Ghats received a total of 319.5 mm rain, while it was 289.5 mm in

Sanur in Karkala, 278.5 mm in Madamakki in Kundapur, 269 mm in Shirtadi. The Shambhavi River, flowing from Sanur in Karkala to Nitte, Bola, and Mundkur villages, has faced unprecedented floods in recent years. Many houses, shops and home-industries have been flooded. The houses of Mundkur gram panchayat members Ashok Shetty, Suresh Shetty and Bhaskara Shetty were destroyed. More than a thousand coconut trees have been uprooted, according to Panchayat officials.

New cave fish discovered in Meghalaya

PTI ■ SHILLONG

A group of scientists has identified a new species of loach in Meghalaya's South Garo Hills district, near Bangladesh border, officials said on Thursday. Loach is a freshwater bottom-dwelling fish and found across rivers in South East Asia. The species, Schistura sonarengensis, was discovered in Sonarenga, Nakama, and Chiabol caves in the district, they added. Funded by the ICAR - National Bureau of Fish Genetic Resources in Lucknow, the discovery was led by Dr Khlor Mukhim, principal of Lady Keane College, a team from Guwahati University, among others. The research paper was officially published on Wednesday by Wiley-Blackwell, an international Journal of Fish Biology of the Fisheries Society of the British Isles. "A new species of nemacheilid loach, Schistura sonarengensis sp. Nov., is described from three cave-dwelling populations (Barak-

Surma-Meghna drainage) in the South Garo Hills district of Meghalaya, India," Wiley-Blackwell said in its publication. The species is distinguished by its prominent eyes and 13-26 vertically elongated to circular black blotches on a grayish-black mid-lateral stripe, over a dull white or pale-beige body, it added. Despite lacking the typical adaptations for subterranean life, such as complete loss of eyes or pigmentation, this species shows reduced pigmentation compared to surface-dwelling relatives. Genetic molecular analysis has confirmed its distinction from other known species in the region, officials said. Mukhim noted that while these cave-dwelling fish are somewhat pale, they are not blind like other cave species found in Jaintia and Khasi Hills. The new species retains prominent eyes and is distinct from other Schistura species in the Barak-Surma-Meghna and adjacent river drainages of northeast except for Schistura syngkai, Mukhim added.

Two Chinese men arrested for illegally entering India

PTI ■ MAHARAJGANJ (UP)

Two Chinese nationals were arrested at the Indo-Nepal border area here for allegedly trying to cross over into India illegally, police on Thursday said. A Tibetan refugee, who was helping them in the task, has also been arrested, they said. The trio was held at the Sonouli transit point between the two countries by the Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB). "Yang Meng Meng (37) and Gu Baoqiang (35), both from People's Republic of China, were roaming in Sonouli Indo-Nepal Border area last night when they were stopped by the Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB) for a routine checking," said Maharajganj Additional Superintendent of Police Atish Kumar Singh. "They were arrested by the immigration department in the Sonouli area after they found the Chinese passport but no Indian visa papers and



responsibility of their transportation from Kathmandu to Gorakhpur, but they could not escape the security agencies and all three were arrested by SSB jawans while entering India from Nepal," Singh added. He said when valid documents were asked from the two arrested Chinese citizens, no visa was recovered from them, while the Tibetan refugee was found to have an Indian Aadhaar card and PAN card which had an Indian address. "The motive behind their move could not be established yet. Interrogation is being done," the officer added. The police have registered a case against both the Chinese citizens under various sections of the law, including Section 14 of the Foreigners Act, while action is being taken against the Tibetan person by registering a case under relevant law at the local Sonouli police station.

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Central institute prepares food products with longer shelf life for landslide victims

PTI ■ THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

A scientific research institute under the central government has been working without break for the last two days to prepare food items with longer shelf life for the survivors of landslides in Wayanad. A team of scientists from the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) - National Institute for Interdisciplinary Science and Technology (NIIST) here has converted their incubation cell to a food processing and production unit with more than 70 people, including research scholars volunteering to help, working in one shift to prepare 1000 packets of each food item. They are using an exclusive technology developed by the institute to

provide extra shelf life to food items like Upma, which the director said has a high protein value. "One is upma; we increased the protein content of it by 10 per cent. And we use retort processing and retort pouches that will keep the food fresh for at least one month. Then we have poha mixed with ground nuts in dried form, which also has a shelf life of one month. We also have millet puffs for kids," C Anandharamakrishnan, director of CSIR-NIIST, told PTI. He said the prime aim was to pack and send food items that are readily consumable and have a longer shelf life. Anandharamakrishnan said their unit is equipped to produce more if further requirements come, and they aim to complete the first



batch by Thursday evening. "We are planning to hand over the consignment to the Thiruvananthapuram district collector by this evening," the director said. NIIST never had a full-fledged production capability

at their technology incubation cell, but they used the existing infrastructure and converted it into a round-the-clock production line. "The retort process is a high-temperature, high-pressure process. With this process, any food item could

be kept fresh for two to three months. A minimum of one month is our guarantee," V V Venugopal, head of the Department of Agroprocessing and Technology, told PTI. He said the Poha mix does not have any moisture content, so it could be kept for longer days and readily consumed. These food packets will be sent to the landslide-affected area through the district administration, where they will be distributed among the survivors. The devastating landslides in Wayanad district have killed 173 people and left about 200 injured, and authorities are struggling to trace the missing and continue the rescue efforts in challenging terrain without heavy machinery to uncover debris and buried victims.

Telangana Assembly passes Bill to set up skill university in State

PTI ■ HYDERABAD

The Telangana Assembly on Thursday passed a Bill for setting up a Young India Skill University-Telangana in the state. Industries Minister D Sridhar Babu moved the Young India Skill University Bill and the House took up a discussion on it. Speaking on the Bill, Chief Minister A Revanth Reddy said, taking inspiration from Mahatma Gandhi, who started an English

journal "Young India," during the struggle for Independence the Telangana government named the varsity as "Young India Skill University." Reddy said the varsity will be run on a PPP model. "We had several rounds of discussions with universities, industry and students on the proposed varsity. This university will focus on preparing the students to meet the international standards," Sridhar Babu said.



The varsity would focus on skilling students in some of the sectors such as BFSI, pharma and life sciences, Artificial Intelligence, retail and e-commerce, in association with industry, he said. He further said a permanent campus for the skill university will be built in over 50 acres at Mucharla near here. During the debate, BRS members protested before the Speaker alleging that Chief Minister

Revanth Reddy made some remarks on women members of the opposition party on Wednesday. Later, BRS legislator Harish Rao said his party is supporting the Bill. BJP floor leader A Maheshwar Reddy said his party is supporting the state government's move for the university. The AIMIM party suggested that the Bill be referred to a select committee for a wider



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PAPER WITH PASSION

Squabbling overshadows tragedy

The Wayanad landslide tragedy serves as a stark reminder of the consequences of ignoring environmental warnings

In India, we've developed a bad habit of politicising everything, from festivities to tragedies, using every opportunity for one-upmanship against opponents. Indeed, the tragic landslide in Wayanad, Kerala, that claimed life of more than 170 people is being used as a slingshot to score brownie points. It has triggered a heated political exchange between State and Central Government leaders. The tragedy, which resulted in significant loss of life and property, has brought to the forefront the critical issue of disaster preparedness and environmental stewardship. Following the landslide, Home Minister Amit Shah stated that the State had received an early warning but failed to take necessary preventive measures. He criticised the State Government for the negligence, suggesting that more lives could have been saved with timely action. Kerala Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan quickly refuted Shah's claims, asserting that the State Government had acted on all available warnings and had undertaken necessary measures to mitigate the impact. Vijayan emphasised that the unprecedented intensity of the landslide was beyond what the early warnings had predicted and that the state's disaster response teams had worked tirelessly to manage the situation. This spat achieved nothing; neither relief for the people injured nor a plan of action to stop such incidents in the future. But yes, both the Central and State Governments gave themselves a clean chit, and that was the end of it.

This incident highlights challenges in disaster management and the need for coordinated efforts between State and Central Governments. The

Wayanad tragedy has also opened a broader discussion on environmental conservation and the risks of taking nature for granted. The Kerala Government must take the blame for unrestricted development in the Western Ghats, one of the most fragile ecosystems in the country. Despite frequent disasters, the Kerala Government continues unsustainable activities in the name of development. The thick tree cover is gone due to changed land use. This has turned many perennial streams and rivers into seasonal ones and increased the risk of flooding in the monsoon season. The Wayanad landslide is a stark reminder of the consequences of ignoring environmental signals. Human activities such as deforestation and unplanned construction have exacerbated the vulnerability of regions like Wayanad to natural disasters. The Wayanad landslide underscores the importance of accountability and proactive measures in disaster management. More importantly, it highlights the critical need to respect and care for our environment. Forests, for instance, play a crucial role in stabilising soil and regulating water cycles. Deforestation disrupts ecosystems, making landslides more likely. The Wayanad tragedy is a call to action for governments, communities, and individuals to prioritise environmental conservation for our collective survival.

PICTALK



Asian Openbill storks perch on a tree, in Kolkata

The evolution of learning

Learning is a complex phenomenon with multiple layers. It needs judgement, sensitivity, foresight and a strong will to absorb new ideas



VINAYSHIL GAUTAM

The real world can be tricky to negotiate. This is because a lot of early childhood learning needs substantive modification when it comes to real life. Illustratively, a child is taught many principles which are simply impracticable as he grows up. Typically, a child will be told never to do something without informing their parents, whereas in real life this is neither feasible nor practicable.

The truth is, that childhood learning is about basics; one learns to modify or calibrate it as one goes along. It has to do with a child's mind and establishing certain principles that life experiences may define or modify. Consider the case of teaching a child about parallel lines. The child is taught that parallel lines are lines that never meet. That's good enough for his purposes. As one matures and gains a few years, the child transitioning into adulthood learns that parallel lines do meet, but they meet at 'infinity'. Similar examples can be cited elsewhere. However, more to the point is a simple proposition, namely that learning has to do with the capacity and capability of the learner.

The same principle can undergo several modifications or even alterations. As one emerges into adulthood, one learns many other intricacies about life, and several of them can only be re-learned only through experience. Here is the need to sharpen a person's capacity for continuous learning and absorption. Typically, the adult, as he goes through life, meets different types of people, and there is a clear need to coexist with several others. One's judgment becomes a crucible for deciding what the truth is and where one has to steer clear or walk through it. This is what adult learning is about, and it is a lifelong necessity that is felt at each stage. Sometimes strange situations can occur, especially if one learns through aphorisms/proverbs/ folk sayings, and even the wisdom of



elders. An illustration of this could make the point clear. In Sanskrit, there is a saying "Satyam brooyat, priyam brooyat, na brooyat satyama priyam". "Broadly translated, it means, speak the truth, but speak it pleasantly. If a truth is bitter, it need not be spoken". Whether this is desirable or not is a moot point. What is more, is that other sayings can be found to be very different than the one quoted above. For example, there is another Sanskrit statement "Satyameva jayate" "A free translation into English would be that "truth alone triumphs". The two statements are clearly in two different contexts and mean two different things. There is an element of contradiction between the two. It is here that adult learning acquires a special veneer of its own. What that special something is a matter of experience and exposure. Some people who repeatedly emphasised in their childhood that they must always tell the truth get so much in the habit of only telling the truth that they become offensive in conversations. This is not because of their



AS ONE EMERGES INTO ADULTHOOD, ONE LEARNS MANY OTHER INTRICACIES ABOUT LIFE, AND SEVERAL OF THEM CAN ONLY BE RE-LEARNED THROUGH EXPERIENCE

ill intention, but their style itself became 'offensive'. Such offensive behaviour can have a heavy price. After all, tact is something that is not an optional extra, it is essential to life. Being tactful does not end up lying or being untruthful. It only trains a person to be sensitive to another person's feelings and sentiments. It also raises the importance of recognizing that all inputs contribute to better and improved behaviour. Creating a situation in which everyone gains and a better environment is established is essential. If bluntness causes hurt rather than improvement, it could lead to deterioration of quality of life, which cannot be the objective of any action. The obvious conclusion is that learning is a complex phenomenon with multiple layers. It needs judgement sensitivity, and foresight. In the absence of any of the above relationships, they can become compromised. After all, if the relationship itself is lost, one might ask: what is the input about? This issue is fundamental to the act of living. This is so because man is a gregarious animal, and the act of living

requires a collective experience. Learning therefore is a lifelong exercise requiring continuous involvement and the capability to evolve. External inputs to learning are of course critical, but internalization of the same is the core. Unfortunately, whereas much attention has been paid to teaching, an equal amount of attention is due to the ways of the learning process. There are indeed definite limits to the capacity to learn and methods of learning. This is something that needs to be more widely recognized than before, especially since it does not seem to be integrated into the larger theories of learning. Indeed, one needs to pay attention to also when and how a revision of the learning process becomes seminal. To sum up, it is important to recognize the continuous nature of learning and one's central role in keeping that learning alive. A teacher can only help the process but cannot substitute a learner's learning. (The writer is a well-known management consultant of international repute. The views expressed are personal)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ALL QUIET IN BANGLADESH

Madam — After the recent mind-boggling violence in Bangladesh, things seem to be stabilising for now. Hopefully, peace will not be compromised again, as Dhaka is an important neighbor for New Delhi. Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina's support for those who fought for the liberation of Bangladesh, led by her late father Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, is well known and reasonable. In the past, Hasina's firm and decisive action against the offenders of the 1971 Bangladesh Liberation War earned her praise, but her indecision and leniency towards extremists were criticized by moderates and liberals.

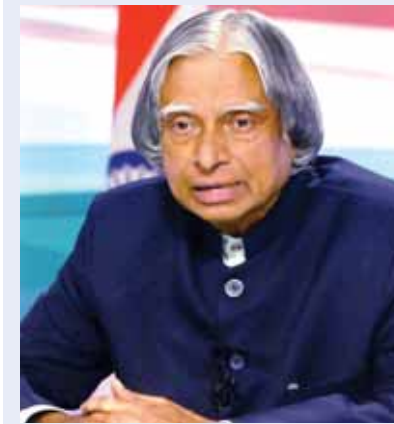
Her recent decision to reserve fifty-six percent of jobs for the descendants of the liberation movement was undoubtedly aimed at certain sections of the country's vote bank. Although the Bangladesh Supreme Court struck down the order and reduced the reservation to five percent, Hasina must be feeling the setback. Some short-sighted remarks by Hasina during the students' protests further fueled emotions. It's time for the longest-serving Prime Minister of Bangladesh to get her act together and display the statesmanship expected of her.

Ganpathi Bhat | Akola

THE LEGACY OF JRD TATA

Madam—The 29th of July 2024 marked 120 years since the birth of JRD Tata, fondly called Jeh by those close to him. Words cannot do justice to his modesty, philanthropy, achievements, awe-inspiring firsts, patriotism, and staunch belief in the three guiding tenets of Zoroastrianism: good thoughts, good words, and good deeds, without professing either belief or disbelief in God. Jeh was India's first commercial pilot license holder and the first to fly a commercial plane from Karachi to Madras. He was also the first Indian businessman who refused to bribe politicians and the first to establish Asia's first cancer care hospital, the Tata Memorial Centre in

Remembering APJ Abdul Kalam



Throughout his life Abdul Kalam professed the scientific, academic as well as spiritual development of the students. He made

numerous speeches and wrote many books addressing the youth; which are listened and read even today by students even across the world. Choosing his birth day as the 'World's Student's Day' was an appropriate decision honoring his works as a scientist and the millions of youths that he inspired and still inspires through his works, achievements, speeches, lectures and books. Students deserve better education standards and we hope it is time to inculcate the best education to students so that they may not wish to go to other countries for education purposes. He believed that students are the future of a nation and they can bring considerable change if well nurtured and educated. He professed education as the only weapon to fight back the demons of poverty, illiteracy, malnutrition etc.

Anandambal Subbu | Mumbai

Bombay. Furthermore, he was a pioneer in advocating for workers' rights, introducing an eight-hour working day, free medical facilities, and more. As stated at the outset, it is impossible to fully capture the essence of JRD Tata, whose life itself was his message.

Tata passed away in Geneva, Switzerland, from a kidney infection on 29 November 1993, at the age of 89. A few days before his death, he remarked, "Comme c'est doux de mourir" ("How gentle it is to die"). Upon his death, the Indian Parliament was adjourned in his memory, an honor rarely given to those who are not members of parliament.

He was buried at the Père Lachaise Cemetery in Paris. Pages from JRD Tata's life ought to be made compulsory reading in our parliament and legislative assemblies. It might lead to some introspection and, perhaps, inspire some of our elected representatives to mend their ways. Politics in India being what it is, I know this is just daydreaming on my part.

Avinash Godbole | Dewas

LACKADAISICAL APPROACH OF MCD

Madam — This refers to the editorial, Enough is enough (July 29) vide which the bitter truth was elaborated that the inaction of municipal authorities and the lack of accountability have resulted in yet another tragedy. The tragic death of three students at the illegal Rao IAS Coaching Centre in Old Rajendra Nagar area of Delhi is a shameful tale of gross and unpardonable negligence at the administrative level. This illegal business is flourishing with the connivance of MCD officials. The basement meant for commercial storage was illegally converted into a coaching centre. There was no emergency exit and no technical scientific arrangements for drainage. The issuance of NOC for building usage and security lapses reflected lackadaisical approach of the MCD officials. Harshest punitive measures must be taken against the people responsible.

Yugal Kishore Sharma | Faridabad

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

Age and capability: Rethinking retirement and leadership

Why is it that in the corporate world, age is a barrier to employment, while in public service, older individuals often hold the highest offices?

In May 2020, close on the heels of the covid outbreak, my husband lost his job. It was an unexpected knock to take barely a month after he was awarded the best employee. The company that he was serving for the past many years attributed the pink slip to the pandemic, and following it, it was near impossible for him to find another job. In most cases, it seemed as if he was deemed over-age. In the traditional sense, it must be true that 58 years is the time to hang one's boots, but taking superannuation was far from his mind. His mental and physical abilities had not dimmed a wee bit and he had many more years of active work life left in him. But it was hard to convince a work culture that was transitioning to a younger demographic about his worthiness. He was soon forced to stop looking for a job and start something of his own. Three years on, it is a decision we don't regret taking. But there is one thing that I have not been able to decipher. If a company considers a person to be too old to seek employment at that age, what makes older doyens eligible to



seek fresh terms as heads of state? This question is more relevant now after John Biden was forced to step aside following doubts over his diminishing cognitive abilities on various platforms. Biden's dropping out in no way suggests that his opponent (who is younger by only three years) is more eligible to be the boss at the White House if age is a major criterion for holding responsible positions. Yet, in public service, it is par for the course for older men and women to push it till economic and social policies allow or they are naturally indisposed. Why is 80 a wholesome number to be at the helm of a state and 60 an age to retire for employees?

There is no doubt that the age gap between the highest and lowest denominators at a workplace has widened significantly. There are concerns about an agile, IT-driven young generation unable to work alongside an older brigade that follows old clunky ways. On this side things, it is still a huge challenge for those used to archaic practices of functioning to adopt digital modes overnight. But experience is something we still cannot discount. On the other hand, we also need a lot of young blood to keep our workplaces vibrant. People age differently. Their biological age may not be commensurate with their chronological age. In a

recent interview on CNN, Anthony Fauci, former chief medical advisor to the President of the United States looked and sounded many times more agile and vigorous at 81 than Biden does. My mother at 77 is much less healthy than a few other relations in their 90s. So to determine people's capabilities based on the number of summers they have seen is a faulty method. Our cognitive age and ability to handle the pressures of a job is something only we can gauge. It is for us to decide if we are fit to handle the responsibilities — be it to serve the nation, run a company or a household. John Biden must have eventually realised that cracks are showing up in his public image and faculties and that stepping aside is the most gracious thing to do, both for his self-esteem and for the sake of his country. Although it had to come after much persuasion, he made the call. Congratulations to him for being rational and accepting 'it is what it is'.

(The author is a Dubai-based author and columnist; views are personal)



ASHA IYER KUMAR



FIRST COLUMN

INDIA NAVIGATES DIPLOMATIC TIGHTROPE

Despite the US unease, India charts its own course; QUAD Tokyo conference is a case in point



KUMARDEEP BANERJEE

In a balancing act of sorts, the Government of India is trying to address US and European concerns regarding PM Modi's meeting with President Putin last month, when many of the leaders were in a huddle in Washington for the NATO summit. President Putin went an extra step to welcome PM Modi in Moscow, signalling a strong message to the US, regarding the long-standing partnership with India. Senior officials in the US expressed deep concern with the optics involved in PM Modi's Moscow visit while reiterating that nothing significant was achieved. Russia bilateral is a tightrope, that India has managed to carefully tread on, despite its growing engagement with the US in the past decades. Therefore, this week's QUAD foreign minister's conference in Tokyo where External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar met his US counterpart Anthony Blinken was significant. The joint statement in unequivocal terms condemned Russia's action in Ukraine, perhaps for the first time joining in such a multilateral official communication. The joint statement read "We express our deepest concern over the war raging in Ukraine including its terrible and tragic humanitarian consequences. We reiterate the need for a comprehensive, just, and lasting peace in line with international law, consistent with the purposes and principles of the UN Charter, including respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity."

PM Modi had also in his bilateral meetings with President Putin and public messages subsequently, mentioned the need for finding lasting solutions to the Ukraine crisis away from the battleground while condemning the attack by Russia killing nearly 41 persons including at a children's hospital. PM Modi said "Whether it is war, conflict or a terrorist attack, any person who believes in humanity, is pained when there is loss of lives. But even in that, when innocent children are killed, the heart bleeds and that pain is very terrifying." Ukraine President Zelensky has condemned PM Modi's visit to Russia. Government officials now indicate that the PM is likely to travel to Ukraine in August to balance the geopolitical dynamics and reset India and Europe's relationship. Meanwhile, the QUAD for-



eight ministers meeting continued to focus on the Gaza crisis, and its spillover in the Red Sea zone, impacting lives and raising freight costs. The foreign ministers jointly communicated "We urge all parties to comply with international law, including international humanitarian law, as applicable. We welcome UNSC Resolution S/RES/2735 (2024) and strongly urge all parties concerned to work immediately and steadily toward the release of all hostages and an immediate ceasefire. We call on all parties to take every feasible step to protect the lives of civilians including aid workers, and facilitate the rapid transportation of humanitarian relief. We also encourage other countries, including those in the Indo-Pacific, to increase their efforts to address the dire humanitarian need on the ground. We underscore that the future recovery and reconstruction of the Gaza Strip should be supported by the international community. We remain committed to a sovereign, viable and independent Palestinian state taking into account Israel's legitimate security concerns as part of a two-state solution that enables both Israelis and Palestinians to live in a just, lasting, and secure peace." India would be the host for the QUAD leaders summit scheduled this year, however, the crucial US presidential elections in November would be a key determinant of the time. President Biden who has mostly shaped the Quad narrative in the past, would like to leave a lasting impression on this group of four.

(The writer is a policy analyst; views are personal)

Union budget prioritises employment and skilling

To empower youth, the Government has announced three transformative schemes aimed at promoting skilling across various sectors



DINESH SOOD



One of the top nine priorities of the Union Budget is employment and skilling. In line with this, three schemes have been announced to promote skilling. The first scheme involves increasing the maximum loan amount for high-end skilling courses under the revamped Model Skill Loan Scheme from Rs 1.5 lakhs to Rs 7.5 lakhs, with an interest rate of 1.5% per annum. This scheme is expected to empower the youth by providing easy access to advanced-level skill courses, potentially removing significant financial barriers for many deserving students and candidates to gain futuristic and in-demand industry skills, thus creating a future-ready and empowered workforce. Recognising the significant role played by non-banking finance companies (NBFCs) and micro-finance institutions in the skill loan market, the Ministry of Skill Development and Employment (MSDE) has made pivotal modifications to the scheme. This includes the inclusion of NBFCs, Micro Finance Institutions, and Small Finance Banks to extend loans backed by a guarantee against default up to 75% of the loan disbursed through the instrument of collateral-free loans of up to Rs 7.5 lakh to facilitate 25,000 aspirants every year. Without a vibrant skill loan market, many youths leave aspiring candidates without the necessary financial support to pursue their skill training. To ensure uninterrupted credit flow in the skilling sector and to provide low-income youths with access to affordable finance for specialised skill courses, the MSDE initially launched the Credit Guarantee Fund Scheme for Skill Development in July 2015, resulting in below expectations. The low fund utilisation under the scheme over the past decade was due to the low ticket size of loans up to Rs 1.5 lakh, even as course costs and fees rose due to inflation, leaving many high-cost



THIS FIRST-OF-ITS-KIND SCHEME, AIMING TO COVER ONE CRORE YOUTH IN 5 YEARS, HAS THE POTENTIAL TO BE A GAME CHANGER IN TACKLING YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT

courses out of the scheme. Secondly, private banks still need to be more willing to finance government-sponsored schemes. As of March 31, 2024, loans amounting to Rs 115.75 crore had been extended to just 10,077 borrowers over the past decade. However, the government's unwavering commitment to addressing this issue is evident in the new model skill loan scheme, which aims to meet the challenges of a highly skilled workforce emerging from paced technological changes. Relevant skills are in demand, and the cost of acquiring specialised skills is higher. Only 5% of the so-called skilled workforce is formally trained, creating a significant skill gap that needs to be urgently addressed. While 26.5 crore children enrol in school each year, by the time they reach higher education, their numbers have dwindled to 4.3 crores. To align with the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 mandate, an additional five crore children who pass school need to be included in higher education and to make skill training accessible to every individual, especially the large number of students from rural India. The Model Skill Loan Scheme is not just a solution but a necessary and urgent step in bridging this gap. The skill economy is increasingly market-led, integrating new-age learning into the skill development ecosystem. The youth from urban and semi-urban areas recognise the opportunities for skilling and livelihood improvement. An initiative like the Model Skill Loan Scheme opens doors to many skill courses in sectors such as healthcare,

beauty-wellness, IT, AI-data science, cloud applications, digital marketing, hospitality, animation, gaming, graphic designing, and drone technology. These courses, driven by changing industry dynamics, offer substantial placement opportunities and the potential for global mobility, providing a promising future for the youth and opening doors to international career prospects. The second scheme aimed at skilling 20 lakh youth over five years. The scheme, with a total outlay of Rs 60,000 crore, aims at fulfilling this objective by upgrading 1,000 Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) in the hub and spoke arrangements with outcome orientation. It's an ambitious scheme that aims to make youth more employable by imparting industry-specific skills. The course content and design will be upgraded to reflect the skill needs of the industry. For instance, emerging IT sector needs could include cyber security or data analytics skills. The third scheme introduced in the Budget for Skilling Youth is a comprehensive scheme that provides the youth with internship opportunities in 500 top companies. This first-of-its-kind scheme, aiming to cover one crore youth in 5 years, has the potential to be a game changer in tackling youth unemployment. This internship scheme's innovative approach and potential impact make it a beacon of hope for young people's future employment, promising a significant reduction in youth unemployment rates. More over, landing an internship is difficult, leading to a vicious

cycle of frustration and disappointment. Students with professional degrees like MBA, engineering, etc., may still find landing jobs or internships easier after graduation. However, the scenario could be more precise for unemployable humanities graduates with no ready-made market-appropriate skill set. Thus, such a scheme providing young graduates across disciplines with internship opportunities at leading companies can be a game-changer if implemented properly and effectively. Perhaps, in the future, the government could consider widening the scope of this scheme by making it mandatory for companies above a specific size (the government could come up with a set of specifications to decide this) to take in a fixed number of interns every year and fund the training program through their Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) funds. These funds are a company's initiative to assess and take responsibility for the company's effects on environmental and social well-being. Most importantly, the internship opportunities provided under this new scheme could significantly boost the employability quotient of youth. With concrete experience, they will be more likely to land a job. However, implementation, effectiveness, and accountability are crucial to fostering employable skill sets. (The writer is a Co-Founder and MD of Orane International, a Training Partner with the National Skill Development Corporation (NSDC), Network Member of India International Skill Centres; Views expressed are personal)

Transforming bone fracture treatment with the magnesium implants invention

This innovative solution promises to alleviate the long-term suffering of bone-fractured patients caused by traditional metal implants

An age-old adage "necessity is the mother of invention" still holds now. This aforementioned adage is duly proven by the fact that Nitin Pratap Varma Senior Scientist and highly esteemed research scholar from Dhanbad-based IIT-ISM and currently working as Senior Scientist for Shahjahanpur (UP) based company G Surgiwear Limited, felt the necessity of resorbable implant that could be fully absorbed in the bodies of accident victims as part of treating their fractured bones. Understanding this need of the hour, Varma held meetings with members-scientists of his research team. Many brainstorming ses-



GYAN BHADRA

sions with experiments ensued. Eventually, the team led by Varma zeroed in on the final product and invented the "magnesium implant" for the first time in the world. Shedding light on the factual aspects of his invention, Varma says: "For many years, I have been observing the predicaments and troubles being suffered by bone-fractured patients due to inserted implants comprising plates and screws made

up of stainless steel and titanium metals. Since those plates and screws remained embedded in the body, patients had to undergo painful sufferings for a long period. To remove those metallic plates from the body, the patients have to undergo surgery which is physically tormenting as patients have to bear the brunt of risk aspects of surgery. And to add insult to injury, patients bear the huge expenses of surgery. Keeping in mind the troubles faced by patients, Varma convened a series of meetings with his fellow scientists and team members to discuss the use of plates made up of resorbable metals in place of stainless steel-made plates



After having a long discussion, we reached to the scientific conclusion that implant of resorbable metals gets fully absorbed in the body within 3-5 years of insertion. It is no hyperbole on my part if I say it vanishes into the

body. Thus through continued research and experiments, we invented and zeroed in on magnesium implant due to its path-breaking resorbable quality in the human body. Patients do not feel any physical inconvenience

afterwards, Varma explains matter-of-factly. Analysing his bone treatment-related achievement in an in-depth manner, Varma explains that there are three kinds of metals that are resorbable and biologically safe: magnesium, zinc and iron. Undoubtedly, these metals have their pluses and minuses. Varma and his colleagues have been experimenting with resorbable metals to gain knowledge of their utilities and qualities. For this very purpose, the team of scientists also visited the Jamshepur-based National Institute of Metallurgy institution to seek intricate technical knowledge of metals. Expressing optimism over the utility and quality of

magnesium implants, Varma avers that the invented product has reached the final stage; since the product has already been implanted in animals for testing its efficacy. Also, to be well-versed with different clinical parameters related to experimental procedures, the animals have been kept under observation for six months. Results from animal testing are very encouraging. After successfully experimenting with this product in animals, Varma has plans to test this product in human bodies. For this, he has decided to seek permission from the Drug Controller General of India. Having successfully tested this product in human bodies, it will be put in the

public domain, Varma explains. Eventually, it is no exaggeration to say that the invention of the magnesium implant is slated to bring revolutionary changes in the treatment of bone fractures and other bone diseases. This is more so because as per a research report, scores of scientists are engaged in experimental procedures of implants in laboratories the world over. And in this context, thousands of research papers have been inked and published. But to this date, those scientists have yet to make in-roads to reach the level of realistic utility of implants. (The writer is a freelancer; views expressed are personal)

GEETA CHANDRAN'S ARTISTIC LEGACY

Padma Shri awardee **GEETA CHANDRAN**, honored with the NRITYA CHOODAMANI, celebrates 50 years of transformative work in Bharatanatyam, underscoring her lasting impact on classical dance and cultural dialogue, says **SAKSHI PRIYA**

Congratulations on being conferred the NRITYA CHOODAMANI title. Reflecting on your 50-year journey in Bharatanatyam, how do you perceive this honour in the context of your career and contributions to classical dance?

Every award is a reminder that the work must continue. But, frankly, after a while, the awards truly cease to matter. One's perspective changes. What is truly exciting is that the body and the mind are so aligned that one can dance only for oneself. That is the most exciting frontier. Everything else feels superficial.

You have received numerous prestigious awards over your career, including the Padma Shri and the Sangeet Natak Akademi Award. How does the NRITYA CHOODAMANI title compare to these other honours in terms of its significance to you?

The Krishna Gana Sabha is an extremely prestigious dance forum in Chennai. An honour from that Sabha is very significant. In fact, for a Bharatanatyam dancer who has crafted my dance journey completely outside Chennai considered the mecca of Bharatanatyam, this is a nod from that citadel. So, I value it.

Your journey in Bharatanatyam began 50 years ago with your arangetram. Can you share some of the most pivotal moments and challenges you faced during these five decades?

Dance is probably the most fragile of artistic pursuits. That is because its instrument is the body and to keep that tuned constantly in pitch condition is an extremely arduous and daily task. Taming the body constantly for fifty years has been challenge Number 1. The next challenge has been to add layers to the knowledge gained from some of the most wonderful Gurus of those decades. And finally, the search for one's own artistic voice and to keep it sane without compromises has been a wonderful path of self-realization.

As the Founder-President of NATYA VRIKSHA, you have nurtured many young artists. How has your philosophy of holistic dance education evolved over the years and what core values do you emphasise in your teachings?

Dance as movement is only a fraction of my vision of dance. At Natya Vriksha, I have experimented with Bharatanatyam as a 'force multiplier' for the widest range of classical dance



issues that have engaged my focus: exploring linkages between body and mind; forging relationships between solo dancing, group dancing and choreography; actualising the connects between the artist and society; and using dance as a medium for expressing abstract notions of Joy, Beauty, Values, Aspirations, Mythology and Spirituality.

NATYA VRIKSHA's vision statement seeks to probe the continuing relevance of classical tradition in a world of changing values. It showcases the aesthetics of Bharatanatyam and its history, how the tenets of the dance can be employed as a means of communicating issues of contemporary concern, even while exploring linkages between history and continuity, between external body and internal mind-space, between yesterday and tomorrow, between artist and audience.....between roots and wings.

You are celebrated for your dynamic performances that promote societal dialogue and inclusivity. Could you elaborate on how you choose themes and choreograph pieces that transcend linguistic and cultural barriers?

My engagement with contemporary issues led me to create a unique

format which I call performance-dialogue through which I raise contemporary issues through my classical performances. Previous works like HER VOICE and IMAGINING PEACE raised issues of the meaninglessness of violence. KAIKEYI spoke about stigma and villainization. MYTHOLOGIES RETOLD addressed the issue of female foeticide. ANEKANTA highlighted the Indian Constitution's vision of an inclusive society. And GANDHI: WARP AND WEFT was a reminder of Gandhian values and choices. SIMHIKA: DAUGHTER OF THE FOREST highlighted the need for justice and rights for forest tribals. JAYATU BHARATAM celebrated 75 years of India's independence.

All these choreographies have articulated my conviction that dance can be a vehicle to build social bridges and erase social stigma, amplify gender issues and raise awareness on making sustainable environmental choices. I am currently absorbed with creating a new work that looks at new dimensions of women and conflict.

Preserving and promoting Bharatanatyam is a significant part of your legacy. What specific initiatives or projects have you

championed to ensure the art form's relevance and vibrancy in today's world?

At NATYA VRIKSHA, I aim to make youth aware of the immense potential of Bharatanatyam to become a live voyage of learning; make them comprehend the complex ; inter-linkages between the classical dance tradition and its strict grammar with other disciplines: Philosophy, Ritual, Religion, Myths, Ancient texts, Poetry, Literature, Art (Painting and Sculpture), Cultural Studies, Yoga, Handicrafts & Handlooms and Beauty & Aesthetics.

Towards this end, I have evolved a holistic method of transmitting classical dance; an approach that encompasses training students both in dance (theory and practice) and dance aesthetics. They are also made aware of the related fields of music, aharya (costuming & make-up), stage design and sound & light technologies. The aim is to use Bharatanatyam as a tool to wider knowledge, spiritual and physical empowerment

Balancing multiple roles as a dancer, choreographer, Carnatic vocalist and media personality is no small feat. How do you integrate these diverse aspects of your artistic identity into a cohesive whole?

There is no master plan; just efficient management of time to do all these things that I truly enjoy and that imbue my being with meaning. **Curating dance at the Serendipity Arts Festival must be a unique experience. How has this role influenced your perspective on contemporary and traditional art forms and how do you see them converging?**

Serendipity has made me focus on young audiences and their expectations of performance. And what joy it is to see that GenZZZ can equally engage and enjoy the pristine classical and the contemporary and also the experimental. Curating that dizzy mix has brought me in touch with artists from across the spectrum all over India, South Asia and beyond.

What legacy do you hope to leave behind in the world of Bharatanatyam and classical dance, both through your performances and your work with students and the broader community?

I don't yearn for any legacy. The only legacy is constant sweat. If you can do that every single day of your life, you can become a dancer. Everyone else remains an amateur.

A New Path to Inspire

ADAH SHARMA makes her singing debut with a powerful rendition of the Shiv Tandav Stotram, showcasing a profound connection to both devotion and artistic expression. In a conversation with **TEAM VIVA**, Sharma reveals her intent to inspire others through her music.



Adah, your recent singing debut with the Shiv Tandav Stotram has captivated many. What inspired you to choose the Shiv Tandav Stotram for your singing debut?

As an actor I meet so many people who say they saw me do something and got inspired to do it themselves. So I thought this would be nice to inspire people. Also we made this version a version that has a lot of beats so you feel energised when you listen to it .

Can you describe the emotions you felt while chanting the Shiv Tandav Stotram live in a temple and how that experience influenced your recorded performance?

I had shared a version during the lockdown which I sang live in my home and then in a temple last year. Whenever I went for any public appearances people would ask me to chant it. So I thought it would be nice to do a studio recorded version. Chanting the Shiv tandav makes me feel focused, strong , energetic and the empowered feeling that all evil will be destroyed.

The video of your live chanting at an event went viral and received widespread acclaim and is trending on instagram since the release. How did that response impact you and did it motivate you to pursue more singing opportunities?

I did this especially for the audience so them enjoying it feels very special. I sing anyway, always. There's always music going on in my head. I've got singing offers before but I thought the first one should be something from me directly to the audience So I decided to release it on my own YouTube channel.

How do you balance your acting career with your newfound interest in singing and do you have plans to explore more musical projects in the future?

I like doing multiple things I enjoy. But I don't know how to plan for the future. I enjoy living in the present and working on becoming a better actor, dancer , singer everyday. I believe opportunities will come if they are meant to.

What was the most challenging part of performing the Shiv Tandav Stotram and how did you overcome those challenges?

For the video I wanted to stand in the middle

of the ocean on a rock. I practice meditation on one foot everyday to increase focus. On the day we decided to shoot it was very sunny and breezy and hot. So that was tough. But somehow the strength just came to push through and I didn't feel like it was a challenge.

How did you approach the task of capturing the essence and energy of the Shiv Tandav Stotram in both your live and recorded performances.

With honesty always, as I do everything in life. I don't know any other way.

Given the positive reception of your live chanting performance, do you plan to incorporate more live chanting or musical elements into your public appearances?

I haven't actually planned anything. We thought we would do a launch but I'm shooting for two big projects and the role in one of them I think is the toughest I've played. So even on days off in preparation. We just put the song out on YouTube and Instagram , no ads, no publicity. But in today's time I think the audience is the best PR.

What message or feeling do you hope to convey to your audience through your rendition of the Shiv Tandav Stotram and how do you feel it aligns with your overall artistic expression?

I am one of those very fortunate actors, I get the opportunity to play different roles because the audience accepts me in them. Just after the Kerala story where I played an innocent college girl I played an evil bar dancer in Sunflower season 2 and then I did Bastar where I was a soldier fighting for my country. My upcoming projects also have me being different people. On social media I am myself which is so different from all these characters . The audience doesn't allow me to get typecast. I'm very very lucky.

A DIALOGUE BETWEEN TWO ARTISTIC VISIONS

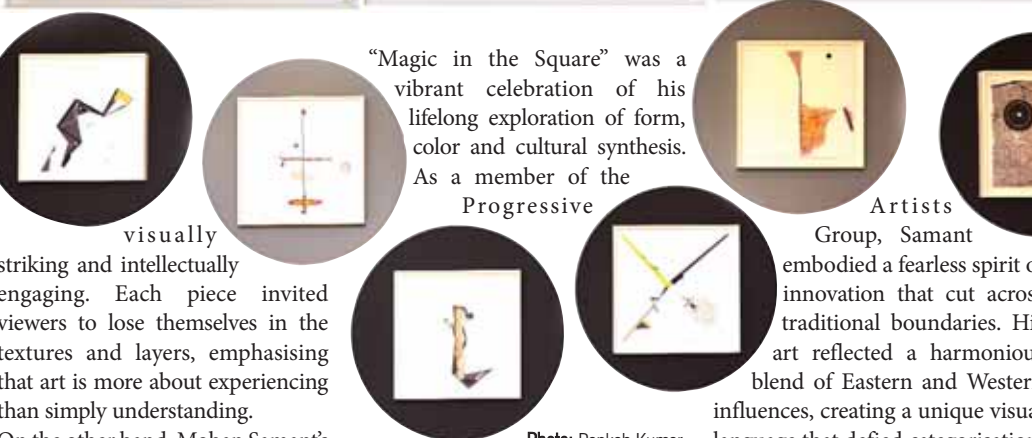
Experience the artistic vision and creative journey of Amitava and Mohan Samant. Their exhibitions remind us that art goes beyond just being a collection of works, it becomes a dialogue between the past, present and future, writes **TEAM VIVA**

The Kiran Nadar Museum of Art in New Delhi has hosted two remarkable exhibitions that explore the creative journeys of Amitava and Mohan Samant. These exhibitions, titled "If We Knew the Point" and "Magic in the Square," provided a fascinating look into the world of Indian modern art through the eyes of two artists whose works are both unique and deeply interconnected. The museum presented over 150 works by Amitava and a diverse range of pieces by Mohan Samant, showcasing how each artist has contributed to shaping contemporary Indian art.

engagement with materials, ranging from graphite, ink and watercolor to acrylics and burnt marks. His artworks resisted straightforward narratives, inviting viewers to interpret the complex themes and emotions embedded within each piece.

Central to Amitava's work was the color black, used not merely as a tone but as a gateway to deeper introspection. Black served as a canvas for exploring socio-political themes and reflected the tumultuous realities of contemporary society. In works like the "Heads" series, dense, totemic figures emerged from this blackness, their intricate patterns hinting at underlying chaos.

Amitava's approach struck a balance between control and spontaneity, as he layered materials to create compositions that were



visually striking and intellectually engaging. Each piece invited viewers to lose themselves in the textures and layers, emphasising that art is more about experiencing than simply understanding. On the other hand, Mohan Samant's

"Magic in the Square" was a vibrant celebration of his lifelong exploration of form, color and cultural synthesis. As a member of the Progressive Artists Group, Samant

embodied a fearless spirit of innovation that cut across traditional boundaries. His art reflected a harmonious blend of Eastern and Western influences, creating a unique visual language that defied categorisation.

Samant's works often drew from a wide array of cultural motifs, incorporating elements from Indian mythology, Egyptian hieroglyphs and Western modernist techniques.

Samant's fascination with mythological and ancient themes was evident in his work, where the past and present converged to create symbols and narratives. His art was not just a visual experience but a sensory one, incorporating mixed media materials like wire, plastic toys and sand to add texture and depth. These elements created a tactile dimension to his pieces, inviting viewers to explore them as living artifacts that challenged the conventional boundaries of painting and sculpture.

The juxtaposition of Amitava and Mohan's exhibitions offered a unique dialogue between two generations of artists. While Amitava's work delved into introspection and emotional

complexity, Samant's art celebrated cultural synthesis and exploration. Together, these exhibitions provided a holistic view of the diverse trajectories of Indian art, highlighting the personal and cultural narratives that have shaped its evolution.

As viewers navigated these exhibitions, they were encouraged to reflect on their interpretations and connections, making the experience both profound and intimate. In this shared space, art became a journey - a continuous exploration of meaning and the human experience. Through their lenses, the museum offered a window into the transformative power of art and its ability to bridge cultural and personal divides.

At the Kiran Nadar Museum of Art, these two exhibitions reminded us that art is more than just a collection of works; it is a conversation between the past, present and future, a tribute to the enduring power of creativity and the human spirit.

Photo: Pankah Kumar

